DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
ARMY SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20310

DAMA-ARA

6 August 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR: DR. HANEMAN
                       MR. HAWKINS
                       MR. SAMUELS
                       MR. WEISS

SUBJECT: Caliber/Gun for AAH

[handwritten note diagonally across page:] Don't understand range and uses problems. However, firing at your - all the low muzzle velocities have trouble. This is not a very complete report. Looks like directed conclusion. W.

1. At Incl 1 are the Terms of Reference (TOR) for subject effort; at Incl 2 is the membership listing of those participating. At Incl 3 (~~CONFIDENTIAL~~) is the "report" cited in the TOR.

2. I must point out that the TOR are slightly amended from those I read to you telephonically, specifically paras 2d and 3. I must also state that the "report" is in the form of a package of vugraphs used for the presentation.

3. You are scheduled to receive detailed briefings on 19 and 20 August from concerned Government agencies, contractors, and Staff personnel. LTC Cass will contact you during the week of 11 August to advise time and place of your meeting.

4. I thank you again in behalf of all concerned for your most willing response to tackling this problem.

3 Incl
as

[signature]
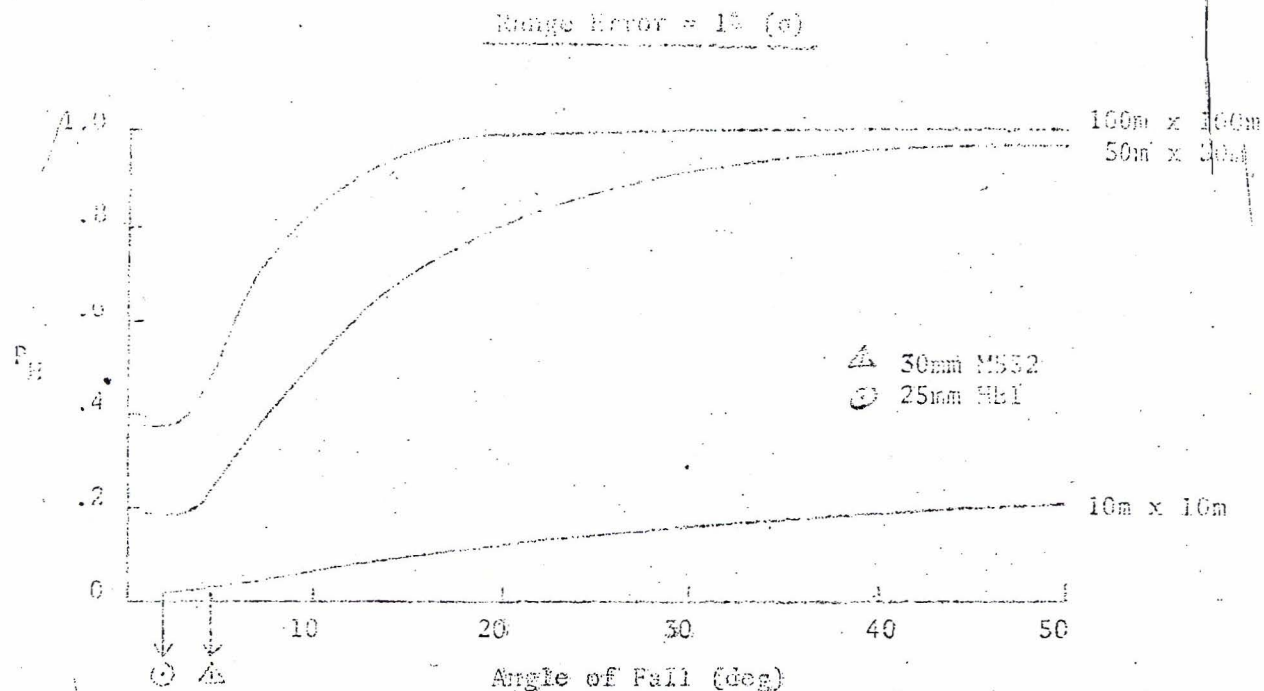A. N. BONE
Lieutenant Colonel, GS
Executive Secretary

CF: LTC Cass

P_H

100m x 100m

50m x 50m

△ 30mm M552
⊙ 25mm HEI

10m x 10m

Angle of Fall (deg)

Range = 1000m
Error = 6⍺ (σ)
Altitude = 30m

Range Error = 5% (σ)

△ 30mm M552
⊙ 25mm HEI

P_H

10m
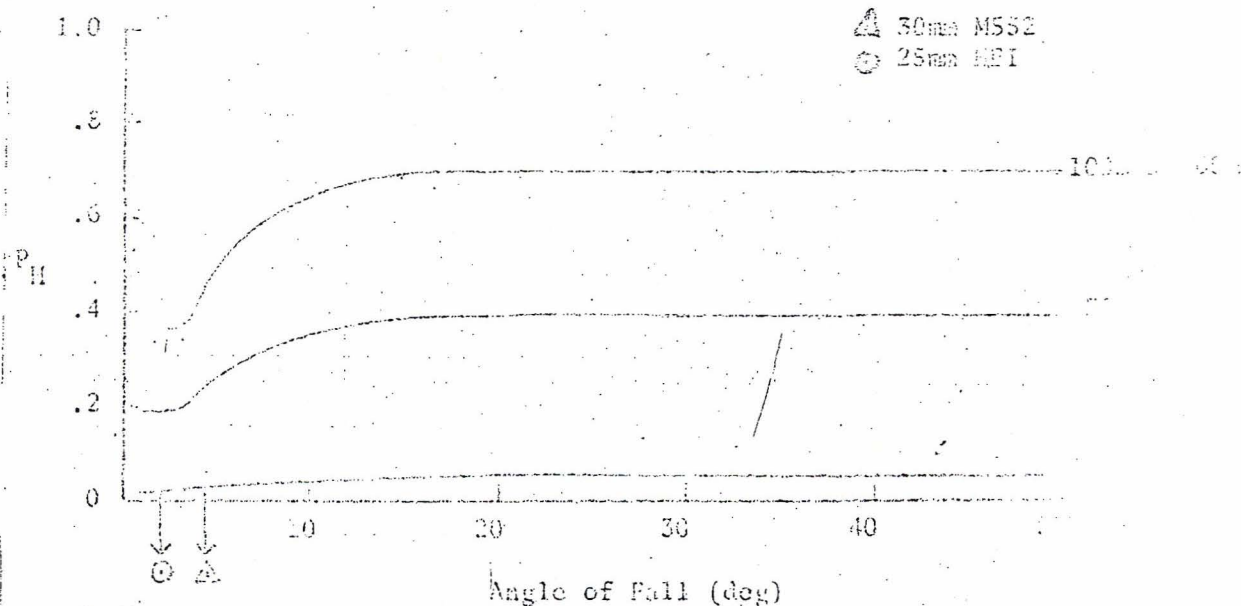
Angle of Fall (deg)

Figure 1 (c) Single Round Probability of Hit (P_H) Vs. Angle
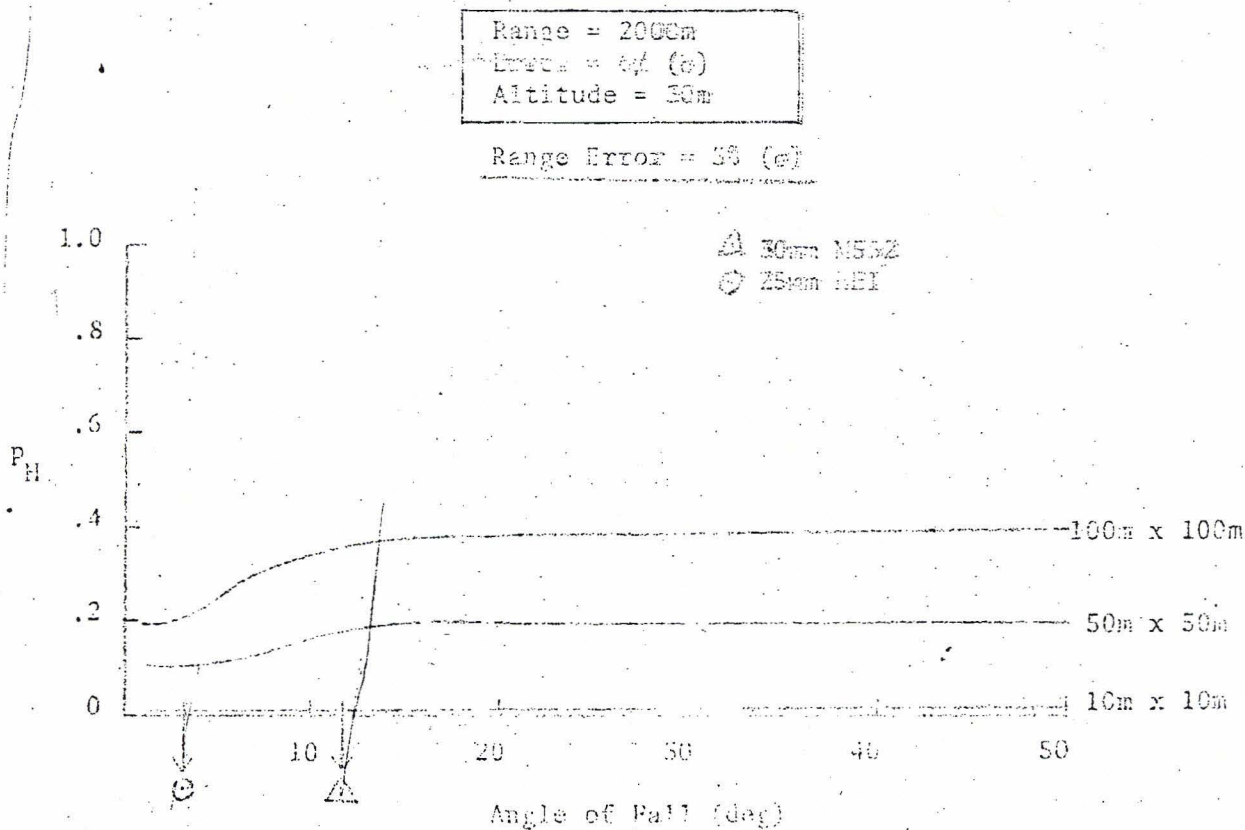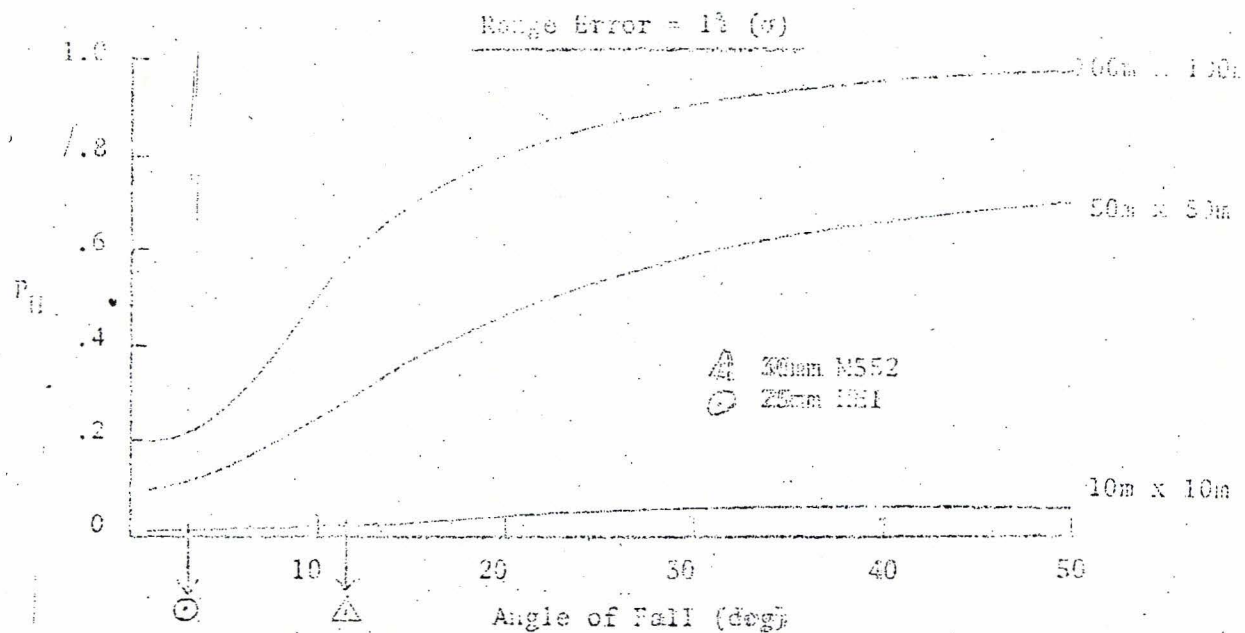
Range Error = 1% (σ)

P_H

Angle of Fall (deg)

100m x 100m

50m x 50m

10m x 10m

△ 30mm M552
◎ 25mm HEI

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┌─────────────────────┐
│ Range  = 2000m      │
│ Error  = 4% (σ)     │
│ Altitude = 30m      │
└─────────────────────┘
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Range Error = 3% (σ)

△ 30mm M552
◎ 25mm HEI

P_H

100m x 100m

50m x 50m

10m x 10m

Angle of Fall (deg)

Figure 2 (a)   Single Round Probability of Hit (P_H) Vs. Angle of Fall (θ)

Figure 3 (2) Single Round Probability of Hit (P_H) Vs. Angle of Fall (θ)

Figure (...) Probability of Hit (P_H) Vs. Angle of Fall (b)

Range Error = 7 (%)

A/C Alt.
100m
50m
30m

P_H

30mm M552
25mm HEI

Angle of Fall (deg)

Range = 1000m
Target = 50m x 50m
System Error = 6m (σ)

Range Error = 5% (σ)

30mm M553
25mm HEI

P_H
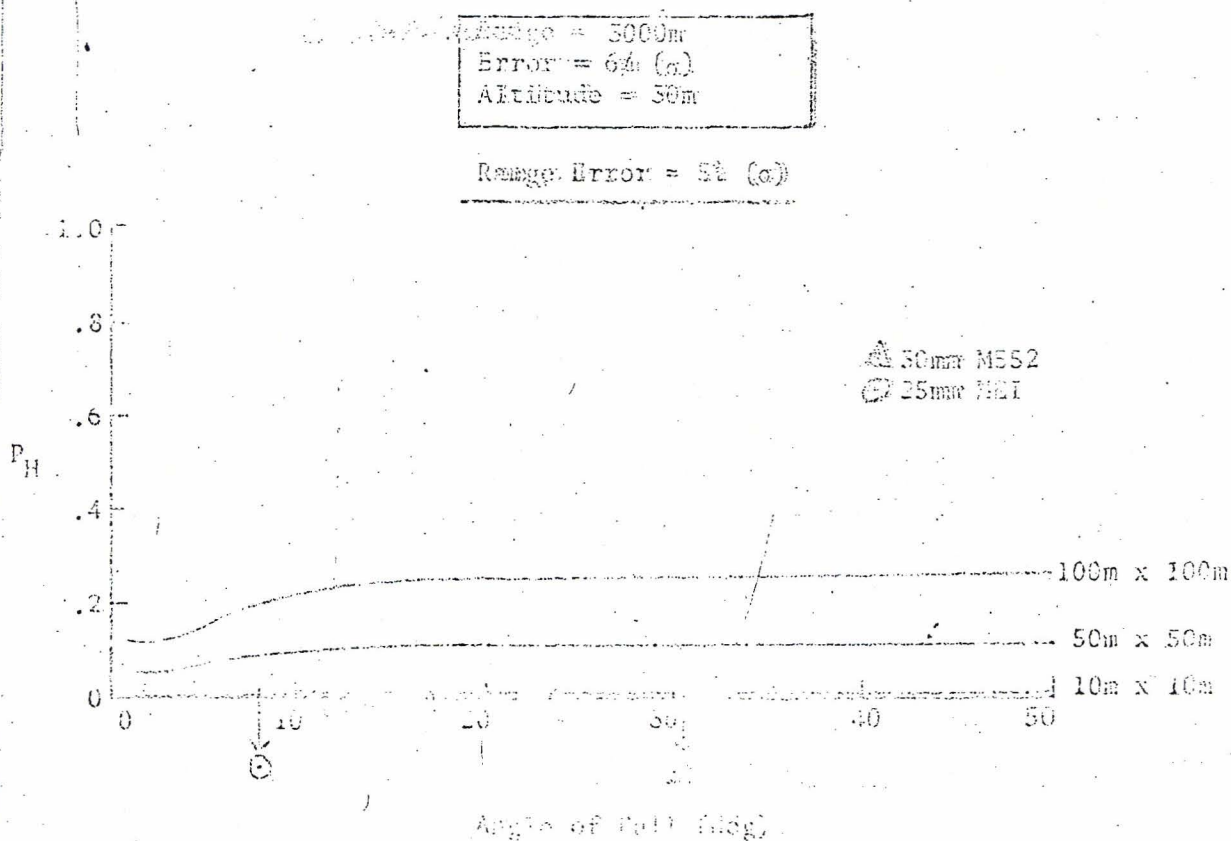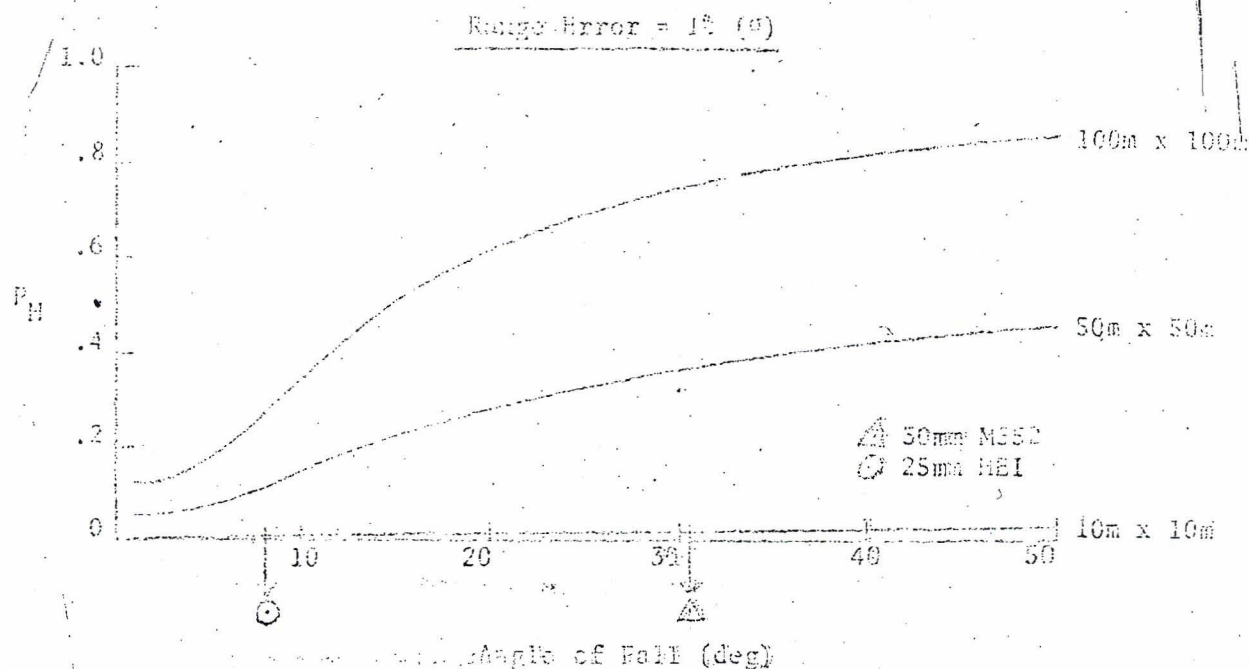
A/C Alt.
100m
50m
30m
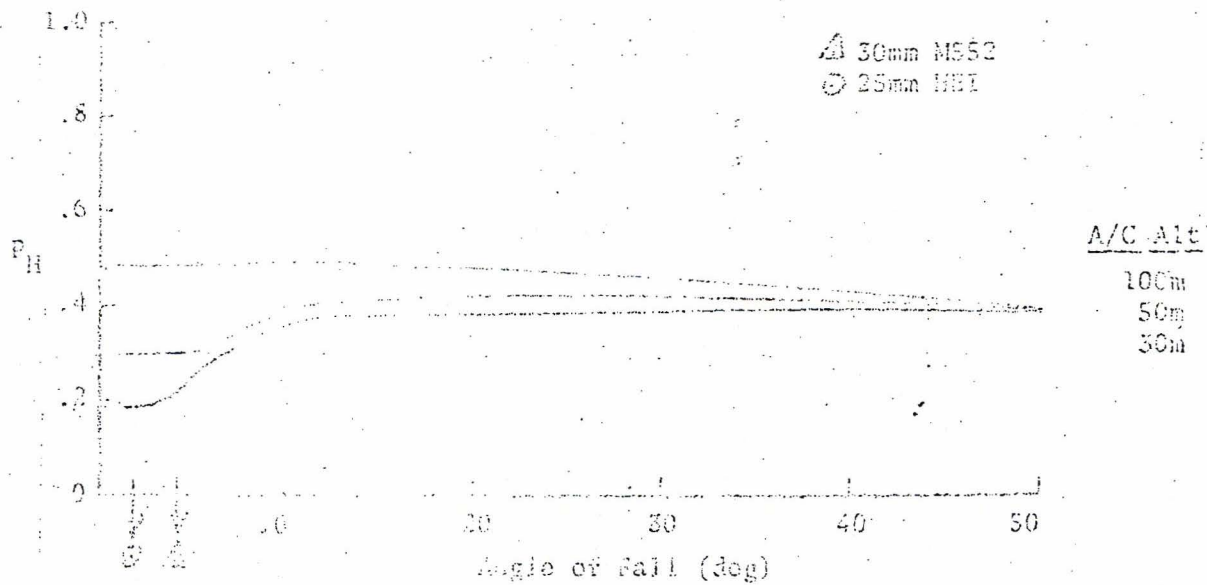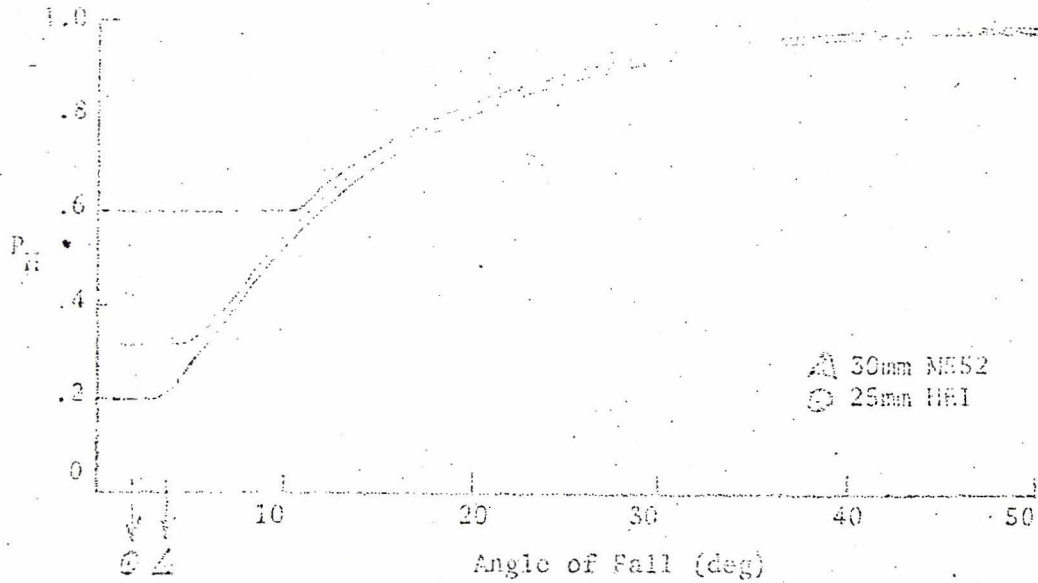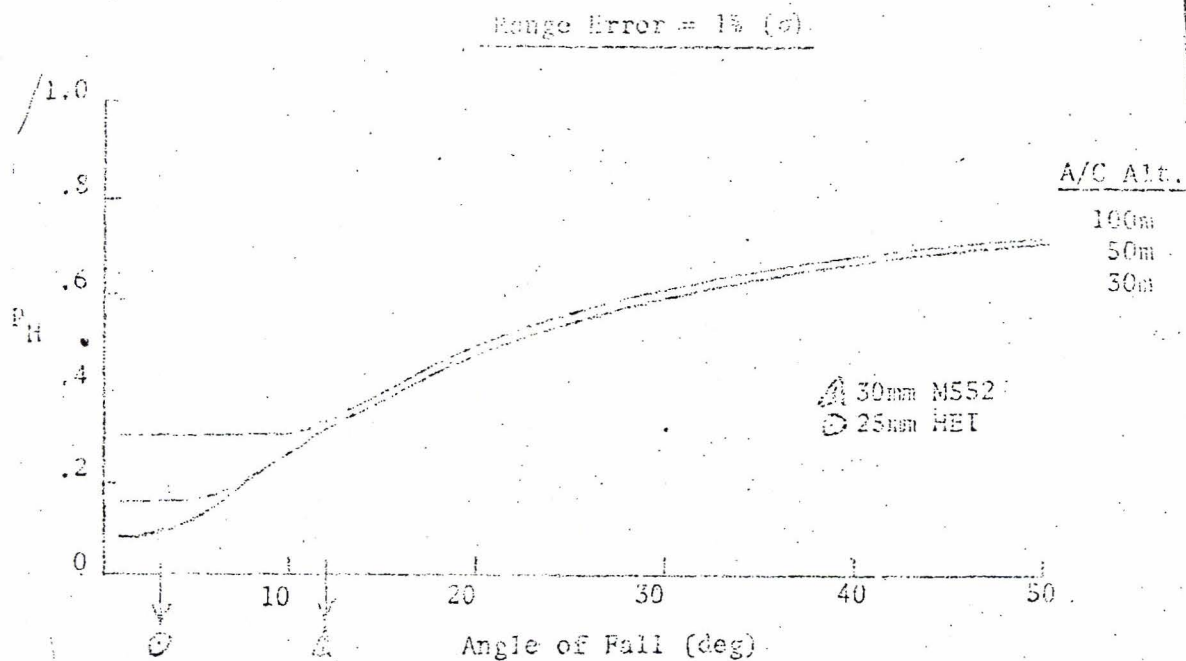
Angle of Fall (deg)

Range = 2000m
Target = 50m x 50m
System Error = 6% (σ)
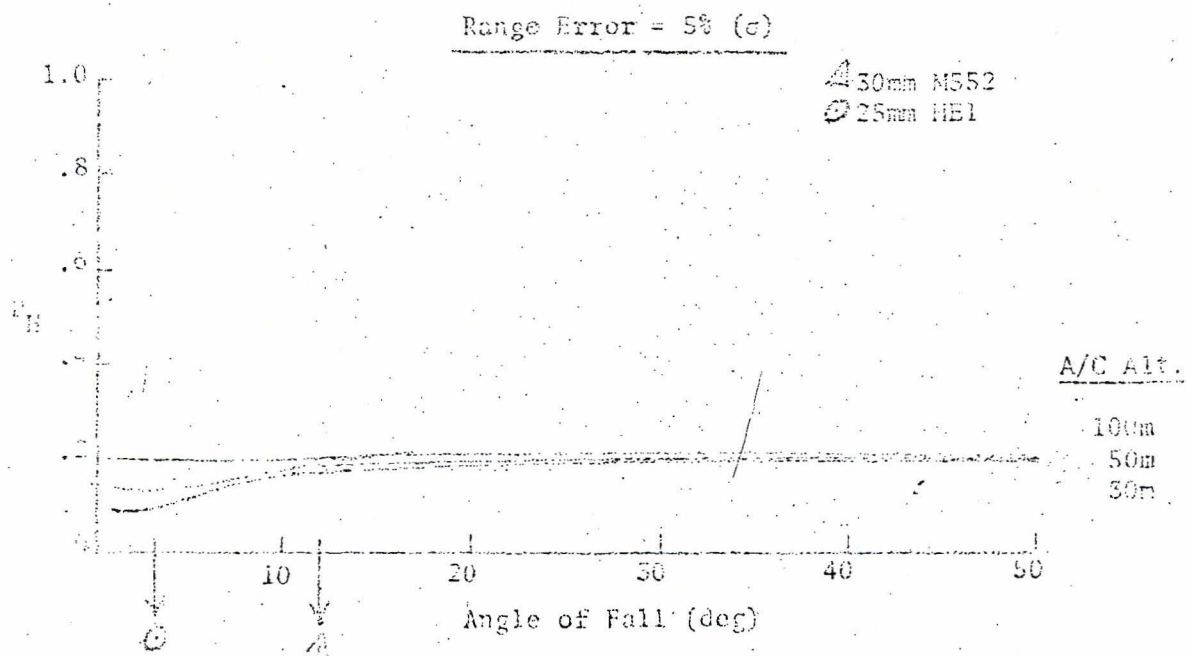
Range Error = 5% (σ)

Figure 6 (f) single Round Probability of Hit (P_H) Vs. Angle of Fall (θ)

Range Error = 1% (σ)

1.0

.8

.6

P_H

.4

.2

0

30mm M552
25mm HEI

A/C Alt.
100m
50m
30m

0   10   20   30   40   50

Angle of Fall (deg)
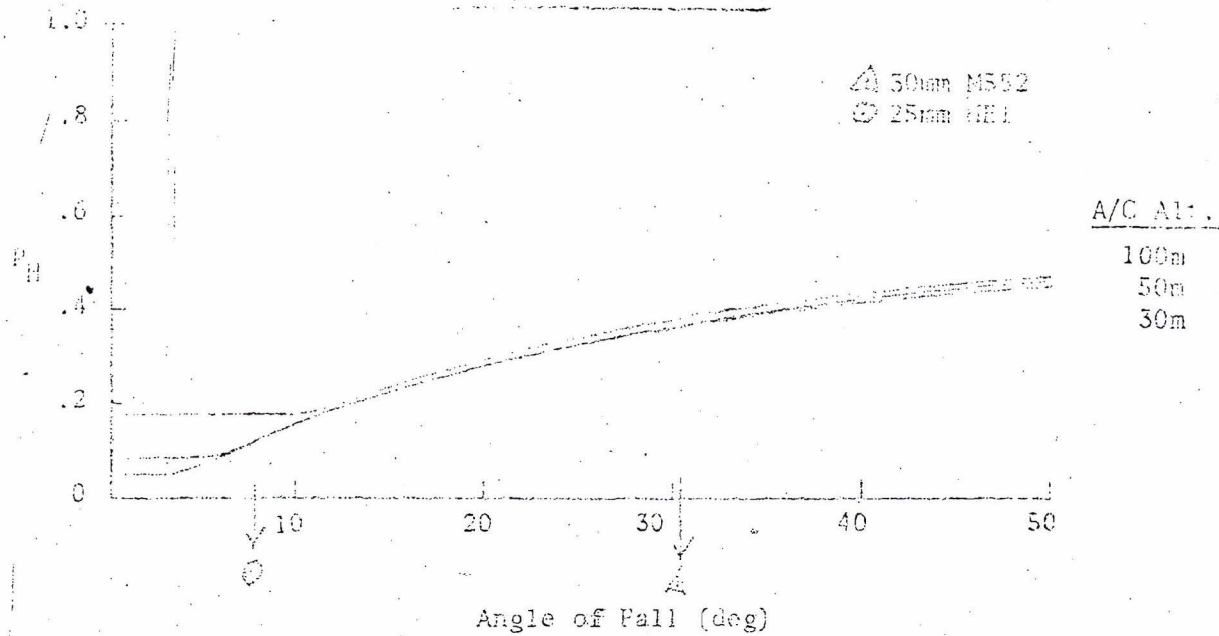
Range = 3000m
Target = 50m x 50m
System Error = 6# (σ)
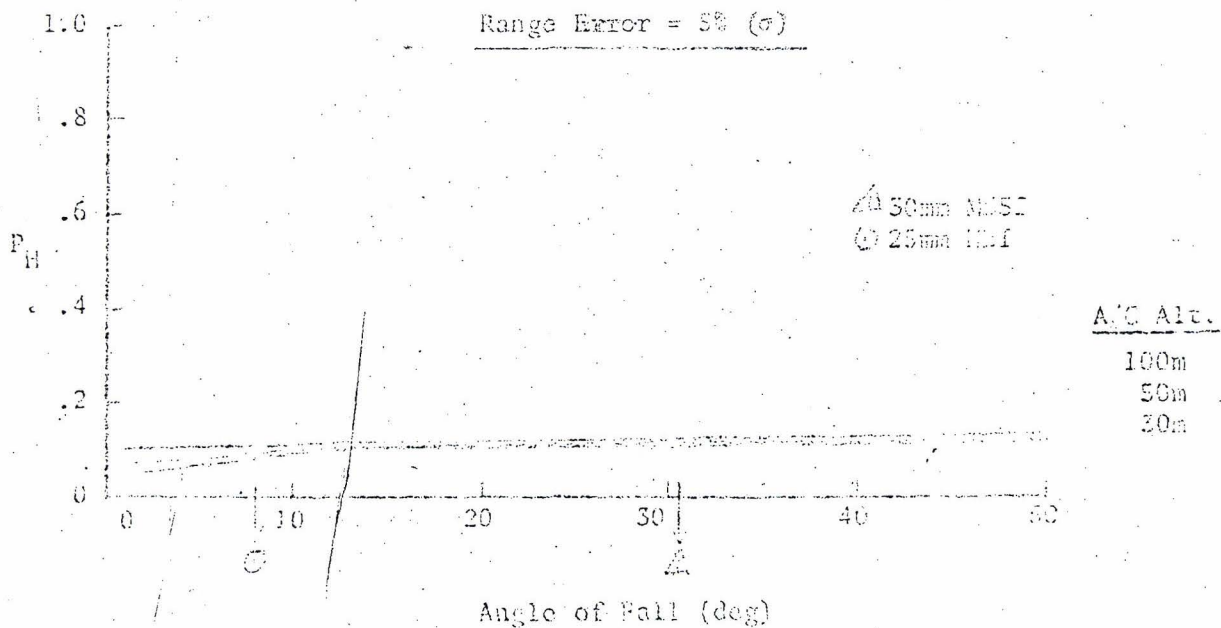
Range Error = 5% (σ)

1.0

.8

.6

P_H

.4

.2

0

30mm M552
25mm HEI

A/C Alt.
100m
50m
30m

0   10   20   30   40   50

Angle of Fall (deg)

Figure 3 (2) Single Round Probability of Hit (P_H) vs. Angle of Fall (θ)

Range (m)

Range Error = 1% (σ)
System Error = 6% (σ)

25mm
APDS

35mm
HE52

Range (m)
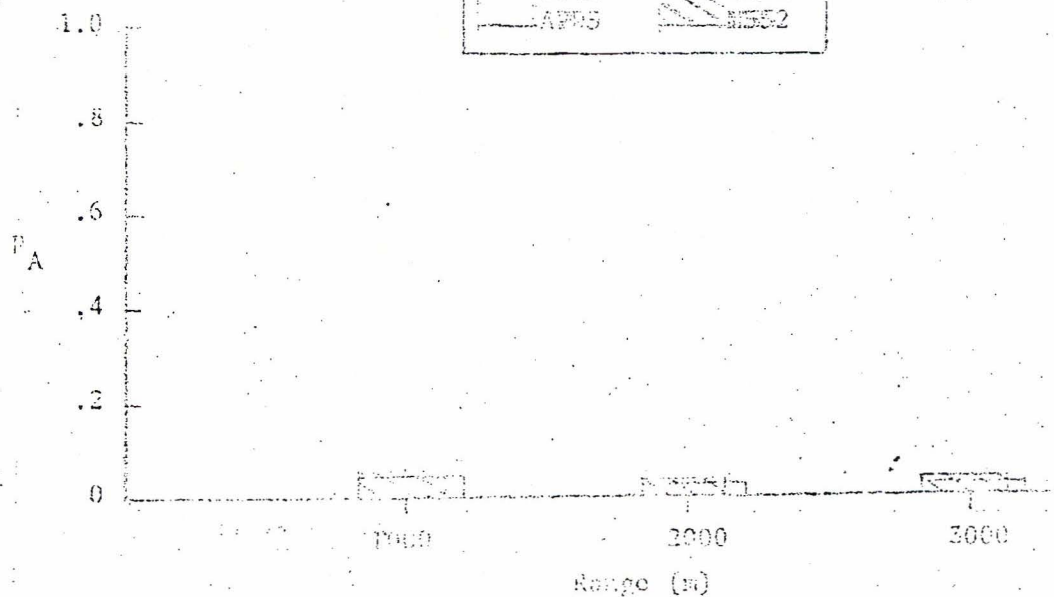
Figure 7 (U)   Vs. ZSU-23-4 (OPT/ROR); 4-Second
Deflection Advantage; g-path Maneuver (U)

A_i's and w's are same for both rounds
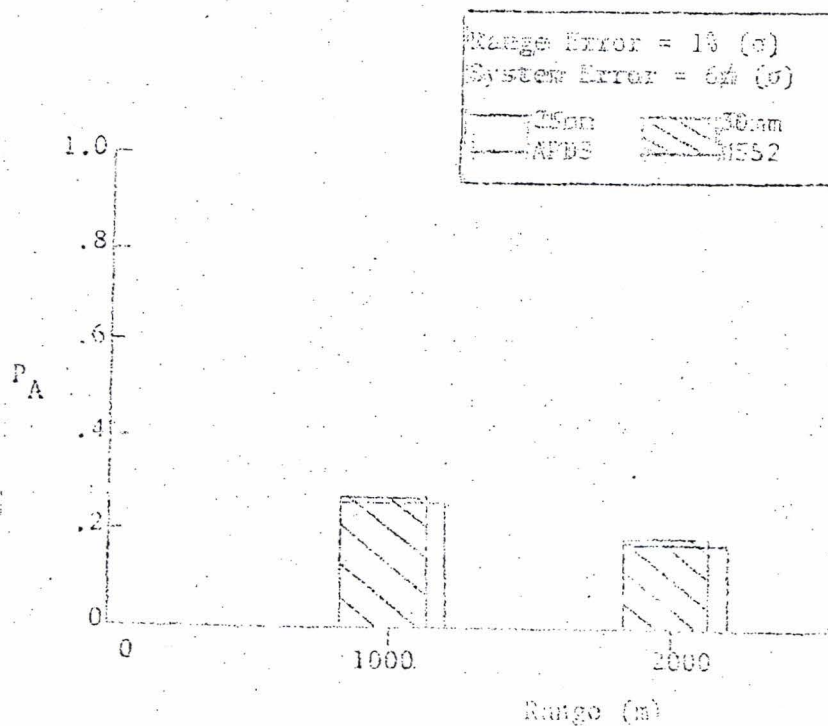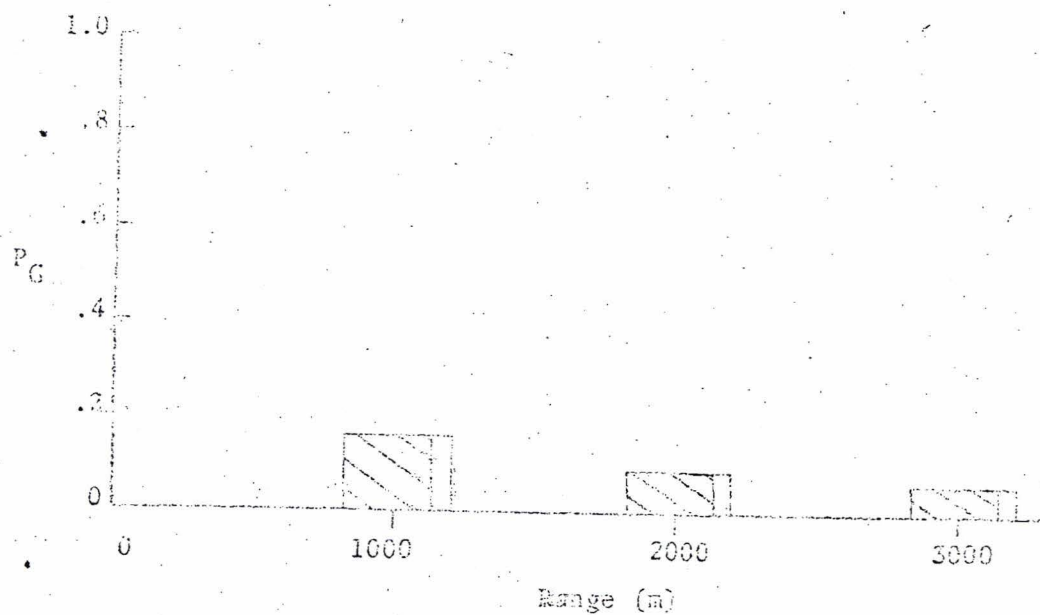
Figure 8 (C) Attack Helicopter Vs. ZSU-23-4 (OPT/FCR);
Detection; g-path Maneuver (U)

A$_v$'s and σ's are same for both rounds

Range (m)

Range Error = 1m (σ)
System Error = 6m (σ)

25mm APDS	30mm M552

Range (m)

Figure ... Helicopter vs. ZSU-23-4 (OPT/ROM); 4-second
... Elevation Advantage; g-path Maneuver (U)

Scaled A_V's for 25mm

Figure 10 (U) Attack Helicopter Vs. [illegible] (VTT/hh), [illegible] and Aircraft Detection Adv. [illegible]

Scaled A_V's for 25mm

Range (m)

Range Error = 5% (σ)
System Error = 6% (σ)

25mm
APDS   50mm
            M792

Figure 11 ... ?SU-23-4 (OPT/EOR) Simultaneous
Detection; g-Path Manouver (U)

Sorted A_v's for 25mm

Range (m)

Range Error = 1% (σ)
System Error = 6μ (σ)

25mm   30mm
APDS   M552

Range (m)

12 Attack Helicopter Vs. ZSU-23-4 (OPT/ROR); 4-second
ZSU-23-4 Detection Advantage; g-Path Maneuver (9)