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REPORT APPROVED BY: Willard C. GIBB NO. ENCLOSURES:

DATE OF REPORT: 24 February 1960 REFERENCES: WWT-512, DIR-11969, WWT-5156

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SOURCE CRYPTONYM: ID NO: IG NO:
CRYPTON: Yes No

SOURCE, OPERATIONAL DATA AND COMMENTS:

SOURCE: Wallace C. Rikon from Manuel Francisco ARTLE Buesa

SUBJECT: Activities of the Movimiento Recuperacion Revolucionaria (MRR), Anti-CASTRO Organisation

COMMENTS:

1. Source does not remember names easily, and some of the names mentioned in this report may be incomplete. While Source was extremely open and co-operative in describing most details of the MRR, he refused to identify the MRR member within Cuban Army Intelligence on the grounds that the information was too sensitive.
2. Regarding information requested in DIR-11969, Source reported that two radio stations are being established, one in Mexico and one in Cuba. The MRR manifesto is still pending and must be read by Source before it circulates in Cuba. The MRR has circulated the following anti-CASTRO materials:
 - (a) The resignation letter of Manuel Francisco ARTLE Buesa;
 - (b) A chapter of ARTLE's book (the chapter is entitled "Unforgettable Meeting");
 - (c) A second letter from ARTLE in reply to accusations made on television by Fidel CASTRO;
 - (d) Two pamphlets, entitled, BAPISTA, Father of Communism, by Oscar SNEVARIA, and ARTLE, Communist.
3. Regarding Para. 6, Source reported that Frank BERNARDINO met, on the plane from Habana to Mexico, a member of the British Embassy in Mexico City who invited him, and through him, Source to talk with him at the British Embassy.
4. Please forward a copy of the dissemination of this report to Station.

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SECRET
NO. 107/CONFIDENTIAL CONTROL

COUNTRY Mexico/Cuba
REPORT NO. 100-4796
SUBJECT Activities of the Movimiento Recuperacion Revolucionaria (MRR), Anti-CASTRO Organization
DATE OF INFO. February 1960
PLACE & DATE ACQ. Mexico, Mexico City (15 February 1960)
REFERENCES MEXI-5127
EIA-14969
MEXI-5155
SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. NOTE FOREGOING EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Person with good connections among anti-CASTRO Cuban exiles in Mexico (B); from a member of the MRR (F).

1. The main centers of activity of the Movimiento Recuperacion Revolucionaria (MRR, co-ordinated anti-CASTRO movement) within Cuba are in the provinces of Habana, Pinar del Rio, Camaguey, and Oriente. The MRR has the following leaders in Cuba:

- national Territorial co-ordinator
 - general co-ordinator
 - treasurer
 - director of propaganda
 - chief of Oriente Province
 - chief of Habana Province
 - chief military co-ordinator
 - chief of action
 - secretary of universal affairs
 - chief, Municipality Habana
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2. MRR contacts with the Catholic Church in Cuba include: [redacted] Serantes of Habana; the Bishop of Habana; the Jesuits, Carmelites, Capuchins, Marists, and the Franciscans.

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The MCR is also in touch with leaders of the Revolutionary Government of Cuba, including: a member of Cuban Army Intelligence (G-2), General Juan Marin/and Ruzo/Day Rivera, former Minister of Public Relations (former head of the 26th of July Movement in Havana when it was a clandestine organization), also are in touch with the MCR. Military leaders of the Revolutionary Government in Oriente, Santa Clara, and Pinar del Rio provinces are being contacted by the MCR, and it is making special efforts to recruit Major [redacted]

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- 3. In addition to the integrated groups of the MCR, both inside and outside of Cuba, the MCR has relations and is endeavoring to obtain closer alliances, co-ordination, or co-operation with the following: Manuel Antonio VARELA and his followers within the Partido Autentico Abstencionista; members of the "MCR" group; and the "27th of March" group of Sancti Spiritus province. The organization is also in touch with some former PARTISA officers, such as Major AGUIA and Manuel VILLARAA Martinez, and with [redacted]
- 4. The MCR needs: 1) a base where it can give military training to young people who lack military experience; 2) instructors to give the military training; and 3) equipment, including armaments and planes. Many Cubans, both in Cuba and abroad, have offered financial assistance to the MCR; however, the money will not be forthcoming until a base is established in Cuba from which the MCR can start working.
- 5. ^{07 Cuba} Juan now in Mexico, has been reported to the MCR as an informer for Fidel CASTRO. ^{FEAR}
- 6. Frank BERNARDO, one of the ADJ members who participated in the Habana flower laying episode directed against Anastas Mikoyan, is now in Mexico City. He said that many of those who participated in the event are in hiding and will have to leave Cuba. BERNARDO was discharged from his job in a bank for his part in the incident.

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1. Field Comment. The names of groups and persons affiliated with the MCR was previously reported in [redacted] 7-17-61, CS 2/423 400

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Source Comments

- 2. VARELA has great possibilities of becoming the candidate for president of the MCR.
- 3. This group is called either the "MCR" or the "MCR-27".
- 4. The MCR excludes all well-known PARTISA elements, both politicians and military men; however, it has distant relations with those who were and still are associated with the PARTISA movement. It makes every effort to keep them in minor roles in this MCR.

5. Field Comment. [redacted]

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