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SECRET

PERSONAL INFORMATION DATA 22-177156

1. Name	2. Surname, Given name, Initials	3. Date of Birth	4. Sex
Lohwater	22	1923 Apr 26 (U.S. pr 22 in 1958)	M
2. Nationality	3. Color	4. Height	5. Weight
Finnish	Color	5' 7 1/2 in.	165 lbs.
3. Marital Status	4. Education	5. Grade	6. Employment
Married	High School	Sgt.	Chief, Consular Section, Embassy, Finland
4. Family	5. Languages Known	6. Religious Preference	7. Previous Employment
Wife - Mrs. Fedorovna, born 24 Nov 1927 (CIA 2356)	Russian, Finnish		
8. Description of Appearance			
Low hair-line. Well dressed with western suit.			
9. Previous Address			
10. Current Address			
11. Personal Data			
12. Remarks			
13. Source of Information			
14. Other Information			
15. Signature			

1. Name: Subj's Finnish noticeably weaker than I. Y. SERGEYEV's. Knows English rather well. (SEE ref [CPA] 3800 under Misc.)

2. Nationality: Subj speaks no English.

3. Marital Status: Source said subj stated he had attended secondary school and the Language Institute.

4. Education: Subj claims to have been a pilot in air Army during the war and saw action in Leningrad and Moscow - survived six times. This is his first foreign assignment. Fluent in Russian and Finnish.

5. Languages Known: Subj's wife, Mrs. Fedorovna, born 24 Nov 1927 (CIA 2356).

6. Religious Preference: None.

7. Previous Employment: Mrs. [Lohwater] showed subj photo of his children, subj became quite emotional and almost wept. Remarkable that he and his wife have wanted to have children for past 6 yrs., but have had no success. Agreed pleasant to source, but after somewhat ruthless interview with some Finn mothers who were begging him to allow return of their sons from USSR, appeared quite stern. Source thought subj was hard Cosmic, although he admired the material accomplishments of US. Feels subj is a very much a Sov Cosmic and is not defeatable. Very pleasant and jovial w/ good sense of humor.

8. Personal Habits: Mrs. [Lohwater] assists him in playing the part of the host.

9. Extent of Control and Influence: None.

10. Date 59 - 498

SECRET

Depliaction
of [Lohwater] 06
Fulbright
granted 11
Helsinki
1955-56

22 [CPA] 2604
26 June 5
2021 Series
11 May 5

15/90

SECRET

22
1 July 57 1. [EDIPER-20 said Subj's face was familiar to him; when given the name source said there was a Lt. Col. GOLUB in the KGB (now KGB). Source did not know which directorate he was in - might be technical section - but knew that he was a "fairly high boss." Source could not recall whether he had ever seen Subj so does not know if this is the same person.

[CPH] 272 2. - Early Aug 57, Subj called on [VAKHITOV] and asked that [O] burn him in adv. of any info official were about to be passed from Finland & he would personally see to it that the info left quickly & immediately. [O] told in similar direct manner, "Since when does a little finger of your country have a right to be so powerful as to remove info from your own country from Finland if you are really that powerful, who are you? & what are your real duties here in Finland?" Subj started - did not finish the question. [SCH] Comment: Subj's question interesting in view of RUMBLE oper. trying to determine date of chat.)

O2 for [EDIPER-20] file.

CONTACTS O2

1. Source invited to give lectures on math in USSR. Soon after receiving the invitation, he and wife were in bay of Helsinki restaurants when Subj and Frau RASKE, a Finn Commiss, came up to his table and introduced themselves. Subj mentioned source's similar trip to USSR. Subj told source to come to Sov Emb next day to meet the Cultural Attaché, who could arrange to get source to USSR and back without cost. Source invited Subj and Raske to his home for dinner following evening. Subj accepted. Subj paid entire bill. When source went to Sov Emb next day met Party VORONIN and Subj, also SERGEYEV. V. invited himself to dinner with Subj at source's home. Subj, VORONIN and wives went to source's for dinner, bearing many presents. RASKE did not come. Subj told source "this RASKE is a swine." Felt that it necessary to see these Finn Commiss politically but that they cannot be trusted.

06
Lohvater

- 22
[CPH] 2082 1. Source believed Ivan Ye. SERGEYEV to be Subj's chief.
2. See [CPH] 1282, [CPH] 1792, [CPH] 1813, which relate to debriefing of Arthur J. Lohvater (Debriefing omits some of the points)
3. One Mina OOLUB, b. 1907, arr Finland via Tainittala 5 Nov 56 "to reside permanently". Possibly Subj's wife??
4. [VAKHITOV] invited to a farewell lunch for Ivan Yefimovich SERGEYEV (known KGB who used title of Consul in Finland at times) 17 Dec 56. Also present was (frau) OOLUB, who was introduced as the new Consul. (Hqs note: assume this is Subj). Subj has been in Finland circa 1 year.
5. Subj presented calling cards to CP officers. New officially listed as I. Y. SERGEYEV's replacement.
6. Subj & wife on Sov Emb list of Mar 57.
7. Subj & wife on Dip List Jan 57.
8. Subj & wife on Dip List of July 57.

SECRET

①
T/3
T/3
T/3

Oct 27

22 Subj's wife on Dipl. List of July 1958. Subj & wife had been
in U.S. Oct 1957. Subj's wife returned
to Finl. Subj's wife had been
abducted by Finl. Subj & wife had eloped.

22 Subj's wife and ex-wife Freda Smith (Purcell), a widow, were being searched
by the security police interest in espionage against present, though still in
Finland (Chief, P.M., SIS), and was mentioned w/ intelligence report for SIS.
SIS thought that this was suspicious of the American and American
capital to know about American life in ... etc.

Subj said this is a very long report of 60 pages. For elaboration, see a/c to
designated reading list Finl out files.

22 [FIN] 2023 Jan 58 In mid-December, VAPRILKA told OUNIT the following which V 23
passed to station. OUNIT had recently complained to Johannes VIRGELAHEK
that the Finl security police were not paying any attt to cases of British
& American espionage in Finl, adding that the Soviets had info regarding
Western espionage in Finl and would be glad to furnish it to the security
police. OUNIT said some of the western cases were old & some new. Did not
elaborate. Source did not say what VIRGELAHEK's reply was to OUNIT.

① V 23 then said it would behoove A13 officers in Hel to be as careful as
possible cause it quite possible security police would receive orders to keep
their eyes sharply peeled for over involving Finnish citizens. Pendleton
briefed all senior OUNIT people. OUNIT man said he had recd a warning
few days earlier from a friendly Finnish officer that another OUNIT officer
had been seen too frequently driving a Volkswagen w/dirt plates around
freight yards of Hel. (This was OUNIT's energetic factory & freight car
marking program.) The OUNIT man said his family had noticed Finnish policemen
on the beat outside his house had recently begun to go to phone booth & make
a call every time the senior OUNIT man left his house and drove towards town.
Everyone took warning seriously. [V 23] to tell us any further developments.

(over)

SOVIET NOTES

22 [FIN] 577 Subj dptd Hel to Moscow by rail 22 Sep 57.

Oct 27

22 [FIN] 2922 Subj left Finl w/family in early Sep and has not
been heard from since. Oct 57

① [CCRS]

22 [FIN] 573 Subj arr Finl from Moscow 6 Nov 57. No evidence
Nov 57

22 [FIN] 3141 Subj's wife arr Finl from Moscow 5 Jan 1958.

Jan 58

22 [FIN] 3021 Subj to vacation Finl on 25 June. (See) Jun 58

Jun 58

Subj & wife on Dip. List of July 1958. Subj & wife on dipl. list.
Pl List Subj & wife on dipl. list.
Aug 59

Subj & wife on June 1959 Dipl. List.

22

[FIN] 6233 Sub and wife on 16 Nov 59 list
Aug 59

14
SD

MO
1425)



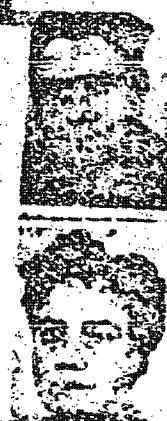
EM
221

girl!

Stal bed ejerovet

Belnotes that Oskari VAINIKKO and Antti MÄKILÄ are in Raasparanta. He has photo documents & knows that an American interrogates these men in Raasparanta.
An American Captain (G. did not remember name) said, while he was drunk, that the detective VESTERGAARD is his friend and has the job of keeping track of Soviets. He knew that there was a mtg of Scandinavian Security chiefs in Helsinki Nov & D. WILHELM (Sweden) & JENSEN (Denmark) & the Lt. chief attended. (V.) said this was the American military but 15 persons working for them in Helsinki although only 7 appear in the Corp Directives.
Col. Björk, the Amer. AM Att., is the man who calls the shots for Amer. espionage.

At one point in the talk (V.) said he took G. to test for having interests in w/a diplomat's job. G. protested that his interests were purely diplomatic & in normal consular duties.



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Wab. (V.) said that he had just been interviewed by Col. Björk and he agreed to travel, but didn't know if he would be able to return home. He had to undergo blood test, etc. He was born on 20th June 1914 in Helsinki, Finland. He was married to Mrs. Vainikko (probably in 1937) on the 25th of June. (V.) has to meet one hour after we left him, that is, at 1000 hrs. He says to (V.) that he left Sweden about the end of May (associates), but (V.) said that the question is a little bit delicate for him to talk about. G. - I want to ask if it's safe to go, if it's safe to go in a long distance, find out... In reference to your children or wife's safety, etc. (V.) said (V.) said, if not (safe), we have considerably suggested an easier way to travel to Sweden, but doesn't like it. (V.) said he doesn't like to go to Sweden, just because he doesn't like to go to Sweden. (V.) said in

Contacts continued

EE 8

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20/80

GOLUB, Grigory V.

22 [CFA] 3615

27 Feb 58

Subj, Soviet Consul who replaced C. at CONSUL in Helsinki, Consular Corps, which had previously had no Sino-Soviet diplomatic representative, at the fall of 1957. Since the Consular Corps is part of the Soviet "Western" body, the USSR had no valid reason to re-use this entry. As far as is known, no other Sino-Soviet diplomatic representatives have followed GOLUB into the Corps.

22 [CFA] 3694

30 Dec 58

Cestille, KUBAK, attended a Consular Corps luncheon on 10 Dec 58 during luncheon C. was introduced as new Vice-Consul from U.S.—after lunch GOLUB came directly up to Cestille, introduced himself and asked C. to join him at his table for coffee and cognac. Subj was extremely friendly and proceeded to ask the usual PHQ-1 type questions, such as Cestille's home in States, how long he'd been in Finl., did he have a dipl title, etc. Subj mentioned that his wife was in the Sov Union and that he was living alone in his apt. Subj speaks no English so Finnish was used.

(Note—comment: A photo came in w/this dispatch—Cestille, GOLUB and 6 others.
Photo sent to SR/2/T for filing.)

22 [CFA] 3800

13 Mar 59

On 13 Feb Cestille was invited to lunch by GOLUB; lunch lasted for 3 hrs. (For details see GOLUB's 201 folder in which this ref is filed, or see copy in Finland's chrono.)

22 [CFA] 3819

20 Mar 59

CFA 3859

17 Apr 59

Result of Cestille's (KUBAK) USSR Trip. See chrono in Finland.

Cestille's contact w/GOLUB on 13 Mar 59. See chrono in 'Inland.'

22 [CFA] 220

IN 19930

23 May 59

[ARPA/NSX/3] ret'd to Hels 16 May. She on same train Leningrad to Hels w/GOLUB who said he accompanied Sov writer to Leningrad. Source & Subj discussed current events and Subj's views Sov interest Finl. [AR/3] stated Subj friendly, helpful during baggage check and did not appear suspicious her trip. Subj has phoned [AR/3] twice for lunch since return. She not able go but intends accept next offer.

FYI [VALINA] said Subj went Leningrad to meet Sov Internal Security Police Reps re security measures KHRUSHCHEV Scandinavia trip.

22 [CFA] 3900

12 May 59

On 4 May Subj phoned Cestille (KUBAK) for lunch that day. Most of the time we spent on polite conversation and no political topics were discussed. Subj asks C. about his home and family in the States and his vacation plans. Subj mentioed that he was not going to be able to take a vacation this summer as he had hoped when C. asked him why, he gave the reason that the Amb, whom Subj described as still being nov and not quite sure of himself yet, had told him he wanted him to remain in Hels as he was the only person of officer rank in the Consular Section. (Comment: Maybe it's cause KHRUSHCHEV is coming to Hels this summer. Not once during the lunch did the subject mentioned in refs (C's trip to USSR and treatment accorded him) come up. (For any further comments see Finl chrono

22 [CFA] 3997

8 May 1959

Recently Subj has been making efforts to invite younger members of the Western embassies to lunch or to view Soviet movies playing at local movie houses. Subj invited Howard B. Singleton(Canadian), Aydin Iagwa (Turk), another Soviet - Makayev - at these two luncheons acting as interpreter, Cestille was just interrupted by a phone call from Subj inviting him to

22 [CFA] 3745

21 Apr 59

[CFA] asked for info on GOLUB & N. MAKAYEV, saying that both Soviet officials have been in social contact w/mbrs of the [SPASIL] Legation in Hels. This contact instigated by GOLUB was allegedly to inquire about [SPASIL] immigration procedure. MAKAYEV acted as C's interpreter throughout the mtg. [SPASIL] has a trace in the files referring to GOLUB as Soviet Intell Officer acting as liaison man w/the Finnish Security Police.

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Jd

CONTENTS

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[OPA-1534] On the evening of 10 Oct [V] [W] were at [redacted] dinner for dinner and could not resist the urge to bring up the VAPID-Torreyson case. He had read the interview interpretation that been prepared by one of his men and had subsequently talked to GILB or OLLIE's initiative. XMAS had called him & invited him to London and had described the incident at the airport quite facetiously, but [T] OLLIE placed very little credence in the accuracy of the account. TLLB said that in view of the fact that the six American athletes were left behind to wait visas, he could well understand that Torreyson had needed [VAPID] for the point of exaggeration. He does not believe that anything further will come of the case. Certainly the Ministry of Interior plans to forget about it unless a new protest comes from the Soviet Ambassador. OLLIE said [V] that [VAPID] had behaved abysmally in the whole affair and has been recalled to the Soviet "office." [V] says he has already departed.

[VAPID] also stated that TLLB is a worried and upset man. Apparently the Soviets, or at least TLLB, do not believe [VAPID]'s story, add to [V]. The reason for this doubtfulness is that when the airplane incident occurred [VAPID] had been speaking English to Torreyson. TLLB thought strange that [VAPID] who speaks Finnish well, should not use that language in speaking to Torreyson, who also has a fair command of Finnish.

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[OPA-3568] On 10 Oct [V] [W] had dinner with OLLIE, to discuss possible return of tourists to Soviet Union. It is understood that the USSR tourist bureau has arranged for the repatriation of Soviet tourists to the USSR and that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that they are trying to get some 300000 tourists to come back in the next few months. In addition, OLLIE mentioned that there was a large number of tourists from America and Canada who have never returned. The most recent figures show over 200000 Americans and Canadians still gone. OLLIE said that many Americans have come back but many others still remain. This is due to the economic difficulties of returning home. They want to go home because they have lost their savings. OLLIE said that they are trying to get some 300000 tourists to come back in the next few months. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this. OLLIE said that [VAPID] has agreed to help with this.

[OPA-3573] 17 Oct 55
[VAPID]

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As for [VAPID], no [sections] have dropped all content while since the departure of VAPID 3 minutes from the terminal by J. E. GILB where he made a present to [VAPID] regarding VAPID's entrance Americans. (See [OPA] 3127, 24 Jan 1956 above, re VAPID)

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II-450156

Grigory I. OGLUB

CONTACTS cont'd

- [CPKA] 3259 On 13 Apr Costille (KRAKE) had lunch w/Subj at which time C's treatment
17 Apr 59 in the Soviet Union [redacted] (3419) was brought up. For details of this
lengthy report, see [redacted] chronos.
- [CPKA] 3981 Detailed report on Subj's contacts w/[AEFANKER/3] and [AEPLINER/3]. See
10 Jul 59 dispatch in his 201 folder.
- [CPKA] 316 Partic. noticeable has been virtual cessation of attempts by [redacted]/[redacted]/Subj
Hals 6 Nov 59 to meet and entertain the Am Vice Consul, who had been subject to almost
weekly telephone calls and invitations during the spring and early summer.
Subj's new retirement dates from Aug. 15 when he was entertained by Am Vice
Consul at a dinner in a Hals dance-restaurant. Since that time Subj
has called the Vice Consul only once to take him to lunch on Oct. 12.
- [CPKA] 4223 Bringing Subj up to date re: KRAKE/5-OGLUB relationship. Continue to see
unlisted each other on weekly basis, etc. For details see dispatch in his 201 file.

8/20

KAYE, Grigory I.

22 [] 200 Costille (KGB) said that G.I.'s Finnish is excellent and that G. claims to know no English. However, when G. was having difficulty w/Finnish, GOLIB was able to put those English words into Finnish.
22 [] 1900 Subj told Costille (KGB) that he had been in Finl now for about four years and that he had been enjoying himself very much and liked Finl and the Finns. He said that he was glad that he did not speak English as he would then probably be sent to England or the U.S., which in his opinion were too far from his home in the Soviet Union. Accdg to Subj, this made travel home, as well as phone calls, too expensive. When Costille asked him where he would like to be sent, he answered Moscow. He stated that over three years was too long to be away from one's country.

2 [] 171 Source: [] Finn Official in Ministry of Interior
in 39096
1 Apr 59
BOSTON

On 26 March GOLIB, Sov Consul in Hels, said KRNKHEV planning pay unofficial visit to Finl at end his Scandinavian trip in late August. GOLIB hoped there would be no Soviet spy cases made public to bedevil visit. (Source comment: Two such cases presently under preparation by []

2 [] 4218 Station submitted two forms dealing w/cover in Switzerland and citizenship which had been given to the U.S. Consulate by KOLIB. (This comment: The forms evidently went to SR from RIA, they did not come into GOLIB)

2 [] 4237
8 Dec 59
GALEX/6

On 1 Dec Source said that GOLIB had told [] (V-17/1) that a Western agent, who crossed the Finnish-Soviet border near Imatra on 13 May 1959 had been arrested and was being held by the Soviets. V-17/1 did not reveal the name of the agent, but said that he had been trained in Austria. To the station's knowledge, there have been no KGB operations run via Finland by KRNKHEV since 1955. Does Goss know of any KGB agents who disappeared in May? Or is GOLIB making up the story? (To DD Division for answer)

22 [] 4246
11 Dec 59
DDI
[] DLY

In accual to info given in GOLIB 4237, above, on 9 Dec about 3:30 hrs [] (V-17/1/2) called Poodine ("SAF") at [] home and said that he would like to see him on an urgent matter - met him half an hour later, and he related the following. GOLIB had reported to [] (V-17/1) that a western agent had been arrested in the Sov Union near Imatra, but on the Sov side of the border. [] had said that the agent had been recruited in Switzerland and dispatched across the border on 19 May of 1959. The agent had come to Hels on 17 May and had been met by a man described as between 35 and 37 yrs old, about 5' 6" on tall; the man spoke poor English and passable Finnish. This man had driven the agent's car, set a foot thru GOLIB to serve as a counter-balance to recent revelations of Sov espionage in Finl. (See [] Joint books for 11 Dec 59) (sic). Poodine goes on to say that it is interesting that the Communist newspaper [] carried an editorial on the 11th of Dec accusing the Security Police of not investigating cases of spying espionage. "Tassego."

22 [] 4223
initiated

[] DLY

Poodine wife runs a small hotel and surprised his efforts at independence of about 4 months. [] said he said that the relationship had been so bad that he came in to see before [] and GOLIB was glad to have her back. The wife is a former teacher and used to teach.

[] DLY

This statement refers to relations b/w between GOLIB, [] (V-17/1/2), GOLIB (V-17/1/2), [] (V-17/1/2), [] (V-17/1/2) and it is not clear if it refers to [] (V-17/1/2) and [] (V-17/1/2).

21/90

14-00000

...material to correlate with the new material
available previously. This will also aid in the development of a
sound technique of oil and gas extraction. The Bureau will be able
to utilize some of the older techniques via analogy in its future
(and in fact it has utilized this technique successfully in
the past).

GOLUB, Grigoriy Ye.

KTB

H/2/CB
Dec 58

Subj suspected of belonging to the KGB.

On 21 May [VALDKO] was informed by GOLUB that he (G.) had been summoned to Leningrad for a mtg w/a repn of the Soviet Internal Security Police (presumably MVD). While there, GOLUB had been instructed to determine what security precaution the Police of Sweden, Norway and Denmark plan to take to insure the safety of KRUSHCHEV during his August visit to the Scand countries. During the conversation, G. was very critical of his Soviet colleagues in Stockholm, Oslo and Copenhagen, for their failure to develop close relations w/repns of the Security Police of those countries. G. was worried not only about his own inability to develop the info requested, but also for the safety of K. during this trip. G. did not know for sure whether K. would visit Finland on this trip, but believed that if he did, it would occur after the visit to the other 3 countries, and that any visit to Finl would be purely unofficial.

2/20