Date:08/15/92

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### JFK ASSASSINATION SYSTEM

### IDENTIFICATION FORM

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TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING, TESTIMONY OF RICHARD BISSELL

DATE : 07/22/75 PAGES : 239

SUBJECTS:

TRANSCRIPT, RICHARD BISSELL

PARTICIPANTS: SENATORS CHURCH, HUDDLESTON, MORGAN, HART PARTICIPANTS: SENATORS TOWER, BAKER, GOLDWATER, SCHWEIKER

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SSCI Box 231, Folder 4, Testimony of Bissell



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The questioning goes as follows: "What instructions were you given by Mr. Bissell at the meeting?"

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Answer, from Mr. Halpern. "Mr. Bissell said that he had recently, and he didn't specify the date or the time, he had recently been chewed out in the Cabinet Room in the White House by both the President and the Attorney General for, as he put it, sitting on his ass and not doing anything about getting rid of Castro and the Castro regime. His orders to both and to me were to plan for an operation to accomplish that end."

Then at page 36 and 37, Mr. Smothers returned to the same meeting. Mr. Smothers, at page 37, asked the question of Mr. Halpern as follows:

Question, "Let me ask you it another way. What was your understanding of what Mr. Bissell had been told to do by the President and the Attorney General?"

Answer, "To get rid of Castro and the Castro regime on the island of Cuba."

Now, in substance, did you have such a conversation with Mr. Halpern?

Mr. Bissell. I assume his testimony is correct. I don't happen to remember the meeting.

Mr. Schwarz.. All right.

And did you have some conversation with the President and the Attorney General in which they told you in effect, in

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23 June 1975

Question 3 of 4 Questions Developed during SSC Hearing of Mr. Richard Bissell on 12 June 1975:

> "A CIA cable (OUT 51708, dated 1 May 1961) contains a paragraph that certain information from another cable or report was to be withheld from the Department of State. The Committee question is, What is it that was to be withheld? Why? Was it actually withheld and for how long?"

### RESPONSE TO QUESTION 3:

This answer is based on our assumption that the Committee's query concerns paragraph two, OUT 51708. background is this. Consul General Dearborn had instructed the Chief of Station to determine from CIA whether or not detailed information on plans of the dissidents to undertake the assassination of Trujillo which the Consul General had acquired and reported to CIA (IN 44067, 30 April 1961) had been given to the Department of State. CIA Headquarters replied (OUT 51708) that the substantive intelligence concerning the plans and identities of those who, according to the report, would participate had been passed to the Department of State on 1 May 1961.

In its reply (OUT 51708), CIA Headquarters appended as paragraph two a query of its own. With parenthetical

The Department of State has no objection to the E 2 IMPARESE or declassification of this document in the Wall Co. Supplied to Supplied to

CL Bunder 56 provisions of the JFK Assassination Records

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Reviewed on

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m 50955 Doctd 12203785 Page 3

Clarifications a reducto permit easier understanding, it was:
a Foreign Service Officer
who was then assigned to the Consulate) IS NOW
HQS AREA (meaning in Washington, D.C.). PLEASE ADVISE PRIORITY IF HE WITTING (that
POUCHED TO STATION AND IF HE AWARE
THIS MATTER NOT TO BE DISCUSSED WITH THE DEPART- MENT OF STATE."
MENT OF STATE.
The Chief of Station replied (IN 44957, 2 May 1961)
that Consul General Dearborn had informed him that
was aware of the presence in the Consulate of the
but that the Consul General, in a note sent via another
Consulate employee who was traveling to Washington at the
same time, had askednot to talk about them to
Department of State personnel unless queried (presumably by
authorized officials). The cable included the suggestion
that CIA Headquarters ask to plead ignorance if
asked about the presence of theand to refer
any inquiries in the Department of State to CIA.
The exchange evidently reflected the intent of Consul
General Dearborn - and CIA Headquarters - to limit knowledge-
ability of sensitive details to those officials of the Depart-
ment of State who were already aware. It is noted that Mr.
was in 1061 the target of tendentious regime-inspired
radio commentary in the Dominican Republic. Further allega-
tions could have impaired his ability to serve in that
country.

### TOP SECRET

Vol. 3 OF 3

NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION Unauthorized Disclosure Subject to Criminal Sanctions

The United States Senate

R566

Report of Proceedings

ON\_3/17/77
PS
2/16/77
BC

Hearing held before

Senate Select Committee to Study Governmental
Operations With Respect to Intelligence Activities

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- Record Number 157-10011-10017

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Possiler, July 22, 1975

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## Mr. Schwarz. There's one case officer I think we need for about twenty minutss on the Cubella thing, and I think his name is Nestor Sanchez.

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Senator Schweiker. I don't think that was the name.

The Chairman. Well, let's see if we can get Sanchez, and then there was Redro San Swan who can be deposed. It is a very small item, but we should track it down.

If there are any other loose ends, let's tie them up just as quickly as we can.

Mr. Smothers. Senator, we are now trying to track down the other addressees on the 13 August memorandum. We have heard from three of them, and one of them is the Ambassador to Santo Domingo, and we are sending written interrogatories.

Another one, Mr. Wilson, is in today, and we have still another one who is in South Carolina, and we will be talking with him.

After some further inquiry, it may be necessary, we will probably have to make a decision whether we will need to talk to General Lansdale again. I believe we are already planning for Mr. Maheu and if we are, we should certainly have that picture clear in about another week.

The Chairman. Last night, Senator Tower and I met with the leadership relative to the problem that the Committee faces with finishing up its work on the assassination issue. It was the strong feeling of the leadeership that the Committee should issue a united report and that we should make every effort to

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Mr. Bissell. Well, at that time, I think was
The State on Chief in Roberts was a Marine, a retired
Marine officer who was involved in the Bay of Pigs operation.
The Chairman. Well, wasn't the other man then brought
over to also be in this project as well? He was, initially.
Mr. Bissell. I don't believe was ever involved
in it. I could be wrong about that, but I am almost certain
that he was not.

Mr. Chairman, I would like to read Senator Schweiker. the whole paragraph so that nobody accuses me of excerpting part or parcel of the paragraph. It tells a package, but it has some names I'd like to ask the witness about. It says, "Whether or not the zealots received direct orders from the President or the Attorney General, they did receive orders to eliminate Castro from power in Cuba. The secret war was a result of that policy, and Castro's assassination, if not specified, was a logical objective of that war. Acting on the President's authority, JMWAVE trained several thousand Cubans in geurrilla tactics, armed then with weapons and explosives and sent them down to the Caribbean with hopes of glory. All of them sought to end Castro's hold on Cuba, and many of them made attempts on Castro's life in the impromptu tradition in the attack on the Laquina Hotel which is referred to above. By the end of 1961" -- I believe this is in your timeframe, Mr. Bissell -- "several men affiliated with the CIA had already

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Mr. Dennin. Now, in Paragraph 2 of the same memorandum, it is stated that these arms would presumably be used against key members of the Trujillo regime?

Mr. Bissell. That's right.

Mr. Dennin. That's the last sentence of Paragraph 2. And you are aware, are you not, sir, that this memorandum was concurred in by your Deputy that would be at the time Mr. Helms, where it says, concurred, Deputy Director of Plans? And from your review of the IG report, I take it that you did not concur in it, but that Mr. Helms did in your absence?

Mr. Bissell. I believe that is the case. This copy doesn't show it.

Mr. Dennin. We have requested, and I heard again on this from Mr. Elder yesterday, that there is no copy extant which would show who actually signed, on behalf of the Chief, Western Hemisphere Division, and I can inform you sir, that that was not again, according to the IG report, Colonel King, but apparently in his absence, his deputy, Mr. you as DDP, but it was your deputy who concurred in that, and further that it was not the Director of Central Intelligence which approved it, but his Deputy, at the time General Cabell.

Mr. Bissell. Right.

Mr. Dennin. Everybody was apparently out of town at that particular point.

(The document referred



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Mr. Dennin. The Deputy being the COP?

Mr. Bissell. Correct.

Mr. Dennin. And the C/CA, that was the individual in the office charged with what?

Mr. Bissell. Covert action.

Mr. Dennin. Specifically that would include provision of things and getting advice on things like placing bombs?

Mr. Bissell. I suppose it would, although most of its efforts had to do with political action.

Mr. Dennin. Turning to Tab K, that being a memorandum for the record of the February 15 meeting in New York, the memorandum of February 16, you will note on page 5 that that memoranda describes a meeting held between the Chief, WH3, that branch of the CIA having direct line responsibility for the Dominican Republic.

Mr. Bissell. That is correct.

Mr. Dennin. And the Chief at that time would have been a

Meso:

Mr. Bissell. I believe that's right.

Mr. Dennin. And this memorandum represents the meeting

ME. had in New York City with EMDECK 4 and his cousin.

And in Paragraph 2 of that memorandum it is stated that U.S.

Consul Dearborn has given the opinion that EMDECK is

"the king pin in the plot of the Dominican Republic." Do you



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see that, sir?

Mr. Bissell. Yes, I do.

exotic materials, powerful bombs,

Mr. Dennin. Now let me point out a couple of things raised in this memorandum. Once again there is very specific discussion of assassination, a method of assassinating Mr. Trujillo which is discussed as using a powerful bomb. further method is putting poison in Trujillo's food or alternatively in his medicine, and finally, possible methods of delivering arms and materials to the dissidents are discussed. Specifically at the end of that Paragraph 3 you will note that reports that PMDECK turned his attention away from arms and started talking about delivery of other types of materials,

Mr. Bissell. I am not finding that particular paragraph.

Mr. Dennin. Say the beginning of Paragraph 4. Let me just read you the first sentence of Paragraph 4.

"EMDECK-4 said the object of obtaining this kind of help anyway is the elimination of Trujillo and instead of using arms or grenades, he began to speak of more exotic materials and methods." And then it goes on to talk about the powerful bomb that could be planted along the route of Trujillo's evening walk.

Do you see that, sir?

Mr. Bissell. Yes, I do.

Mr. Dennin. Would you agree with me that there is no



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question whatsoever that based upon this memorandum for the
record, if it accurately describes the conversation which the
Chief of the Western Hemisphere Division-3 participated, that
assassination was being discussed, that it was being discussed
in a very specific sense, and that it was made perfectly clear,
as the first sentence in Paragraph 4 indicates, that the purpose
to which the exotic materials sought by the dissidents would be
put was the assassination of Mr. Trujillo?

Mr. Bissell.

Mr. Dennin. Would you feel that this memorandum would have come to your attention, either directly from Mr. from his immediate superior, Colonel King?

Mr. Bissell. Wx would guess this or a summary, and conceivably it could have come to my attention, again in the form of an outgoing cable or something of that sort. (96) X

Mr. Dennin. Now having taken some time to go over this, sir, and the reason I do, I would like byou now to turn to and consider the memorandum from you which is under Exhibit L in the Senator's bill -- and Curt, you have in your book, on top of that, the minutes of this Special Group meeting, on February 14th, '61.

> (The document referred to was marked as Bissell Exhibit No. 9 for identification.)

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The Chairman. Why didn't you include that in the memor-andum?

Mr. Bissell. I cannot tell you, Mr. Chairman. I do not remember what considerations moved me. I don't know whether it was because this was common knowledge and it seemed to me unnecessary to include it, or as you are implying, there was an element of concealment here. I would be very surprised if it were the latter, in this case.

Mr. Kirbow. Mr. Chairman, if Counsel will yield? Since
I was originally asked to join Counsel to do work up on the
Trujillo program, and I think he knows this too, it appears in
the record before the Committee out of the '67 Inspector
General's report and all of the cable traffic which was directed
from the Consul General to the State Department through the
CIA channels that this plan of the high explosive device was
transmitted to Consul General Dearborn, Assistation Chief, who
promptly classified it as an insane idea, which, if they try
to do this, because of the heavy guard, they're going to all
get themselves killed.



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Mr. Dennin. Among other things, that advises -- well, that our position, our being the Agency, is that you should attempt to avoid precipitous action by the internal dissidents to the opposition groups until headquarters, by that you mean CIA headquarters, are better prepared to support assassination and assassination is added in, I believe the original word is the code, EMSEEW effect a change in the regime and to cope with the aftermath.

On page 2, it indicates that "Headquarters is prepared to take the following actions:

as soon as the capability to receive those was developed " and it was always the understanding and knowledge of Headquarters at that time and specifically your understanding and knowledge when you received and reviewed this cable, that those sought after

were to be used specifically in connection with

an assassination attempt on Trujillo, wasn't that so?

Mr. Bissell. It probably was. I don't remember whether there was any other use, possible use of them, but I'm going to let that stand. (107) B

Mr. Dennin. Well, going back to just those, there is no doubt on that, to the document at Tab M, M as in Mary --

> (The document referred to was marked Bissell Exhibit No. 11 for identification.)

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Going into April, sir, now, trying to move Mr. Dennin. somewhat quickly, in April of 1961, Mr. returned from the and, as reflected in the document under Tab O which is an April 11, '61 memorandum, that reflects an April 6, '61 with Mr. and he was the Chief of Statuton the was he not, sir? (The document referred towas marked Bissell Exhibit No. 14 for

identification.)



signed this cable, which was not sent, approving the passage of the representing the Agency, went and saw Mr. Burle at the State Department, and this would be under Tab V, as in Victor.

> (The document referred to was marked Bissell Exhibit No. 16 for identification.)

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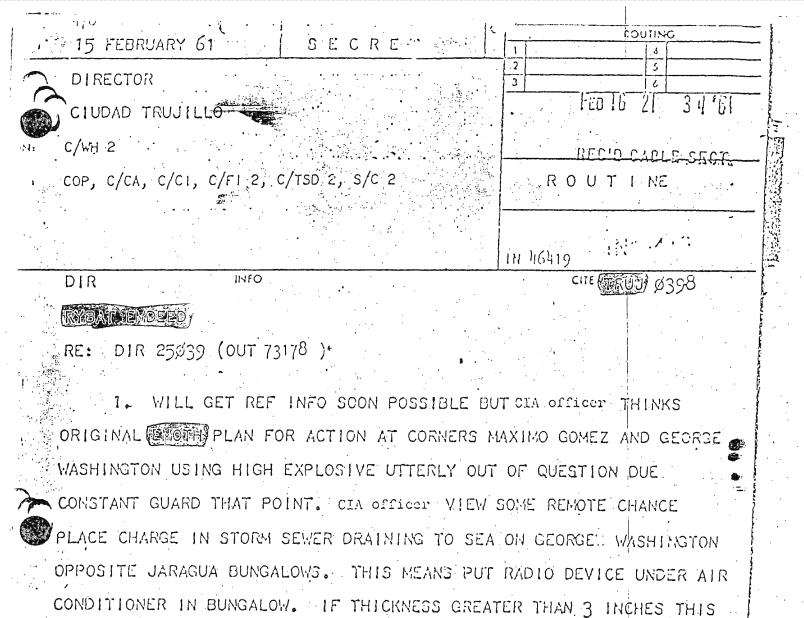
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	OC.	10 MAY 94	_
NEMORALIDUM FOR THE RECORD	$\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{O}}$	170	
		1777	
SUBJECT : Record and Related Policy Decisions on			
to Dominican Dissidents	(	(2) (I	
			. '
1. The following is taken from a Memorandum date	11 00		
May 1960, Subject: Debricking of Ambassader Farland:	i		
"The Ambassador began by saying that accord	ing to		
The Municipal Cook the leader of the Lominican Disside	110		
	i digita		
guns and armunition from the United States., In parti	ion in they	`  	
u and in			
The Ambacondor said that he saw no problem i	n one	:	
purchase and delivery clandestinally of the arms to the	io Spection		
dissidents. But he said, of course, this reises the	Questo Callar		
of whother the United States Government wants to enga	E0 111		
this activity."			
a car to account was readen Fanland told	tha	ŧ.	
2. On 21 June 1980 Ambassedor Farland told		<del>'</del>	
he thought that an land control Administration in the Section of the Control of t	chevelică	T .	
for the location of three possible sites f	or landing		
the location of three possible sites in a light aircraft near Ciudad Trujillo.			
a light aircraft noth ordand is allege.			
3. In a mooting on 28 June 1960 Assistance Secr	otary '		
- purchase and car of G. G. Ring into the Covernment of	CITY		
United States was prepared to provide the Dominiean d	issidents		
with a	Tion the	and the state of t	
removal of key Trujillo people from the scene.	٠,	assessed to consider the constant of the const	
. 4. On 29 Precember 1940 the Shootial Croup approve	td a plan	<u> </u>	
of covert action, to be lireally effected through			
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propaganda directed amdiest Coneralissimo intuitado, en	nd for the	*	
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approval included authorization for the CIA to make a	villauld Curcout	i	
to selected endle monpa communications equipment and	odina Stina		
necessary for them to develop a constillty of invilta	201017,	1	
personnel and equipment into the Demindean Republic.		1	•

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5. At 12 January 1961 meeting of this Special Group, Mr. Livingston Merchant stated that the Broantment of State other materials should be made available for the dissidents inside the Dominican Republic. Mr. Thomas Parrett of the CIA said that he believed that thus could be accomplished securely by the OIA and that the plan would stipulate that the actual introduction of the interials into the Dominican Republic would be the responsibility of the Beminican dissidents themselves. The decision of the Special Group was communicated to Consul Dearborn In Ciuded Trajillo, and in a letter deted 31 January 1961 to Mr. Frank Pevine of the State Department, Consul Bearborn unde the following remark: With regard to the delivery of the exotic equipment, by friends were of course delighted that such a decision has been made. hope that it will not be necessary to play down too long the question of metual delivery since they are eager and expectant and a too great tardiness on our part would only lead them to question our sincerity." In 2016 04.62, dated 15 March 1961, made the following request: "1, For Issue to several dissident people Consul Isamboun requests Chros or cimilar and ∖oomolicates three shall boxes curtridges. If sending problems, advice and we will try to got at from the farines." The Deputy Director of Plans on 23 Merch 1961 approved this request and the CIA immediately provided the requested muterial to the Station. One of these weapons was given to muterial to the Station tector, by Consul management, and the other two were passed by the Station to In direct touch with the action element of the dissidered organization. requested permission to mass three Mal Carolnes, Cal 30 and Supply of animitation which wis avitable in the Communicate Stay down bed U. S. Nayal personnel to be passed to the dissidents. This massage (3030) ves concurred in by Consul Decretors and M97, dated 31 March, which stated Consul Devarborn also consurred in stated: "We cannot emphasize enough that we must dissidett make gesture of support and measuril to leader, man. There items (earblines and binamition) are not unpt he asked for but they are an investment in opporational continuity. The Agency in DIR 32103 of 31 Three 1961 approved passing the carbines and accomistion and the material was passed to the dissident group over a period of several days in early April 1961 by occurs meens through the Station cut-out to the dissidunt, PROPERTY OF THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE



PLACEMENT TO BE EXCLUDED. -GOOD CHANCE DISCOVERY DEVICE AND OR

CHARGE IN THIS SITUATION BUT WILL POUCH PHOTOS PENDING RECEIPT

NO DEVICE HERE TO MONITOR PARA I E REF FREQS.

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END OF MESSAGE

THE WHITE HOUSE

BEOMEN OFFICIAL PLAN.

C/S COMENT: REQUESTED INFO RECENOTH PLAN.

OWN DUM FOR THE RECORD and his Cousin SUBJECT: Mosting with 1. On 15 February I went to the Biltmore Plaza Hotel in New York egistering under the name of and met with for approximately 5 hours during which we. cousin Uscussed activities and support of the opposition in the Dominican Republic. I might mention that we have recently been informed by U.S. Consul that in his opinion is the king pin of the plot in the Dominican Ropublic. I would like to say that after this and previous I am strongly inclined to concur in the U.S. Consul's noetings win opinion. 3. First off, I explained the authorization for the under cortain conditions and suggested that we go into the details of now such delivery might be effected. I said that it had been suggested that an island cache near the Deminican Republic sould be picked up by the internal action groups, but the cousin and wiled out this possibility saying that all these islands, although. ply populated, are regularly patrolled by Dominican guards. They did or agree that a boat-to-boat dolivery could be made off the coast the Deminican Republic from vessels under our control to fishing vessels aned by younger members of the internal front. They said hovever that he delivery would have to be made near the mouth of a river since the lotters would not be able to unload on patrolled beaches but would have to ail up some river for some distance before the material could be securely played down somewhat the necessity for delivery of although be, aid say that it is desireable and should be a part of ho planning. Ho said that members of the opposition could, if they unted to, obtain small quantities of arms from Army contacts from ominican Army munitions depots but that any arms so obtained would have o be used very quickly before the loss is discovered. For this reason, that could o said it would be desireable to have o stored for use at any moment desired. said that to object of obtaining this kind of holp inway is the elimination of Trujillo and instead of using ares or remades he began to speak of more exotic materiels and methods which he hought could be more easily adapted. First of all he care up with the dea of a powerful bomb that could be planted along the route of Trujille's vening walk and could be detonated from a near by electronic device. Es DiDiekaii 4

NW 50955 DocId:32203785 Page 19

seemed to think that this would be a very easy thing to do, and I had a difficult time explaining to him that we are advised by experts that such a device is very delicate and uncertain. Another method that he brought up would be the possibility of poisoning the dictator's food or of putting poison capsules in bottles of certain medicines that the dictator is known to take regularly concin said that he would explore the latter possibility and try to determine whether Trujillo buys his medicine locally or whether they are flown in from the United States. They seem to believe that one or two poison pills could be put into a bottle of medicino and that eventually the dictator would work himself down to one of these pills.

A less exotic and more practical plan that they put forward was one that they said had already been planned at one time before. They said that when the dictator leaves his office for his home there are three automobiles in his procession with the dictator himself in the first automobile and the bodyguards in the following two. The idea that has been discussed internally is for several trucks to block the progress of these cars at a given intersection at which time yound men who belong to the action groups would leap out of the trucks with fire arms and

6. At this point! military are most and us for a change in government and that if the old. man wore erased there would be no difficulty setting up a provisional covernment along the lines that the internal front has expressed to us I pushed this point and asked him if he did not think he would have to call for help in the event certain Trujillo officers did not quit and attempted to set up a continuist government. cortain that everything would be all right once Trujillo was eliminated that it took some time to even get him to consider that a possibility of immediate trouble after Trujillo's elimination might exist. The cousin said at this point that he had been told that if the internal front could set up a small group as a provisional government at this time and this group broadcast an appeal for help, U.S. troops would move in in response to maintein order. I pointed out that whoever had told him this did not understand that legally U.S. forces cannot under the present rules enter in such form to support a government that is not in control a the country. then put for the the proposition that if such a situation did come about, why Baleguer as constitutional president of the country could not be forced or persuaded to issue such appeal. Ith agreed that Baleguer could be easily made to do this | However,

expressed the opinion that if the U.S. sent troops in in response to un appeal from Balaguer it would appear to the populace that the U.S. in supporting the successor of Trujillo. He seemed quite relieved when I told him that I did not believe the U.S. would offer any support to a publishment.

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

7. With regard to the all important point as to support the opposition might expect from the military, neither name any officers on whom they could comp; however, it was clear that the key man in their planning is retired General Juan Tomas Diaz. specifically how he could be of any intediate assistance when he doesn't or the cousin would or could have an active command, to which they replied that Diaz is still the most highly respected army officer in the country. Not only that, they said ho may be able to influence the course of action of General Roman, the present Chief of Staff of the himm, even though Roman has made his fortune as a close collaborator of Trujillo and his family. They maintain that as a matter of fact Diaz has already been in contact with Roman and that Diaz can count on Roman obeying his orders at the proper time. They said that Rozan cannot be bought off at this time because he is anassing a tidy fortune from his salary and the graft allowed him. However, they maintain that Roman, as ero many other people close to Trujillo, is aware that. Trujillo's days are numbered and Roman Would be tremendously interested in collaborating with the right people in the opposition for the of insume his own security as well as that of his family. firm in his opinion that various people who are now or have been close to Trujillo are prepared to collaborate with the opposition at the right moment because of fear for their own personal security and that of their

and it also soems clear the the cousin is the contact of the opposition leder-It was obvious that the cousin and ship with Diaz. To [ trenandously if he could be contacted directly or through his wife. officially by an Azerican to let him know that he and the opposition can count on U.S. Support against the dictatorship, I expressed the opinion that such action might be highly desireable and usked how such contact would be made. Since neither I will ask for/ of such contact. comments on the feasibility and desireability for cousin'ould offer any suggestions,

Potancourt and asked why lit would not be feasible for the Venezuelans to bomb several targets in the Dominican Republic. I told him that discussions of such a competence of action canon up some months ago but had not been followed up on for reasons that I cannot now recall of thand. him reach and he said that if the Venezuelans would carry out a bombing Johowed the highest point of enthusiasm that I have been raid with four or five planes aiming at such targets as San Isidro Airbase and one or two other targets, the Trujille government would collapse and a change would be made inmediately. He said that the military as a whole is completely fed up and is ready for a change and that such action as the bombings, showing how really defenseless the Dominican Republic 15, Calvanico them immediately into action with the encouragement of the ian internal opposition. While I cannot way he convinced no that the

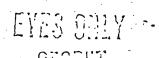
bombings would bring about a successful revolution, it is certainly evident to the is convinced to his own mind that this single action would bring but immediately the downfall of Trujillo and a change to a moderate overnment led by members of the internal opposition. He strongly urged that such action be planned and carried out immediately and seemed disappointed briefly, at least, when I told him that no authority existed for such action concerned and that in any event the planned and carrying out of such action would take some time.

producing anti-Trujillo propaganda into the Dominican Republic and again urged us to use the medium and short waves of radio station... After some conversation he agreed that people like Jimenez, Rafael Bonilla, and Homero Hernandez would be good people to plan and cooperate in such a program but he emphasized that these men should not be publicly identified with the program and that the broadcasts themselves should, for maximum effect, be made by professional newscasters. He said that such propaganda should be directed at irritating and upsetting Trujillo as much as possible.

although he has been gone a long while from the Dominican Republic, is a man highly respected for his intelligence and culture and he seemed receptive to the idea put forth that Jimenez should be occupying an important position in the post-Trujillo government. In discussing other exiles I managed to work in the name of Horacio Ornes. Both he and his cousing aware he is engaged in anti-Trujillo exile activity in Puerto Rico both said that they had no objection to coordinating their activity with those of Ornes and his group. I said that he could set up a channel of communication to Fidelio Despradel, who will be a member in Puerto Rico of the Jimenez group and he said he would do so when requested.

12. On the subject of the oriles,/ baid that it was some time before the leaders of internal opposition learned that we had let relations die with such people as other opposition leaders . He said that on this trip he has talked to. and asked why he had not been roceiving messages from him, whereupon replied that we no longer had relations with him. (This is the first I knew that communications with/ /specifically.) pleaded that we rosumed contact with such peorle as other opposition leaders anid that it was important that he maintain friendly relationships with oxiles whereever possible. Leelso suggested that we furnish the internal opposition with the identities of those exiles of whom we have a bad opinion and they would see to it that through family connections these people would oo straightened out and developed so as to become of assistance to a future jovernment and not bitter arginst numbers of the internal opposition of the i.S. I agreed with in principle and said that we would try to do

other opposition leader



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as hossica int at the same time I pointed out that there were not many of that if we had dropped some of them it was not because of anything we have personnel we can only afford to work with that with limited time and prospect of eventual help.

for the development of stay behind communication Tacilities and asked them communication.

Oquipment to in the Dominican Republic. Both the men were quite pleased in setting up alternate channels of

go into a New York hospital for a serious operation in the next few days to the Dominican Republic on cr about 23 February and in the meantime can at in New York.

C/W/1/3

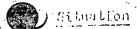
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NW 50955 DocId:32203785 Page 23

### PRIMERING PAPER ON THE LONGINGAN REPORTED



U.S./Cominican relations have worsened steadily, and the anti-U.S. sentment of the CODR was brought sharply into focus by the appearance of pickets outside our consulate on 5 January in protest against the CAS vote to extend trade sanctions against the Dominican Republic. The pickets bore signs condemning the interventionist policy of the U.S. and calling for the expulsion of Consul General Dearborn, whom they labeled a spy. The Cominican radio and press continued to consure President disenhower as being responsible for the present state of affairs, while maintaining a reserve concerning Fresident Kennedy, apparently adopting a "vait and see" attitude, although it has previously expressed some reservations regarding the Fresident's choice of advisers on Latin America.

On 26 January the GODR ordered the expulsion of U. S. Vice Consul James A. McHamara on the ground that he was malling derogatory remarks about the country; however, it is probable that this expulsion was in retaliation and anger over the belief that the U. S. had previded information to Venezuela on Trujillo's efforts to overthrow or assassingte President Eabencourt.

rugar legislation which comes up for renewal in the U. S. Congress in which comes up for renewal in the U. S. Congress in which comes up for renewal in the U. S. Congress in which 1961 will be allemportant to the future of U. S./Dominican relations. The say that the Trujillo government cannot last another six months if they do not get their share of the Cuban windfall sugar; and rumors are eirculating in Giudad Trujillo that if they are deprived of the windfall the CONR plans to expropriate American properties and terminate U. S. Consular relations.

### II, Operational Summary

called that on 24 January 1961 the
to provide dissident exided Pominican
provided their delivery to element;
ffected by Pominicans. Immediately
d to withing leaders of the Vid ( )
p) and the FCR (Internal Dissident,
) that we were prepared to provide the
provided they developed the
he Dominican Republic.
was authorized to inform
ow providing financial support and
directed by Horacio ORMES,

SHEREI

4.33

	specifically for ship repairs, recruiting and	training crows, locating
	sites and facilities for future PM activities	, strengthoning the political
d	eganization of the Vanant propaganda. On 3	O January∫ / ' '
Q	As authorized to inform ASTANCOURT that Wead	quarters was propared
THE PERSON NAMED IN	to consider providingto a	ny bona fide resistance element
	with whom adequate contact can be established	. EETANCOURT was to be
	dencouraged to recommend any new individuals or	r groups he considered useful
3	to further objectives of the project.	reported that Presiden
	PETALCOURT was gratified to receive the above	information.

In Headquarters contact with PCR exiled leaders, they disclosed their plan of action which they felt could be implemented if they were provided with aims for 300 men, explosives, and remote control detonation devices. They also claimed to have a small boat infil-exfil capability. On the other hand the VRD, while claiming no internal organization, claimed a sea and air capability and are the chosen instruments of Fresident betageout Jose FIGURRES.

### B. Frente Civica Revolucionaria (FCR)

- (1) We have recently been in touch with key exiled leaders of the FCR and they have expressed a willingness to assemble a small cadre in Tuerto Rico. It is contemplated that they will develop maritime capability, to in touch with their internal counterparts through W/T facilities, and develop plans for implementing the internal group's plan of action. In view of their refluctance to deal directly with the CRUS Group (VrD) and in the interests of security we plan to keep an compartmented for the time being.
- (2) Through in Cindad Trujillo we are attempting to ascertain the details of the FCR's plan of action and develop a stay-behind communication capability.

### C. Vanguardia Revolucionaria Dominicana (VAD)

- (1) We are actively supporting the VPD (the CEHAS group) in remaining and cutfitting their yacht so as to develop an capability. It is estimated that it will take from 45 to 60 days to complete this work. Additional time may be needed to recruit and train a crew.
- (2) Support is also being given to the VPD's propaganda and organizational activities. Appropriate is being developed with the hope that the VPD can develop their own contacts and sources of information within the Pominican Republic.

### D. Fossibility of Developing a Loycott Capability

(1) Euring the summer of 1960 VII Division made use of Fernando EUNIZ Silva, Bominican exile in Fuerto Rico and at the time head of the



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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE	11 22-126:09
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DOLLANDINA, STERRANDER, STERRA	1145
DIR MADE MAN	CITE TRUE WAY 1

opposition leader AND an opposition member an/ SECURITY PRESUMABLY MAINTAINED BUT SIM CARS JURADO APARTHENT. RELATIVE ABUNDANCE IN NEIGHBORHOOD AFTER MEET

AS IT END TRUJILLO STROLL TIME.

PROVED BE DOUR NOT PARTICULARLY OPEN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAD TO BE COAXED AT TIMES BY an " AND PROBABLY MORE DYNAMIC. NOTE HOWEVER an Opposit MEET AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT OR WHOM EXPECT. NEVERTHELESS PAST AMERICAN RECORD DOMREP AND WIDESPREAD ASSUMPTION TRUJILLO HAS MANY KEY AMERICANS IN POCKET OBVIOUSLY MAKE FOR DIFFICULT ATMOSPHERE ONE RESULT IS HE SEEMS VERY HESITANT NOW WORK WITH an / DOUBT WILL AGREE TO MORE REVEAL MORE NAMES OR MINUTE DETAILS. MEETS SOON FOR UNDERSTANDABLE SECRULTY REASONS.

PLAN NOW THIS. GROUP KNOWS IDENTITY Trujillo HE VISITS HER ONCE WEEK OR ONCE IN TWO WEEKS. MISTRESS IN CAPITAL. QUES HER APARTMENT INCOGNITO AND LIGHTLY GUARDED. GROUP APPARENTLY HAS SOMEONE IN BUILDING WHO CAN ALERT THEM TO VISIT. DRESSED AS ARMY OFFICERS SMALL GROUP WILL GO TO ENTRANCE, DISTRACT GUARD WI



1. 30/16	20 MARCH 1961 . W S. E. C. R. E. T		LOUGES
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ass	assination MAINLY BECAUSE FOR SECURITY REASONS H	is-gro	UP CANNOT
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	EVOLVE FROM CHAOS. BOTH DISSIDENTS INSISTED Opposition AND NO CHANCE CASTRO WAVE HERE. And 5 SAID		1
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	ONE ELSE'S IDEA, EXCEST FEELS MIGHT MAKE MIL	ITARY I	HORE AMENDABLE
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NW 50955 DocId:32203785 Page 28

Christian Ind. Missingle	
DATE : 28 MARCH 1961 SECRET	ROUTING
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YCHON!	
INFO . PAGE 4	OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE
	O471 IN 21455 .
nember 1 an opposition / IS OFFICER'S CANDIDATE FOR THIS	CITE  1  JOB. OFFICER HOPES
SEE HIM ABOUT 22 MARCH.	
8. BOTH APPROVED OFFICER LEAFLET. opposition leader 22 MARCH AS HDCA 244. An / HAD VOLUNTA	•
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* ENCOURAGING DISSIDENTS AND AWAKENING OTHER	RS. TAGREED TO TREMENDOUS
VALUE SIMILAR BROADCASTS FROM AMERICA AND	GREAT DESIRABILITY
LEAFLEY DROPS. PLEASE ALERT press and propa	ganda section.
9. WE RECOGNIZE THAT MANY CABLES LATE opposition member ORIGINAL an / PLEA FOR VIA POUCH.	
ABLE COPE POLITICALLY THIS PROBLEM. BE AS	SURED ATTITUDE OF
AND PRESUM ABLY OF HIS GROUP IS THAT OF DR	OWNING MAN REACHING FOR
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B. O430 (IH 22730) ##		
C. 70471 (JH 21455) #**		
	7	
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	EXT   DATE:	
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11 April 1961

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MEMORALDUM FOR THE RECORD	CIA HAS NO OBJECTION TO DECLASSIFICATION AND/OR
SUBJECT: Meeting on Project	RELEASE OF THIS DOCUMENT AS SANITIZED
	8 /3 MAY 94 (1)(B)
1. This was a general meeting which took place in C/CA on 6 April 1951 from 1630 to 1830 hours. The purpose meeting was to discuss with the	se of the
at headquarters on consultation. Participants included:	s temporarily
of WII/3.	tair; and an employee
gave a review of operational ac	tivities in
vided with a leaders that	t they be pro-
(epecifically five M3 caliber .45 SMG's), and that they be evidence in the form of a leaflet drop that is in structure.	rotection given tangible graphy with
Discussion of the fangthild.	
questions:	providing ollowing
a. The extent of coordination with higher author required to conduct the leaflet drop; i.e., whether the approval of State, or whether it required.	rity
the approval of State, or whether it required both the of State and of the Special Group.	approvid
b. Whether	the pouch
to at this time.	ting
c. The means of getting these into the hands	of the
personnel.	ed to v.s.
would take up this matter with the appropriate State on 7 April; and on the question of using the pouch	hat
this should be done and that trate done bouch it was ag	officials reed that
Regulations for this purpose.	f the Pouch

NW 50955 DocId:32203785 Page 34

HEMORAIDUM FOR : Chief, RI

SUBJECT

Pouch Restriction Waiver Request and Cartification

NEFERRICE

- HDCW-582

- l. It is requested that the provisions of CSI No. 110-2 be waived and that the referenced dispatch number and its attachments and separate cover attachments be forwarded to the field via diplomatic air pouch.
  - 2. The above request is submitted for the following reasons:

۸.	Ciudad Trujillo has requested that Head-		
quarters provide	· ·		
ou u i	priority basis for issuance to a small action (		
group to be used for self protection. Luring a recent visit			
by to ileadquarters, secure means of passing this			
equipment to the	action group was discussed with the appropriate		
Headquarters staff oloments.			

- B. A determination has been made that the issuance of this equipment to the action group is desirable if for no other reason than to assure this important group's continued cooperation with and confidence in this Agency's determination to live up to its earlier commitments to the group. These commitments took the form of advising the group in January 1961 that we would provide limited arms and assistance to them provided they developed the capability to receive it. Operational circumstances have prevented this group from developing the assets capable of receiving the above equipment through normal clandestine channels such as air drops or see infiltration.
- C. It is contemplated that the \_\_\_\_\_\_ will be forworded as a separate cover attachment to the referenced dispatch which will forward the \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. I cortify that all other transmission facilities listed in CSI No. 110-2 have been considered and found inappropriate.

Chief,
Western Hemisphere Division

Annrovad

(Signat) Activity in Carrilly In 1961

'Deputy Director (Plans)
NW 50955 DocId:32203785 Page 35

SECRET

CA/PHG

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

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## AS SAMITIZED

CIA HAS NO OBJECTION TO DECLASSIFICATION AND/OR RELEASE OF THIS DOCUMENT AS SANITIZED

13 May 94

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TORM NO. 237

Replaces Form 30-4 which may be used,

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1955-0-342531

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been able to develor this capability, nor have they been able to nominate
training candidates for code radio operators or saboteurs. This time
events is primarily due to the comprehensive nature of Trusillola records
Barvices, the understandable fear that prevails throughout the Regulations
being caught or suspected of anti-Trujillo activities, and the fact that
the organized internal opposition apparently consists of only a for
individuals with no real underground structure. CIA has had in the
direct custody of Acostation in Ciudad Trujille a very limited supply
In response to the urgent requests from the internal opposition leaders for personal defense weapons attendant to their
projected afforts to neutralize IRUJILLO, three
have been non-

seans to the opposition. The recipients have repeatedly requested additional support.

B. CIA has established working relationships with selected exile groups. These relationships have taken into account that prominent Caribbean political leadershas in effect designated former prominent Caribbean political leader as his emissary and representative to work with Dominican exile prominent Caribbean political leader

groups. Through and with the knowledge of a prominent Caribbean political leader

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an Opposition/, Sacrotary General of Vanguardia Revolucionaria Dominicana (VRD). This radio program is heard in the Dominican Republic as the voice of the organization.

(3)

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

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E. CIA has a contimuing program utilizing news media assets throughout the homisphere in an effort to discredit Trujillo.

III.

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FOR CIA/ FROM STATE	
1. PRESIDE T HAS HOW APPROVED CONTINGENCY PLANS	DICCUSSED DURING YOUR
STAY HERS WITH ONE MAJOR SECENTION: YOUR ARE NOT TO	ILQUEST A PRE-SIGNED
REQUEST FOR HELP FROM COMMINICAN DISSIDENT GROUPS.	
2. WE CONSIDER IT & SHITIAL THAT YOU CONTINUE	O JOIL TO STRENGTHEN
PRO-U.S. SENTERENT ARONG BY SIDENT GROUPS. YOUR MORN	ALONG THIS LINE MAS BEEN
INVALUABLE. HOMEVISH, WE UST HOT RUN RESK OF U.S. AS	SECTATION WITH POLITICAL
ASSASSIMATION, SINCE U.S. AL MATTER OF GENERAL POLICY	CANHOT COMPONE ASSASSINATION.
THIS LAST PRINCIPLE IS OVERTIDING AND MUST PROVAIL IN	DOUBTFUL SITUATION. HOWEVER,
THERE IS MUCH YOU CAN DO TO PROTECT U.S. INTENTSTS HE	THIS FRAMEWORK OF
POLICY, INCLUDING MOST OF THE MEASURES IN WHICH YOU A	RE HOW ENGAGED. SPECIFIC 1
INSTRUCTIONS FOLICH.	
3. CONTINUE TO INFORM DISSIDUET ELIMENTS OF U.	. SUPPORT FOR THEIR
POSITION. IN CASE OF OVER 12:00 OF TRUJILLOUNEISOR	OR HOT INITIATED BY PRO-
U.S. GROUPTHE PRO-M.S. GROUP SHOULD FEO WILY WARD	VILY OFFORT 10 CONSTITUTE
ITSELF AS REASONABLE A.D PLAUSIBLE PROVISIONAL GOVERN	TY. IN SHOPLE LAMEDIATELY
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IF ADVANCE DISCUSSIONS SHOW THAT DISSIDENTS ARE FAVORABLE			•	
DISCUSS THE SPECIFIC CONTENT OF SUCH A REQUEST AND PROCEDU	RES FO	R HANDL	ING LT.	

IF ADVANCE DISCUSSIONS SHOW THAT DISSIDENTS ARE FAVORABLE TO THIS PROCEDURE,
DISCUSS THE SPECIFIC CONTENT OF SUCH A REQUEST AND PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING IT.
ALL POSSIBLE PREPARATIONS SHOULD BE MADE SHORT OF ACTUAL FORMULATION IN WRITING
OF A REQUEST IN ADVANCE OF THE EVENT. UNDERLYING THIS PROCEDURE IS THE POLICY
THAT, UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES, CAN WE TAKE THE CHANCE OF A COMMUNIST TYPE TAKEOVE
IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC EVEN IF WE MUST INTERVENE WITHOUT A REQUEST. THIS
LAST POSSIBILITY SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED WITH THE DISSIDENTS.

- FURTHER OPEN SANCTIONS WILL BE MULTILATERAL: AND THAT IN THE CASE OF DIRECT INTERVENTION IT WOULD BE PREFERABLE FOR FORCES TO BE MULTILATERAL. NO BROADER INTERPRETATION IS JUSTIFIED. ALL OTHER U.S. ACTIONS—WHETHER PROPAGAIDA OR COVERT ACTIVITIES—WILL BE CONTINUED ON A BILATERAL EASIS.
- 5. COVERT ACTIVITIES ARE, AS YOU KNOW, VERY SHALL DUE TO INABILITY OF
  DISSIDENTS TO DEVELOP THOO OF RECEIVING SUPPLIES WHICH WILL EFFECTIVELY DISASSOCIATE U.S., AND FAILURE TO PROVIDE CAMBIDATES FOR TRAINING AS RADIO OPERATORS
  OR SAPOTEURS. OUR OFFER TO HELP ALONG THESE LINES-PROVIDED THEY DEVELOP CAPACITY
  AND EFFECT COVEY--REMAINS OPEN. HOWEVER, YOU MUST ADJUST AND RECEIVE FURTHER
  SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR ANY SPECIFIC COVERT ACTIVITY. AT THE PRESENT TIME WE
  ARE UNABLE TO TRANSFER AND TO DISSIDENTS. TELL THAT THUS IS RECAUSE OF

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TO GREAT DANGER OF ASSOCIATION WITH ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT. TH	
IS TO CONTLINE TO HOLD OPEN OFFER OF COVERT HILP, WHILE CARDED	
	,
AND CLEARING THE SPECIFIC HOLP REQUESTED. THIS IS FEATIBLE E	EXAUSE, IN ACTUAL
FACT, THE COVERT HELP IS VERY SLIGHT EXCEPT FOR VPREAL ENCOURAGE	GITHERIT AND EXCHANGE
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6. WE INTERD TO KEER UP ANTI-TRUJILLO PROPAGAIDA CANTAIG	AMD OTHER
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7. FYI, IN EVENT OVERTHROW OF TELULIAN PURCES WI	LL ES DISPATCHED
INMEDIATELY TO STAND-BY POSITIONS. ON RECEIPT OF REQUEST FROM	PROVISIONAL
GOVERNMENT, AND YOUR CONCURRENCE, WE WILL BE PREPARED TO GO IN .	DEWEDLATULY. 1F
. NO REQUEST IS RECEIVED AND THERE APPEARS TO LE ANY DANGER OF COL	MUNIST TAKEOVER
THEN DECISION WILL BE MADE IN WASHINGTON WHETHER TO INTERVENE HE	EGARDLESS. THIS
HAKES IT IMPERATIVE THAT A POPULET HE OFTAINED IF AT ALL POSSIBI	LE. EID FYI.
8. PEGIN CONVERSATION DE MEDIANLLY WITH DISSIDENTS INFORMA	UG THE OF U.S.

POSITION AND THE MECERSITY FOR AN I PUDIATE REQUEST. IF THEY ARE FAVORALLE TO

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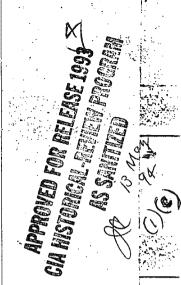
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	of CIA came in. A local group in	the Dom-	ز
T	inican government wishes to overthrow Trujillo; wishes ar that purpose.	ms for C!	
	On cross-examination it developed that the r		-
	was to assassinate Trujillo and they wanted guns for that wanted to know what the policy should be.	purpose.	
•	I told him I could not care less for Trujillo that this was the general sentiment. But we did not wish	o and	
[	anything to do with any assassination plots anywhere, any said he felt the same way.	to have	
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Question 1 of 4 Questions Developed during SSC Hearing of Mr. Richard Bissell on 12

"Was the transfer of to the dissidents in the Dominican Republic approved by the Department of State or the Special Group?"



## RESPONSE TO QUESTION 1:

No specific documentation to show that the Department
of State or the Special Group approved the transfer of
to dissidents in the Dominican Republic has been
located. It is possible that approval was considered implicit
in the 12 January 1961 Special Group decision that limited
supplies ofother material should be made
available for dissidents inside the Dominican Republic, in
consonance with the feeling of the Department of State, as
expressed by its representative at the 12 January meeting.
In this context, we note that CIA Headquarters instructed
the Chief of Statuon to obtain Consul General Dearborn's
concurrence in the passage of the . The
Chief of Station replied that the Consul General concurred.
Pertinent messages are OUT 89222, 29 March 1961 and IN
28146, 31 March 1961. Both have been made available to the
Committee.

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They have decided to give up the plan and disperse." (Attachment E, GIDCA) 2464, 3 May 1961 and IN 47319, sent 4 May but received by Cable Secretariat 7 May 1961)

(f) In a special briefing paper prepared for Mr. Richard Goodwin of the White House, CIA noted that "for personal defense" had been passed to internal opposition leaders. (Attachment to memorandum, dated

13 May 1961, probably sent to Special Group members)