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ACTION ARA-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 OIC-02 IO-13 DHA-02 ORM-02 AID-05
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P 160330Z JUN 77
FM USDEL GRENADA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0015

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DEPT PLEASE PASS TO ALL AMREP
FROM USDEL OASGA
USOAS DEL 4
EO 11652: GDS
TAGS: PORG OAS SHUM
SUBJ: INFORMAL DIALOGUES JUNE 15, 1977

~~Department of State, A/GIS/IPS/SRP
Change to
() Release () Excise () Deny () Declassify
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Declassify after _____
With concurrence of: _____
obtained _____ not obt. _____
IPS by DVB Date 10-19-16~~

1. SUMMARY: SECOND AND THIRD SESSIONS OF INFORMAL DIALOGUES AGAIN DEVOTED MAINLY TO HUMAN RIGHTS WITH REFORM OF OAS AND MINI STATES NEXT IN ORDER OF IMPRTANCE. SOUTHERN CONE COUNTRIES ATTEMPTED TO REFOCUS DISCUSSION ON TERRORISM WHILE DEMOCRATIC STATES DEPLORED TERRORISM AND INCLUDED ATTACK ON COUNTER-TERRORISM WHICH LIES BEHIND MOST HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN THE HEMISPHERE. MAIN SPEAKERS WERE VENEZUELA, BRAZIL, ARGENTINA, COSTA RICA, TRINIDAD/BOGAGO AND CHILE (SECOND TIME). AT CONCLUSION OF SECOND SESSION, PANAMA AND US READ SEPARATE COMMUNIQUES ON CANAL TREATY THAT HAD BEEN DISCUSSED IN BILATERAL BREAKFAST AND COORDINATED IN LATER TALKS DURING THE DAY. TEXTS VIA SEPTTEL. END SUMMARY.

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2. HUMAN RIGHTS AGAIN DOMINATED DEBATE AT FOREIGN MINISTERS INFORMAL SESSIONS JUNE 15. VENEZUELAN FONMIN ESCOVAR LED OFF MORNING LIST OF SPEAKERS WITH BLANCED, CONSTRUCTIVE STATEMENT CONDEMNING ALL FORMS

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OF VIOLENCE, REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO GUZZETTI ATTEMPT AND BORGONOVO/LETELIER ASSASSINATIONS, BUT REJECTING TOTALITARIAN SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEM. POLITICAL FREEDOM IS ONLY REAL ANTIDOTE TO TERRORISM, ESCOVAR ARGUED, BUT HE ALSO REFERRED TO "DELICATE SUBJECT" OF RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNATIONAL CREDITS AND ARMS SALES AS POTENTIAL THREAT TO NATIONAL SOVERIEGNTY.

3. PERU, REPRESENTED BY OAS AMBASSADOR MARCHAND, STRESSED ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS AS WELL AS CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS AS PART OF OVERALL ISSUE OF TREATMENT OF INDIVIDUAL IN SOCIETY. HE DEPLORED TERRORISM BRIEFLY TOO BUT SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME DEFENDING NEW DRAFT OAS CHARTER, ARGUING IT REPRESENTED CONSENSUS AFTER NEARLY FOUR YEARS OF EFFORT. CONVENTION ON CLLLECTIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY, WHICH US VOTED AGAINST, IS AT HEART OF REFORM MOVEMENT, MARCHAND SAID, AND BOTH DOCUMENTS DESERVED EARLY APPROVAL OF OAS AS CONTRIBUTION TO STRUGGLE FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL JUSTICE, THE KEY TO DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

4. FONMIN SILVEIRA OF BRAZIL, MOST OUTSPOKEN IN HIS DOUBTS ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS OF ANY MINISTER AT THIS GA, SPOKE AT LENGTH ON THE NEED TO EXPAND DEFINITION TO INCLUDE RIGHT TO FOOD, CLOTHIING, A JOB AND ARGUED STATE OF DEVELOPMENT MAKES HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION DIFFERENT IN EACH COUNTRY. IN THE END, HUMAN RIGHTS IS A NATIONAL PROBLEM. HE SPOKE DARKLY, BUT UNSPECIFICALLY, OF "A WAVE OF AGGRESSIVE INTER-FERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF STATES" AND LAMENTED RECRIMINATIONS EXCHANGED DURING INFORMAL DIALOGUES. OAS MEMBERS SHOULD SEEK COMMON GROUND, HE CONCLUDED, CONFIDENTIAL

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AND LEAVE SENSITIVEDOMESTIC ISSUES ALONE.

5. ARGENTINE FONMIN MONTES CONCENTRATED ON TERRORISM AS AGGRESSION FROM ABROAD AIMED AT DESTROYING SOCIAL FABRIC OF HIS COUNTRY, THE OBJECT OF A VAST INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY. HE ASKED WHO WAS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS IF NOT THE TERRORISTS WHO KILL AND MAIM INNOCENT CITIZENS? HE FAVORED STRENGTHENING THE IAHRIC BUT ALSO FAVORED BROADENING ITS JURISDICTION TO ENCOMPASS REAL VIOLATORS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS BENT ON DESTROYING WHOLE FOUNDATION OF CIVILIZED SOCIETY.

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6. FACIO OF COSTA RICA GAVE LENGTHY STATEMENT FOCUSED MAINLY ON HUMAN RIGHTS BUT WITH CONDEMNATION OF TERRORISM THREADED THROUGH AS WELL AS A FEW BARBED ALLUSIONS TO "VIOLENCE CLOAKED WITH GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY." HE SPOKE AGAIN OF NEED TO TAKE ACTION AIMED AT BRINGING PACT OF SAN JOSE (HUMAN RIGHTS CONVENTION) INTO FORCE MORE QUICKLY AND ANNOUNCED COSTA RICA WOULD SUBJECT ITSELF UNCONDITIONALLY TO COMPETENCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS COURT UNDER THE PACT AS SOON AS IT IS ESTABLISHED. REFERRING TO PRESIDENT CARTER'S NOTRE DAME SPEECH, HE CONGRATULATED THE US ON ITS STRUGGLE FOR SAME HUMAN RIGHTS ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE THAT IT HAS FOUGHT TO ESTABLISH IN ITS INTERNAL LIFE FOR 200 YEARS.

7. TRINIDAD/TOBAGO SPOKE BRIEFLY IN DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND REFERRED TO BELIZE AS COUNTRY WHOSE RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE DENIED BY FOREIGN PRESSURE ON COLONIAL POWER.

8. MEXICO'S FONMIN ROEL SAID NO COUNTRY MORE JEALOUS OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY OR HOSTILE TO INTERVENTION THAN HIS BUT HE BELIEVES IAHRG REQUEST TO VISIT SHOULD BE HONORED UNLESS INSUPERABLE CONDITIONS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE. ALL NATIONS OF HEMISPHERE SHARE RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AS A
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BASIC VALUE AND MUST DEFEND THEIR HERITAGE. ON OAS REFORM, ROEL SAID PROCESS DELAYED TOO LONG ALREADY AND WORK ACCOMPLISHED HAD TO BE FINISHED. CHARTER IS NOT PERFECT DOCUMENT BUT REPRESENTS WORK OF NEARLY FOUR YEARS THAT MUST NOT BE ABANDONED OR DELAYED INTERMINABLY.

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED ABOVE ADDRESSEES.

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9. CHILE'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, AMBASSADOR SERGIO DIEZ, TOOK CHAIR FROM ADMIRAL CARVAJAL AT AFTERNOON SESSION TO DELIVER FULLSCALE REPETITION OF HIS STEMWINDING SPEECH AT LAST YEAR'S SANTIAGO OASGA. EMOTIONAL DEFENSE OF CHILE'S RECORD FOCUSED MAINLY ON "TOTALITARIAN NIGHTMARE OF ALLENDE ERA" AND NEED TO "RESTRUCTURE CHILE'S DEMOCRACY" TO COPE WITH INTERNATIONALLY PLANNED AND FINANCED ATTACK ON CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION. HE BLAMED PORNOGRAPHY AND RISING DIVORCE RATE ON SAME SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS IN HIGHLY EMOTIONAL SPEECH ON CHILE'S EFFORT TO PERFECT DEMOCRACY AND FIND SOLUTION TO CRISIS OF MODERN STATE FACED WITH ENEMIES BENT ON ITS DESTRUCTION. DIEZ DID ADMIT CHILE HAD SIGNED INTERNATIONAL DECLARATIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, HE QUOTED SECRETARY VANCE APPROVINGLY ON WARNING THAT STATE USING TACTICS OF TERRORISM FACED DESCENT INTO NETHERWORLD OF ILLEGALITY AND POINTED OUT CHILE HAD ONCE ACCEPTED VISIT OF IAHR. EXPERIENCE WITH COMMISSION A BAD ONE, HOWEVER, BECAUSE IT INVADED SOVEREIGNTY BY WRITING SERIES OF REPORTS ON INTERNAL CHILEAN SUBJECTS COMPLETELY OUTSIDE ITS PURVIEW, EDUCATION, LABOR LAW, UNIVERSITY ORGANIZATION, ETC. SENSELESS, HE CLAIMED, TO GIVE MORE MONEY TO A COMMISSION WHOSE SIVITS ARE

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REJECTED BY MOST COUNTRIES AS POLITICIZED INTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. IAHR MUST BE REFORMED, HE CONCLUDED.

10. EL SALVADOR'S OAS AMBASSADOR, BERTRAND GALINDO, THANKED FONMINS FOR MINUTE OF SILENCE IN HONOR OF BORGONOVO AND DEVOTED NEXT TEN MINUTES TO ATTACK ON UNSPECIFIED LARGE COUNTRIES WHO ARE DENYING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WITH EXCUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS

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BUT MAY BE SETTING BACK PROGRESS BY UNDERMINING ECONOMIES CAUSING UNEMPLOYMENT, PROVOKING DISORDER AND THUS INCREASING REPRESSION INSTEAD OF REDUCING IT. HE CALLED FOR CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG OAS STATES IN COMBATTING TERRORISM AND THEREBY DEFENDING HUMAN RIGHTS IN AN EFFECTIVE WAY.

11. PANAMA AND US READ SEPARATE STATEMENTS ON STATUS OF NEGOTIATIONS JUST BEFORE CONCLUSION OF AFTERNOON SESSION OF INFORMAL DIALOGUES. TONE OF STATEMENTS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED AT SECRETARY'S BREAKFAST MEETING WITH GONZALEZ-REVILLA AND PANAMANIAN OFFERED TO PROVIDE ADVANCE COPY FOR USDEL 'S INFORMATION AND USE IN RESPONDING. FIRST PANAMANIAN VERSION WAS TEMPERED FOLLOWING AMBASSADOR HABIB AND TODMSN'S APPROACH TO GONZALEZ-REVILLA FINAL STATEMENTS OF BOTH (SEPTEL) TRACK RELATIVE WELL AND PANAMA FONMIN CLEARLY PLEASED WITH RESULT.
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