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WHITE HOUSE DOCUMENT

**URGENT** 

Department of State Executive Secretariat 7//2

ACTION TO: ARA REET SINES INFO TO: ≤ s/s PA S/S-O \_\_\_\_CU \_ PA/FOI \_\_\_\_\_D EB S/S-S \_ PM \_ Team A \_ SCA ACDA Team B INR Team C Ol \_\_\_\_ AID M \_\_\_\_ Team D C S/MS \_\_\_OES \_\_\_\_ AF S/CPR ARA Action Requested: S/NM S/P ĔΑ - Memorandum for the President \_ Borg/Brzezinski Memorandum S/PRS EUR Bureau Handling
Other D/HA \_\_\_\_ NEA D/LOS \* 1. ARA frommit carble. Due Date in S/S: # 3 - CCD forwarded littler XR ance, M/DG 2. Upon marght Embarry M/CT Confumation prosper belease, Since, in work doction by ARA sizewide or horseprotop in M/MO inclargent. 3, ALLA STEEDED PROPER T/D reporting in a nechano da こしてもつ Department of State, A/GIS/IPS/SRP (4) Helease ( ) Excise ( ) Deny ( ) Declassify Exemptions b ( ) ( ) & Q. 13526 25x ( )( )( ) CONFIDENTIAL Declassify after With concurrence of:

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## THE WHITE HOUSE

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WASHINGTON

## CONFIDENTIAL

July 9, 1977

ACTION (ARA&S/PRS)

COPIES TO:

S MEMORANDUM FOR

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THE SECRETARY OF STATE

S/P D/HA

S/S SUBJECT:

Recognition of Improvements in

Human Rights

/S-S MC

MC TMD RF(rs)

The following is based on a conversation I had with the President this morning:

- 1. As you know, the Argentine Government has stated its intention to release 342 political prisoners. The President would like you to acknowledge this and express his gratification to the Argentine Government when they have released the prisoners.
- 2. At the same time, the President would like the State
  Department, on background to the press, to acknowledge this action
  by the Argentine Government and express the President's gratification.
- 3. The President would like it to be a matter of policy to acknowledge and express gratification for improvements in human rights once it has been determined that these improvements are real rather than cosmetic. This should be done not only with the Government concerned but, on background, with the press.

Zbigniew Brzezinski

CONFIDENTIAL

## Department of State

UUIUUIRU TELEGRAM

AGE Ø1 STATE 162292 ORIGIN ARA-14

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OCT-01 ISO-00 DHA-02 IO-13 AID-05 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 /074 INFO OCT-Ø1 disec. 14

DRAFTED BY TEXT AS RECIEVED FROM WHITE HOUSE APPROVED BY ARA: FJDEVINE S/S-Ø: JETHYDEN

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E. O. 11652:

GDS

TAGS: SHUM, AR, POIP

GOA NOTES HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS

REF: B. A. Ø4638

- THE PRESIDENT HAS NOTED RECENT ARGENTINE ACTIONS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS IMAGE. INCLUDING THE RELEASE OF PERSONS FROM CUSTODY. THE PROCESSING OF CASES IN THE COURTS, AND THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE RIGHT OF OPTION MAY BE REINSTATED.
- WHILE THESE ACTIONS WERE ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE SECRETARY AT GRENADA AND BY OUR DIRECTOR AT THE WORLD BANK, WE BELIEVE THAT A FURTHER EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO MAKE THE ARGENTINES AWARE OF THE PRESIDENT'S INTEREST IN THESE AND CONTINUING STEPS TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF THE RULE OF IF IT IS DETERMINED THAT THESE 342 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND THAT THE IMPROVEMENTS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION ARE REAL RATHER THAN COSMETIC, THEN THE PRESIDENT WOULD LIKE YOU TO ACKNOWLEDGE THIS TO THE ARGEN-TINE GOVERNMENT AND EXPRESS HIS GRATIFICATION.
- 3. YOU ARE REQUESTED, THEREFORE, TO APPROACH THE GOA AT AN APPROPRIATELY SENIOR LEVEL AND NOTE THE CONSIDERABLE INTEREST WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS IN RECENTLY ANNOUNCED INTEREST WHICH THE UNITED STATES THER INFORMATION COULD BE GOA STEPS AND INQUIRE WHETHER FURTHER INFORMATION COULD BE PROVIDED CONCERNING THESE STEPS. FOR EXAMPLE, IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO KNOW HOW MANY INDIVIDUALS NAMED IN THE LIST OF 342 PERSONS RELEASED FROM EXECUTIVE CUSTODY HAVE BEEN ACTUALLY FREED. FOR PERSPECTIVE, IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO KNOW HOW MANY INDIVIDUALS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE SAME PERIOD. ARE THE NAMES OF THOSE PROCESSED BY FEDERAL AND MILITARY COURTS (I.E., THE 1,000 CASES) AVAILABLE? WHAT MILITARY COURTS (I.E., THE 1,000 CASES) AVAILABLE? WHAT ARE THE CHARGES AND SENTENCES? HOW SOON CAN WE EXPECT A DECISION ON THE REINSTATEMENT OF THE RIGHT OF OPTION?
- 4. WE LEAVE IT TO YOUR DISCRETION HOW FAR TO GO IN ELICITING INFORMATION. HOWEVER, WE DO WANT THE GOA TO KNOW THAT THE PRESIDENT IS VERY INTERESTED IN THE MEASURES THEY HAVE ANNOUNCED AND WOULD APPRECIATE A MUCH CLEARER INDI-CATION OF THEIR SIGNIFICANCE TO THE OVERALL HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. VANCE

Department of State, A/GIS/IPS/SEP Change to ( ) Release ( ) Excise ( ) Deny ( ) Declassify Exemptions b ( ) ( ) E:Q\_13526 25x ( )( )( ) Declassify after . With concurrence of: cottained. Date (C)

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