

National Archives 2025 Genealogy Series

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Join us in May and June for our annual series on family history research!



2025 Genealogy Series

Welcome!

The National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) is pleased to present this educational series of lectures on how to conduct family research.

NARA's mission is to preserve and provide access to the records of the government of the United States of America. We are thrilled to share our records that relate to family history and to make those records available to you through the Genealogy Series.



About the Sessions

Our presentations will demonstrate how to use federal resources at the National Archives and Records Administration for genealogical research.

National Archives experts are presenting from our locations across the United States. Sessions are intended for beginners to experienced family historians—all are welcome!



Join the Conversation

Participate with the presenters and other family historians during a session's premiere

Live Chat on YouTube: Log in and type your questions and comments

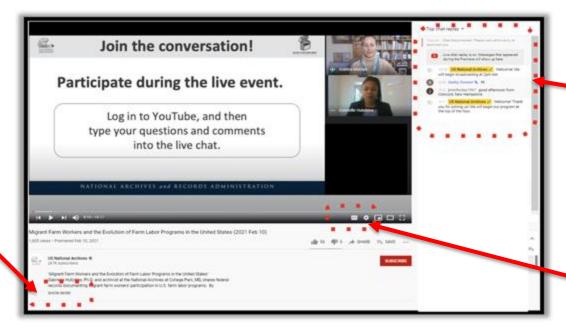
Follow @USNatArchives on X and join the Genealogy Series conversation using #GenealogySeries2025



Instructions

Show More

- slides
- handout
- evaluation



Chat

- log in
- participate
- ask questions

Closed Captions

Videos and presentation materials remain available after the premiere date.



Schedule

Tuesday, May 13, 1 p.m. ET

- Welcome and Introductions
- Revealing Ties to Espionage in the Office of Strategic Services Records
 Presenter: Molly Kamph

Wednesday, May 21, 1 p.m. ET

• From the Territory of Montana to the Republic of Vietnam; Researching Native American Veterans in the National Archives, 1881–1966

Presenters: Cody White, Kayla Dawkins, Rose Buchanan, and Leo Belleville

Tuesday, June 3, 1 p.m. ET

Washington, DC, Law and Order: Cops and Robbers, 1861–1991

Presenter: M Marie Maxwell



Schedule

Wednesday, June 11, 1 p.m. ET

• Disaster Preparedness and Response for Family Collections

Presenters: Sara Holmes and Sara Leonowitz

Tuesday, June 17, 1 p.m. ET

- Researching Immigrant Ancestors: Alien Registration (AR-2) Forms
 Presenters: Elizabeth Burnes and John LeGloahec
- Closing Remarks



Session Overview

Revealing Ties to Espionage in the Office of Strategic Services Records

Have you uncovered clues that your family member may have been a spy for the federal government? This session will provide a brief history of the Office of Strategic Services (1942–1947), which is the predecessor of the Central Intelligence Agency, and an overview of the finding aids and records available at the National Archives at College Park to determine if your relative was part of the vast web of spies, informants, or other clandestine agents acting on behalf of the United States.



Presenter Biography



Molly Kamph

Molly Kamph is an archivist in the Textual Reference and Augmented Processing Branch at the National Archives at College Park, MD (Archives II). Her specialties include both civilian and military records relating to foreign affairs, intelligence, homeland security, and defense. Molly joined the National Archives in August 2023 as an archivist in Accessioning and Basic Processing, where she worked on records relating to foreign affairs and public health. Prior to her time at NARA, she spent seven years working as a collections and archives technician and project archivist at the Smithsonian's National Museum of Natural History. She also completed a master of arts in museum anthropology at the George Washington University in 2017 and a bachelor of arts in history and anthropology from the University of Minnesota Twin Cities in 2014. She is also a certified archivist.



Revealing Ties to Espionage in the Office of Strategic Services Records

Molly Kamph
Archivist, National Archives at College Park



Presentation Overview

- Brief History of Federal Government Espionage in the United States
- Office of Strategic Services (OSS)
 Overview
- Navigating OSS Indexes and Finding Aids
- Other Intelligence Resources and Records



"Audience in demolition class. Milton Hall, England, circa 1944." Record Group 226, Local Identifer: 226-FPL, OSS Field Station, London, England, 1943–1944, Item National Archives Identifier: 540063.



Federal Espionage in the United States



[Operation] "Jedburghs get instructions from Briefing Officer in London flat. England, circa 1944." Record Group 226, Local Identifier: 226-FPL, OSS Field Station, London, England, 1943–1944, Item National Archives Identifier: 540064.

- Intelligence gathering has existed in various capacities since the beginning of the United States.
- Coordinated efforts began during World War II.
- President Franklin Delano Roosevelt
 established the Office of the Coordinator of
 Information (COI) in 1941 to gather
 information related to the War.
- In 1942, the Office of Strategic Services (OSS) replaced the COI, becoming the first centralized U.S. intelligence agency.



Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 1942–1945



"[Detachment - 101 Burma] - [Roll 13] - Frame 27," Record Group 226, Entry UD 102, Copies of Photographs Relating to Activities of Detachment 101, 1943–1945, Roll 13, Frame 27, Item National Archives Identifier: 23816013.

- Responsible for espionage efforts abroad, including propaganda, subversion of the Axis powers, and other efforts relating to post-war recovery and planning
- OSS→ Strategic Services Unit (SSU)→
 Central Intelligence Group (CIG)→
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
- Records split between Department of State and CIA, before permanent records transferred to the National Archives



Record Group 226 Indexes and Finding Aids

- Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services
- OSS veterans in the SSU arranged most OSS operational records according to OSS locations, offices, and file categories.
 - These efforts resulted in indexes and more detailed finding aids associated with the records.
- PLEASE NOTE: Indexes and finding aids are a starting point. Some of the information may be outdated, but these resources provide clues for where to begin your search.



Record Group 226 Indexes and Finding Aids in the Textual Records Consultation Area (Room 3000) at the National Archives at College Park.



Personal Name Index

- Names identified by the OSS veterans who organized the records
- Index to <u>many series</u> within Record Group 226
- Organized alphabetically by Last Name, then First Name, and includes Originating Location, Branch, Type of Record, Series Number, Entry Number, Box Number, Folder Number, Storage Location

SURNAME	FNAME	ORIG	BR	TYPE	SER	ENTNO	BOXNO	FOLNO
STEIN	MALDWIN	WASHINGTON	REG	AD	0007	092A	00039	00632
STEIN	MAX	NEWYORK	SFE	PTS	0037	105	00017	00240
STEIN	MAX	NEWYORK	SFE	PTS	0037	105	00017	00240
STEIN	PHILLIP	WASHINGTON	REG	AD	0007	092	00142	00057
STEIN	WLBUR	KUNMING	SPF	FIN	0004	197	00006	00137
STEINBACH	ROLF	PARIS	SI	PERS	0012	188A	00008	00004
STEINBECK	JOHN	WASHINGTON	FIELD	OP	0019	090	00028	00534
STEINBECK	JOHN	WASHINGTON	REG	AD	0007	092	00000	00077
STEINBERG		WASHINGTON	MO	OP	0084	139	00140	01900
STEINBERG	HANS JOACHIM	LONDON	X-2	PTS	0015	119A	00044	01266
STEINBERG	JOACHIM	LONDON	X-2	PTS	0015	119A	00044	01267
STEINBERG	SAUL	WASHINGTON	SPF	PERS	0004	169A	00026	01124
STEINBRUCH	HEINZ	STOCKHOLM	X-2	PTS	0005	125A	00003	00034



National Archives Catalog Description for the Series *Radio and Cable and Operational Files*, 1943–1945 (Record Group 226, Entry UD 90, Series National Archives Identifier: 6171614).



Personnel Files and Personnel Listing

The series <u>Personnel Files of the Office of Strategic Services</u>, <u>1942–ca</u>. <u>1962</u> (Record Group 226, Entry A1 224, National Archives Identifier: 1593270) has an associated index that contains a listing of individuals who have a personnel files within this series. Files are also searchable online on the National Archives Catalog.

• Files consist of OSS applications, personal histories/statements, training records, performance evaluations, payroll information, promotions, reassignments, separations and discharge forms, etc. Most files are fragmentary, incomplete, and provide merely glimpses at the events of a career in the OSS.

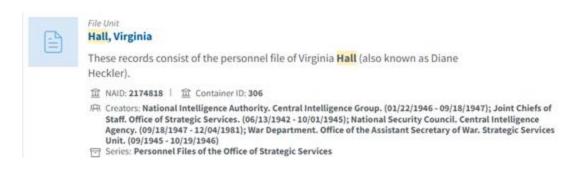
A separate, comprehensive listing of OSS personnel was accessioned into the National Archives holdings from the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).



"Pho to graph of Virginia Hall Receiving Award," Record Group 226, Entry A1 224, Personnel Files of the Office of Strategic Services, 1942–ca. 1962, Box 306, Item National Archives Identifier: 595150.

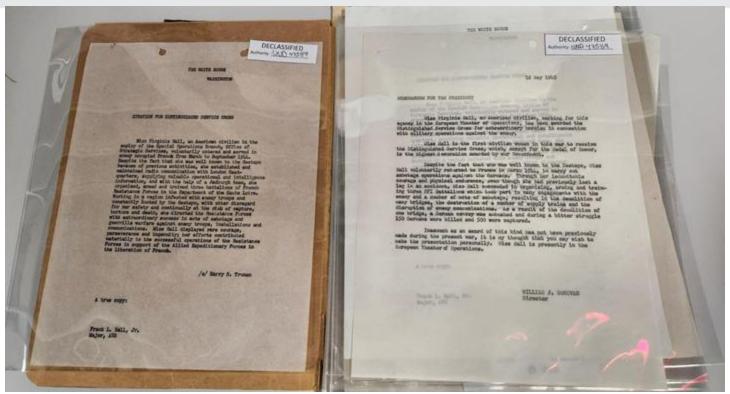
Organized Alphabetically by Last Name, First Name, Middle Initial, Rank, Service

Wallber, Box Wallber, Storage Location										
Hall	Thomas	R			306					
Hall	Virginia			34343543	306					
Hall	William	Т			307					





Personnel Files and Personnel Listing

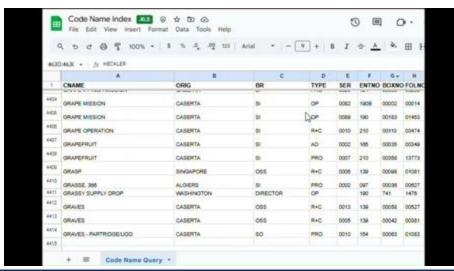


Pages from Virginia Hall's OSS Personnel File describing her recommendation and citation for the Distinguished Service Cross. ("Hall, Virginia," Record Group 226, Entry A1 224, *Personnel Files of the Office of Strategic Services*, 1942–ca. 1962, Box 306, File Unit National Archives Identifier: 2174818).



Code Name Index

- OSS used codenames for individuals and operations. This index references <u>many series</u> within Record Group 226.
- Organized alphabetically by Codename, Location of Origin, Branch, Type, Series Number, Entry Number, Box Number, Folder Number, and Location
- Virginia Hall's codename *Heckler* is referenced in a file in the series <u>Field Station Files</u>, <u>1941–1946</u> (Record Group 226, Entry UD 190, Series National Archives Identifier: 595664, Box 741, Folder 1742). Also available in the microfilm publication *M1642 Records of the Office of Strategic Services: Washington Director's Office Administrative Files*, 1941–1945.





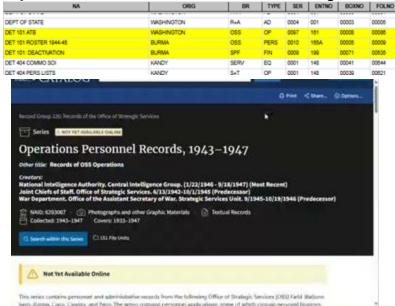
"Photograph of a Drawing of Virginia Hall," Record Group 226, Entry UD 92, *Central Files*, 1941–1946, Box 296, Item National Archives Identifier: 595660.



Topical Subject Index

- "[Detachment 101 Burma] [Roll 187] Frame 10," Record Group 226, Entry UD 102, Copies of Photographs Relating to Activities of Detachment 101, 1943–1945, Roll 187, Frame 10, Item National Archives Identifier: 23824699.

- Subjects identified by the OSS veterans who organized the records
- Index to <u>many series</u> within Record Group 226
- Organized alphabetically by Topic/Subject, Originating Location, Branch, Type, Series
 Number, Entry Number, Box Number, Folder Number, Storage Location



National Archives Catalog Description for the Series *Operations Personnel Records*, 1943–1947 (Record Group 226, Entry UD 165-A, Series National Archives Identifier: 6293067).



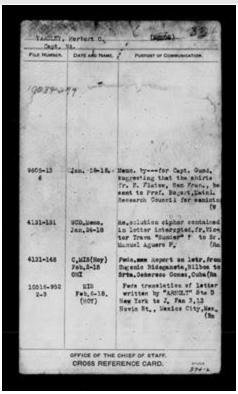
Where Can the Indexes and Finding Aids Lead?

- The series <u>Sources and Methods Files</u>, <u>1941–2002</u> (Record Group 226, Entries A1 210 through A1 220,
 Series National Archives Identifier: 2635467)
 - Previously withheld documents relating to intelligence sources and methods produced between 1941 and 1947 by the JCS, OSS and the SSU
 - Can be challenging to navigate, as the CIA's Withdrawal Numbers (WNs) are not in sequence, but our more descriptive finding aids can help reconcile the location of a record found in other indexes from one of these entries
- Washington, DC, headquarters and other field station records
 - There are many separate series with files from OSS headquarters as well as field stations across the globe
 - Can be helpful to know which specific office was responsible for records of interest (i.e., Research and Analysis [R&A] Branch) or where an individual was assigned to work (i.e., Paris Field Office)



Other Indexes and Series of Interest

- Military Intelligence Division (MID) Indexes
 - Available Online:
 - Security Classified Personal Name Index, 1917–1941 (National Archives Identifier: 2824985)
 - Security Classified Organizational Index, 1917–1941 (National Archives Identifier: 2825059)
 - Security Classified Geographic Name Index, 1917–1941 (National Archives Identifier: 2825078)
 - Security Classified Subject Index, 1917–1941 (National Archives Identifier: 2825049)
 - Often lead to files in the series <u>Security Classified</u> <u>Correspondence and Reports</u>, <u>1917–1941</u> (Record Group 165, Entry A1 65, Series National Archives Identifier: 305261)



"Yardley, Herbert O.," Record Group 165, Entry NM-84 57 Security Classified Personal Name Index, 1917–1941, Reel 260, File Unit National Archives Identifier: 118548515, Image # 742.



Other Indexes and Series of Interest

U.S. Army Investigative Records Repository (IRR)

- The series <u>Intelligence and Investigative Dossiers Personal Files</u>, ca. 1977–ca. 2004 (Record Group 319, Entry A1 134-B, Series National Archives Identifier: 645054) and associated indexes
 - Records relating to specific individuals, collected during the course of investigations.
- The series <u>Intelligence and Investigative Dossiers Impersonal Files, ca. 1977–ca.</u>
 2004 (Record Group 319, Entry A1 134-A, Series National Archives Identifier: 576906) and associated indexes
 - Records collected during the course of investigations of specific organizations, as well as general topics of intelligence and counterintelligence interest.



Other Intelligence Records at NARA





Resources and Contacts

Office of Strategic Services Research Guide: https://www.archives.gov/research/military/ww2/oss

Intelligence Community Research Guide: https://www.archives.gov/research/intelligence

National Archives Catalog: https://catalog.archives.gov

Please email us at: archives2reference@nara.gov



After the Broadcast

Email questions to inquire@nara.gov

Video recordings of lectures and downloadable handouts will remain online at

www.archives.gov/calendar/genealogy-series/2025



Feedback

We value your opinion.

Please take a minute to complete a short evaluation. Your comments help us maintain the quality of our services and plan future programs.

Thank you!

Event Evaluation:

www.surveymonkey.com/r/KYREventEval



Thank You Genealogy Series Team!

Huge thanks go to:

- the presenters,
- the AV team,
- the Communications and Marketing Division,
- employees throughout Research Services, and
- everyone else who contributed to the success of this program.

We could not produce the Genealogy Series without your support!





Educational resources on how to access and conduct research using U.S. federal government records at the National Archives and Records Administration.

www.archives.gov/calendar/know-your-records



Questions and Answers in Chat

Please stay if you have questions.

Although this concludes the video portion of the broadcast, we will continue to take your questions in **chat** for another 10 minutes.