STUTE

5 December 1966

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT O "American Defectors to the USSR"

- 1. The attached material was part of a soft file entitled "American Defectors to the USSR", which was set up by (Appear) around 1960 and maintained by various components until ca. 1963. The compilations were derived from a variety of sources, and contain both classified and overt data.
- 2. In the fall of 1966, the files were turned over to Staff. In most instances, basic information was then abstracted furthe US Defector Machine Program. In all instances in which the material was unique, or represented a valuable collation effort, it has been incorporated into the appropriate 201 file, along with a copy of this memorandum.

3. It is suggested that any dissemination of this data shoul
be coordinated with SD Division and with GI Staff (CI/MRO), in
view of the frequently inadequate sourcing and of the fact that
disseminations have already been made through the US Defectors.
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Orig - CI/MRO
1 - RID/FI
1 - SD/RMO
1 - GI/R&A/Chrono

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Input to US Desector

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OSWALD, Lee Harvey



AFF

Date of Birth: 18 October 1939. New Orleans, Louisiana

Date of Defection: October 1959

Education: High school. Always a studious type, read books that were considered "deep".

Military Service:

Joined the Marines at 17. Says he did this because he didn't want to be a burden on his mother. Became a PFC, radar operator; 14 months service Japan and the Philippines. Honorable discharge on 3 September 1959 (dependency discharge).

Background:

Father, an insurance salesman, died before Lee was born. Has a brother who is a salesman at Acme Brick Company, Fort Worth, Texas, and a half brother John Edward Pic age 28, a US Air Force Staff Sargeant stationed in Japan. Mother is currently employed as a supply mother at the Methodist Orphans Home, Waco, Texas. (DDF 49476; 25 May 1760)

According to newspaper article, reasons for his defection were a combination of family poverty, what he considers the plight of US negroes, and the US Marines or American imperialism abroad. At 15 or so he read "Das Kapital" and agreed with its theories. A year before his discharge, he began to prepare for life in the Soviet Union by using a Berlitz grammar to teach himself how to read and write Russian. Never, however, did he consider deserting the Marine Corps.

After discharge from the Marines, Lee visited his mother in Fort Worth for about 3 days, then left for New Orleans where he planned to resume employment with an export-import company for which he had worked prior to enlisting in the Marines. Shortly after he arrived in New Orleans, he sent his mother a note saying that he had booked passage to Europe, that he was doing something he felt he must do. His arrival in Moscow came as a shock to the family. Travel money probably came from that saved while in the Marines. He had never expressed any sympathy for the Soviet Union or Communism. He had been interested in Cuba and South America and his family would have expected him to go there, if anywhere. Mail sent to him since his defection has been addressed to the Hotel Metropole, Moscow. He acknowledged receipt of his mail in 1959, but letters sent in 1960 have been returned to the senders.

In November 1959 the Soviets were investigating the possibility of sending Lee to a Soviet higher technical institute. (Wash. Evening Star) May 1960 Mrs. Oswald received a letter from the Albert Schweitzer College



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in Switzerland, and which was addressed to Lee, which said in effect that this college was expecting Lee Oswald on 20 April 1960. After receipt of the letter, Mrs. Oswald planned to write to the college to learn if her son was in actual attendance there.

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The Soviets neither encouraged nor discouraged Oswald's desire to become a Soviet citizen. The American Embassy wanted him to think it over before hearing his oath renouncing American citizenship. As a result, Oswald is bitter towards the consul there. He has stated that regardless of any material shortcomings he sees while in the USSR, he will never go back to the USA.

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Council leave Minet w/o permissions

Married Morina Nicholaeina Prusakawa, born July 1941, Maletowsk, USA Archangekkobli Labonatory assist. Sept bi applied visa come USA with Dawald.

Unless so noted, into is from the Washington Evening Star, 26 Nov. 1959.

accused assault of Greekent John F. Kennely 22 november on Welan, Legas

Shot + Kellet by Jacke Ruby on 25 november 1963. while being moved from Dallas Jail



