

SECRET

NOV 83

BOOK MESSAGE AS BELOW

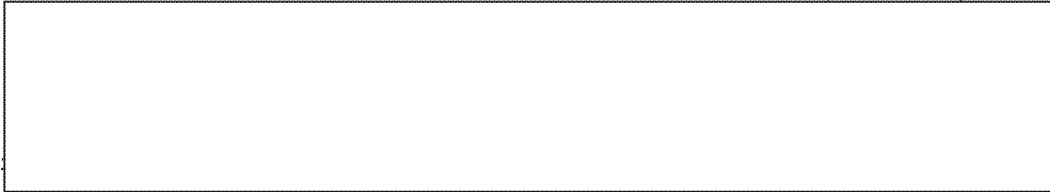
Nov 8 1953

NOV 10

ROUTINE

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PERAND

NEAR EAST - AFRICA BRIEF

(INFO IN SLANTS. REMAINING INFO RELEASABLE TO LIAISON.)

1. ALGERIA-MOROCCO: THE CEASE-FIRE WHICH WAS TO HAVE BEEN IMPLEMENTED 1 NOV BECAME EFFECTIVE 4 NOV WITH ARRIVAL OF A MALIAN OBSERVER AT THE FRONT. A SECOND MALIAN OFFICER AND TWO ETHIOPIAN OBSERVERS APPARENTLY ARE STILL TO COME.

//ETHIOPIAN EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE HAS AGAIN CONTACTED KING HASSAN AND PRESIDENT BEN BELLA TO URGE THEM TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE. HE INFORMED THEM THE AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD BE CONVENED IN ADDIS ABABA IN TWO WEEKS, THE DELAY BEING DUE TO SLOWNESS OF COMMUNICATIONS AND ACCEPTANCES.// THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE TO ESTABLISH A COMMISSION TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE HOSTILITIES AND TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

2. JORDAN: FOLLOWING CABINET CHANGES 31 OCT KING HUSAYN STILL HOPES TO PERSUADE OPPOSITION ELEMENTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE GOVERNMENT."

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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HE HAS BEEN TO INCREASE THE REGIME'S POPULARITY AND REDUCE THE
 DIBREPTIVE INFLUENCE OF OPPOSITION LEADERS. HE APPARENTLY ALSO
 BELIEVES APPOINTMENT OF SUCH "NATIONALIST" ELEMENTS TO THE CABINET
 WOULD IMPROVE PROSPECTS FOR A JORDANIAN-EGYPTIAN RAPPROCHMENT.
 HUSAYN IS ANXIOUS TO ACHIEVE AN UNDERSTANDING WITH CAIRO BECAUSE
 OF HIS CONCERN OVER WHAT HE REGARDS AS A MORE IMMEDIATE THREAT TO
 JORDAN FROM THE BAATHIST REGIMES IN DAMASCUS AND BAGHDAD.

HUSAYN'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE OPPOSITION RECENTLY HAVE FOCUSED
 ON SULAYMAN HABULSI A PRO-NASIR FORMER PRIME MINISTER AND LEADER
 OF THE OUTLAWED NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY. SO FAR THESE NEGOTIATIONS
 HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL PROBABLY BECAUSE HABULSI AND HIS PARTY
 COLLEAGUES WANT MORE REPRESENTATION THAN HUSAYN IS PREPARED TO
 GRANT THEM.

ON 31 OCTOBER THE KING APPOINTED HABULSI TO THE SENATE. CABINET CHANGES AN-
 NOUNCED THE SAME DAY DO NOT ESSENTIALLY CHANGE THE CHARACTER OF
 THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT AND PROBABLY WILL BE RECEIVED WITH INDIFFERENCE
 BY THE JORDANIAN PUBLIC. THE RESIGNATION OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE
 SERVICE CABINET AND THE FOUR NEW APPOINTMENTS, ACCOMPANIED ...

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SOME RESHUFFLING OF RESPONSIBILITIES, MAY CONSTITUTE AN IMPROVEMENT IN TERMS OF COMPETENCE AND INTEGRITY. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH PRIME MINISTER SHARIF HUSAYN FORMERLY HEADED, PROBABLY WILL NOW HAVE FIRMER LEADERSHIP UNDER ABYON ATALLAH, A PROMINENT AND RESPECTED LAWYER AND BANKER FROM JERUSALEM. TWO OF THE OTHER APPOINTMENTS WILL REPLACE MINISTERS WHO HAVE BEEN SUSPECTED OF CORRUPTION. (CONF)

3. SYRIA: THE BAAHIST REGIME'S SOCIALIST MEASURES AND ITS PURGES OF NONBAAHIST MILITARY AND CIVIL SERVANTS ARE RAPIDLY ANTAGONIZING IMPORTANT ELEMENTS OF SYRIAN SOCIETY.

SYRIA'S INFLUENTIAL UPPER AND MIDDLE CLASSES HAVE BEEN ALIENATED BY THE REGIME'S RECENT ATTACK ON THE "BOURGEOISIE" AND BY ITS DECLARED INTENTION TO ELIMINATE PRIVATE MEDICAL PRACTICE TO "COLLECTIVIZE" FARMING AND TO DEVELOP WORKER ADMINISTRATION OF INDUSTRY. THEY HAD ALREADY BEEN OFFENDED BY EARLIER RESTRICTIONS ON PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND BY A RECENT REDUCTION IN GOVERNMENT SALARIES.

ALTHOUGH THE REGIME IS MAKING A STRONG BID FOR SUPPORT OF SYRIA'S PEASANTS AND WORKERS, THESE ELEMENTS HAVE TRADITIONALLY PLAYED ONLY

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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- PAGE FOUR -

A MAJOR ROLE IN SYRIAN POLITICS.

A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF WELL-EDUCATED AND TECHNICALLY TRAINED SYRIANS ARE SEEKING WAYS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THEIR DEPARTURE COULD CRIPPLE THE BATHIST EFFORT TO IMPLEMENT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REFORM.

THERE IS NO INDICATION THE DISGRUNTLED MEMBERS OF THE UPPER OR MIDDLE CLASSES ARE FORMING AN EFFECTIVE ORGANIZED OPPOSITION TO THE REGIME. REPRESSIVE PURGING OF NON-BATHIST ARMY OFFICERS HAS ALIENATED ANOTHER IMPORTANT GROUP WHICH COULD POSE A SERIOUS POTENTIAL THREAT TO CONTINUED BATHIST RULE. (CONT)

END OF MESSAGE

James ...

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