

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET/NOFORN</b>	PROCESSING ACTION													
TO: Chief of Station [redacted]		MARKED FOR INDEXING														
INFO: Chief of Station [redacted]		NO INDEXING REQUIRED														
FROM: Chief, WOLIMR		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING														
SUBJECT: 0 RYBAT/DTDORIC/PLORPHONE/MHPRORKE/STFLIMFLAM Training		MICROFILM														
<p><b>ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES</b></p> <p>REFERENCE: DIRECTOR 294821</p> <p>1. Being forwarded USC are copies of the QRPHONE/1 training report, the [redacted] evaluation, contact reports of meetings with QRPHONE/1, a WOGEAR review of QRPHONE/1's book and some notes made by the STFLIMFLAM Headquarters officer, [redacted] after his meetings with QRPHONE/1. These are for the information of both LCPIPIT and [redacted] Station and, taken together, should give you both the flavor of the variety of measures taken to assess the operational potential of QRPHONE/1.</p> <p>2. During [redacted] TDY at Headquarters we discussed the necessity of having QRPHONE/1 undergo an intensive seven day STFLIMFLAM training program to be conducted [redacted] It is our opinion that in order for this training to be of maximum benefit, QRPHONE/1 [redacted] ought to be ensconced in a safehouse facility which provides security, comfort and an atmosphere conducive to learning. It is important that the training be conducted in a locale which will allow QRPHONE to give his full attention without being disturbed by his multitude of business and social contacts. Therefore, we recommend that LCPIPIT rent a cottage or beach house away from [redacted] for the duration of the training cycle. In discussing this with QRPHONE, he readily agreed and indicated that there would be no difficulty in getting away from his family for as long as we thought necessary. He</p> <p><b>Attachments:</b></p> <p>A. As Stated (u/s/c)</p> <p>B. Iden Sheet (u/s/c)</p> <p><b>Distribution:</b></p> <p>2 ATT Orig. &amp; 1 - COS [redacted]</p> <p>1 - COS [redacted]</p> <p><i>approval of Del.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">CS COPY</p>																
<p>CROSS-REFERENCE TO</p>		<p>DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">OEPW-1814</p>		<p>DATE</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">4 AUG 1972</p>												
<p>CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]</p> <p>WARNING: UNLAWFUL DISSEMINATION OF THIS INFORMATION</p>		<p>NOI FILE NUMBER</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">200-124-156/1</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">200-124-156/3</p>														
<p><b>Distribution:</b></p> <p>1 - E/BC</p> <p>1 - E/CA</p> <p>1 - AC/CA/B3</p> <p>1 - CA/B3</p> <p>1 - CI/SO</p>		<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; font-size: 8pt;">COORDINATING</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; font-size: 8pt;">OFFICE SYMBOL</td> <td style="width: 50%; font-size: 8pt;">DATE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AC/CA/B3</td> <td>2 Aug 72</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E/BC</td> <td>2 AUG 1972</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E/CA</td> <td>2 Aug 72</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CI/SO</td> <td>2 Aug 72</td> </tr> </table>			COORDINATING		OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	AC/CA/B3	2 Aug 72	E/BC	2 AUG 1972	E/CA	2 Aug 72	CI/SO	2 Aug 72
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DISPATCH

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET/RYDAN</b>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER <b>OEKW-1814</b>
<p>simply would tell them and his business contacts that he was traveling on the continent. Please advise us of the dates which are determined to be convenient to [ ] and ORPHONE/1. The Headquarters officer would prefer either the third or fourth week of September, and certainly not before.</p> <p>3. As indicated in the reference we solicit comments from LCPIFIT and [ ] Station on the results of our varied assessments of ORPHONE/1 and our decision to move ahead in the new operational directions described in OEKW-1661. We view the coming year as a trial one for these purposes and the Project Renewal has been submitted with that understanding clearly described.</p> <p>4. Since ORPHONE/1 might refer to conversations he had with [ ] should know that [ ] used the alias "Bob" in all his meetings with ORPHONE/1.</p> <p>[ ]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">200-124-156/1 <del>200-124-156/3</del></p>		
FORM 53a 8-64 (40)	CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET/RYDAN</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED PAGE NO. <b>2</b>

17 June 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, WOLINE

SUBJECT: Completion of Training Report for QAPHOE/1,  
Training Program "BNAM"

REFERENCE: Memo for Director of WOMOLD, From Chief,  
WOLINE, dated 23 May 1972,  
Subject: "Covert Training for QAPHOE/1"

1. QAPHOE/1 was trained covertly [redacted] from 22 June to 14 July 1972. There were sixteen sessions for a total of eighty seven training hours.

2. This was a happy reunion of trainee and instructor. Less than two years ago, PHOE was given three days of reports training (Please see Completion of Training Report dated 19 October 1970). Just as then, PHOE was totally engrossed in every training session from the moment of his arrival to the moment of his departure. Remembering that the instructor does not eat lunch, PHOE brought a sandwich with him daily and took this lunch while listening to the instructor. Thus, every minute of every day was made to count.

3. The only time lost was three hours for [redacted] and on the several phone calls he had to make daily to check for calls to his cover office, then follow up with calls to those persons who had called his office and had left messages to be called back. At the most, these calls took half an hour. On some days, they took far less.

4. His cover organization work took up a considerable portion, everyday, of his free time with the result that he could not do any trying to speak of for subsequent preparation of cover plans for exercises. For example, told early on to prepare two dead drop cover plans, he was not able to come up with anything till the last week -- and then with only one written one and one that he revealed orally. As a result he had to be given time during the training day to write reports of his countersurveillance exercises and one of his agent developmental exercises. After one such exercise, asked if he wished to take time during the training day to write his report he said: "No, tonight I will make time to write it." And he did. And it was a good report.

5. On each Sunday, he went out of town to visit his aged Grandmother. He used the travel time to read tradecraft books (he read seven altogether).

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On Tuesday, July 4th, his publisher appointed him baby sitter for the publisher's ten year son and there went any hope of getting any casing done that day. At least one time, he mentioned that he did not go to bed till two that morning and as he had left the afternoon before, he had stated that he had meetings starting at four thirty that afternoon. With all that, he nevertheless was fully alert and attentive every minute of every training session.

6. In his developmental recruitment series of exercises, his instructor played the role of operations officer -- and a real dumb one he was. In such circumstances, FLORES had to do all the thinking, all the planning, all the casing for meeting sites, all the analyzing, all the preparing and pointing for the recruitment. It was pure joy to watch this man, after each meeting and again before the next one, go to work on the problem. He knew where he was, knew where he wanted to go, knew how to get there. When [redacted], during the critique at the end of the series of exercises said: "He did a beautiful job," FLORES had earned that accolade all by himself. The instructor's only contribution had been in the teaching of the subject of Agent Acquisition.

7. At this point, the instructor wishes to execute a low bow in the direction of [redacted]. He played his agent role excellently well and made the exercise a meaningful one for FLORES. The three trips to [redacted] must have been very taxing, particularly in view of his immediately upcoming TIR trip, but they were efforts well spent.

8. No man, of course, is perfect. Each has an Achilles heel, a weakness, or an all-too-human trait, at the very least. Our FLORES has his. He has a very quick mind. He knows it. And knowing it, he relies on it, counts on it. This, in turn, leads to a small failure in self-discipline. For example, told to write out his plan for the recruitment pitch, he came in with six words (maybe not that many) scratched on a 3 by 5 leaf torn out of his pocket notebook. He then proceeded, from these few words, to run off his plan without a single pause for an oh, hm, er, etc. It was as though he was reading a definition from a dictionary, so smoothly did his mind and thoughts run. He prepares everything in his mind, it appears, and does not like to write out that which he feels he should not have to write out. While it is great to have so facile a mind, a bit of discipline, to write out in full so important an act as a recruitment pitch, might one day save grief when an error would have been spotted had the entire plan been written out then looked over for possible flaws.

9. This small flaw, the instructor feels, accounts in considerable measure for FLORES's failure to bring in a written dead drop plan till the last days of the program. FLORES felt he could just as easily report orally. In fact, the other dead drop (he had been asked to do two) on which he reported orally, he discussed as though the paper was in front of him and he was reading from it. Nothing was missing -- area



description, access, hours of availability, the opposition, pros and cons as to suitability -- it was all there. He just didn't like to write out that upon which he could report orally.

10. In writing reports on the two counter-surveillance exercises, he dashed those off in jig time. No pause for thinking, no pause to look up at the ceiling or out the window. Just straight writing, including paragraphing. Mind and pen were as one. Same thing for his oral analysis before and after each meeting -- no pause to think, to review, to reconstruct, to remember -- just an IBM-type printout.

11. The instructor sets down this reluctance on our hero's part to write out certain things, not to downgrade him, but to alert desk and field officers that if they must have a certain report by a certain time, and they want it in writing, they must be firm. For example, after the second meeting in the developmental series, the instructor said, "I must have that report first thing in the morning. Do you want to take time out from this afternoon's training session to do it?" And, as already reported above, PHOENIX preferred to save the training time and he answered "I will save time to write it". In this case, time was of the essence because [redacted] had to see the report before the next meeting. To sum up this item: When PHOENIX feels that an oral report is adequate he finds it a little difficult to bring himself to find time to make a written report. Told definitely that he must write a report and given a deadline, he meets the deadline and the report is everything it should be.

12. His reports on his recruitment meetings, [redacted] said, were excellent. No jumping to conclusions, no padding, no misinterpretations, no omissions.

13. The surveillance team captain, reading PHOENIX's report on his actions during the countersurveillance exercises, marvelled at the completeness, total accuracy of description of the surveillants PHOENIX had made, including their ages (but always made each man an inch or two shorter than the actual height -- which PHOENIX admitted he does consistently), and the total recall of every move, every street crossing, every compass direction. (In the first countersurveillance exercise, sprung on PHOENIX without a moment's prior notice, he made one of his two surveillants. In the second one, with plenty of time to prepare, he made all three of them. These were two different teams from the [redacted] WOBONE [redacted]). Concluding his admiration of PHOENIX's reporting, the surveillance team captain said to the instructor: "You should be very proud of him".

14. In both exercises, the surveillance teams criticized the rapidity of PHOENIX's movements. He walks very rapidly from place to place, then spends time to browse in a book shop. Then off again at a high rate of speed to his next stop. They also criticized his looking both ways while crossing a one way street. They felt it made him appear

tail cautious. These are a typical [redacted] habits. The instructor, also [redacted] is guilty of the identical actions. We are highly kinetic in our movements and as for looking both ways while crossing a cross-way street, we follow the old Marine Corps adage: "There's always one S.O.B. that doesn't get the word". By sheerest coincidence, when the instructor was on his way to the safe site to deliver the surveillance team's report, he violated his own rule of looking both ways in crossing a cross-way street and was bowled over by a hippie on a loaded bike -- going the wrong way. Only the large heavy file case the instructor was carrying kept him from being knocked flat.

14. Nevertheless, FRODO is now fully cognizant of the appearance that his actions create and will watch it in the future.

15. One last note on the counter-surveillance exercises: He chose his positions well and he emulated his actions beautifully. One example: The instructor called the surveillance team for a quick feedback on the first exercise and caught the men just as they returned to their office. They got on different phones for a three way conversation. They reported one incident as follows: "So rapid were FRODO's movements, that when he met a friend of his, he hardly paused to speak with him, just waved him off". The second surveillant: "No, it didn't look like that at all, to me. To me it looked like this Indian-looking person stopped FRODO and asked him for directions and FRODO gave them and just went about his business". FRODO's own report, which he wrote up before he learned about the two different interpretations of the incident: "--- where I stopped a foreign-looking man, apparently Indian in origin and asked him for the Museum which I know perfectly well is on 55th Street. I turned around as he pointed south to 55th Street and spotted the same man in the grey suit, now holding his hat in his hand".

17. In the second exercise, there were two items of note: One, the team was surprised to note in FRODO's report that FRODO even had the name of the book that the surveillant picked up when he followed FRODO into a book store. Second, when the exercise was over, the team compared notes and decided that FRODO may have made two of them but could not possibly have made the third man. The team captain, on reading FRODO's report, was stunned to see that FRODO had indeed made the third man also, but good.

18. FRODO had an elicitation exercise (in addition to the developmental acquisition series) with [redacted] an instructor in the [redacted] office. After relating the fine job that FRODO had done, the instructor's report concluded: "A first rate performance by FRODO, who's obviously been around -- both coverwise and for real".

19. His choice of meeting places with his agent could not be faulted. For one, he chose an East Side restaurant (where diplomats, as [redacted] held himself out to be, would properly be seen dining).

This restaurant was located in the safeite complex. He was thus able very smoothly to invite his agent to the safeite from the restaurant for the recruiting pitch.

20. He did very well in executing two recognition meetings and the brush passes. He had no time to write his own commo exercises (as stated, he was able to write up only one dead drop commo plan) so he was given commo plans written up by another trainee. To give him variety, he was alternately the higher and the lower echelon, alternately accepted and made the hand-off.

successfully separated the operational from the intel info and the source comments from the positive intelligence.

22. Instructor's Observation: FINE is a proud man, both as an individual and as an operator. While he was very discreet about it, very circumspect, he did, nevertheless, let the instructor know that he has, on occasion been handled with something less than pure genius. This, like the previous item, is noted not to down-grade FINE, but to alert both deck and field officers that this man, being very sure, positive, definite and strong, hopes to be handled in a manner that would have those same words apply.

23. In sum: A very good man.

24. In an effort to evaluate the effectiveness of the training, we would appreciate a detailed evaluation report in July 1973 from the field station. This report should indicate the extent to which the training has made the trainee a more useful and effective asset and should evaluate the performance in each area of taskcraft in which training was conducted; negative as well as positive comments are solicited. The field station's report should also include the trainee's own comments. Please ask the field station to slug the report WALAN/ CASUALTY/1/ANAL. Upon receipt of the report at Headquarters, please forward a copy to the undersigned.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF WFOHOLD

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF WFOHOLD

SECRET//RYBAT

18 July 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Meeting with QRPHONE/1

1. I met with QRPHONE/1 for much of the 12th of July and wearing two hats. We first went through the third phase of the training exercise in which I had been playing the role of an agent prospect whom he was to assess and recruit, and then later in the OTR safehouse I identified myself as the Headquarters officer responsible for his project. Incidentally, he did an excellent job in all three phases of the training exercise and did particularly well on the recruitment itself. QRPHONE/1 is clever, imaginative, has an excellent grasp of this aspect of tradecraft and handled himself particularly well in a complex and changing training scenario.

2. As the Headquarters staff officer responsible for his project, I described in detail the reasons for the long, serious look at his performance these last several months, the changing intelligence and operational requirements we face, and the careful scrutiny he had been given as we began to map out new directions for him, all of which ended with this advance four-week training program, testing, and evaluation and substantive briefings. He said he was a bit confused by the WOMUSE briefing of last week so I explained how that tied in with this evening's planned discussion on the China program.

3. We discussed his itinerary, personal plans and the pacing of the next several months, all of which were clarified to his satisfaction.

a. He will be debriefed on 24 July at 1000 hours at the OTR safesite [ ] following his return from the operational trip around the country.

b. I will meet him for the final operational briefing session at 1000 hours on 26 July in the same OTR safesite.

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ON E. O. 11652, EXECUTIVE ORDER  
§ 1.2(b), (2), (3) or (4) (which are all of them)  
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AND METHODS

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c. He will depart [ ] the night of 26 July on the 8:00 p.m. TWA flight to London.

d. This will get him in London in time for a previously scheduled ops meeting with [ ] on 27 July. He leaves on 1 August for a one-month vacation touring most of Europe with his family and spending one week in Malta.

4. Before the arrival of [ ] we discussed other operational matters as follows:

a. His friend in [ ] Richard Ward, [ ] recently returned from Hanoi and Paris with the manuscript of a new book written by Cambodian Prince Norodom Sihanouk titled "My War with CIA." Sihanouk gave the manuscript to Wilfred Burchett who gave it to a North Vietnamese friend to give to Ward. Ward was asked to find an American publisher and he, in turn, asked for QRPHONE/1's help. Burchett is an old friend of Ward's and stays at his apartment whenever he visits [ ]. The manuscript has already been given to a publisher in Europe. QRPHONE/1 asked if we would be interested in a copy. I told him to get one if he could do so without straining his cover.

b. His friend, Lyle Stuart, the publisher, has been trying to buy the American branch of the Oxford University Press, and apparently is about to consummate the deal. He offered QRPHONE a job as his European representative if the deal goes through.

c. Per [ ] request I asked QRPHONE to give his instructor a copy of the long list of names and organizations given to him by Sibecho. Also per [ ] request, and in answer to my question, QRPHONE said he received the magazine published by the Turkish party in Collards Book Shop in London.

5. From 5:00 p.m. until a little after midnight on 13 July, [ ] of FE Division briefed QRPHONE/1 in substance on the STFLIMFLAM program, our interest in having QRPHONE/1 pursue such a role, and explained the great amount of dreary work that would be involved in learning the communist dialectic thoroughly if the whole venture were to be successful. I will make no effort to condense these seven hours

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of ethereal discourse, but QRPHONE was fascinated, captivated by it and clearly interested in pursuing that long murky path to "enlightenment." [redacted] did an outstanding job in setting the stage, describing the target, and then explaining step by step how he and QRPHONE/1 and [redacted] would work together as the operation progressed. Regarding QRPHONE's upcoming trip in the U.S., [redacted] explained exactly how QRPHONE should act as he meets each of his friends and how he should develop his new-found "interest" in studying Marxist-Leninism as he meets with those various people. QRPHONE was very responsive, took notes, had ideas of his own, but more importantly, was very appreciative of the tactical advice that [redacted] described. QRPHONE/1 will meet the following people over the next ten days.

- a. Richard Ward in New York City.
- b. Libel Bergman in Newark (on three different occasions)
- c. Benjamin Blake, Milton Henry and a fellow named Boggs in Detroit (he's with NAR).
- d. Don Wright, Herb Block, and Sidney Lens all in Chicago.
- e. LPWEAKLY/1 and family in Chicago
- f. Davida Fineman and Saul Landau in San Francisco.
- g. The Martin Luther King Foundation in Atlanta.

8. All of the above were carefully chosen because of who they were, what organization or philosophy they represented, or their interest in the Chinese, and the extent to which the whole would knit together and form a viable base which QRPHONE can use as a springboard when he returns to [redacted]. [redacted] urged QRPHONE to join, or in some cases rejoin, Marxist study groups in London including the one conducted by Manchanda. The role that QRPHONE should play with these groups, as well as others in Europe who were singled out during various parts of the conversation, was also spelled out in detail. By the end of the evening QRPHONE had clearly in mind what it was all about, what he should do next and the purpose of our reconvening on the 24th and 26th to decide finally what it all amounts to.

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7. I asked QRPONE to call [ ] on the sterile line using the [ ] indicator on Monday afternoon, 21 July. This is simply to check in and let us know he is on the way and how things have come thus far. He calculated that he needed another \$500.00 for the U.S. portion of his overall trip since LCPIPIT apparently had not anticipated this when he was given his original advance. I arranged through the good offices of [ ] to get \$500.00 to QRPONE today.

8. QRPONE asked if we had any intelligence requirements for him to pursue while he is in Malta. I said [ ] would brief him on those requirements on the 24th of July if we had any. Incidentally, QRPONE mentioned that Libol Bergman comes [ ] every Thursday and told QRPONE that he could be reached on telephone number [ ]. QRPONE said if we cared to we might want to track that number and see where Bergman hangs out.

[ ]

SECRET/RYBAT



SECRET/RYBAT

31 July 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Final Contact with QRPHONE/1 [REDACTED]

1. As arranged previously, I met with QRPHONE/1 at the WOHOLD safesite [REDACTED] from 1000 hours to 1230 26 July. The meeting was intended to wrap up loose ends, convey our decision to pursue the STFLIMFLAM program (providing QRPHONE/1 himself was amenable), and to make clear that we expect measurable operational progress within the next year.

2. Although QRPHONE/1 had been debriefed on 24 July by other Headquarters officers regarding his trip around WOCORK, I asked him to review it again for my information so I could put it clearly in perspective as it related to our plans for him in the coming year. I'll not bother with the details here because such have already been written for the record elsewhere, but suffice it to say that QRPHONE/1 was both pleased and relieved at the reception he got from his old contacts because of the reflection these receptions had on his own bona fides. The allegations of his BKTRUST affiliation which had floated through Europe were never mentioned by his WOCORK contacts; on the contrary at least one of them urged QRPHONE/1 to return soon to WOCORK because this is where the action is. This same individual gave QRPHONE reading materials on the Communist dialectic and urged him to study them closely. This greatly impressed QRPHONE because it showed how accurate were the briefings given him by the Headquarters STFLIMFLAM officer and demonstrated that we knew our tactics.

3. I then reviewed with QRPHONE/1 the reasons for our long close scrutiny of him and his performance these last several months followed by our selection of him for advance training, testing, and redirection in the strong hope we had that he would accept this new task because of its priority importance to our national collection requirements. I asked

EXEMPT FROM GENERAL DECLASSIFICATION  
OF E. O. 11652; EXEMPTION CATEGORY:  
§ 52(1), (2), (3) or (4) (b)(1) or (b)(2)  
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SECRET/RYBAT

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SECRET//RYDAI

QRPHONE/1 his impressions of it all, his reaction to the STFLIMFLAM proposal, and whether he would accept its demanding obligations. QRPHONE said he certainly would and that he found it a real challenge to his intellect and his operational skills. The tedious study of the dialectic would not deter him. His only concern was how he should actually play it as he developed relationships with appropriate party members and, ultimately, the Chinese in SMORANGE. I pointed out he needn't concern himself with the last point because that would be part of the purpose of the ten-day training program in SMORANGE in September which would be given him by the Headquarters STFLIMFLAM officer. I said the training would require total emersion for ten days straight, probably in some secluded beach house on the coast where all involved could reside full time. He said this would present no problem cover-wise; he would simply tell his family he had gone to the continent. I said that [ ] would be working out the details of this with him, probably after his return from vacation.

4. I said that given QRPHONE/1's past performance, his credentials with the radical left, and his apparent interest in vigorously pursuing the STFLIMFLAM program we expected to be able to measure in six to eight months the likelihood of his being able to achieve all the STFLIMFLAM objectives based upon the progress he would have made by then with his [ ] contacts. Should it appear that the STFLIMFLAM operation would not succeed we would be discussing alternative courses of action with him by the end of the year. He did say that of all the countries in Europe where his STFLIMFLAM and radical left potential is probably the best, Italy would be first and Denmark second.

5. I told QRPHONE/1 that his meeting with [ ] had been moved to 31 July as he requested, reviewed his European vacation plans and his Malta trip and wished him the very best of luck. At this point QRPHONE/1 certainly seems willing and able aggressively to pursue our operational plans. We shall see.

[ ]

SECRET//RYDAI

## WOGear Review of African Liberation Movements

In general, the author has done a reasonably good job describing the historical development of the various African liberation movements, especially when one considers the complexity and number of splits and mergers that have occurred within and among the movements over the years. There are several glaring inaccuracies, however, in the author's conclusions about the current position and effectiveness of the several Portuguese African liberation movements.

Regarding Angola, the author characterizes the MPLA as an ideologically-oriented group (i.e., Soviet doctrine) that has failed to grasp and utilize to its advantage the tribal realities that exist in Angola. The author fails to acknowledge, however, that the MPLA has had some success, albeit limited, in building a movement that is national and multiracial in character rather than tribally oriented. Despite its urban intellectual leadership, the MPLA has had some success winning local support in rural eastern Angola.

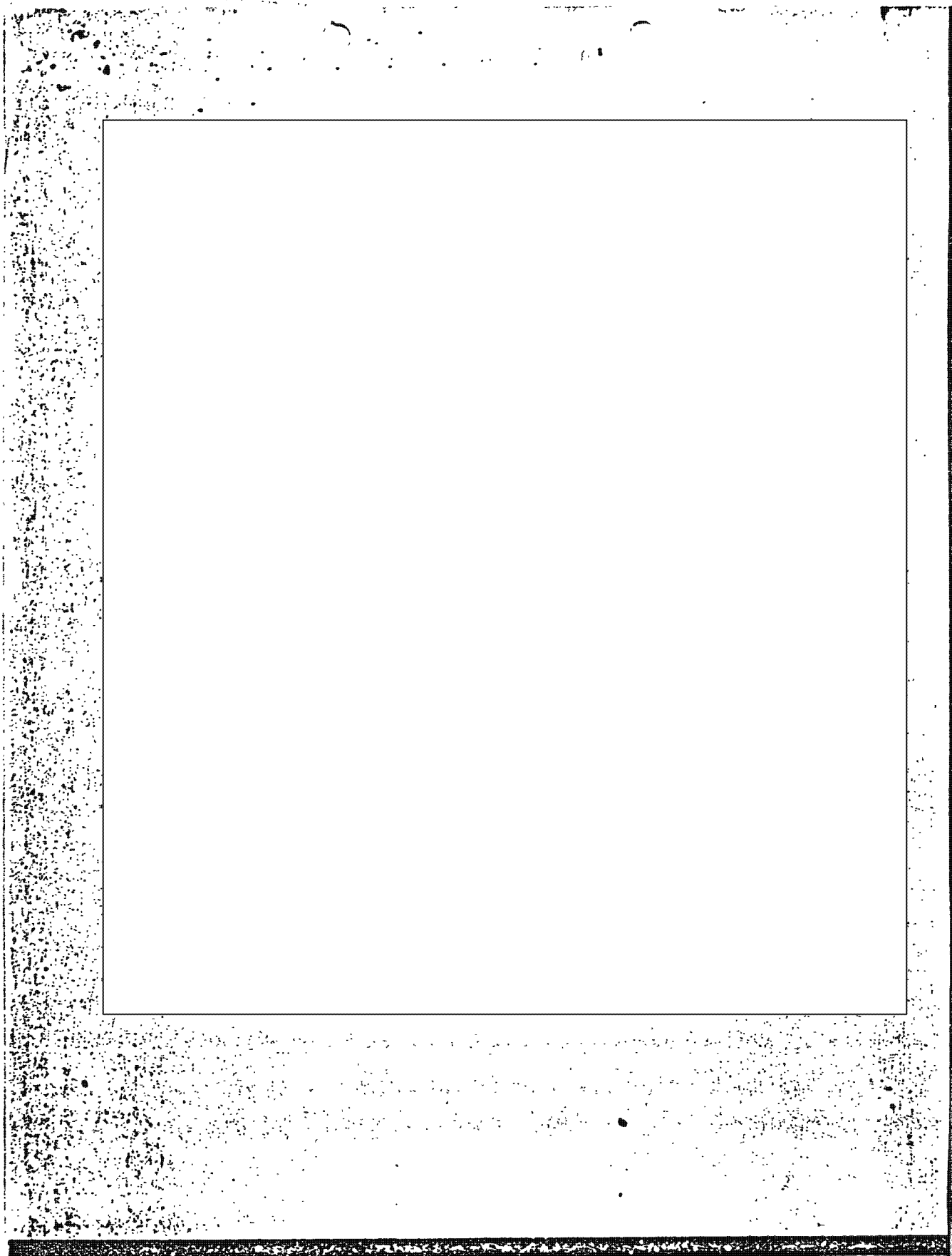
By contrast, GRAE ranks a poor second. From inception, its primary base of support has been the large Angolan refugee population of Bakongo tribesmen who live in southwestern Zaire. Although the organization has won some support among Bakongo kinsmen across the border in northwestern Angola, it has failed to broaden its base because of its thinly disguised regional and tribal make-up. Moreover, Roberto's unwillingness to delegate authority or compromise have produced chronic disputes at the leadership level. The author's conclusion that GRAE is a formidable force to be reckoned with in the future of Angola is contradicted by the fact that the MPLA is by far the largest and most effective of the three nationalist groups opposing the Portuguese in Angola.

### MOZAMBIQUE

The present FRELIMO leadership does not appear to be in the state of disarray in 1972 that the author believes it is. Although some differences undoubtedly persist, the present leaders seem to have closed ranks somewhat since the departure of Simango in late 1969. For the present, any internal squabbles that may exist are not noticeably affecting FRELIMO's fighting abilities inside Mozambique.

### RHODESIA, SOUTH WEST AFRICA, SOUTH AFRICA

Reasonably straightforward and up to date. No serious deficiencies.



Page 2  
ORPHONE/1



Notes on QRPHONE

1. Revolutionary Image: Discussed briefly how it is obtained. Pointed out there is a pattern to it which is discernable among revolutionaries. It is usually issue oriented in the beginning, the war being one of the key issues, and it gradually evolves into a desire to engage in practical activities which usually expressed best on a continuing basis through work in an organization. Also connected with this process is the gradual development of a different "outlook." It is usually a mixture of idealism and Marxism-Leninism-socialism-Mao Tse-tung thought. Usually unstructured but developing.

It is possible in this stage to move from one group to another without any particular approbation being attached for this transience. This is particularly so if one starts way outside a M-L-ist group and moves inward towards it. Quite a different thing to start in a M-List group and go out.

Also in development of a new outlook one comes to study a variety of revolutionary literature. This can take one into different areas, anarchism, GW advocacy, revolutionary nihilism, socialism, Marxist-Leninism, etc. However, to get to latter it must be done logically.

2. Tightly Structured Op: Emphasis upon tight, controlled contacts which seek to accomplish a specific purpose--collection of info not necessarily one nor always one. Purpose is to lay ground work for future developments. Purpose to establish certain contacts which can be later used in either positive or negative fashion. Structured conversation is also essential. It too should seek to accomplish something, directed so as to be useful to future development of op: e.g., desire to have an explanation for an action to be undertaken later--so bring up in conversation with someone so that can use that conversation later as explanation for interest in a subject, knowledge of a subject, etc. It is checkable.

3. Study: Most important aspect in opening phases of op. Without correct study and without development (understanding) of "correct outlook" one will always be a dilettante to the, outside looking in, someone who is useful to them "under certain conditions," but not someone who is reliable, and not a dependable revolutionary. This is really the key, the ideological tool, it will open doors that cannot otherwise be entered.

4. Contacts: Those to be exploited now and those to be used in or for future time. In the beginning the contacts which are developed are to be used as a means of building his justification for having begun the serious study of Marx,

Lenin, and Mao. This must be discussed with people so that many are aware of it. These conversations will be later used when he explains how and why and when he became interested.

5. Diffuse Nature of Op: In beginning op has a diffuse nature. It is necessary to make many contacts. Some will be more useful than others, but all have potential for use in one circumstance or another. Since we have no way of knowing how or from whom the Chinese collect their intelligence, seek out, or otherwise spot budding revolutionaries we can assume that some one of his acquaintances will report his interest in Mao, etc. We can assume that through some of his activities Chinese will build up his dossier so that at a later date when we go directly to the Chinese for help they can look in their dossier and see that x number of months ago, etc., various things were reported. Etc.

6. Ops as a Process of Development: Permit no diversions or detours which might become permanent. This would include targets of opportunity, etc. Must always maintain correct operational line and cannot reach target by following various diversionary tributaries in the temporary interest of collecting marginal intelligence. Must be prepared to sacrifice diversionary tasks in pursuit of main goal or objective. If tangential things are folled up we then have a different op, and a new op line, must be cautious with this. Ops line serves as guide for whole op from beginning to end.

7. Tactics in Op: Must always be carefully thought out so as to insure forward development of op. Something must be seen emerging or useful, or having potential future value for development of op, otherwise it is pointless to undertake it. Tactics are details. Details are most important aspect in day to day running of op. They must be paid attention to, must be contributory, must be carried out in correct sequence, and we must keep in mind that at one or more points it is these details which will be subject of the scrutiny of the opposition. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THESE DETAILS APPEAR LOGICAL TO THIS OPPOSITION, even if they may seem illogical to us at times. Our logic is not the same as communist logic.

8. Ops is Step by Step Process: Op should/or can be divided into steps, phases, stages, segments, whatever. Each phase should dovetail into the next. To some extent a general outline can be developed. Each of the major phases should be sub-divided into stages so that they can be dealt with step by step. For example: Three broad categories:

1st Phase: All initiatives are ours. We do all the work, lay ground for future stages. We have a flexible line which permits making maximum contacts to be correctly exploited. We give training. Also devise concrete activities for him to carry out.



2nd Phase: Chinese and others have shown interest. We will exploit this interest. After he has completed first phase we will begin to make structured contacts with the Chinese. In these contacts he will show that he has a grasp of the ideology; is interested in learning more, desires to study more intensively. Will use as negative examples: his book, Panthers, some aspects of Bergman's behavior, the unstructured and undisciplined nature of most revolutionary activists in U.S., particularly among the blacks, or whatever may seem appropriate at time contact is made. However, will seek their help to further his study and will indicate recognition of need to return to U.S. in order to undertake correct role in revolutionary struggle. At this stage we will have an idea of interest of Chinese. We will be able to determine whether we can expect progress or not. If they prove willing to help they will then be asked to guide his further study, to help him. Through this help they will be able to see the development which has taken place. We should get a good feeling of their willingness to guide him after a couple of meetings. If we are shut out then must make ops judgement from that point on--can always target against Soviets and use Chinese as negative example. If they are interested we will then lose some aspects of our initiative, but in essence the more initiative we lose to them, the more they try to direct him, the deeper he becomes involved with them, which is our objective--one of them. He must continue his study.

3rd Phase: Continue his study; continue his contacts all around, but by now should have significant contacts and can dispense with the more general "sparrow" approach. Once certain of their willingness to help we ask about a trip to Peking to study after which he wants to return to U.S. and take active role.

Recognize that this may be a sticking point. We don't want him here. However, this idea has to always be in the forefront as far as the Chinese are concerned otherwise they have little reason to be interested in him. This MUST appear to be his goal. We may be able to circumvent it later for one reason or another, or it might be useful to bring him back temporarily. This decision must be reserved for that time.

These stages and sub-stages must be further divided if we are to understand the operation correctly and are to carry it out correctly. Each action he is asked to undertake must be seen leading to something concrete in the next or another step. The whole op goes STEP BY STEP. We do not insert unrealistic objectives, or those which would be desirable but may be difficult. This is a waste of time. We only seek to do what is possible--possible is what can be turned into reality.

Emphasis must be made on "step by step" approach and must be maintained. Otherwise we can trip ourselves up by trying to accomplish something which is out of sequence FOR THEM. For

example: He has read Marx and Lenin. We might say he's quite familiar with it. We could then say that he will read Mao and after that he will be able to pretend to be a Maoist. All of this is true. He could say it and act like he and others thought a Maoist should act. However, appearance and essence are not synonymous. It might appear to non-Maoists that our troop is a Maoist because he can talk as good a game as anyone else--or better than those who have not studied as much--but the essence of being a Maoist is not contained in such superficialities. Nor is the essence of being a Marxist-Leninist so contained. He cannot, for example, bloom or emerge as a Maoist and find acceptance with the Maoists. They know the process it takes to get there: "Several years of assiduous study can produce good results." (Some Chinese quote on studying Mao.)

9. Their Weapon is Also Our Tool: Once we understand correctly how they wield their weapon, the dialectical method, it can serve as our tool to pry our way into their camp. Through proper study and understanding we can develop and promote Q's superiority among his friends and acquaintances. To Marxists he will be much more acceptable and his intel product will probably be enhanced since they will talk on subjects they might not have touched upon in the past, he will be more trusted, and also he will have better recognition of key developments in Marxist world through better understanding of their reality.

10. Some activities which we might consider enroute.

a. Start His Own Study Group: Chinese would be very interested. Unlike most study groups with which I am familiar he would stress study of ideology--in correct way. However, to prevent them from profiting from such study they can be tied in knots for months dealing with a variety of ideological problems. There is no point in our developing for their use good revolutionaries. However, it would provide reason for frequent contact with Chinese in order for them to help him in the development of his group. Would probably lead him into contact with other interesting types. Might have it for "Americans only" abroad--to avoid problems with Brits: whatever:

b. Might Talk About Starting a One Man Institute for Studying African Revolution: could put out a four page broadsheet for peanuts. It would discuss various African problems. His book gives him good reason for such study. He might draw one or two people to him. Can use this too as basis for approach to Chinese. He will have come to recognize that he had not painted the true picture of national lib struggle in his book and through his broadsheet he seeks to rectify some his ideas.

c. He could seek to do another book on "The Dialectics of African Revolution." Here again the help of various communists, Marxist-Leninists, and particularly the Chinese in providing guidance (correct guidance) would give him frequent access and contact--providing the Chinese are willing to help.

d. Start a Broadsheet for American Revolutionaries Abroad: This would give him contact with a wide variety of radical U.S. types abroad. It would also have feed back into the American scene and in part fulfill his requirement to have an active role with U.S. revolutionary developments. Etc. Etc.

e. There are other activities which he might also undertake. The above are a few ideas of what we can do to "promote" QRPHONE. He can do a number of different things at the same time since much of it overlaps and is hence compatible. However, each must be structured, carefully handled, with great attention to the details. STEP BY STEP.

Some Words of Caution: Our experience clearly indicates that it is incorrect to rely upon either the agent or the station to provide the impetus. This seems to be true for a number of reasons. Case officers change often, chiefs of ops, bases, or stations change--there is not much continuity. We are thinking of a long term operation which, as it grows, becomes very complex. It is not easily understood by someone who gets involved after it has been going for sometime. It is even more true of changes in station leadership whose attitude is largely developed on his subjective feelings from reading only cable traffic. The initiative, the operational ideas, etc. are best kept in Hqs. There is so much more information here to work with, people with whom one can talk, staffs, etc. Also most officers in the field simply do not have the time to sit down and plan in the kind of detail that is needed to continue and develop the op. It calls for solid knowledge of the communist reality in order to insure that no errors creep in those contacts he may make. It calls for someone to have the time to read, study, certain publications, articles, etc., and then to figure out whether or not a given publication or article can be used to make a useful contact, write a useful letter, etc. If so, how, and then go the field with the idea, and concrete directions about how it should be used. Case officers most likely won't be exposed to the same material and probably wouldn't have the planning time necessary, or the various resources of Hqs to do what needs to be done.

This is not to suggest that the field has nothing to say. However, if the understanding can be clearly made that this is in fact a joint operation, with Hqs having an opportunity for big input, with the understanding that the only thing which matters to all concerned is the correct development of the operation in the given concrete conditions and not either the Hqs or the field trying to establish some kind of supremacy of rights over the other--there is a good chance of success.

200-124-156/1  
200-124-156/3

Under Separate Cover Attachment B to OEPW-1814

IDEN

S/C ATT. 2 to OEPW-1814

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~~200-124-156/3~~

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### Agent Profile - QRPHONE/1

QRPHONE/1 is an American citizen and a singleton agent who has been a recruited asset for some seven years. He has extensive contacts among leftist, radical, and communist movements in Europe and Africa and was able to sustain his relations with many such figures for operational purposes in spite of a formal disassociation some years ago. Originally a member himself of a radical pro-communist group, his disenchantment with internal personal and political dissension in an organization to which he had firmly committed himself led later to his acceptance of an operational relationship with the Agency. Although targeted after his recruitment at the plethora of new left and radical elements in Europe, essentially for intelligence collection purposes, QRPHONE/1 has recently been redirected toward the Chinese Communists with a view to ingratiating himself and seeking their guidance and support as he demonstrates an interest in more effectively acting on their behalf. Our ultimate objective is to precipitate invitations to Mainland China which will lead to successively higher echelons of contact within the Chinese Government.

To prepare QRPHONE/1 for this demanding task, extensive retraining, assessment and remotivation were recently accomplished and selective recontact was made by him with his more influential and pertinent communist contacts. Reactions to QRPHONE/1's alleged desire to more fully commit himself to the communist Chinese cause and the assistance rendered thus far by these communist contacts are encouraging indicators of the potential success of this agent to achieve our goal.

Although a complex man to manage operationally because of his own background and the mix of his ideological and professional motivations, QRPHONE/1's intelligence and personality are such as to well equip him to meet the challenge of the tests the Chinese are likely to throw his way. He is based [redacted] as is his case officer, and operational meetings are held in secure safe sites, sometimes [redacted]

QRPHONE/1 has produced numerous intelligence reports on communist and radical targets in addition to his covert action functions as a journalist and author. His long-term tenure with the Agency will be determined in part by the degree of success of his new [redacted] directions.

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1 August 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

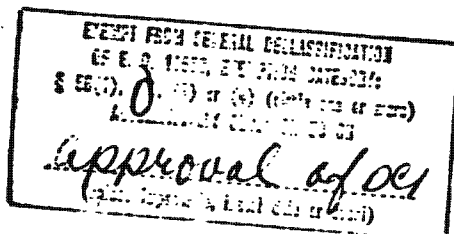
SUBJECT: Meeting with QRPHONE/1

1. On 24 July 1972, [redacted] and the undersigned [redacted] converged on the OTR safesite in [redacted] to meet with QRPHONE/1 in order to debrief him on his trip through WOCORK.

2. The discussion was started by having QRPHONE relate the details of his trip on a city by city basis describing the people he met and his reception by them. It should be noted here that several of the individuals that QRPHONE was to have seen were out of town or unavailable, however, QRPHONE will correspond with these individuals in order to maintain his relationship with them.

NEWARK

QRPHONE met with Leibel Bergman at his home and stayed overnight (14-15 July) as his guest. QRPHONE told Bergman that he had decided to make a full-time commitment to the study of Marxist-Leninist (M-L) doctrine in order to become more proficient in M-L theory and would like to join the RU to further this ambition. Bergman's reaction, according to QRPHONE, was enthusiastic. Bergman gave QRPHONE some M-L literature (which was the same as the literature [redacted] gave him several weeks ago to study) which he felt would be helpful. Bergman stated that if QRPHONE was really interested in becoming involved in the M-L movement he should return to WOCORK because that "was where all the inconsistencies were." Bergman invited QRPHONE to



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CLASSIFIED BY: *Slagter*

SENSITIVE INFORMATION ON SOURCES  
AND METHODS INVOLVED

QRPHONE 201

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take part in some M-L study groups but didn't say what exactly would be studied. The following are some general comments QRPHONE provided about Bergman. Bergman doesn't like Newark, he has been mugged several times and would like to go back to California; however, that is not possible at this time, so Bergman will instead move to New York City. Bergman is pleased with the current development of the RU. He said that the recent trip to China by several RU members was successful and that the trip had been pleasant for them. QRPHONE commented that it appears that Bergman does not have the same control of the RU that he formerly had, although he is regarded as the "guru" of the RU.

#### NEW YORK

QRPHONE said that Richard Ward is attempting to sell the English language rights of Prince Sihanouk's book My War With the CIA. Ward had been trying to get Lyle Stuart to purchase the rights but Stuart's antipathy toward Wilfred Burchett, "that old Communist" according to Stuart, was too great. Burchett apparently wrote the forward and Stuart doesn't want to publish anything with his name on it. QRPHONE, in our presence, called Stuart and convinced him to at least read the manuscript of the book before he turned it down. Ward has a South Vietnamese student living with him as a combination houseboy/companion. This student, whose name is David Truong, is the son of the South Vietnamese presidential candidate Truong Dinh Dzu, who ran in the 1967 South Vietnamese election on a peace platform and who is now in prison. QRPHONE said that this student has amassed a large collection of books on intelligence, that the books are expensive and that he doesn't have any idea where the money to buy the books came from. He also said he doesn't think Truong has immigration papers to stay in WOCORK legally. I asked if Truong was in any way involved with the recent attempt to hijack a plane to Hanoi. QRPHONE stated that Truong knew the hijackers and might have known something about the attempted hijacking because the hijackers had also stayed at Ward's apartment.

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Ward is going to France soon for a vacation with a girlfriend he refused to identify because he feels his apartment and phones are bugged "by at least ten intelligence agencies." Before he goes on vacation he intends to stop in Paris and meet with DRV and PRG officials as well as with Wilfred Burchett. (Ward also met with [redacted] prior to her recent trip to the DRV). Ward will try to visit QRPHONE in London sometime in September before he returns home. Ward claimed that a "wealthy benefactor" gave him some \$1000 to cover the cost of his vacation. Ward himself is broke and makes only about \$60 per week salary.

#### DETROIT

QRPHONE was unable to see Milton Henry, leader of the New Republic of Africa, who was on vacation in Japan. He did manage to see FNU Boggs, who is apparently no longer involved with radical organizations but who is acting as a clearinghouse for black and white radicals. QRPHONE characterized Boggs as less doctrinaire and less dogmatic than he had been in the past. Boggs' feeling about the black radical movement is that it is in considerable disarray.

#### CHICAGO

QRPHONE saw LPWEAKLY/1 who told him that he was trying to get an invitation to visit China. LPWEAKLY/1 told QRPHONE that if he went he would see about taking him along. This was the first that QRPHONE knew about LPWEAKLY/1's plans. QRPHONE was unable to see either Sidney Lens or Hal Block because they were out of town. He did corroborate the fact that Block had recently been to China. QRPHONE spent some time with Don Wright, who was a member of the RU delegation to China. Wright is now a full-time RU official responsible for organizing RU cells in the Mid-West and seems committed to revolution although he doesn't speak in M-L terminology. Wright stated that one problem now facing the RU involves national exposure, i.e., getting minorities to become involved with the RU. This is a change from past RU philosophy which was that

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SECRET/RYBAT

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minority groups should form their own organizations separate from the RU. QRPHONE said Wright is very bitter toward the Black Panther movement and thinks that Eldridge Cleaver is "bad" and that Huey Newton and Bobby Seale are "corrupt".

#### SAN FRANCISCO

In San Francisco QRPHONE stayed with Davida Fineman. The mysterious M, who appeared in several of her letters to QRPHONE, is Martin Nichols, a Marxist scholar of note who translated into the English the entire Fundamentals of Political Economy. He was once a member of the RU.

Emotionally, Davida is not as depressed as she was several months ago, even though her brief exposure to the world of labor union organizing was a failure. Her comments about the RU were to condemn the Bruce Franklin group (Venceramos Organization) which she said is going to bring disaster to the whole RU because of its predilection for violence before the groundwork for revolution has been laid. Fineman feels that Robert Avakian, a high RU official, is less wild and erratic than in the past and has in fact become a good M-L.

QRPHONE saw Paul Richards, Hodee Edwards' son-in-law. Richards is a former CP member from the Mid-West, which he left because of the people. He feels that the Mid-West is a part of the country where the Government ought to test nuclear warheads. QRPHONE also met with Earl and Lee Rose. Earl was in the RU delegation to China where he must have caused some embarrassment to the delegation by his naivete. He attempted to meet African revolutionaries, particularly members of the MPLA, which he didn't realize were Moscow-oriented. Rose asked QRPHONE to write and send him material on the various African liberation movements. Lee Rose works for [redacted] although Earl, her husband, is unemployed.

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ATLANTA

QRPHONE went to the Martin Luther King Center for Social Change, formerly the Martin Luther King Foundation, where he met with Tom Porter, the head staffer of the organization. There was recently a split in the Center and the Executive Director, a Dr. Scott, was forced out of office. The office is still vacant and, according to Porter, will remain so for the immediate future. The reason for the continued vacancy is apparently to allow Coretta King and other members of the Board of Directors to maintain direct control. Porter is a former writer for Freedom Ways Magazine. QRPHONE said that Porter knew of him but didn't say exactly how. QRPHONE told Porter he would consider writing a brief on the Center for LPWEAKLY. QRPHONE said that the Center is going to establish a foreign affairs staff which will be headed by Jack O'Dell, an old CP member.

3. After QRPHONE's discourse on his trip, [ ] discussed in broad terms what he could expect in the next year with regard to securing entre to the Chinese. QRPHONE was told that once he was proficient in M-L he would be expected to go out and test his knowledge with various individuals and organizations in order to gain access and become known to the Chinese. [ ] emphasized it wouldn't be easy, that QRPHONE would have to be diligent and patient, but that in the end, if he was successful, the benefits would be many. QRPHONE accepted this.

[ ]  
Branch 3  
Covert Action Staff

DDP/CA/B3/[ ] (1 August 1972)

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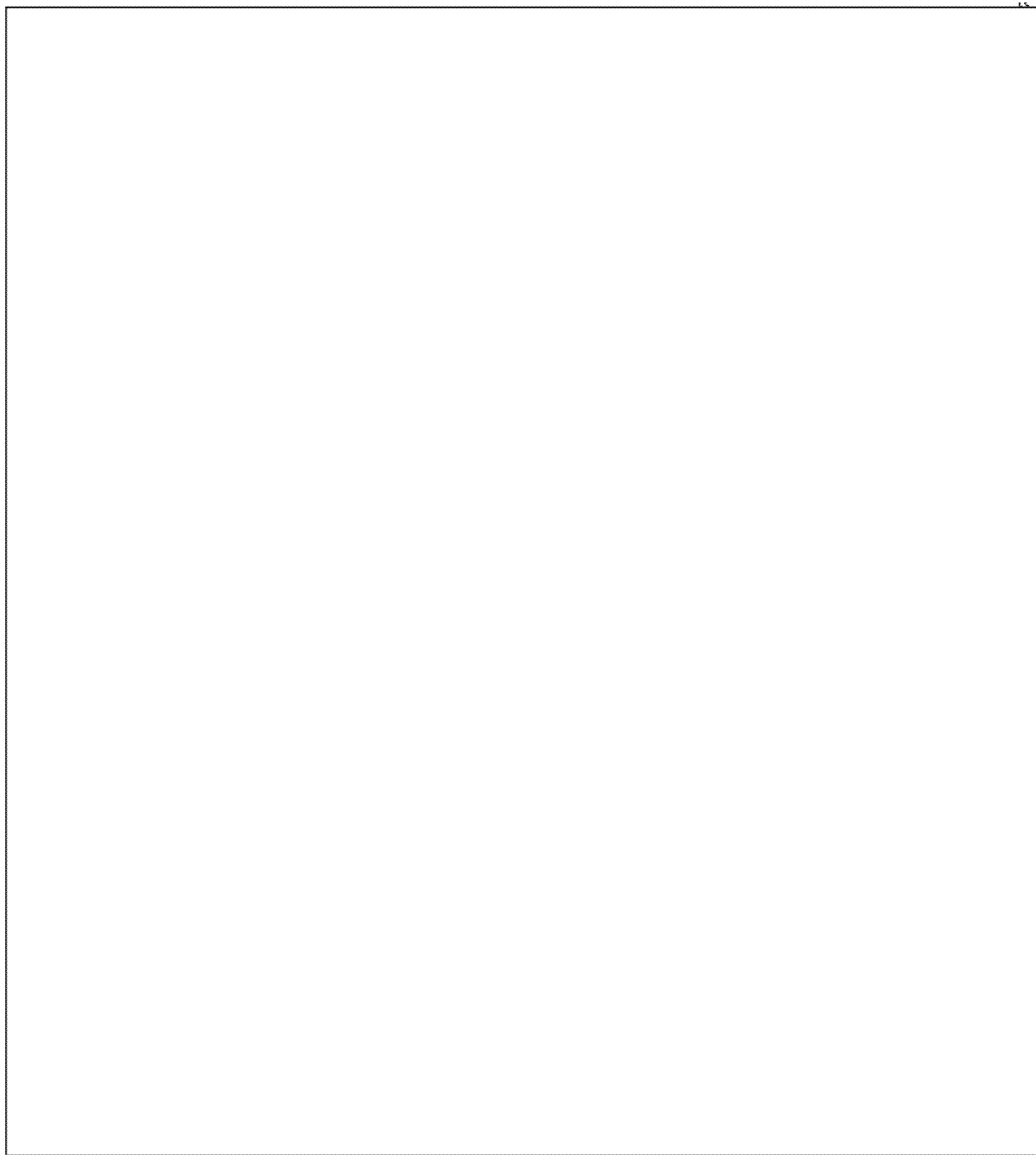
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TSD/BAB MEMO # 275-72  
20 July 1972

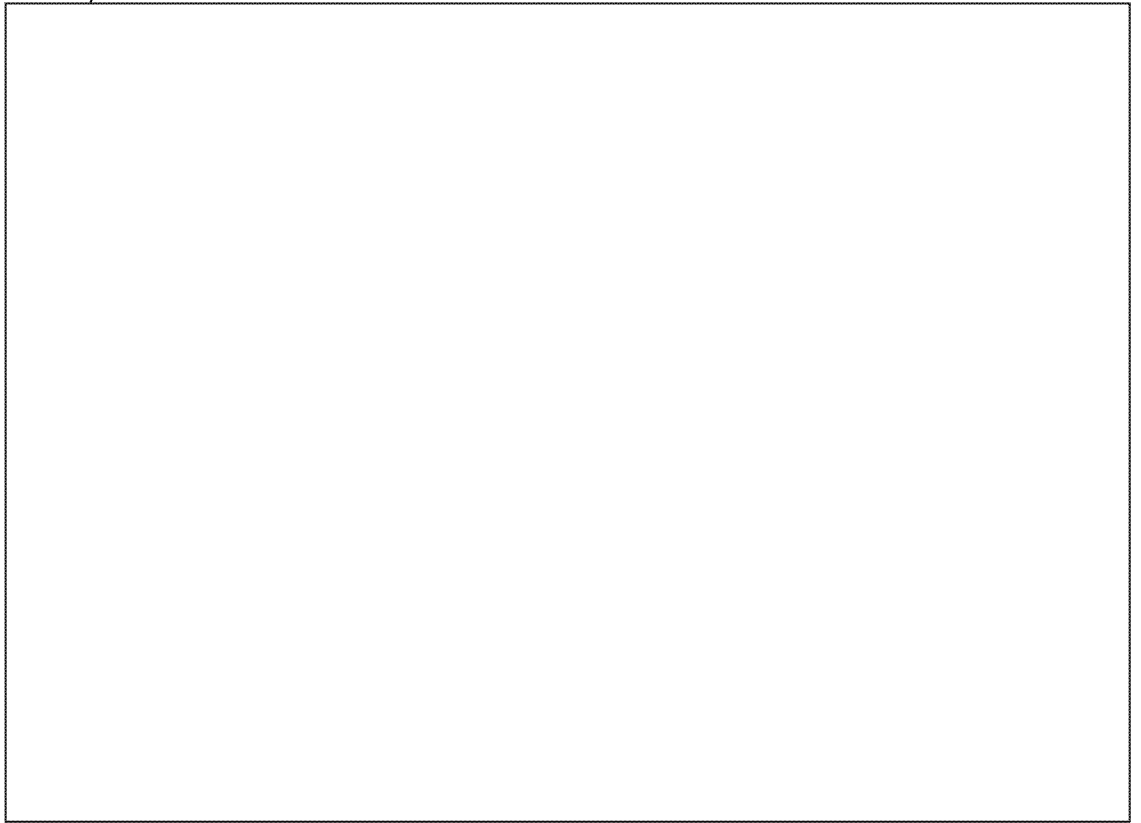
MEMORANDUM FOR:  Chief CA-3  
ATTENTION :  Rm 3D18  
SUBJECT : ORPHONE/1

TSD/BAB

Attachment:  
Report



Page 2  
ORPHONE/1



I HIGH (Digit Span) LOW E  
**INTERNALIZER**

Self Contained  
Inner Directed  
Physically Inactive, contemplative  
Values ideas, symbols

**EXTERNALIZER**

Responsive, reactive  
Outer Directed  
Physically Active, relating  
Practical, concrete, realistic

R HIGH Block Design LOW F  
**REGULATED**

Organized  
Focused  
Persistent  
Rote learning  
Emotionally insulated  
Memory good for procedures and routines

**FLEXIBLE**

Loose  
Diffuse attention  
High imagination  
Trial and error  
Spontaneous, expressive, sensitive  
Memory good for feelings and impressions

A HIGH (Picture Arrangement) LOW U  
**ADAPTIVE**

Versatile role player  
Socially responsive and suggestible  
Socially imitative  
Reflects group behavior  
Overestimated

**UNIFORM**

Limited role player  
Socially guarded and negativistic  
Often ignored  
Socially specialized or stereotyped  
Often in conflict with group behavior  
Underestimated



OS 0257-72

SECRET

17 July 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Covert Action Staff  
ATTENTION: [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: Completion of Training Report for QRPHONE/1,  
Training Program "SHAW"

REFERENCE: Memo for Director of Training, From Chief,  
Covert Action Staff, dated 23 May 1972;  
Subject: "Covert Training for QRPHONE/1"

1. QRPHONE/1 was trained covertly [REDACTED] from 22 June to 14 July 1972. There were sixteen sessions for a total of eighty-seven training hours.

2. This was a happy reunion of trainee and instructor. Less than two years ago, PHONE was given three days of reports training (Please see Completion of Training Report dated 19 October 1970). Just as then, PHONE was totally engrossed in every training session from the moment of his arrival to the moment of his departure. Remembering that the instructor does not eat lunch, PHONE brought a sandwich with him daily and took this lunch while listening to the instructor. Thus, every minute of every day was made to count.

3. The only time lost was three hours for [REDACTED] and on the several phone calls he had to make daily to check for calls to his cover office, then follow up with calls to those persons who had called his office and had left messages to be called back. At the most, these calls took half an hour. On some days, they took far less.

4. His cover organization work took up a considerable portion, everyday, of his free time with the result that he could not do any casing to speak of for subsequent preparation of commo plans for exercises. For example, told early on to prepare two dead drop commo plans, he was not able to come up with anything till the last week -- and then with only one written one and one that he reviewed orally. As a result he had to be given time during the training day to write reports of his countersurveillance exercises and one of his agent developmental exercises. After one such exercise, asked if he wished to take time out during the training day to write his report he said: "No, tonight I will make time to write it." And he did. And it was a good report.

5. On each Sunday, he went out of town to visit his aged Grandmother. He used the travel time to read tradecraft books (he read seven altogether).

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On Tuesday, July 4th, his publisher appointed him baby sitter for the publisher's teen age son and there went any hope of getting any casing done that day. At least one time, he mentioned that he did not go to bed till two that morning and as he had left the afternoon before, he had stated that he had meetings starting at four-thirty that afternoon. With all that, he nevertheless was fully alert and attentive every minute of every training session.

6. In his developmental recruitment series of exercises, his instructor played the role of operations officer -- and a real dumb-dumb he was. In such circumstances, PHONE had to do all the thinking, all the planning, all the casing for meeting sites, all the analyzing, all the preparing and pointing for the recruitment. It was pure joy to watch this man, after each meeting and again before the next one, go to work on the problem. He knew where he was, knew where he wanted to go, knew how to get there. When [redacted] during the critique at the end of the series of exercises said: "He did a beautiful job," PHONE had earned that accolade all by himself. The instructor's only contribution had been in the teaching of the subject of Agent Acquisition.

7. At this point, the instructor wishes to execute a low bow in the direction of [redacted]. He played his agent role excellently well and made the exercise a meaningful one for PHONE. The three trips to [redacted] must have been very taxing, particularly in view of his immediately upcoming TDY trip, but they were efforts well spent.

8. No man, of course, is perfect. Each has an Achilles heel, a weakness, or an all-too-human trait, at the very least. Our PHONE has his. He has a very quick mind. He knows it. And knowing it, he relies on it, counts on it. This, in turn, leads to a small failure in self-discipline. For example, told to write out his plan for the recruitment pitch, he came in with six words (maybe not that many) scratched on a 3 by 5 leaf torn out of his pocket notebook. He then proceeded, from these few words, to run off his plan without a single pause for an uh, hm, er, etc. It was as though he was reading a definition from a dictionary, so smoothly did his mind and thoughts run. He prepares everything in his mind, it appears, and does not like to write out that which he feels he should not have to write out. While it is great to have so facile a mind, a bit of discipline, to write out in full so important an act as a recruitment pitch, might one day save grief when an error would have been spotted had the entire plan been written out then looked over for possible flaws.

9. This small flaw, the instructor feels, accounts in considerable measure for PHONE's failure to bring in a written dead drop plan till the last days of the program. PHONE felt he could just as easily report orally. In fact, the other dead drop (he had been asked to do two) on which he reported orally, he discussed as though the paper was in front of him and he was reading from it. Nothing was missing -- area

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description, access, hours of availability, the opposition, pros and cons as to suitability -- it was all there. He just didn't like to write out that upon which he could report orally.

10. In writing reports on the two counter-surveillance exercises, he dashed those off in jig time. No pause for thinking, no pause to look up at the ceiling or out the window. Just straight writing, including paragraphing. Mind and pen were as one. Same thing for his oral analysis before and after each meeting -- no pause to think, to review, to reconstruct, to remember -- just an IBM-type printout.

11. The instructor sets down this reluctance on our hero's part to write out certain things, not to downgrade him, but to alert desk and field officers that if they must have a certain report by a certain time, and they want it in writing, they must be firm. For example, after the second meeting in the developmental series, the instructor said: "I must have that report first thing in the morning. Do you want to take time out from this afternoon's training session to do it?" And, as already reported above, PHONE preferred to save the training time and he answered "I will make time to write it". In this case, time was of the essence because [ ] had to see the report before the next meeting. To sum up this item: When PHONE feels that an oral report is adequate he finds it a little difficult to bring himself to find time to make a written report. Told definitely that he must write a report and given a deadline, he meets the deadline and the report is everything it should be.

12. His reports on his recruitment meetings, [ ] said, were excellent. No jumping to conclusions, no padding, no misinterpretations, no omissions.

13. The surveillance team captain, reading PHONE's report on his actions during the countersurveillance exercises, marvelled at the completeness, total accuracy of description of the surveillants PHONE had made, including their ages (but always made each man an inch or two shorter than the actual height -- which PHONE admitted he does constantly), and the total recall of every move, every street crossing, every compass direction. (In the first countersurveillance exercise, sprung on PHONE without a moment's prior notice, he made one of his two surveillants. In the second one, with plenty of time to prepare, he made all three of them. These were two different teams from the [ ] Office of Security). Concluding his admiration of PHONE's reporting, the surveillance team captain said to the instructor: "You should be very proud of him".

14. In both exercises, the surveillance teams criticized the rapidity of PHONE's movements. He walks very rapidly from place to place, then spends time to browse in a book shop. Then off again at a high rate of speed to his next stop. They also criticized his looking both ways while crossing a one way street. They felt it made him appear

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tail conscious. These are a typical [ ] habits. The instructor, also [ ] is guilty of the identical actions. We are highly kinetic in our movements and as for looking both ways while crossing a one-way street, we follow the old Marine Corps adage: "There's always one S.O.B. that doesn't get the word". By sheerest coincidence, when the instructor was on his way to the safesite to deliver the surveillance team's report, he violated his own rule of looking both ways in crossing a one-way street and was bowled over by a hippie on a loaded bike -- going the wrong way. Only the large heavy film case the instructor was carrying kept him from being knocked flat.

15. Nevertheless, PHONE is now fully cognizant of the appearance that his actions create and will watch it in the future.

16. One last note on the counter-surveillance exercises: He chose his positions well and he camouflaged his actions beautifully. One example: The instructor called the surveillance team for a quick feedback on the first exercise and caught the men just as they returned to their office. They got on different phones for a three way conversation. They reported one incident as follows: "So rapid were PHONE's movements, that when he met a friend of his, he hardly paused to speak with him, just waved him off". The second surveillant: "No, it didn't look like that at all, to me. To me it looked like this Indian-looking person stopped PHONE and asked him for directions and PHONE gave them and just went about his business". PHONE's own report, which he wrote up before he learned about the two different interpretations of the incident: "--- where I stopped a foreign-looking man, apparently Indian in origin and asked him for the Museum which I knew perfectly well is on 55th Street. I turned around as he pointed south to 55th Street and spotted the same man in the grey suit, now holding his hat in his hand".

17. In the second exercise, there were two items of note: One, the team was surprised to note in PHONE's report that PHONE even had the name of the book that the surveillant picked up when he followed PHONE into a book store. Second, when the exercise was over, the team compared notes and decided that PHONE may have made two of them but could not possibly have made the third man. The team captain, on reading PHONE's report, was stunned to see that PHONE had indeed made the third man also, but good.

18. PHONE had an elicitation exercise (in addition to the developmental acquisition series) with [ ] in instructor in the [ ] office. After relating the fine job that PHONE had done [ ] report concluded: "A first rate performance by PHONE, who's obviously been around -- both coverwise and for real".

19. His choice of meeting places with his agent could not be faulted. For one, he chose an East Side restaurant (where diplomats, as [ ] held himself out to be, would properly be seen dining).

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Yet it was far enough away from the United Nations building to lessen the chances that PHONE himself and his putative diplomat target would be spotted by friends or acquaintances. His choice for the next meeting was at an impressively named new restaurant near [redacted]

[redacted] This restaurant was located in the safesite complex. He was thus able very smoothly to invite his agent to the safesite from the restaurant for the recruiting pitch.

20. He did very well in executing two recognition meetings and two brush passes. He had no time to write his own commo exercises (as stated, he was able to write up only one dead drop commo plan) so he was given commo plans written up by another trainee. To give him variety, he was alternately the higher and the lower echelon, alternately accepted and made the hand-off.

21. In operational and intel reports, he did very well. He very successfully separated the operational from the intel info and the source comments from the positive intelligence.

22. Instructor's Observation: PHONE is a proud man, both as an individual and as an operator. While he was very discreet about it, very circumspect, he did, nevertheless, let the instructor know that he has, on occasion been handled with something less than pure genius. This, like the previous item, is noted not to down-grade PHONE, but to alert both desk and field officers that this man, being very sure, positive, definite and strong, hopes to be handled in a manner that would have those same words apply.

23. In sum: A very good man.

24. In an effort to evaluate the effectiveness of the training, we would appreciate a detailed evaluation report in July 1973 from the field station. This report should indicate the extent to which the training has made the trainee a more useful and effective asset and should evaluate the performance in each area of tradecraft in which training was conducted; negative as well as positive comments are solicited. The field station's report should also include the trainee's own comments. Please ask the field station to slug the report WOMOLD/QRPHONE/1/SHAW. Upon receipt of the report at Headquarters, please forward a copy to the undersigned.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF TRAINING:

[redacted]  
DC/OS/ALT/TR

Originated by:  
[redacted]

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REQUEST FOR APPROVAL OR INVESTIGATIVE ACTION (Always handcarry 1 copy of this form) PLEASE COMPLETE EACH SECTION AND APPROPRIATE BLANK		DATE 10 March 1972	
TO: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CI/OPERATIONAL APPROVAL AND SUPPORT DIVISION	FROM: <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div>	
	CHIEF, INVESTIGATION AND SUPPORT DIVISION, OFFICE OF SECURITY	CA/B3	
	CHIEF, PERSONNEL SECURITY DIVISION, OFFICE OF SECURITY		
SUBJECT: (true name) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 20px;"></div>		PROJECT <b>QRPHONE</b>	
CRYPTONYM, PSEUDONYM, AKA, OR ALIASES <b>QRPHONE/1</b>		CI/OA FILE NO.	
		RI 201 FILE NO. <b>201-306052</b>	SO FILE NO.
1. TYPE ACTION REQUESTED			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PROVISIONAL OPERATIONAL APPROVAL		<input type="checkbox"/> PROVISIONAL PROPRIETARY APPROVAL	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPERATIONAL APPROVAL		<input type="checkbox"/> PROPRIETARY APPROVAL	
<input type="checkbox"/> PROVISIONAL COVERT SECURITY APPROVAL		<input type="checkbox"/> COVERT NAME CHECK	
<input type="checkbox"/> COVERT SECURITY APPROVAL		<input type="checkbox"/> SPECIAL INQUIRY (SPECIFY)	
<input type="checkbox"/> CONTRACT TYPE A		<input type="checkbox"/> CONTRACT TYPE B	
<input type="checkbox"/> SECURITY AND RELIABILITY DETERMINATION			
2. SPECIFIC AREA OF USE <b>International</b>			
3. FULL DETAILS OF USE <b>See PRQ Part II, page 3, Section VI, 4 and 5.</b>			
4. INVESTIGATION AND COVER		YES	NO
A. U.S. GOVERNMENT INTEREST MAY BE SHOWN DURING INVESTIGATION?			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
B. CIA INTEREST MAY BE SHOWN DURING INVESTIGATION?			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
C. IS SUBJECT AWARE OF U.S. GOVERNMENT INTEREST IN HIM?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
D. IS SUBJECT AWARE OF CIA INTEREST IN HIM? <del>Identified but subject doubtless suspects CIA</del>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
E. INDICATE ANY LIMITATIONS ON COVERAGE IN THE INVESTIGATION OF SUBJECT. <b>No FBI - All info from them has been received and reviewed.</b>			
F. SUGGEST "COVER PRETEXT" TO BE USED IN CONDUCTING PERSONAL INVESTIGATION OF SUBJECT.			
G. DO YOU PLAN TO MAKE SUBJECT WITTING OF AGENCY OR GOVERNMENT INTEREST?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO
IF NO INVESTIGATION OUTSIDE OF CIA, EXPLAIN FULLY <b>See Memorandum dated 15 February 1966</b>			
5. PRQ STATUS			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRQ I OR BIO DATA IN (2) COPIES ATTACHED <b>Updated</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRQ II OR EQUIVALENT WILL BE FORWARDED PRIOR TO EXPIRATION OF POA. 1 COPY <b>Updated</b>			
6. R.I. TRACES-INCLUDING COMINT			
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> WILL FORWARD	<input type="checkbox"/> NON-DEROGATORY	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY/SIGNIFICANT ATTACHED
7. DIVISION TRACES-INCLUDING COMINT <b>previously sent</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> WILL FORWARD	<input type="checkbox"/> NON-DEROGATORY	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY/SIGNIFICANT ATTACHED
*8. FIELD TRACES ** <b>NA previously sent</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> WILL FORWARD	<input type="checkbox"/> NON-DEROGATORY	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY/SIGNIFICANT ATTACHED
9. CRS/ISG ** <b>NA</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> WILL FORWARD	<input type="checkbox"/> NON-DEROGATORY	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY/SIGNIFICANT ATTACHED
SPECIAL CHECK NSA INDICES		10. FI/D ** <b>CS REFS TO FI/D (BR. FILES)</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> WILL FORWARD	<input type="checkbox"/> NON-DEROGATORY	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY/SIGNIFICANT ATTACHED
*LIST AREAS CHECKED	**IF NOT CHECKED - WHY?	NOT APPLICABLE	OTHER (EXPLAIN)
<b>Comint no additional since last check 1966</b>			
		EXTENSION <b>1055</b>	SIGNAT

FORM 3-71 772 OBSOLETE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

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201-306052 (1)

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AMENDMENT TO PRQ PART I

Name:

[Redacted]

Section II, 12

Present Residence: 32 Hartwood Road  
Stanford Brook, London W. 12 (owner)

Section X

Monique Gibson Female

[Redacted]

U S. Citizen

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<b>PERSONAL RECORD QUESTIONNAIRE PART II - OPERATIONAL INFORMATION</b>		PRQ NO.  DISPATCH NO.																
<b>INSTRUCTIONS TO CASE OFFICER</b>																		
<p>1. This form must be filled in by the case officer or appropriate authority on the basis of the best available information. It is <u>not</u> to be shown to the subject.</p> <p>2. Normally, headquarters will be unable to issue an approval unless requester furnishes answers to all questions in PRQ parts I and II. However, in an emergency provisional approval may be obtained by complying with the applicable provisions of FR 10-215, paragraphs 6a, 8, 12b and 12d. Thereafter the usual method to document or complete the case must be followed as set forth in FR 10-215.</p> <p>3. Three (3) completed copies of PRQ part I (including copy in subject's handwriting, if possible) and two (2) completed copies of this form must be sent to headquarters as soon as possible.</p> <p>4. Data acquired later must be sent to headquarters in PRQ format in two (2) copies.</p> <p>5. Fill in all items, if information obtainable. If item not applicable write "NA." If additional space required for item, use reverse side of page keyed to appropriate item number.</p>																		
1. CRYPTONYM  QRPONEA formerly QREBONY/1	2. PSEUDONYM																	
<b>SECTION I CONTACT AND DEVELOPMENT</b>																		
1. INDICATE HOW, WHEN, WHERE, WHY, AND BY WHOM SUBJECT WAS FIRST CONTACTED OR DEVELOPED.  <div style="text-align: center; padding: 20px;">No change</div>																		
2. INDICATE WHETHER SUBJECT COULD BE TURNED OVER QUICKLY AND IN A SECURE MANNER TO <u>ANY</u> RESPONSIBLE CASE OFFICER FOR HANDLING. IF SO, INDICATE TO WHOM. See previous Part II  Yes To any Case Officer introduced to him by RODIGAST, or <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px; vertical-align: middle;"></span>																		
3. LIST OTHER CASE OFFICERS WHO HAVE HANDLED SUBJECT OR WHOM HE KNOWS OR HAS KNOWN. GIVE NAMES BY WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN KNOWN. See Previous Part II																		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 80px; margin: 5px;"></div>	down to Subject as <table style="margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td></tr> <tr><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td></tr> <tr><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td></tr> <tr><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td><td>"</td></tr> </table>	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 80px; margin: 5px;"></div>
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<b>SECTION II</b>	<b>MOTIVATION AND CONTROL</b>
<p>1. ESTIMATE SUBJECT'S MOTIVATION. (Be detailed, if possible cite evidence. Do not use stock comment such as "anti-communist.") See Previous PRQ Part II</p> <p>This image of BKTRUST as a powerful, professional organization has been enhanced in QRFONE/1's case by the circumstances of his agent relationship, which require very professional handling. Indeed Q/1 has probably come to hold a rather glamorous "storybook" image of BKTRUST and of the importance of his contribution to the <del>BOOK</del> BKTRUST EFFORT. This is a very human trait and should not be exaggerated in his case,</p>	
<p>2. INDICATE WHAT CONTROL, IF ANY, EXISTS OVER THE SUBJECT. (If no control, or if there is a lack of control explain.)</p> <p>QRFONE/1 is dependent upon a BKTRUST salary and has signed recruitment documents and a security pledge. QRFONE/1 is not a handling problem and there has never been any instance in which either he or his handler has had occasion to allude to these control factors.</p>	
<b>SECTION III</b>	<b>COVER</b>
<p>1. COVER USED BY SUBJECT AND CASE OFFICER IN THEIR MEETINGS.</p> <p>Subject and RODIGAST use a journalist/literary agent cover in the unlikely event their clandestine meetings are compromised. Other officers will use cover of both being Americans in a foreign country.</p>	
<p>2. COVER USED BY SUBJECT IN OBTAINING HIS INFORMATION AND IN CONTACTING HIS INFORMANTS.</p> <p>Freelance journalist, author, and as a sympathetic leftist</p>	
<p>3. INDICATE SERVICE FOR WHICH SUBJECT THINKS HE (Will work) (Is working).</p> <p>BKTRUST</p>	
<b>SECTION IV</b>	<b>INTELLIGENCE CONNECTIONS AND TRAINING</b>
<p>1. EXPLAIN SUBJECT'S KNOWN PAST OR PRESENT CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. INDICATE THE EXTENT SUCH CONNECTION IS KNOWN OVERTLY.</p> <p>No change from previous PRQ Part II</p>	
<p>2. LIST OTHER INDIVIDUALS (Agents, relatives, friends) WHO KNOW OF SUBJECT'S PRESENT INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.</p> <p>None</p>	
<p>3. EXPLAIN ANY TRAINING SUBJECT HAS HAD IN CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS.</p> <p>See Previous PRQ Part II Reporting Instruction with emphasis on spotting and assessment reports 14-16 Oct. 1970</p>	
<b>SECTION V</b>	<b>COLLABORATION POTENTIAL</b>
<p>1. INDICATE OTHER FOREIGN POWER SUBJECT WOULD BE MOST LIKELY TO COLLABORATE WITH BECAUSE OF HIS IDEOLOGY OR PAST ASSOCIATIONS. EXPLAIN.</p> <p>No change</p>	

PRQ PART II

QRPHONE/1

SECTION II

Motivation and Control

1. but every one of the wild anti-BKTRUST stories which he heard probably only serves to accentuate the feeling on his part of being a member of a very impressive outfit.

Having accepted BKTRUST employment for a combination of reasons, it must be added that QRPHONE/1 clearly likes his work. He enjoys dealing with international issues and political subjects. He enjoys the travel and the opportunity to exercise his language capability. In short, the rather sophisticated and cosmopolitan life which he has been able to live appeals to him.

QRPHONE/1 was recruited at a time when he was in serious financial straits. BKTRUST has given him a job, paid him reasonably well and regularly, and has enabled him to be independent of his wife's family's charity.

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SECTION VI

OPERATIONAL USE - CONTACT

1. IF SUBJECT HAS BEEN USED OR CONTACTED BEFORE, INDICATE ACTIVITY IN WHICH HE WAS ENGAGED AND THE TYPE OF INFORMATION HE HAS FURNISHED.

No Change

2. INDICATE HOW AND FROM WHOM SUBJECT OBTAINS INFORMATION.

No Change

3. INDICATE WHAT HAS BEEN TOLD SUBJECT AS TO THE DISPOSITION OF INFORMATION HE FURNISHES.

Nothing

4. DETAIL SUBJECT'S PROPOSED FI OR CI TYPE USE OR DUTIES.

Subject will operate under [ ] cover and as a sympathetic leftist to develop contacts in the target milieu of Afro-Asian radical, pro-commie groups and solicit information from them on their activity, plans and views. Subject will also contact, assess recruit and possibly handle assets in these groups. In pursuit of operational objectives, he may be required to join a radical organization and/or travel to Bloc countries.

5. DETAIL SUBJECT'S PROPOSED PP-PM TYPE USE OR DUTIES.

No PM duties or use are anticipated. Selective CA exploitation within his cover situation - i.e. as a provocateur or means to surface anti-Soviet material from a "National Liberation" standpoint - will be continually possible.

SECTION VII

PROPOSED LIAISON OR OPERATIONAL ACTIVITY

1. DETAIL SUBJECT'S PROPOSED LIAISON TYPE CONTACT OR OPERATIONAL USE:

A. WHERE SUBJECT IS AN OFFICIAL MEMBER OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT:

None

B. WHERE SUBJECT IS AN OFFICIAL OF ANOTHER AGENCY OF THIS GOVERNMENT:

SECTION VIII

AGENCY RELATIONSHIP WITH SUBJECT

1. EXPLAIN NATURE OF AGENCY RELATIONSHIP WITH SUBJECT, I.E. TRAINEE, OPPOSITE NUMBER, REMUNERATION, IF ANY; AGENCY PERSONNEL KNOWN TO SUBJECT.

Subject has MOA providing for salary of \$950.00 per month, (tax free), reimbursement for operational expenses and travel unless these are paid by other sources.

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## SECTION XIII

## AVOCATIONAL INTERESTS

1. INDICATE SUBJECT'S HOBBIES OR INTEREST IN SPORTS, MUSIC, ETC.

None known

## SECTION XIV

## GENERAL

1. INDICATE WHETHER SUBJECT'S LANGUAGE ABILITIES AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS, ARE SUCH AS HE COULD PASS AS A NATIVE OF A COUNTRY OR REGION OTHER THAN HIS OWN. EXPLAIN.

Subject speaks fluent but foreign-accented French. He has a functional speaking command of Spanish and Italian and can read German. Except for his language, he could pass as an Algerian.

2. INDICATE WHETHER INFORMATION IN PRO PARTS I AND II WAS OBTAINED BY RESEARCH, CLANDESTINE ASSESSMENT, FILES, CORRESPONDENCE OR OTHER MEANS.

Research, files, correspondence and assessment by previous case officers

3. IF OTHER THAN ROUTINE ACTION IS REQUIRED, IF AND WHEN TERMINATION OF SUBJECT IS EFFECTED, PLEASE EXPLAIN. (Also see para. 43b, supra)

None anticipated

## SECTION XV

## EMERGENCY CONDITIONS RECONTACT ARRANGEMENTS

1. GIVE FULL DETAILS I.E. RECOGNITION SIGNALS, S/W WHERE COULD CONTACT BE MADE; WHAT BONA FIDES COULD INDIVIDUAL MAKING CONTACT USE?

## SECTION XVI

## MISCELLANEOUS OPERATIONAL DATA AND REMARKS

☐ EXAMINATION OF SUBJECT on 21 September 1970 (no deception reported).

DATE

10 March 1972

SIGNATURE OF APPROPRIATE SENIOR OFFICER

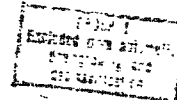
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7 MAR 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Covert Action Staff  
SUBJECT: Review of Project QRPHONE

1. A review in some depth of Project QRPHONE was conducted in January 1972 by DC/CA and me with Branch 3 personnel, with the participation of [redacted] (now of Branch 4, formerly QRPHONE Case Officer at LCPIPIT). Attached at Tab A are the questions which formed the basis for the review. A full record of the responses to these questions and the review discussion is not practical so I have attempted below to summarize the general conclusions which emerged. Attached at Tab B are two charts prepared by Branch 3 for the review plus a rough draft "CI Assessment" which they also prepared.



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3. Mobility. QRPONE can be viewed as essentially mobile and has expressed a willingness to possess these are, however, qualifications on this. He move small children and an unwitting, anti-US, white, haughty wife, who would only be willing to leave her homeland if the overt job to which QRPONE was going was clearly a step upward in his career.

4. Handling. The method by which QRPONE has been handled, i.e. mainly through [redacted] (although there has been direct LCIPIT contact recently), is unnecessarily cumbersome and not suited to the close consultation needed to explore QRPONE's future directions. Having been declared [redacted] the most secure place to meet QRPONE is [redacted] and he should be handled directly by an LCIPIT officer.

5. Security. QRPONE cannot escape the record of allegations that he is Agency-connected. What he can do, however, is face-up to these charges, challenge them and deny them. There may thus always be some element of suspicion attached to him, but, as time passes without definite proof of such a connection, its impact on his activities may be minimized and he may be able to engage in effective work in spite of it.

6. Sub-agents. It was felt that QRPONE may possibly have a flair for recruiting and handling sub-agents. It was believed that this should be explored and that he should be given relevant training, based in [redacted] This would also provide the opportunity for Headquarters exploration with him of his future development.

7. Future Focus. What QRPONE's own thoughts might be on his most natural course of development are not clear. He may have an inclination toward African Liberation Movements--the subject of his most recent major writing--but it could be questioned whether on this or on anti-fedayeen work, there is sufficient Agency interest to merit such focus. He has no significant base in the American black community (rather the contrary) which would make him of interest to others on this basis. His overt political orientation is described

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as "radical," but it is an intellectual "radicalism," not revolutionary. Further, he is basically a theoretician not a personal activist by nature. He might be asked and might undertake an activist role—but it is felt that it would not sit naturally upon him and would probably not achieve whatever access might have been postulated. Within his theoretician, non-activist context it was nevertheless felt that the probably-to-be-expanded field of Chinese Communist activities in Europe provided the focus which might most usefully be explored. The expansion of Chinese Communist activities in Europe may come quite slowly but, in view of the probable shortage of assets in this field, it was a matter on which we should have some patience. It is also a field which could be explored without QRPONE's needing to move. Whether he focusses on this field or another, however, QRPONE needs to develop some job or organizational base which will make him interesting as a target himself to those we wish to focus him on. At the present time his cover does not provide a power or influence base and he is essentially completely dependent upon us.

9. Some time has passed since the above discussions took place. I am not aware of the extent to which there may already have been a follow-up to them. Needless to say, they have decided field implications in which LCPIPIIT needs to be consulted, should they be pursued.

Programs Officer  
Covert Action Staff

Distribution:

Orig. & 1	- Addressee	1 - CA/B4
1	- ADC/CA	2 - CA/PO
1	- C/CA/B3	
1	- CA/B3	

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AGENT EVALUATION

NAME: QRPHONE/1

DATE: 18 January 1971

PROJECT: QRPHONE

STATUS: Contract Agent (Under  
a Memorandum of Oral  
Agreement)

COVERT JOB DESCRIPTION: Singleton agent targeted at the radical left, including Maoist, African liberation, and Palestinian groups. Q/1's access derives from his many contacts in these circles.

PERFORMANCE OF COVERT DUTIES: Q/1 continues to perform well and without posing problems for his handler. His personality is easy-going and his attitude positive. If his efforts are not always totally successful -- leaving us with tantalizing bits of information and many unanswered questions -- this is generally due to operational circumstances in which he was simply unable to elicit more information on a given subject.

PERFORMANCE OF OVERT DUTIES: Q/1 does a solid and workmanlike job as a journalist. He has acquitted himself well both as a representative of his cover firm and in his free lance activity. Occasional prompting on this subject produces added effort and in this connection the operation profits particularly from the energy and knowledge of the deep-cover agent handler who himself has faced similar cover demands over many years.

ATTITUDE TOWARD JKLANCE: QRPHONE/1's attitude is positive. (See below under Motivation.)

ATTITUDE TOWARD COVER EMPLOYER: Q/1's attitude is good. He has made an effort to discharge his part of the cover arrangement and to understand the weaknesses and problems which plagued his former cover organization. He is approaching his new cover arrangement with enthusiasm.

MOTIVATION IN ACCEPTING JKLANCE RELATIONSHIP: This is a subject on which a good deal has been said over the course of this operation. The following points can be made on the subject of Q/1's motivation:

A. His basic image of JKLANCE is positive.

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B. This image of JKLANCE as a powerful, professional organization has been enhanced in Q/1's case by the circumstances of his agent relationship, which require very professional handling. Indeed Q/1 has probably come to hold a rather glamorous "storybook" image of JKLANCE and of the importance of his contribution to the JKLANCE effort. This is a very human trait and should not be exaggerated in his case, but every one of the wild anti-JKLANCE stories which he heard probably only serves to accentuate the feeling on his part of being a member of a very impressive outfit.

C. In his political evolution over the years, Q/1 has become active in at least two "causes". In both instances he saw these causes undermined by petty jealousy and factional struggles and in both cases he was personally harmed as a result. The product of this situation has been a certain disillusionment with "causes" and a cynical political outlook. (In other circumstances this might be called political maturity.) Q/1 now tends to view political trends as a detached observer rather than a participant.

D. Following on the foregoing thought is the fact that he is an American (and does not consider himself disloyal). Given his citizenship and his disinclination to feel "involved" in the currents of the radical left, he has been perfectly willing to accept employment by JKLANCE to report on those currents. He does not give any indication that he views this as "squealing" on his friends -- indeed the contrary seems to be the case.

E. On a more mundane level, it must be realized that Q/1 was recruited at a time when he was in serious financial straits. He was without a job and was living off the charity of his wife's family. JKLANCE has given him a job, paid him reasonably well and regularly, and has enabled him to be independent of his wife's family's charity.

F. Having accepted JKLANCE employment for a combination of the reasons set forth above, it must be added that Q/1 clearly likes his work. He enjoys dealing with international issues and political subjects. He enjoys the travel and the opportunity to exercise his language capability. In short, the rather sophisticated and cosmopolitan life which he has been able to live appeals to him.

G. In assessing the relative importance of these several factors which make up Q/1's motivation, the undersigned would stress that C and E were probably the immediate causes of his acceptance of recruitment while A and D were more underlying. B and F have arisen since recruitment and probably play an important role in his current motivation.

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WIFE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD JKLANCE: Q/1's wife is not witting of his JKLANCE affiliation. She was allowed to believe that he was working indirectly for the Chinese. She certainly is aware of the past JKLANCE accusations which have been leveled at Q/1, but as far as Q/1 can determine (and this is not a subject on which he can come right out and ask a direct question) she continues to accept the Chinese story. It should be added that Mrs. Q/1 [ ] and is the holder of some rather typical "left" anti-JKLANCE attitudes. It should also be noted that the relationship between the two is fraught with a variety of problems thereby adding to the complexity of the situation. Certainly the whole subject of Q/1's activities is one which Mrs. Q/1 views with misgivings and which is simply not discussed -- lest it lead to acrimony. Mention should also be made that Mrs. Q/1 seems to accept as legitimate the small amount of money received from Q/1's cover and to regard this as a genuine stringer relationship.

RESPONSE TO CASE OFFICER HANDLING: QRPHONE/1 has a very pleasant personality and responds well to Case Officer handling. He is a most willing asset requiring no special handling care -- other than the normal professionalism expected in the handling of a sensitive asset such as Q/1.

WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT INSTRUCTIONS OR GUIDANCE: Q/1 is willing to accept guidance and criticism -- provided it is constructive. If anything, he may sometimes be too willing. His willingness occasionally exceeds his sense of security and it then falls to his handler to bear in mind security and/or operational considerations which may affect his pursuit of a given target. However, this should not be over dramatized.

RESPONSIVENESS: Q/1 is most responsive to requirements levied upon him. In this connection it should be recalled that his ability to respond fully is usually restricted by the nature of his relationship with his informants; i.e., since he is only eliciting the information from unwitting informants he is rarely able to press for all the desired details.

JKLANCE CONTROL: Q/1 is dependent upon a JKLANCE salary and he has signed recruitment documents and a security pledge. We hasten to add that Q/1 is not a handling problem and there has never been any instance in which either he or his handler has had occasion to allude to these control factors.

PERSONAL SECURITY: Q/1 has a good sense of personal security and his handler makes an effort to build upon this at every opportunity. As cited above, Q/1's enthusiasm sometimes leads to his failure to consider all aspects and implications of a given situation.

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OTHER SECURITY AND COVER SITUATIONS: The past allegations of Q/1's affiliation with JKLANCE, many pre-dating his actual recruitment, add an extra dimension to Q/1's cover situation. We have no indication that any of these allegations are based on any proof, nor have they produced a significant reduction in his number of contacts.

ABILITY TO WORK WITHOUT SUPERVISION: Q/1 is a self-starter and can work well for extended periods without supervision.

ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS: Q/1 poses only a minimum administrative burden. He is not overly concerned about his administrative and financial position, allowances, payments, etc. He merely expects JKLANCE to do the fair thing by him. However, on the rare occasion when JKLANCE has failed to perform as he expected, he can be very upset.

REPORTING: Q/1 is a journalist by training. He is an effective reporter -- both in terms of ability to elicit and writing style.

PERSONAL ENERGY AND ENDURANCE: Q/1 is quite energetic and can continue his efforts on a sustained basis.

LANGUAGES: In addition to his (native) English, Q/1 can speak French, Italian and German.

WILLINGNESS TO TRAVEL: Q/1 is quite willing to travel -- and even enjoys it!

AREA KNOWLEDGE: Q/1 is quite widely travelled in Europe and Africa and consequently has acquired an extensive area knowledge.

ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL ABILITY: Q/1's present operating context does not provide an adequate basis to evaluate these talents. It is assumed that he has a satisfactory competence in both these areas, however.

WEAKNESSES; PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL: Q/1 has no major weaknesses, either personal or professional which inhibit his operational use. The existence of his "reputation" as a JKLANCE asset -- which is believed by some and rejected by others of his contacts is a definite limitation on his employment.

CAREER POSSIBILITIES: Q/1 has mentioned to his handler that he hopes to be able to make a career of his relationship with JKLANCE. He enjoys the work and presumably the financial security. However,

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the combination of the security factors operative in this case and the unlikelihood of Q/1's continued access to targets of interest over a prolonged period argue against his being regarded as a career asset.

[REDACTED]

FIELD CASE OFFICER

COMMENTS OF SUPERVISOR: This is another thoughtful evaluation of this agent, and reflects the views of the agent handler as well as of the Case Officer.

I doubt that we have really divined Q/1's motivations for working with JKLANCE, and this evaluation should be read as the best stab we can make at this enigmatic subject.

[REDACTED]

CHIEF, LCPIPIIT

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## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:

[Redacted]

CA/B3

EXTENSION

NO.

DATE

5 January 1972

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

RECEIVED

FORWARDED

OFFICER'S  
INITIALS

COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1.

DC/CA/B3

5 Jan A

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3.

C/CA/B3

6 Jan D

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DC/CA/3

6 Jan A

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15.

FORM  
8-42

610

USE PREVIOUS  
EDITIONS☒ SECRET☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ INTERNAL  
USE ONLY☐ UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET

5 January 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: C/CA/B3

SUBJECT : Chicom Aspect of QRPHONE/1's  
Operational Potential

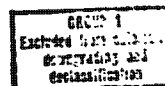
1. In continuing my efforts to probe operational areas for the redirection of QRPHONE/1, I talked at length on 3 January with his former case officer [redacted] and received a very favorable prognosis regarding QRPHONE/1's mobility (i.e. his possible move to another European city or to Africa), his agent recruiting capability (preceded by additional training), and the prospects of making himself attractive to the Chicoms (again preceded by appropriate training).

2. In pursuit of the latter item I talked at length today with [redacted] the FE Division expert on long-range Chicom and CP penetration programs. I described in detail QRPHONE/1's background, current status, and the variety of plans we have in mind and received [redacted] reactions as follows:

A. The butterfly characteristics that QRPHONE has demonstrated thus far will never result in his becoming of interest to either the Chicoms or the Soviets for any operationally meaningful purpose. While the Soviets would perhaps see him as potential FI source, the Chicoms would not even do that.

B. Chicom officers abroad are still totally obsessed with Communist doctrine and its strategic and tactical application to a degree significantly more zealous than their Soviet counterparts. Therefore, in looking at potential foreign assets the Chicoms discard persons of shallow substance as far as their knowledge of Communism is concerned. They are interested in only those who have a serious intellectual understanding of Communist doctrine and a serious revolutionary goal. The thousands of leftists of whatever coloring floating around Europe are seen as only of marginal use to the Chicoms and certainly not the sort that they would take into their confidence.

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C. To become of long-term operational use to us in the sense of exploiting his possible long-term use to the Chicoms, QRPHONE/1 should do two things: join an existing "acceptable" organization such as the Trotskyite Party or a black radical party and, at the same time begin a serious study of Marxist/Maoist doctrine. As he gets into this program (preceded by some ten days training and close Headquarters direction) he should begin to seek out Communist intellectuals, party members, leaders of radical groups, etc., to ask questions about the dialectic, seek additional guidance, borrow books and so forth. In doing this he will in time come into the attention of the professional spotters the Chicoms have and begin to develop the sort of bona fides that the Chicoms, in time, will find appealing. He should also in this period seek out Chicom officials with the same requests for help. The key here is to demonstrate not that QRPHONE/1 is simply sympathetic with Maoism or any other Communist shading but that he is a dedicated serious revolutionary.

D. A quicker way to come into the Chicom spotlight might be for QRPHONE/1 to join the Black Panthers, the SDS or one of the other radical groups with which the Chicoms are already known to be in touch. He will obviously have to sweat out a period of probation in joining any such group until he divests himself of his tattered leftist reputation and those JKLANCE accusations. [ ] feels that a successful passing of this baptismal period will depend solely on QRPHONE/1's willingness to plunge wholeheartedly into a serious study of the terribly boring and lengthy volumes of the dialectic. As he demonstrates his capability to move more deeply into this field to the satisfaction of the "spotters" he will be accordingly provided additional help and encouragement by Chicom contacts and officials.

E. The Chicoms will be looking at him as a possible asset in their long-range targetting of the American revolution, hence QRPHONE/1's utterances ought to be couched in terms of his ultimate aim of contributing to and participating in the American revolution. In other words the Chicoms would see little or no use for QRPHONE/1 operationally in Europe or Africa [ ]

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F. [ ] felt that should we pursue the above as a long-term operational goal for QRPHONE/1, the city in which this takes place is almost irrelevant. He could do it perhaps as well in an African setting as in Europe and his cover status i.e., with LPWEAKLY, really makes no difference because the Chicoms would test the fiber<sup>man</sup> himself and would not be deterred by his external trappings.

3. In answer to my question, [ ] he would be happy to meet with QRPHONE to assess his potential in this area and then, assuming we all decided to go ahead with such redirection, [ ] could train him and guide him thoroughly enough to get him well on the track by spending some seven to ten days with him on a concentrated program.

[ ]  
**Branch 3**  
**Covert Action Staff**

DDP/CA/B3/[ ] (5 January 1972)

**Distribution:**

Orig. & 1 - C/CA/B3  
2 - CA/B3

**SECRET**



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28 DEC 1971

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, CA Branch 3

SUBJECT: Review of Project QRPHONE

REFERENCE: My Memorandum, "Review and Planning,"  
dated 23 November 1971

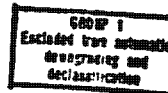
1. As stated in referenced memorandum we are beginning a review in depth of certain CA Staff projects. I propose to meet with you and relevant branch personnel to examine Project QRPHONE on or about 21 January 1972. Please advise me when the necessary preparations have been made for this review and we will fix a mutually convenient time.

2. Prior to our meeting, I request that the two charts of Part A of the attached listing be drawn up and copies sent to me and CA/PO. It is not necessary to prepare written responses to the questions posed in Part B of the attachment. These questions provide the basis for our oral review at the time the meeting is held.

[Redacted Signature Box]  
Acting Chief  
Covert Action Staff

[Redacted Box]

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## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:

Chief, Branch 3  
Covert Action Staff

EXTENSION

6053

NO.

DATE

17 DEC 1971

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

RECEIVED

FORWARDED

OFFICER'S  
INITIALS

COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1. C/CA

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DC/CA

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DC/CA/3

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FORM  
3-62

610

USE PREVIOUS  
EDITIONS☒

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17 DEC 1971

**MEMORANDUM FOR:** Deputy Chief, Covert Action Staff

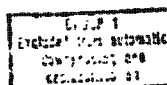
**SUBJECT:** QRPONE

**REFERENCE:** Your Memorandum, Same Subject,  
Dated 29 November 1971

1. What follows below are some initial comments of mine on the referent memorandum, per your request. We really feel in Branch 3 that for a variety of reasons, we need more time to deliberate on QRPONE's future operational activity than the previous two weeks. Partly this is due to extended absence by the case officer in charge who has been plagued with a recurring illness--I believe you are familiar with this. It is also in part attributable to the Section Chief's being new to the position and having his time absorbed by matters of current priority. So if you don't mind, we should like to address ourselves further to this subject following the Christmas holidays. At that time we should like to initiate some meetings on this matter both with yourself and with other area components including representatives from CI Staff.

2. Background: Your memo, of course, was triggered by an earlier one of mine which proposed that QRPONE become operationally engaged in attempting to establish a black Communist cell [redacted]. The purpose of this would be twofold--namely, to exacerbate relations thereby between the Soviet Union and mainland China through various low-key covert action undertakings, and in the process to further enhance QRPONE's own credentials as a Maoist activist. This tentative assignment, it should be noted, arose because Branch 3 personnel had become increasingly aware of the possibility that QRPONE's project status might be terminated in the not too distant future. While it is true that in the immediate preceding month or so, we have benefited from his intelligence reporting, it is all too clear that over the past two years, he has been of diminishing utility to CA Staff and other area divisions. In discussing his future with his recent case officer [redacted] her recommendation was that unless something could be found for him in the near future, we should give serious consideration to terminating

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his services during the coming year. Thus my foregoing proposal arose from a desire on my part not to terminate an asset of proved capabilities without giving the agent in question suitable opportunity to become useful once more.

3. CI Type Review/ORPHONE Personal Security: Your memo makes out there have been frequent security reviews of ORPHONE's security status, and you question the efficacy of our doing still one more. On this let me point out that in making such a security assessment, we would be doing so in response to a current request by the area division concerned whose cooperation we need to direct this agent. One hardly needs stress that such a request probably should be honored in the interests of maintaining good relations even if its fulfillment means redundant work. But apart from this, the case officer also informs me that the case file does not contain any general summary of the alleged security breaches involving ORPHONE and their implications vis-a-vis his activities. It is true however that his security status has been reviewed for each annual project review and that assessments of his security status were made following each alleged breach, but no up-to-date summary exists. As for our own gut feelings on his personal security, one hazards that he is still in pretty good shape. I agree with you that many of the past charges leveled against him are of the same ilk as those leveled against other leftist colleagues (who do not have any Agency association) by their rivals. And as for the structure of his case officer relationship--that is, having him handled by a deep cover officer from an adjacent country--this would appear to be secure in the extreme (so much so that one would advocate that it be dropped due its operational inefficiency.)

4. Location: We tentatively agree that in all likelihood [redacted] should not be the venue for our proposed operational undertaking due the location [redacted] however, might do very well. If not [redacted] perhaps you or EUR Division might suggest another locale. As for the question as to whether or not the [redacted] station would want him permanently, only time and his own operational success could determine this. One hazards that if ORPHONE were able to make his way with some good local leftists and had promise of developing some kind of relationship with mainland China representatives, the station might come to regard him as a capital asset.

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5. Substance: You noted that ORPHONE . . . "cannot just simply show up and start a leftist nuclei . . ." Why not? Others have. He is a well-known leftist in intellectual circles in Europe and has written many articles in praise of Mao. This should do for a start. As for what he might have to offer local leftists . . . money, energy and ideas will do. A great deal of money, of course, is unneeded, but some is. We can supply it. As for ideas and energy, he has both. Concerning the "built-in jealousy, animosity, etc." which such action would likely engender on the part of local rival leftists, this may or may not occur. But is this such a calamity if it should occur? Are not leftists usually fighting among themselves anyway? In any case, we have nothing to lose by trying to salvage this agent. What we have to lose by not trying is an agent asset of proved worth.

6. Credentials: You say in effect that ORPHONE has not been known as an activist but only as an intellectual. (Frankly, the distinction is not very important in my mind.) Be that as it may, he has written many articles on leftist subjects and has talked to innumerable leftists around Europe over the years. True, he has not been involved in such actions as street demonstrations, but we would not like him to be so personally involved in the future in any case. What we would want him to do is to write pamphlets, informally recruit associates to his group and provide a little money to the group as might be required for various undertakings. Aside from the organizing and funding, actually this is not very different from what he has been doing--except that it will be in one place for a change.

7. [ ] You may be very correct in saying that shopping him around to European stations [ ] is a poor way to solicit useful tasks for ORPHONE. But again, I took my lead from C/EUR/CA who made a request along these lines, [ ] is willing at some future time to visit various field stations and to attempt selling ORPHONE's services personally, we would be happy to have him do so. We, of course, don't know when he will be available to do so, and time is passing.

8. Concluding Comment: I really feel that we should relate to you in some detail the success which [ ] once had with the kind of undertaking which we have proposed for ORPHONE. It may interest you. On the other hand, it may be perfectly possible that the situation which [ ] once manipulated is not applicable to

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the conditions which would confront ORPHONE [redacted] But  
if we are not to channel his energies in this direction, it is incumbent  
upon us to think of something else for him to do before we begin  
thinking about writing him off. And so when you suggest that . . .  
"the first order of business is to undertake a basic assessment  
of the project. . ." I agree. And to this end, we should like a couple  
of weeks more before coming to you with some general conclusions  
of ours about the current viability of this case and some future  
alternative course of action.

[redacted]  
Chief, Branch 3  
Covert Action Staff

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## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:

Branch 3  
Covert Action Staff

EXTENSION

7767

NO.

DATE

17 December 1971

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

OFFICER'S  
INITIALS

COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1.

C/CA/B3

RECEIVED

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FORM  
9-62610 USE PREVIOUS  
EDITIONS☒ SECRET☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ INTERNAL  
USE ONLY☐ UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET

17 December 1971

MEMORANDUM FOR: C/CA/B3

SUBJECT: Operational Redirection of QRPHONE/1

1. In response to your request that I examine the QRPHONE/1 project to determine how it might best be redirected in order to gain greater value for the time and money involved, I have talked at some length with appropriate officers in CI/SO and Africa Division. I have been advised that the primary reasons for QRPHONE/1's dwindling productivity are as follows:

A. Key centers of activity of the radical left in Europe are London, Paris, and Stockholm. For different reasons QRPHONE/1's access in these three capitals is either circumscribed or off target.

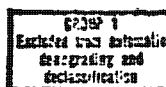
His reputation among target groups of interest to us has been so tarnished that he has not been taken into their confidence significantly enough to be of value.

B. Although he has a multitude of contacts among the left, virtually all are shallow, periodic, and then very brief when they do occur. Even his correspondence to the more important radical leaders, which used to be quite informative, has fallen to almost nothing.

C. Because his contacts are so cursory, he has been unable to develop a close and continuing personal relationship with any one of them in order to develop the intimate confidence so necessary for operational exploitation.

D. His cover has always been thin and thus has circumstantially at least lent credence to the periodic allegations of his being a JKLANCE agent.

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E. Close case officer direction has been made very difficult because of the echelons existing between QRPHONE/1 and LCPIPIT, coupled with relative infrequency of field case officer meetings.

F. What contacts he has within the African target, for example, are rendered virtually useless because his case officers are unfamiliar on a timely basis with Africa Division requirements and also miss valuable operational leads simply because they do not recognize them. (This is no fault of the case officers because they obviously have little opportunity to keep abreast of such requirements.)

G. The somewhat artificial nature of his trying to portray a pro-Mao stance may help him a bit with targets similarly inclined but renders him ineffective with other political shadings among the left.

2. With all of the above in mind and without belaboring the history of this project, the following recommendation is offered and has been concurred in informally by CI/SO and Africa Division officers with whom I have talked.

A. Accepting the fact that QRPHONE/1's operational utility in Europe is minimal, I propose LCPIPIT be directed to begin making arrangements for his transfer PCS to Africa and, hence, his operational control transferred to Africa Division as soon as feasible.

B. From the point of view of MHCHAOS requirements and Africa Division's own requirements, both elements felt QRPHONE/1 could best be exploited [redacted] It is one of the two most active cities in Africa for the radical left, it is a hot-bed of both Soviet and Chicom shenanigans, and it is politically vital to East African stability.

C. However, because of QRPHONE/1's well-known association with two exiled [redacted] opposition politicians [redacted] and current reports that these oppositionists are plotting the overthrow of [redacted] (perhaps with Soviet assistance), it would be very imprudent for QRPHONE/1 to arrive bag and baggage [redacted] in the near future. [redacted] and his police might well conclude that QRPHONE represents the advance probe of the coup plotters and promptly throw him into jail.

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D. Both to give QRPHONE/1 time to cleanse his tattered image and because there are almost as important operational tasks in West Africa, the idea is to move him (1) [ ] or (2) [ ] for perhaps a year. This is to be done in concert with a suitable strengthening of his cover (i.e. two or three more stringerships) and a concurrent mutation of his political posture to that of a plain old anti-imperialist rather than the more confining pro-Mao stance. He would be run directly [ ] Station against local targets but with periodic trips to other parts of Africa for cover as well as operational purposes. Meantime, in the intervening months the dust may settle a bit in [ ] the close association with opposition elements would be allowed to fade and QRPHONE/1's writings and pronouncements concerning [ ] would be calculatedly designed to support the [ ] government.

E. At the appropriate time, a year or so perhaps, he then moves PCS to [ ]

3. If you concur with the above, I will procede to staff this out more formally here at Headquarters and to advise LCPIPIT.

[ ]  
Branch 3  
Covert Action Staff

DDP/CA/B3, [ ]


**Distribution:**

Orig. & 1 - C/CA/B3  
2 - CA/B3

**SECRET**

PROJECT QRPHONE

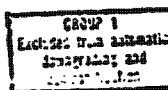
**PART A. CHARTS REQUESTED**



**PART B. QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION**



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C.I. Assessment

Draft

1958

Q/1 worked [ ] He was discharged [ ]

when [ ] brought forgery charges against him.

Q/1 sent to a weekly American publication and to [ ]

over the signature of [ ] ~~was~~ ~~the~~ violently anti-French articles which were printed and could have brought about the expulsion of author. [ ]

[ ] widow still living in Paris

and [ ] all took sides with [ ]

2

30 July 1964. Accusations received from unidentified Americans, members of USA CP

reportedly forward to [ ] certain documents which

established Q/1 was working on behalf of CIA. This was because of fight over

money that was due Q/1 and his wife. (Q/1 had his lawyer bring suit against

[ ] and finally [ ] agreed to pay certain amount and also an

apology. This Q/1 can use to counteract the accusations [ ] [ ]

Fall 1966 [ ] during the Fall 1966, a

member of an Italian pro-Chinese Marxist Leninist Organization stated that

Subject was suspected of being a spy for CIA. This person reported this to

Rene Raindorf a member of the Jacques Grippa Pro Chinese Belgian CP.

June 1967: ~~KIKER~~ [ ] GRIPPA and RAINDORF indicated to a member of

an American pro-Chinese Communist organization that they thought highly of Q/1

and that they were of the belief he was doing a good job (in the cause of

14-00000

militant Marxism-Leninism).

Stockholm. TIDSIGNAL / Radical Weekly - Also published article re Q/1.

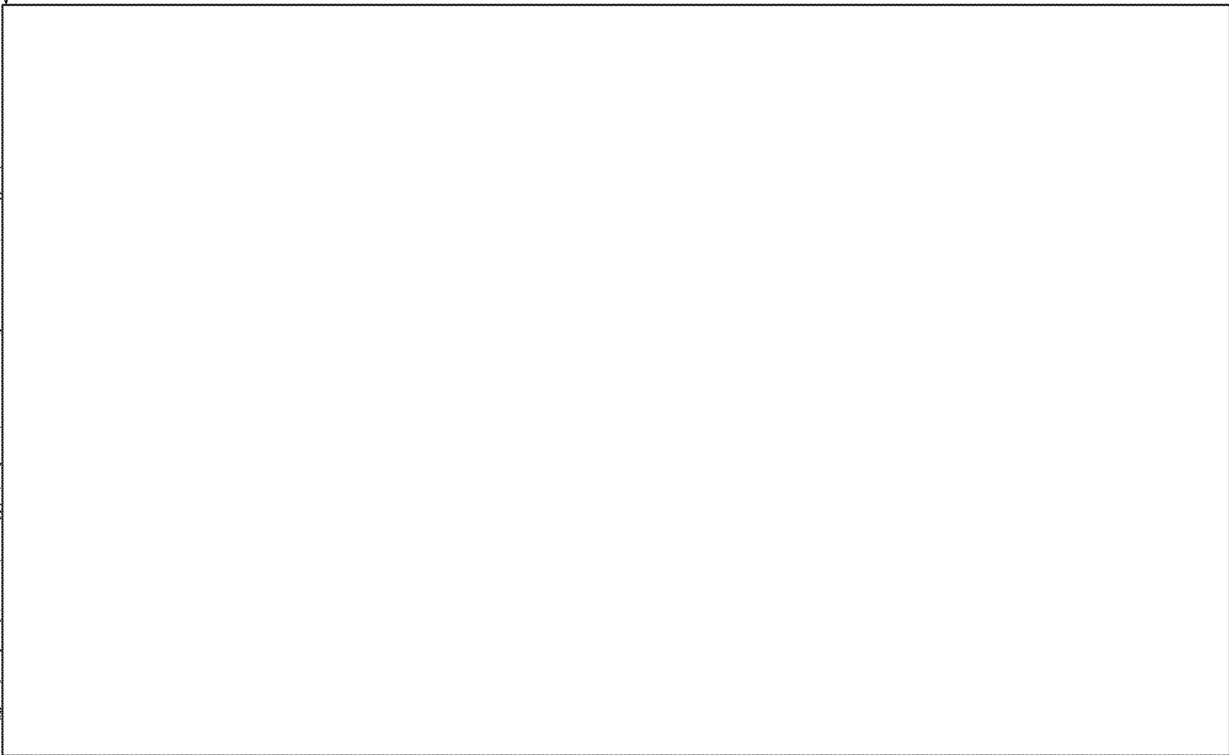
Bo Hammar editor of TIDSIGNAL is pro- Cuban. and ~~was~~ Q/1's loyal

to Williams who is anti-Cuban. They oppose Q/1 for his pro-Chinese and anti-Cuban stance.

May 1969: X Report from [ ] (in 49487) That Q/1 is now suspected widely of being both a CIA agent and a South African Intell contact.

Dec. 1969" [ ] Cleaver accuse

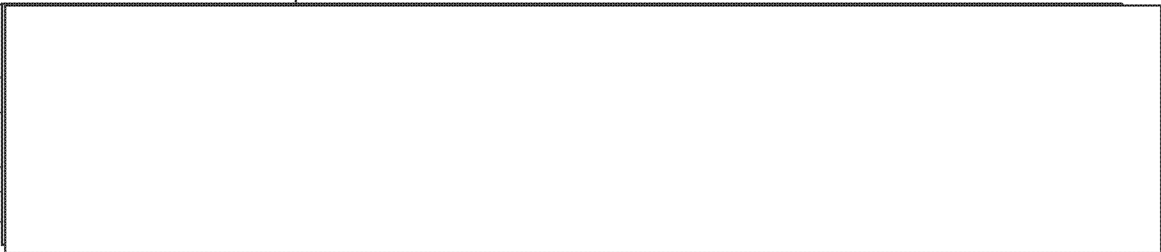
Don Wright from Chicago of being seen in company of Q/1 whom Cleaver characterized as a well known CIA agent. This was at the Algerian Congress - Palestine Dec. 1967.



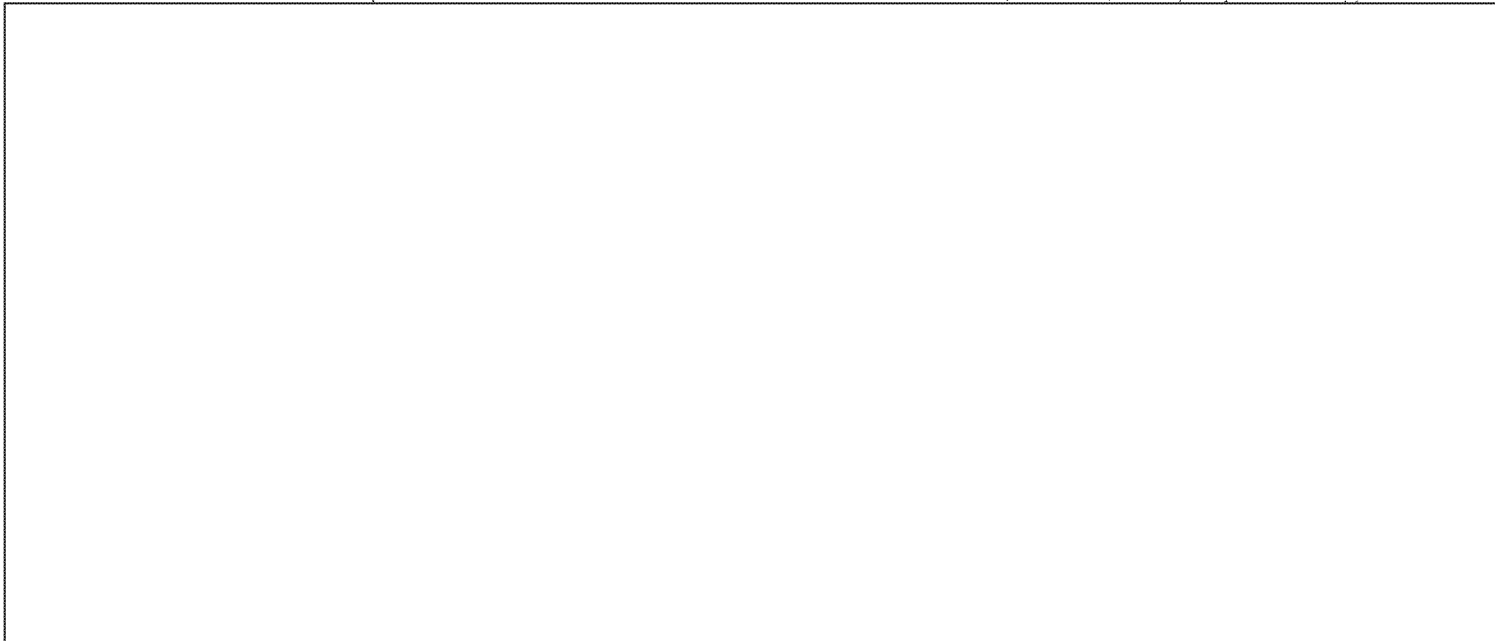
8 Feb. 1970: [redacted] (IN 262712). [redacted]

[redacted] Ghassan KATIAFANI [redacted] mentioned Q/1 and accused him of

being a CIA agent.



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C. 8767

FY68

FY69

FY70

FY71

D.



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## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:

Deputy Chief  
Covert Action Staff

EXTENSION

NO.

DATE

29 Nov 71

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

RECEIVED

FORWARDED

OFFICER'S  
INITIALS

COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1.	C/CA		29	✓
2.				
3.	DC/CA		11/30	✓
4.	C/CA			✓
5.	Chief, CA/B-3		12/2	D
6.	DC/CA/B-3			A
7.				
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FORM  
3-62610 USE PREVIOUS  
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29 November 1971

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, CA/B-3

SUBJECT: QRPHONE

REFERENCE: Your Memorandum, Subject: QRPHONE  
Operations in Europe, Dated 24 November  
1971

1. I made some notes in the margin of referent memorandum upon first reading it. However, since these are too brief, I thought it best to let you have my thoughts on this matter in fuller form.

2. As you may know, we had tried for years to give QRPHONE more meaningful assignments, but there are certain facts about him and the operation today which simply cannot be ignored. It seems to me that your memorandum takes inadequate account of these factors.

a. Security: [ ] and QRPHONE's personal security cannot be faulted, in my judgment. However, that has not protected QRPHONE from accusations of being CIA, which have haunted him throughout the years. This is such an endemic charge in the milieu in which he operates that I feel certain he would have had the same charges leveled at him [ ]

b. Location: Apart from the efficiency [ ] there are a number of good reasons arguing against the desirability of QRPHONE's [ ] for a meeting, let alone being stationed there (e. g., protection of [ ] identity, [ ] and the location there of [ ] I cannot imagine why he would consider it, or why we should advocate it.

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A different cover for a move to [ ] might be developed, but not that of a Maoist developing new cells. [ ] Station is glad to have him come there and give them "grass roots" reports whenever he visits, but would they want him permanently??

c. Substance: More generally, QRPHONE cannot just simply show up and start forming nuclei -- there are already Maoist nuclei -- the various Marxist-Leninist parties (miniscule though they may be) that existed, and they continue to exist with or without Chinese help. If he were to have something to offer them -- money, preferably -- they might welcome him with open arms. Otherwise he will encounter built-in jealousy, animosity, rivalry, and a source of accusation all over again.

d. Credentials: As a Maoist intellectual (or an intellectual Maoist??), QRPHONE can travel all over. As a Maoist activist, he has only minimal credentials. The only group he is actively involved with is [ ] -- and even with that he has never carried a placard, and I doubt if he has even helped them with making up a placard. He has helped them with their press releases, leaflets, etc. In short, with the written word, not the deed. By nature -- which we must also take into consideration -- QRPHONE is no longer a "doer" -- if he ever was one. And I doubt very much that he can at this stage in his life become a "doing" radical. We would be misusing his natural talents, which could still serve us well, in favor of dubious undertaking.

In effect, the proposal (if I read it correctly) is to have QRPHONE develop a group which would serve to distribute anti-Soviet material. I cannot judge if that would be worth the cost (\$40,000??) [ ] but I doubt it. I also do not know enough about the [ ] operation to comment on that aspect, particularly as to its feasibility in a sophisticated European community.

e. [ ] Shopping him around to the European Stations is the wrong approach, in my judgment. In the first place, any Station likely to have a use for him is already extremely well up on QRPHONE's background. There are only [ ] Stations really

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heavily involved in anti-CP ops (in which field I suppose this would fall), and those [ ] have former CI/ICG men who know QRPHONE well:

[ ] QRPHONE has talents and abilities and weaknesses which can best be explained/sold in person, not through dispatch. [ ]

f. "CI-Type" Review: A review of the file will show how often this has been done, and how thoroughly. (I can understand [ ] asking for a security review -- he had no background knowledge of the operation that would have given him this information.) I do not know what you now expect to find. In all frankness, and unless CI Staff feels the need for yet another review and is willing to undertake it, I would consider a Staff-internal review pretty much a waste of time.

3. Having gone around this problem several times in the past several years with CI Staff and the pertinent area divisions (as the files will clearly show), I am most doubtful that any of them will consider QRPHONE of sufficient interest (current or potential) to pay what it costs to maintain him. We may be able to justify it since we attempt (as no one area division would) -- and to some extent succeed -- to target him on a multi-divisional basis. In light of these considerations, and since I have developed serious reservations on the long range viability of this operation (in terms of the cost-effectiveness factor), I believe that the first order of business is to undertake a basic assessment of the project. After some internal discussions, this will also, of course, entail consultations with the CI Staff and at least [ ] area divisions.

4. I will appreciate receiving your comments by mid-December.

[ ]  
Deputy Chief  
Covert Action Staff

Distribution:  
Original & 1 - Addressee

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24 November 1971

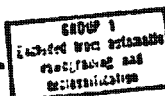
MEMORANDUM OF MEETING

SUBJECT: QRPHONE Operations in Europe

1. [ ] EUR/CA, and myself briefly discussed prospective QRPHONE operations on 8 November. During the discussion I outlined to him a general proposal which had been bruited about during my recent TDY at LCPIPIIT in mid-October. In substance, this proposal was that following QRPHONE's forthcoming trips through Scandinavia and Africa, he then repair to either [ ] for an extended period of time. In either of these locations he would then attempt to identify and to enlist the cooperation of various unwitting contacts in the left sector of the student and youth population, who could assume in time the trappings of a Maoist study group. QRPHONE would have excellent cover for doing so inasmuch as he is an established writer of the Maoist stripe. His relationship with these contacts or followers would not be set in the routine JKLANCE operational context. Rather, he would guide and motivate such contacts as would an alleged covert representative of a Maoist group, and would claim to have been a member of a larger such group [ ]. He would, of course, imply to his followers that he is attempting to develop a similar nucleus in [ ] or whenever, as good Communists should.

2. Operational activity would be of a twofold nature. First, exploitation of the prospective group of Maoists would follow along lines of a typical black Communist cell, emulating the kind of notional movement which [ ] developed in the Middle East some seven or eight years ago. Hopefully, these unwitting followers, in turn, would each recruit two or three other sympathizers who over time could distribute anti-Soviet literature and perform other low-key CA operations, as directed by the Station, and which could be attributed to the PRC. Presumably their actions would result in some local embarrassment to the USSR and the PCI. Second, QRPHONE, himself, would no doubt enhance his own Maoist credentials--already strong--to the point where he might well become

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of focal interest to the PRC. This could lead to invitations to Peking [ ] and possibly an FI operation of consequence vis-a-vis the China target.

3. The efficacy of the aforementioned scheme seemed to pose some doubts [ ]. On the one hand, he did not feel that either [ ] Stations had sufficient case officer strength on hand to direct and support a tricky operation of this type which might have only marginal utility, in their view. As for [ ] the [ ] police, being as efficient as they are, would probably come upon QRPHONE's "black net" in time, and could conceivably pose security problems for him. As an alternative, [ ] proposed that CA Staff write a general dispatch to all [ ] Stations describing the asset and indicating that the Staff would like to see greater use made of QRPHONE's capabilities [ ]. [ ] The dispatch should ask the Stations to comment on the service that QRPHONE might provide them and suggest the means for accomplishing it. [ ] also asked that, prior to forwarding the dispatch, a security review be conducted of this case. He did comment that, if the security review indicated no severe compromises of QRPHONE's cover or personal security, it would be a pity not to make greater use of this agent's notable contacts in the [ ] leftist community.

4. Accordingly, I agreed with [ ] two recommendations; namely, to conduct a security review of the case and, subsequently, to forward a blanket dispatch to the Field, if appropriate. I mentioned that we would still like to raise the possibility of a black operation [ ] in that dispatch and to this, [ ] posed no objections.

Chief, Branch 3  
Covert Action Staff

Addendum: Following the above conversation, [ ] has initiated a CI type of review of the Subject's security status.

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DDP/CA/B3 [REDACTED]

**Distribution:**

- Orig - C/CA
- 1 - DC/CA
- 1 - C/EUR/CA
- 1 - QRPHONE 201
- 1 - C/CA/B3
- 2 - CA/B3/Chronos

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ACTION NO. <u>436</u>		JUN 24 12 37 AM '71 ACTION COPY DDP Add P. C/EUR C/O/SO			

SECRET 231613Z JUN 71 CITE [REDACTED]

23 JUN IN 363995

[REDACTED] INFO DIRECTOR [REDACTED]

RYBAT DIDORIC QRPHONE

REFS: A. OEPA-3285

B. [REDACTED] (IN 344001)

1. DATES OF QRPHONE/1 VISIT TO SWITZERLAND CHANGED.

Q/1 WILL NOW VISIT GENEVA 27 JUNE TO 4 JULY.

2. FILE: 200-124-156/3, AND 201-306052.

GP-1

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INFO DIRECTOR

27 MAY IN 344001

RYBAT DTDORIC QRPHONE

REF: OEPA-3285

1. PER REF AND [ ] CONVERSATION WITH [ ]

QRPHONE/1 RECEIVED VISA TO VISIT SWITZERLAND 10-17 JUNE  
TO COVER EXHIBITION OF BLACK AMERICAN ART BEING HELD AT RATH  
MUSEUM IN GENEVA.

2. QRPHONE/1 INSTRUCTED LIMIT SELF TO JOURNALISTIC  
PURSUITS DURING SWISS STAY.

3. FILE: 200-124-156/3 AND 201-306052.

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201-306052

27 May 71



4. The charge is made that QRPHONE is too thinly spread and there is a recurring urge that his targetting be better focussed. Can he in fact be better focussed on a multi-divisional basis or would focussing, in practice, result in his being narrowed down to a primarily divisional target?

5. Granting that the CIA label is somewhat indiscriminately used for character assassination in the conspiratorial fringe in which QRPHONE has been operating, isn't he in fact stuck with this label and in view of the international character of this conspiratorial fringe, won't it turn up wherever he goes? In this milieu is there really much chance he will be given any significant information (and not deception information) by anyone who will do so because he wants the information passed to CIA?

6. When he was looked into in April 1968 by a Chicom official, what do we suppose to be meant by the officials finding that it was not clear if he was completely reliable in a Marxist-Lenist sense?

7. How eagerly sought-after are travelers to China now-a-days? What is the forecast as to demand for such travelers by next summer?

8. With a reportedly anti-US, [redacted] wife and [redacted] children, how really mobile is QRPHONE in a PCS sense? If we should move QRPHONE and family to a new location for a trial period and it didn't work out, wouldn't resettling him have considerable complications?

9. In how many languages does QRPHONE have verbal and written fluency?

10. What are the current clearance limitations upon our use of QRPHONE?

11. One gathers from the project renewals that QRPHONE's CIA status is known [redacted]

that [ ] was under some suspicion. QRPHONE has been refused entrance at the border by the Swiss authorities. Does anyone doubt that in view of the groups and individuals he contacts on his travels he has a dossier in each of these countries? Does anyone doubt that in many of these dossiers the alleged CIA connection is recorded? In view of this, isn't it a fact that probably the safest place for him to be contacted [ ] in spite of whatever tradecraft he and [ ] may practice? In spite of a rapport and background knowledge elements which he undoubtedly benefits from with [ ] are these factors worth the extra handling complications? Doesn't this handling method essentially double the cost of the operation?

12. What were the reasons for the break with "Fair Play for Cuba?" the break with [ ]? Does QRPHONE have a power base at all among American negroes (SNCC doesn't like him and it is recorded in the renewals that blacks and revolutionaries sense that he is not "sincere")?

13. Can't we determine right here at Headquarters the degree of interest [ ] in having a rather low-level propaganda operation involving anti-Soviet propaganda ostensibly emanating from pro-Chicom sources? Now that the PRC has decided to go "legit," what is our best estimate as to the likelihood that they will lose interest in previous and current pro-Chicom fringe groups?

14. Other than on the above, if we asked QRPHONE to become involved in depth with one of the groups he is in touch with, wouldn't he have to act "more Royalist than the King," and wouldn't he be the first to come under suspicion in case action against the group pointed to a leak?

15. If he could not take covert action himself through such a group to what extent are we now or potentially likely to become involved with covert action by other groups against:

- anti-Vietnam action
- African liberation movements
- New Left groups
- pro-Chicom groups
- Fedayeen groups

16. What are QRPHONE's real talents? Why hasn't he been able to do more about establishing himself on a more self-sustaining basis? Is it because of the targets we keep pushing him on? What is meant by these allusions to QRPHONE's "work discipline?" Do his talents possibly point toward some covert action use in a role where the CIA label is relatively less important?

DISPATCH

SECRET/REDACTED

PROCESSING ACTION

COS. [ ]		MICROFILMED		MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO. [ ]		MAR 31 1971		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM Chief, AF via Chief, EUR		DOC. MICRO		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT [ ]		Reporting on African Expatriates [ ]		M/R/CHM	
ACROSS REQUIRED - EVALUATION					
<p>REFERENCES: a. OBLW-25,380 (26 Feb 70)</p> <p>b. OELA-53,167 (24 Dec 70)</p> <p>c. DIRECTOR 063010 (27 Aug 70)</p> <p>d. OEPA 3090 (18 Jan 70)</p>					
<p>1. For over a year ZIBET personnel have sought to stimulate more SMORANGE reporting on the activities of certain high level African expatriates [ ]. Up to now the results have been meager and discouraging, and in addition [ ] gained JKLANCE's agreement that ORPHONE/1 should desist from pursuing these [ ] targets.</p>					
<p>2. Perhaps stemming from the recent visit of SMOVID to Headquarters, however, we have just received an informative and useful report, prepared by [ ] on Osumba L a n g i, the principal radical Kenyan expatriate [ ] along with promises of other studies on targets mentioned during the Headquarters discussions. This is possibly a hopeful note for the future.</p>					
<p>3. Prior to this development, JKLANCE had received only one report from [ ] in response to various appeals and the submission of requirements. That report, received in December 1970 was in response to Headquarters-supplied requirements forwarded the previous February (and resubmitted in August 1970), but contained very little positive information. Furthermore, the report's format and tone suggested that [ ] reply was intended as a one-time affair. It certainly did not invite further questions nor indicate an intention to volunteer further details later.</p>					
<p>4. In reviewing the correspondence on this matter, it was noted that the verbatim minutes of February 1970 Headquarters discussions with SMENCB and SMOBRAGE contained a passage that may cast new light on [ ] position. In response to ZIBET officers' queries about what JKLANCE could expect from [ ] (it previously having been made clear by the SMOVB officers that the target was [ ]), the visiting SMOVB officers said of [ ] position: "They have a [ ] position."</p>					
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		DATE	
200-124-156/3		OBLW-26059		FOR CROSS FILING IN	
CLASSIFICATION		WOS FILE NUMBER		Typed: 201-19 Mar 71 PHONE	
11-2-24		SECRET/REDACTED		11-2-24	
ORIGINATING		COORDINATING		RELEASING	
OFFICE		OFFICE SYMBOL		DATE	
DDP/AF/OPS/		C/CA, 0-3		27 MAR	
EXT		EUR/BC		27 MAR	
5564		AC/AF/4		27 MAR	
Distribution: 1 - C/CA		DC/CA		27/3/71	
1 - EUR/B					
1 - AF/OPS					
1 - RI/D&P					
OFFICE SYMBOL		DATE		RELEASING	
C/AF		27/3/71		11-2-24	
DC/EUR/BC					

DISPATCH

30 Mar 71

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T / <del>CONFIDENTIAL</del>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OELW-26059
<p>constitutional problem with their responsibilities to IDEN. The idea of passing out political information on exiles is repulsive to him." It should be noted for the record that [ ] itself has not given such an explanation to JKLANCE, but, knowing [ ] bureaucratic position and its traditionally conservative role in the SMORANGE community, it may be that [ ] in fact is thus inhibited.</p> <p>5. As to QRPHONE/1, SMOVID on 15 June 1970 followed up his March 1970 complaints to JADWIN about QRPHONE/1's contacts with expatriates [ ] SMOVID expressed [ ] concern about QRPHONE/1's security and its view that QRPHONE/1's information was of marginal value. SMOVID emphasizing that he was expressing a view personally endorsed by SMUPSILON, outlined three possible options: withdraw QRPHONE/1 from the country; stop running and tasking QRPHONE/1 as an agent; or have [ ] take over the running of QRPHONE/1. (QRPHONE/1 subsequently was instructed to stop pursuing his SMORANGE targets.)</p> <p>6. Thus JKLANCE is stymied. The question is whether there is anything that can be done to improve the situation. The one new factor in the equation that possibly could be used to reopen the discussion with a view to ameliorating the situation is the fact that there now is a different IDEN than when the February 1970 SMOTH explanation was offered. Even though [ ] has not specifically given that explanation, to JKLANCE, the Station, without reference to SMOTH's explanation presumably could elect to reopen the discussion in terms of a possible change of atmosphere since the change of IDEN. Such a discussion at least should give an indication of whether SMOTH's explanation is [ ] (and JKLANCE's) major obstacle.</p> <p>7. Were QRPHONE/1 permitted to resume his [ ] contacts he could obtain some information of the type JKLANCE would like to get from [ ]. But, in view of the June 1970 SMUPSILON-approved SMOVID demarche to JADWIN, it might be unwise, for the moment at least, to sound out [ ] about reactivating QRPHONE/1. He would appreciate receiving [ ] Station's views on this subject.</p> <p>8. One final point that should be noted is that [ ] in forwarding the above-mentioned [ ] report on 24 December 1970, mentioned that visiting ZIBET officer [ ] recently had discussed these JKLANCE requirements [ ] with SMOVID, SMENDIVE and SMEVICT and that it was [ ] understanding that "it was generally agreed to limit our requests in the future to selected targets on which there is evidence of coup plotting or subversion." [ ] added that he looked forward to any followup questions based on the above criteria that Headquarters wanted the Station to submit to [ ]. FREYMARK's recollection of his talks with [ ] is at slight variance with [ ] account. [ ] recalls that he had agreed to limit JKLANCE's future requests to those cases in which JKLANCE had an active interest and where there was good reason to suspect a real threat to the stability of the African country against which the [ ] based African might be acting. Accordingly, there is attached a select list of individuals about whose contacts and activities JKLANCE would like to have updated information [ ]. The type of information we desire is indicated by the illustrative questions and other data in support of our request. Whereas we would like to have unsolicited and regular reporting on these targets, we realize that [ ] is not equipped or prepared to accept such a continuing requirement. We believe that the attached list along with the paragraph five discussion pegged to a change of IDENS are good pegs for [ ] or his designee in re-opening the discussion [ ].</p>		
FORM 8-66 (60) USE PREVIOUS EDITION.	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T / <del>CONFIDENTIAL</del>	PAGE NO. <input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED 2

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION <del>SECRET</del>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OELW-26059
<p>9. [ ] Station's report on the outcome of its discussions with [ ] is awaited with considerable interest.</p> <p>Attachment: [ ] As stated above</p> <p>Distribution: Orig &amp; 1 - COS [ ] (Att. herewith) 1 - [ ] (Att. herewith)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">DUPLICATE COPY FOR CROSS FILING IN 201- 306052</div>		
FORM 8-64 1-65 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS	CLASSIFICATION <del>SECRET</del>	PAGE NO. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED</div> 3

ATTACHMENT TO DISPATCH NO. OLLA-26059

ZIBET would appreciate receiving from [ ] any current material on the activities and contacts of the following Africans who either reside [ ] or who visit there frequently. These targets have been selected according to the criteria outlined in paragraph 6 of the referenced dispatch.

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MAR 31 1971  
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201- 306052

ALL INFORMATION RELW 26059

<b>CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH</b>	<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> <del>SECRET/RYBAT</del>	<b>DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER</b> OELN-26059
<div>IDEN</div> <div></div> <div><p>RECEIVED MAR 1 1971 DOC. FILED</p></div> <div><p>DUPLICATE COPY FOR CROSS FILING IN 201- 306052</p></div>		
<b>FORM 104-1</b> 104-1 PREVIOUS EDITION.	<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> <del>SECRET/RYBAT</del>	<b>PAGE NO</b> <input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED



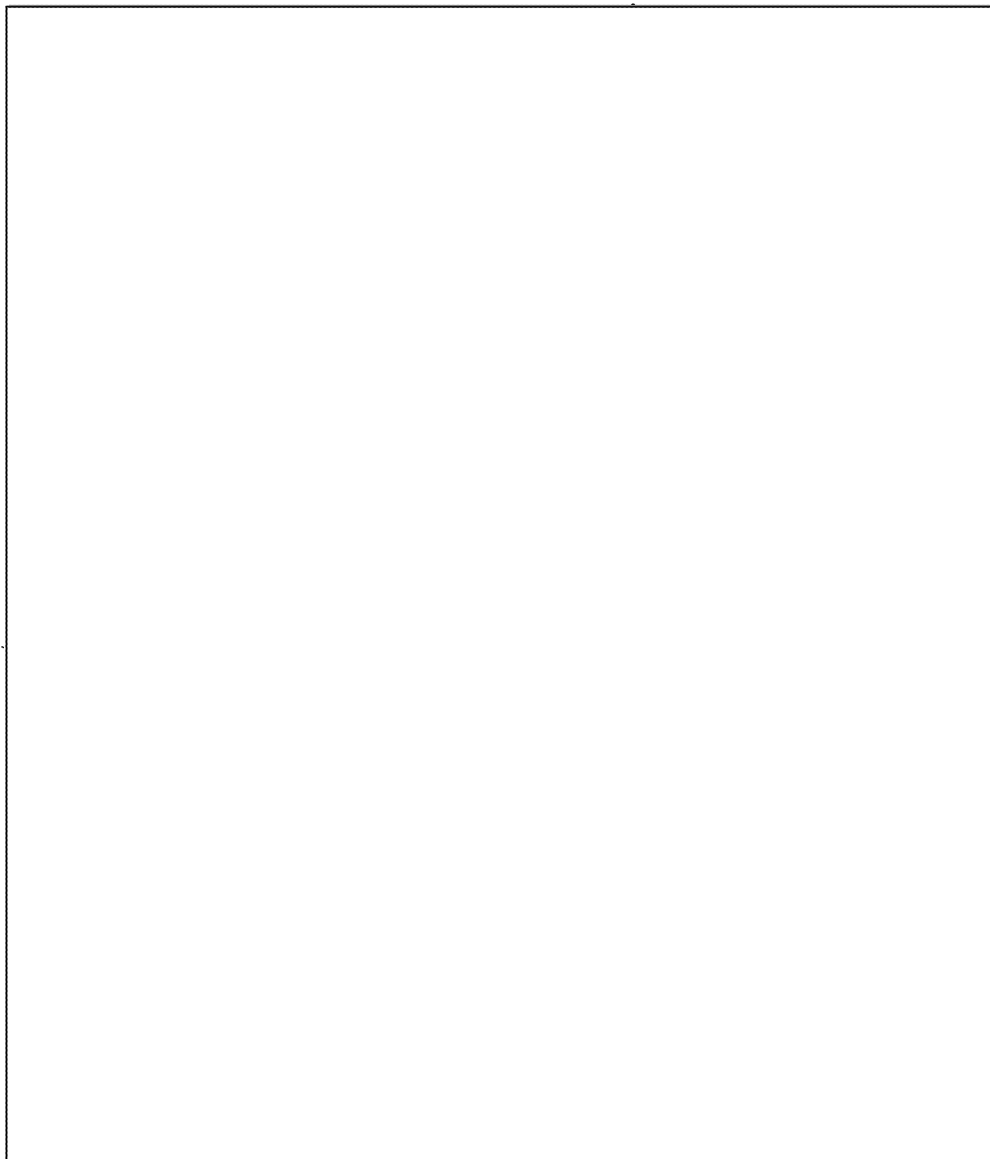
DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION RYBAT S E C R E T	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, WOLIME		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, EUR: COS [redacted]		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief [redacted] <i>CBM</i>		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	RYBAT/DTDORIC/QRPHONE/MH PROBE [redacted]		MICROFILM <i>IP</i>
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>1. QRPHONE/1 has received a letter [redacted] which removes the previous restrictions on his stay [redacted]. There is now no limit on the length of his stay [redacted] and he does not need to report his address, etc., to the police. Further, he may now obtain employment [redacted] without the need to obtain official permission.</p> <p>2. For the record, we are forwarding under separate cover, a copy of the letter.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; display: inline-block; transform: rotate(-5deg);"> MICROFILMED MAR 30 1971 DOC. MICRO. SER. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 200px; height: 50px; margin: 0 auto 20px auto;"></div> </div>			
Attachment: USC Letter		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> S/C ATTD BY RIDG Dated 30 MAR 71 <i>ANK</i> </div>	
Distribution: Orig. & 2 - Chief, WOLIME, w/att. 1 - COS [redacted] 1 - Chief, EUR, w/o att.			
<i>1 ATT</i>		<b>CS COPY</b>	
CROSS REFERENCE TO <b>D200-124-156/8<sup>2</sup></b>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER <b>OEP-3221</b>	DATE <b>18 March 1971</b>	
	CLASSIFICATION RYBAT S E C R E T	HQS FILE NUMBER <b>201-306052</b>	

GRACIOUS, EUROPEAN-BORN LADY in mid-60s, of independent means, residing in Berkeley, seeks gentleman companion, scholar, writer, artist, with progressive political interests and desire to share tomorrow. NYR, Box 3511.	BERKSHIRES: 1 1/2 beautifully wooded acres, 175 foot paved road frontage, 500 foot brook frontage. PO Box 98, South Westmont, Mass. 01258.	LONDON—light, airy four bedroom family home of American correspondent, large garden, all conveniences, completely furnished, close to Thames, Underground and bus, 25 minutes to Piccadilly, from 23 July to 5 September for \$600, all utilities included. Write Mrs. Joy Gibson, 32 Marlwood Road, London, W12 9NA or phone 01-749-0548.	SINGLE! — See PHOTOS of 4-10 ideal mates to select before dating! Advanced matching systems assure compatibility! All ages. Write for information and free questionnaire: YALE PHOTO-DATING SERVICE INC., P.O. Box 509, Dept. E, New York, N.Y. 10078.
WOMAN, 50, Manhattan resident, 5'2" attractive, articulate, seeks male companion to share interests and experiences. Loves politics, music, time at home and cooking. NYR, Box 3507.	WILL EXCHANGE 2 bedroom Manhattan apt. (E. 41st) and car for similar accommodations in London during May and June. NYR, Box 3488.	PIERMONT, NEW YORK. June 1 to Oct. 1. Attractively furnished house. Terraced garden. Every convenience. Overlooking Hudson, 15 miles from City. \$1,500. (914) EL 9-0077.	MEET YOUR IDEAL MATE (computerized matching). All ages. Write TEAM Project, 101 W. 20th St., Suite 531, NY 10001.
FEMALE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, 27, marooned in Ottawa seeks unattached, intelligent man, 25-35, who appreciates food, music, travel and the outdoors. PO Box 4445, Station E, Ottawa.	PUTNAM COUNTY, year-round real, charming country cottage, two rooms, fireplace, all facilities. Sixty miles from N.Y.C. suitable for single person or weekend couple. \$125 per month plus utilities. (914) 225-8086 or write NYR, Box 3487.	MARTHA'S VINEYARD. 2 bedroom cottage. Oak Bluffs. Memorial Day to Labor Day. \$1000 or by month. NYR, Box 3477 or (212) 254-7127 after 8 p.m.	AUSTRALIA WANTS YOUR Government Assisted Passage 1971 Government Information and Forms. Most Complete Information Available \$1.00. Reports on Employment, Business, Taxes, Education, Teaching, Housing, Ranching, Maps, etc. AUSTCO, Box 3623 NY, Long Beach, California 90803.
CREATIVE, petite woman, in search of sensitive mature unattached man 55-60, whose poignant longing is for more than just hello-queebie. NYR, Box 3501.	RENT, Cliffside Cottage, Barbados, Sept. four, secluded beach, maid service. Will rent arrival. \$135 weekly. NYR, Box 3430.	MAINE rental (Mt. Desert Island): 3 bedroom furnished farmhouse on cove, swimming, barns, separate study. Rent month or season. Call 413-584-1550.	WRITERS sell an editor before he reads your manuscript. Send for free booklet, catalogue. Writers Craft Systems, Box 181 NYRA, Narberth, Pa. 19072.
UNIVERSITY TEACHER, Denver area, 37, wishes to meet interesting and warm woman. All letters answered. NYR, Box 3495.	LONDON, BARNES AREA, separate furnished flat in Edwardian house. Livingroom, bedroom, kitchen, bath, central heating, maid service, linens, dishwasher. Private garden faces common and lovely babbling brook. Near transport, shops and Thames. 20 minutes Hyde Park. \$300 per month to June, \$350 per month through September. Write Langdale, 21 Cedars Rd., London S.W. 13, England, Phone, London, 878-0963.	EAST HAMPTON house available to share with teacher-writer couple. Private bedroom. Near beaches. Car needed. 691-7697, 790-4613, Wa 4-9465.	I REQUIRE... a "dating service" that <input type="checkbox"/> has outgrown pop prattle about the "swinging scene" (ages 21 to 65) <input type="checkbox"/> has the enlightened versatility to match flower children and Wall Street tycoons (although only sometimes with each other) <input type="checkbox"/> has penetrated bigtown anonymity to dare deal only with its more cultivated, intelligent, literary community (48% through personal referrals) <input type="checkbox"/> offers exclusive, expensive, exhaustive, individual processing by trained consultants
ATTRACTIVE, INTELLIGENT LADY, stable, responsive personality, sense of humor, seeks gentleman companion with similar attributes, prefers successful professional who enjoys home and country living. Minimum age, 45. NYR, Box 3494.	FRANCE: ROYAN. Furnished four bedroom house. Near beaches, Language Center. April-July, Sept.-July \$145 month including all utilities. Johnson, 16 Rue des Orchides, Paris (13e).	ETC.	<input type="checkbox"/> A LOOK AT YOUR OUTSTANDING QUESTIONNAIRE
I AM 36, beautiful, intelligent, accomplished, strong, wise, modest. I have much love to give vital, expansive, solvent, rich adult male seeking mate. NYR, Box 3493.	UNUSUAL LOFT, beautifully designed and furnished. Safe, quiet, convenient. Spacious. Sky-light. \$300/month. (212) 962-1054.	RATIONALISTIC, non-occult astrology. Natal chart interpreted, \$15. Give place, date exact time of birth. Sag/Aries, Box 51, RD 3, Hudson, NY 12534.	MIND MATES Bureau for Interpersonal Relations 1 East 42nd St., New York, New York 10017 MU 2-3757
SUCCESSFUL WRITER IN LATE FIFTIES, tall, attractive, amusing, seeks quasi-Platonic relationship with mature, sensitive woman interested in wearing rubber. Montreal area. NYR, Box 3500.	COMMODIOUS VACATION HOME, secluded village location nr Manchester, Vt., May-Jun-Jul, \$350/mo. Sheedy, 1 Schoolhouse Ln., Syosset, N.Y. 11791.	POETRY WANTED for cooperative poetry anthology. Include stamped return envelope. Idlewild Press, 1807 East Olympic Blvd., Los Angeles, California 90021.	CLASSIFIED SECTION Effective with May 6, 1971 issue. 40c per word—15 word minimum. Six insertions: 39c per word 12 insertions: 38c per word 18 insertions: 37c per word 24 insertions: 35c per word
MODERN, IRONIC PENELOPE, tired of waiting for wandering Odysseus seeks eligible suitors who are tall, over 40, and who have intellect, imagination, and integrity. No need to fear, Odysseus, unless you are a male chauvinist pig and answer all advertisements placed by females. NYR, Box 3491.	VILLA SALE/RENTAL. Completely modern. Classic style. Gallia Mallorca. Near Palma/Mediterranean. Fully equipped large pool grounds five bedrooms furnished. Ideal year round use/investment. Write illustrated brochure: 160 East 70 Street. New York, 10021.	STAINED GLASS STUDIO authentically recreating small parts of 11th-16th century windows. Colorful, decorative. Herbs, animals, Medieval scenes. Available window hanging, shelf standing. We use technique, material of Medieval craft. Color catalog, 25c. Glass Masters, Box 272R, New York, N.Y. 10009.	HELP THE CAUSE OF ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION. The Providence Free School
REPUTEDLY CHARMING MAN, turning youthful 60, Southwestern Connecticut cliff dweller, writer-communicator of many interests, considering modest early retirement, seeks committed relationship with intelligent	VILLA RENTAL. Gallia Mallorca. Modernized 18th century stone house. Four bedrooms, terraces, pool. Write illustrated brochure	COUNTERACT! If you were reluctant to support Friends of Art at your local museum, join ENEMIES OF ART. \$1.00. ENEMIES OF ART, Box 5615, Milwaukee, Wis. 53211.	

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MICROFILMED  
MAR 30 1971  
DOC. MICRO. SER.

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Also enclosed:

1

2

SECRET

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		S E C R E T	
TO	Chief, WOLINE	X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
FROM	Chief, EUR [REDACTED]		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
SUBJECT	Chief [REDACTED]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>Attached is an Agent Evaluation for QRPHONE/1 covering the period to 31 December 1970.</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>Attachment: H/W Agent Evaluation</p> <p>Distribution:</p> <p>Orig. &amp; 2 - Chief, WOLINE, w/att.</p> <p>1 - Chief, EUR. w/o att.</p> <p>1 - COS, [REDACTED]</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
200-124-156/3	OEPT-1289	JAN 21 1971	
	CLASSIFICATION	WGS FILE NUMBER	
	S E C R E T	201-306052	

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AGENT EVALUATION

NAME: QRPHONE/1

DATE: 18 January 1971

PROJECT: QRPHONE

STATUS: Contract Agent (Under  
a Memorandum of Oral  
Agreement)

COVERT JOB DESCRIPTION: Singleton agent targeted at the radical left, including Maoist, African liberation, and Palestinian groups. Q/1's access derives from his many contacts in these circles.

PERFORMANCE OF COVERT DUTIES: Q/1 continues to perform well and without posing problems for his handler. His personality is easy-going and his attitude positive. If his efforts are not always totally successful -- leaving us with tantalizing bits of information and many unanswered questions -- this is generally due to operational circumstances in which he was simply unable to elicit more information on a given subject.

PERFORMANCE OF OVERT DUTIES: Q/1 does a solid and workmanlike job as a journalist. He has acquitted himself well both as a representative of his cover firm and in his free lance activity. Occasional prompting on this subject produces added effort and in this connection the operation profits particularly from the energy and knowledge of the deep-cover agent handler who himself has faced similar cover demands over many years.

ATTITUDE TOWARD JKLANCE: QRPHONE/1's attitude is positive. (See below under Motivation.)

ATTITUDE TOWARD COVER EMPLOYER: Q/1's attitude is good. He has made an effort to discharge his part of the cover arrangement and to understand the weaknesses and problems which plagued his former cover organization. He is approaching his new cover arrangement with enthusiasm.

MOTIVATION IN ACCEPTING JKLANCE RELATIONSHIP: This is a subject on which a good deal has been said over the course of this operation. The following points can be made on the subject of Q/1's motivation:

A. His basic image of JKLANCE is positive.

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B. This image of JKLANCE as a powerful, professional organization has been enhanced in Q/1's case by the circumstances of his agent relationship, which require very professional handling. Indeed Q/1 has probably come to hold a rather glamorous "storybook" image of JKLANCE and of the importance of his contribution to the JKLANCE effort. This is a very human trait and should not be exaggerated in his case, but every one of the wild anti-JKLANCE stories which he heard probably only serves to accentuate the feeling on his part of being a member of a very impressive outfit.

C. In his political evolution over the years, Q/1 has become active in at least two "causes". In both instances he saw these causes undermined by petty jealousy and factional struggles and in both cases he was personally harmed as a result. The product of this situation has been a certain disillusionment with "causes" and a cynical political outlook. (In other circumstances this might be called political maturity.) Q/1 now tends to view political trends as a detached observer rather than a participant.

D. Following on the foregoing thought is the fact that he is an American (and does not consider himself disloyal). Given his citizenship and his disinclination to feel "involved" in the currents of the radical left, he has been perfectly willing to accept employment by JKLANCE to report on those currents. He does not give any indication that he views this as "squealing" on his friends -- indeed the contrary seems to be the case.

E. On a more mundane level, it must be realized that Q/1 was recruited at a time when he was in serious financial straits. He was without a job and was living off the charity of his wife's family. JKLANCE has given him a job, paid him reasonably well and regularly, and has enabled him to be independent of his wife's family's charity.

F. Having accepted JKLANCE employment for a combination of the reasons set forth above, it must be added that Q/1 clearly likes his work. He enjoys dealing with international issues and political subjects. He enjoys the travel and the opportunity to exercise his language capability. In short, the rather sophisticated and cosmopolitan life which he has been able to live appeals to him.

G. In assessing the relative importance of these several factors which make up Q/1's motivation, the undersigned would stress that C and E were probably the immediate causes of his acceptance of recruitment while A and D were more underlying. B and F have arisen since recruitment and probably play an important role in his current motivation.

WIFE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD JKLANCE: Q/1's wife is not witting of his JKLANCE affiliation. She was allowed to believe that he was working indirectly for the Chinese. She certainly is aware of the past JKLANCE accusations which have been leveled at Q/1, but as far as Q/1 can determine (and this is not a subject on which he can come right out and ask a direct question) she continues to accept the Chinese story. It should be added that Mrs. Q/1 [ ] is the holder of some rather typical "left" anti-JKLANCE attitudes. It should also be noted that the relationship between the two is fraught with a variety of problems thereby adding to the complexity of the situation. Certainly the whole subject of Q/1's activities is one which Mrs. Q/1 views with misgivings and which is simply not discussed -- lest it lead to acrimony. Mention should also be made that Mrs. Q/1 seems to accept as legitimate the small amount of money received from Q/1's cover and to regard this as a genuine stringer relationship.

RESPONSE TO CASE OFFICER HANDLING: QRPHONE/1 has a very pleasant personality and responds well to Case Officer handling. He is a most willing asset requiring no special handling care -- other than the normal professionalism expected in the handling of a sensitive asset such as Q/1.

WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT INSTRUCTIONS OR GUIDANCE: Q/1 is willing to accept guidance and criticism -- provided it is constructive. If anything, he may sometimes be too willing. His willingness occasionally exceeds his sense of security and it then falls to his handler to bear in mind security and/or operational considerations which may affect his pursuit of a given target. However, this should not be over dramatized.

RESPONSIVENESS: Q/1 is most responsive to requirements levied upon him. In this connection it should be recalled that his ability to respond fully is usually restricted by the nature of his relationship with his informants; i.e., since he is only eliciting the information from unwitting informants he is rarely able to press for all the desired details.

JKLANCE CONTROL: Q/1 is dependent upon a JKLANCE salary and he has signed recruitment documents and a security pledge. We hasten to add that Q/1 is not a handling problem and there has never been any instance in which either he or his handler has had occasion to allude to these control factors.

PERSONAL SECURITY: Q/1 has a good sense of personal security and his handler makes an effort to build upon this at every opportunity. As cited above, Q/1's enthusiasm sometimes leads to his failure to consider all aspects and implications of a given situation.



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OTHER SECURITY AND COVER SITUATIONS: The past allegations of Q/1's affiliation with JKLANCE, many pre-dating his actual recruitment, add an extra dimension to Q/1's cover situation. We have no indication that any of these allegations are based on any proof, nor have they produced a significant reduction in his number of contacts.

ABILITY TO WORK WITHOUT SUPERVISION: Q/1 is a self-starter and can work well for extended periods without supervision.

ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS: Q/1 poses only a minimum administrative burden. He is not overly concerned about his administrative and financial position, allowances, payments, etc. He merely expects JKLANCE to do the fair thing by him. However, on the rare occasion when JKLANCE has failed to perform as he expected, he can be very upset.

REPORTING: Q/1 is a journalist by training. He is an effective reporter -- both in terms of ability to elicit and writing style.

PERSONAL ENERGY AND ENDURANCE: Q/1 is quite energetic and can continue his efforts on a sustained basis.

LANGUAGES: In addition to his (native) English, Q/1 can speak French, Italian and German.

WILLINGNESS TO TRAVEL: Q/1 is quite willing to travel -- and even enjoys it!

AREA KNOWLEDGE: Q/1 is quite widely travelled in Europe and Africa and consequently has acquitted an extensive area knowledge.

ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL ABILITY: Q/1's present operating context does not provide an adequate basis to evaluate these talents. It is assumed that he has a satisfactory competence in both these areas, however.

WEAKNESSES; PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL: Q/1 has no major weaknesses, either personal or professional which inhibit his operational use. The existence of his "reputation" as a JKLANCE asset -- which is believed by some and rejected by others of his contacts is a definite limitation on his employment.

CAREER POSSIBILITIES: Q/1 has mentioned to his handler that he hopes to be able to make a career of his relationship with JKLANCE. He enjoys the work and presumably the financial security. However,

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the combination of the security factors operative in this case and the unlikelihood of Q/1's continued access to targets of interest over a prolonged period argue against his being regarded as a career asset.

[Redacted Signature]

FIELD CASE OFFICER

COMMENTS OF SUPERVISOR: This is another thoughtful evaluation of this agent, and reflects the views of the agent handler as well as of the Case Officer.

I doubt that we have really divined Q/1's motivations for working with JKLANCE, and this evaluation should be read as the best stab we can make at this enigmatic subject.

[Redacted Signature]

CHIEF, LCPIPTT

**SECRET**

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05 04.5-70

19 October 1970

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Chief, Covert Action Staff

ATTENTION:

SUBJECT: Completion of Training Report for QRPHONE/1 (P),  
Training Alias: PERSHING

REFERENCE: Memorandum for Director of Training dated 28 September  
1970, Attention: Chief, Covert Training/CS/TR,  
Subject: Covert Training for QRPHONE/1, From:  
Deputy Chief, Covert Action Staff

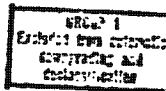
1. QRPHONE/1 was trained covertly  on 14, 15, 16  
October 1970. There were twelve hours of training in the three sessions.

2. In accordance with the reference training request and discussions  
between the instructor and the two Case Officers, QRPHONE/1 was given  
a concentrated dosage of reporting instruction with emphasis on spotting  
and assessment reports.

3. QRPHONE/1 is a professional writer, so there was no problem  
in the writing department. The need was for channelling the writing  
capabilities of this man who has been an Agent for five years, into  
our type of reporting and to end his "stream of consciousness" style  
of reporting, as one Case Officer put it.

4. QRPHONE/1 quite quickly got into the spirit of the training  
and by the end of the first session was obviously enjoying it and  
appreciating the opportunity to learn to write our way. He pointed  
out that his big problem is having to retain substantial amounts of  
information in his head for two or three weeks, then put it all down  
the night before he meets his Case Officer. From his conversation,  
it appeared that organizing a report had never occurred to him before  
and he several times said "no one ever told me about this", "this is  
the first I've learned of this, etc." These things were said in happiness  
at having discovered ways of improving his reporting and simultaneously  
making his reporting less of a chore and more of a joy.

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- 2 -

5. In organizing a report exercise, he did extremely well. In exercises separating fact from inference, he did only fairly well, considering his background and compared to trainees with no where near his experience or education. He has a slight tendency toward jumping to conclusions and reading meanings into words. He realized this and from then on he overcame this weakness to a considerable degree. However, even on the last day, writing reports based on New York Times newspaper articles, he twice (out of five reports) substituted his own word for a word in the article for no valid reason and which new word in fact changed the meaning of the sentence, though only slightly.

6. This small weakness is not unique to QRRHORE/1. It is also true of other equally highly literate trainees, who, like QRRHORE/1, unconsciously substitute their own language for that which has been directly given to them, not realizing that they thereby sometimes change the meaning of that which they are reporting. Happily, QRRHORE/1 realized this during the exercises, recognized the changed meaning, and earnestly stated that he will watch it in the future.

7. In observation and description exercises, he did well after a rocky start. Here, he at first concentrated on individuals, almost completely ignoring the actions they were engaged in. He soon saw that he has a mental capacity to watch both at once and there was no problem thereafter.

8. He was excellent in his ability to separate hard facts and put those in the body of his reports while listing as comments those items which legitimately were comments and which had no place in the report itself.

9. For the final session, he had been asked to do assessment reports on two people. He was mortified when he came in on the last morning, happily handed in his five intel reports and suddenly realized that he had completely forgotten to do the other reports. However, in discussing spotting and assessment reports, it appears that he now understands them.

10. In an effort to evaluate the effectiveness of the training, we would appreciate a detailed evaluation report in November 1971 from the field station. This report should indicate the extent to which the training has made the trainee a more useful and effective asset and should evaluate the performance in each area of tradecraft in which training was conducted; negative as well as positive comments are solicited. The field station's report should also include the trainee's own comments. [redacted]

[redacted] Upon receipt of the report at Headquarters, please forward a copy to the undersigned.

[redacted]  
DC/OS/ALT/TR

Originated by:  
[redacted]

SECRET

☐ UNCLASSIFIED☐ INTERNAL  
USE ONLY☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ SECRET

## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

QRPHONE/1

FROM:

U/OA

EXTENSION

NO.

DATE

12 OCTOBER 1970

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

OFFICER'S  
INITIALS

COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1. CA/CF

3-7-0002

✓

2. ATT.N-

✓

3.

TUBE EW-7

4.

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6.

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10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

201- file

12 OCT 70

FORM  
3-62

610

USE PREVIOUS  
EDITIONS☐ SECRET☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ INTERNAL  
USE ONLY☐ UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET

INSTRUCTION SHEET				DATE	CASE NO. 201-			
				12 October 1970	306052			
SET UP FOR POA	EXPEDITE INDICES	DATE		EXPEDITE FBI INDICES	DATE			
SET UP FOR OA	SPECIAL INQUIRY	COVERT NAME CHECK	ORSD	AREA:				
USE								
ISSUE OPERATIONAL APPROVAL				REQUEST GREEN LIST				
PROVISIONAL OPERATIONAL APPROVAL				REQUEST RESULTS FI/D DOSSIER REVIEW				
EXTEND POA FOR DAYS UNTIL				REVIEW FI/D COLLATERAL INFORMATION				
LEINSTATE POA FOR DAYS UNTIL				REQUEST RESULTS TECHNICAL INTERROGATION FROM				SECURITY OFFICE DIVISION
FORWARD ATTACHMENT TO DIVISION				REVIEW SECURITY OFFICE REPORT AT CI/OA				
FORWARD TO SECURITY OFFICE		ATTACHMENT PRO I		REVIEW SECURITY OFFICE CONCURRENT MEMO AT CI/OA				
CANCEL PER DIVISION MEMO DATED (No notice to Division)				REVIEW AT CI/OA		FBI REPORT LCPLUTED REPORT		
CANCEL PER CI/OA NOTICE TO DIVISION (Reason checked below, or see remarks)				REQUEST REVIEW OF ATTACHED REFERENCE; ADVISE CI/OA OF NATURE AND SIGNIFICANCE				
REQUEST RI TRACES				FILE				
REQUEST OPERATIONAL AND DIVISION TRACES				TITLE				
REQUEST FIELD TRACES				NOTICE		FIRST	SECOND	FINAL
REQUEST		PRO I PRO II		ORSD NOTICE TO DIVISION				
POA EXPIRED. PLEASE SUBMIT PRO II. IF, WITHIN 30 DAYS, NO FURTHER INTEREST IN SUBJECT HAS BEEN INDICATED, POA WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY CANCELLED.								
*FAILURE TO SUBMIT PRO II AS REQUIRED UNDER CSI NO. 10-5 OR TO INDICATE ANY FURTHER INTEREST IN OBTAINING APPROVAL FOR THE OPERATIONAL USE OF SUBJECT.								
REMARKS								

FORM 707  
9-69COMPLETE  
PREVIOUS  
EDITIONS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

(21)

SECRET

SENSITIVE

28 SEP 70

**MEMORANDUM FOR:** Director of Training

**ATTENTION:** Chief, Covert Training/OS/TR

**SUBJECT:** Covert Training for ORPHONE /1

1. This is to confirm telephone conversation between [redacted] and [redacted] Chief, Counter Front Branch, requesting covert training for subject contract agent.

2. We would like to have this training begin 14 October 1970, and can make the agent available full time for three days only. We are planning to have the training take place [redacted] and [redacted] has already indicated orally to [redacted] that he will be available.

3. Our main objective is to provide ORPHONE /1 with a firm understanding of what is required for good intelligence reporting and also the skills needed for spotting and assessments. ORPHONE /1 has been an Agent for over five years and has absorbed a good deal of tradecraft in the process. He has not, however, had any formally organized training.

4. We would like to have ORPHONE /1's outside case officer (handler) present during this training.

5. Subject and his operational background represent a highly sensitive area and we would appreciate the selection of a training site with this in mind. Biographic background as needed by your instructor will be provided by Chief, CA /CF with whom all further arrangements for this training should be made.

[redacted]  
Deputy Chief  
Covert Action Staff

ORPHONE/1  
306052

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SENSITIVE

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DDP/CA/CF, [REDACTED] (25 September 1970).

**Distribution:**

**Orig. & 1 - Addressee**

**1 - DDP/TQRO**

**1 - DC/CA**

**1 - CA/CRU (Dummy)**

**2 - CA/CF**

SECRET SENSITIVE



SECRET

TO : ID/1

23 September 1970

FROM : Interrogation Research Division

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

201-306052

BACKGROUND:

Subject is a [REDACTED] married, male U.S. citizen who has been utilized by this organization since 1966 as a covert action asset. He was granted a POA on 23 May 1966. His previous polygraph examination was on 13 June 1965.

PROCEDURE:

On 21 September 1970, Subject was interrogated and given a polygraph examination [REDACTED] which was used as a covert site. Subject's interrogation and examination were conducted in the English language.

PURPOSE:

The examination was requested through [REDACTED] of the CA Staff. ADDP approval was granted for the examination.

[REDACTED]

201-306052

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

23 Sept 70

SECRET

IRD# 54454

Page 2

CONCLUSION:

Subject's polygraph examination did not contain any indication of deception to any of the above listed specific areas of inquiry.

Distribution:

Orig. -

- 1 -
- 1 - CI/OA
- 1 - File

OS/IRD

SECRET

→ **WARNING**—ALTERATION, ADDITION OR MUTILATION OF ENTRIES IS PROHIBITED.  
ANY UNOFFICIAL CHANGE WILL RENDER THIS PASSPORT INVALID.

		U.S.A.	
HEIGHT <b>5</b>	FEET <b>10</b>	HAIR <b>BLACK</b>	EYES <b>BLACK</b>
WIFE <b>X X X</b>		ISSUE DATE <b>NOV. 10, 1969</b>	
MARRIAGE <b>X X X</b>		EXPIRATION DATE <b>NOV. 9, 1974</b>	

→ **IMPORTANT: THIS PASSPORT IS NOT VALID UNTIL SIGNED BY THE BEARER.**

PHOTOGRAPH ATTACHED

FOREIGN SERVICE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NEW YORK, N. Y. 271

SEP 20 1970

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PASSPORT BEARER  
TO OBTAIN NECESSARY VISAS

IMMIGRATION OFFICER  
(200)  
EMBARKED  
12 NOV 1969  
LONDON AIRPORT

PERMITTED TO  
13 NOV 1969  
LONDON AIRPORT

Permitted to land on condition that  
the holder does not remain in the  
United Kingdom longer/later than  
11.2.70

Permitted to land on con  
the holder does not rem  
United King  
15.2.70

IMMIGRATION OFFICER  
(297)  
EMBARKED  
23 DEC 1969  
LONDON AIRPORT

6

Visa

LUCHTHAVEN  
12 XI 1969  
OFFICIAL NATIONAL

LUCHTHAVEN  
PEUPLES - NATIONAL  
-2 XII 1969  
BO AEROPORT  
OFFICIAL NATIONAL

LUCHTHAVEN  
11 II 1970  
OFFICIAL NATIONAL

CONSTITUTIONNEL  
FEDERLAND  
-4 DEC 1969  
OFFICIAL

31 DEC 1969  
FRANCE

Permitted to land on condition that  
the holder does not remain in the  
United Kingdom longer/later than  
15.2.70

IMMIGRATION OFFICER  
(1019)  
EMBARKED  
31 DEC 1969  
LONDON AIRPORT

OFFICER  
(200)  
EMBARKED  
11 FEB 1970  
LONDON AIRPORT

7

DEC 1969



6 IV 1970

Visa

Permitted to land on condition that the holder does not remain in the United Kingdom longer/later than ONE MONTH

Permitted to land on condition that the holder does not remain in the United Kingdom longer/later than ONE MONTH

Permitted to land on condition that the holder does not remain in the United Kingdom longer/later than 15

26 FEB 1970

IMMIGRATION OFFICER

10 FEB 1970

CAIRO AIRPORT PASSPORTS

1970 2A

RESIDENCE 1/18

IMMIGRATION OFFICER

15 SEP 1970

20 SEP 1970

26 FEB 1970

IMMIGRATION OFFICER

10 FEB 1970

CAIRO AIRPORT PASSPORTS

1970 2A

RESIDENCE 1/18

IMMIGRATION OFFICER

15 SEP 1970

20 SEP 1970

26 FEB 1970

IMMIGRATION OFFICER

10 FEB 1970

CAIRO AIRPORT PASSPORTS

1970 2A

RESIDENCE 1/18

IMMIGRATION OFFICER

15 SEP 1970

20 SEP 1970

8

9

The conditions attached to the grant of leave to land is hereby varied so as to require departure from the United Kingdom not later than 15th Feb 1971

for Under Secretary of State  
Home Office

The holder is hereby required to register at once with the police

for Under Secretary of State  
Home Office

Date 28 MAR 1970

Permitted to land on condition that the holder does not remain in the United Kingdom for more than 15 days

15 February 1971

26 JUL 1970

Harold Harbord

IN REPLY TO (C25) 6 APR 1970

1512/71  
JUN 1970  
Kingdom of Jordan

12101  
11 MAY 1970  
LONDON AIRPORT

4 OFFICE OFFICER  
\* 47525 \*  
12 APR 1970  
LONDON AIRPORT

GRATIS  
جانا

Visa

Valid for several entries

سفارة المملكة الاردنية الهاشمية - لندن

Embassy of the Hashemite Kingdom of the Jordan - London

Consular Section القسم القنصلي

Ordinary Visa فاشتر عادي

Transit Visa فاشتر مرور

Serial No. 42 الرقم التسلسلي

Valid Till 12 شهرين صالح المدة

Provided the passport is so long valid ما دام الجواز مصولا به

Date تاريخ

The Consul القنصل



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Visa

السفارة اللبنانية في لندن

Ambassade du Liban à Londres

No. 1004

Vin. de jour

مواصلة خارجية رقم

Autorisation à Entrer de

Notifs. أسباب الدخول

صاحبة لفأيد

Utilisable jusqu'au 24 Août 1970

N. de Voyage

عدد السفرات

Londres, le 24 FEB 1970 لندن في

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Libanaises  
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Mouons Loele  
L.L. 3.1

S. EL ANDONY

104-107

Visa holder must not take up  
employment in Lebanon

يمنع للسماز على هذه اللصة

المسل على الاراضي اللبنانية

13



SECRET/RYBAT

FBI info concerning [redacted]

[redacted]

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CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
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ACTION NO. 951

☐ FILE NO ☐ RETURN TO BRANCH

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SECRET 121600Z AUG 70 CITE

DIRECTOR INFO

12 AUG 70 141393

RYBAT DIDORIC QRPHONE

REF: DIRECTOR 057975

1. IN VIEW REF WE INCLINED ASK QRPHONE/1 MAKE  
OFT-POSTPONED VISIT TO U.S. IN SEPTEMBER AT WHICH TIME HE COULD  
FULFILL            REQUIREMENT AND ALSO MEET PERSONALLY WITH  
PRESIDENT OF            TO FIRM UP DETAILS OF NEW <sup>\* cover</sup> CIER. MID-EAST  
TRIP WOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER U.S. VISIT.

2. WILL DISCUSS WITH            WEEK OF 17 AUG AND ADVISE  
RE DATES, DETAILS, ETC.

3. FILE: 200-124-156/3. GP-1

SECRET

SECRET

Q-201

cc Q/Cover.

ORIG: [REDACTED]  
INIT: C/CA/CF  
XT: 1969  
DATE: 27 February 1970

MESSAGE FORM  
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(date and time filed)  
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(reference number)  
CITE DIRECTOR 013059

TO [REDACTED] INFO [REDACTED]

RYBAT DTDORIC ORPHONE

REFS: A. [REDACTED] (IN 031696)

B. [REDACTED] (IN 029903)

IF YOU BELIEVE PROJECT [REDACTED] EX-70 CAN BE COST-SEE,  
NO PROBLEM RE-A TRIP. NOTE HIS OPS EXPENSES AND OBLIGATIONS  
END JAN TOTAL \$7,800. TO THIS MUST ADD \$800 RECENT PAY AND TAX  
INCREASES, LEAVING ONLY SOME \$2,500 ALL OPS TRAVEL REMAINING  
EX-70. (UNLESS THIS SUM FURTHER OBLIGATED)

2. ~~VIEW~~ VIEW REF B ACCESS POSSIBILITY, REQUEST TRIP  
BE DELAYED ADDITIONAL FEW WEEKS IN ORDER PERMIT Q/I FOLLOW-  
UP ON ISSA CONTACT AND SERVICE RELATED DETAILED REQUIREMENTS  
(FORTHCOMING SOON) AFTER HIS EXTENDED ABSENCE MIDDLE EAST.  
SUGGEST HE BE GIVEN GREENLIGHT FOR TRIP MID-MAY, SUBJECT TO  
URGENT LEADS THAT MIGHT MEANWHILE EMERGE FROM TRIP OR ISSA/  
PHOMBEAH/STANDARD.

3. RE PARA 2 REF A, AGREE SUBJECT TRIP NOT BE OPERATIONAL.

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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(continued)  
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(date)

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PAGE 2

CITE DIRECTOR

013859.7

ER, REQUEST Q/I ALLOCATE TIME FOR DEBRIEFINGS/ANALYSIS

A/PHOMBEAH POSSIBILITIES BY ZIBET OFFICER <sup>WITH</sup> CONGREVE

<sup>THERE STILL IS</sup> ~~NEED~~ ALSO ~~WISH TO~~ ~~STANDING~~ REQUIREMENT FOR

<sup>7039327</sup> RL, WHICH CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED SAME TIME. UNLESS YOU

OBJECTIONS, SUGGEST Q/I BE PREPARED SPEND WEEK       

HESE MEETINGS.

SINCE        HAS MET Q/I AND ANTICIPATES NO PROBLEMS

WISE ABOVE, NO NEED        PRESENCE UNLESS HE TAKING

LEAVE SAME TIME.

FILE: 200-124-156/3.

END OF MESSAGE

CA/B&F       

CI/SO       

EUR/BO       

C/CA  
LEASING OFFICER

SECRET

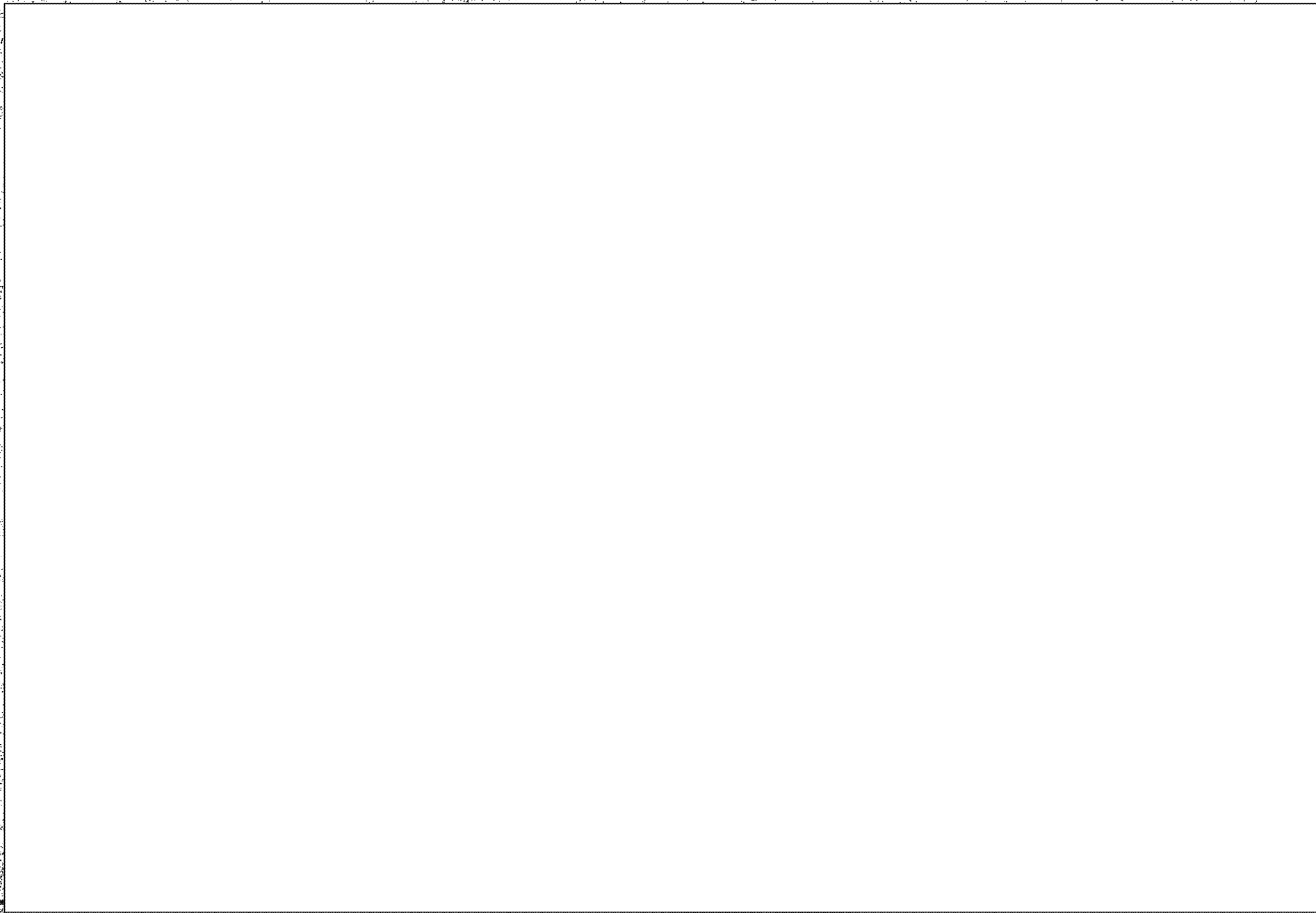
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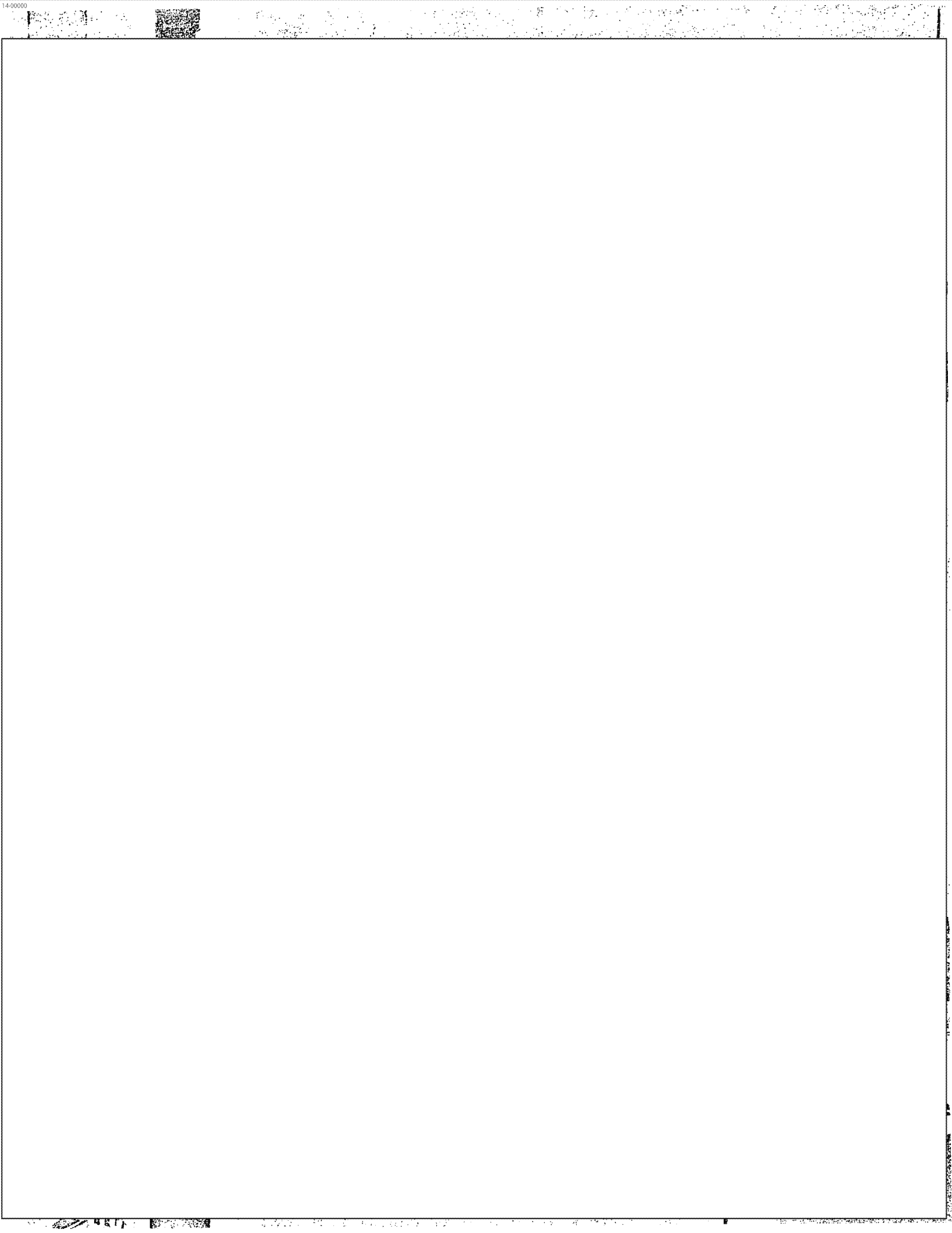
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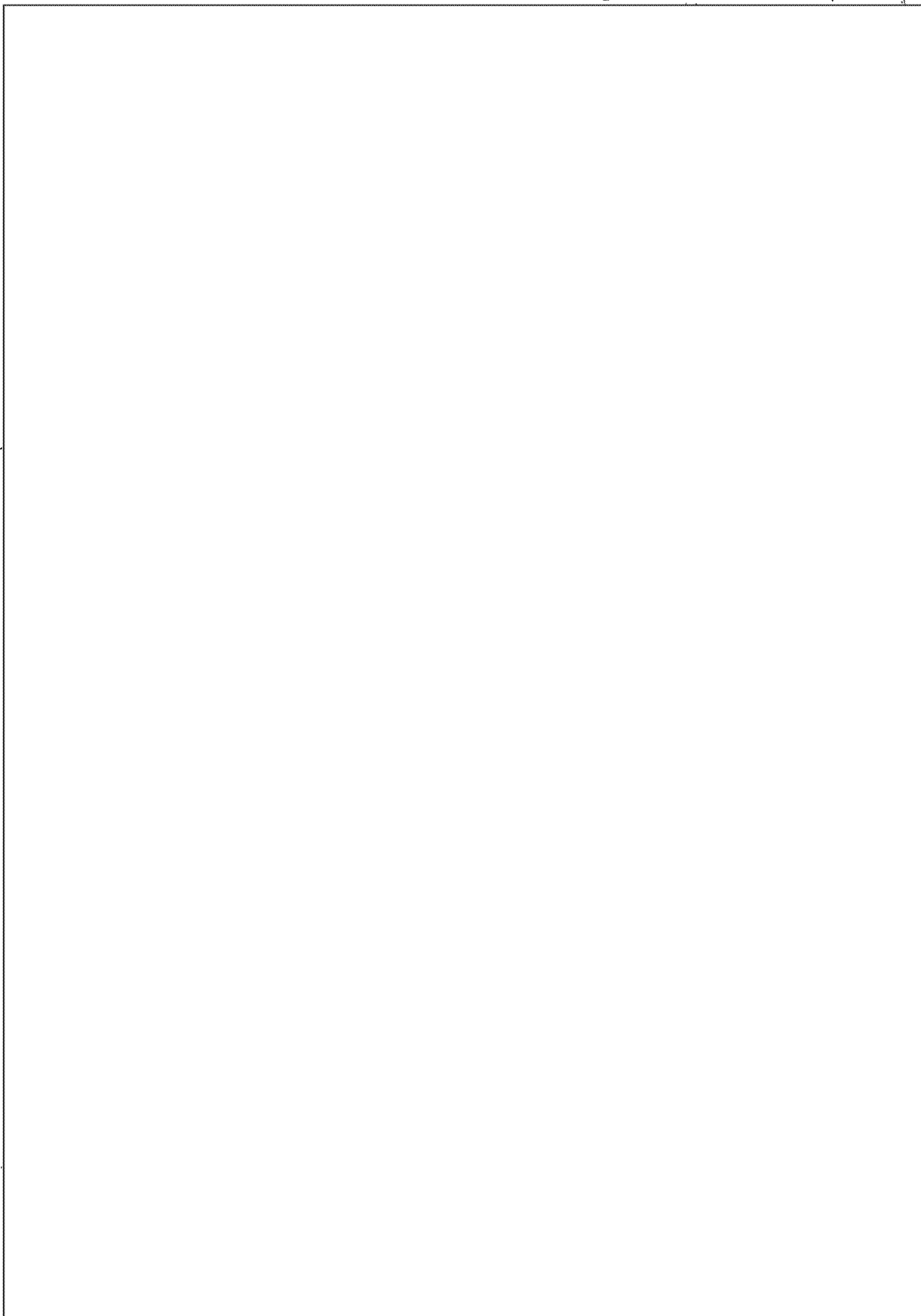








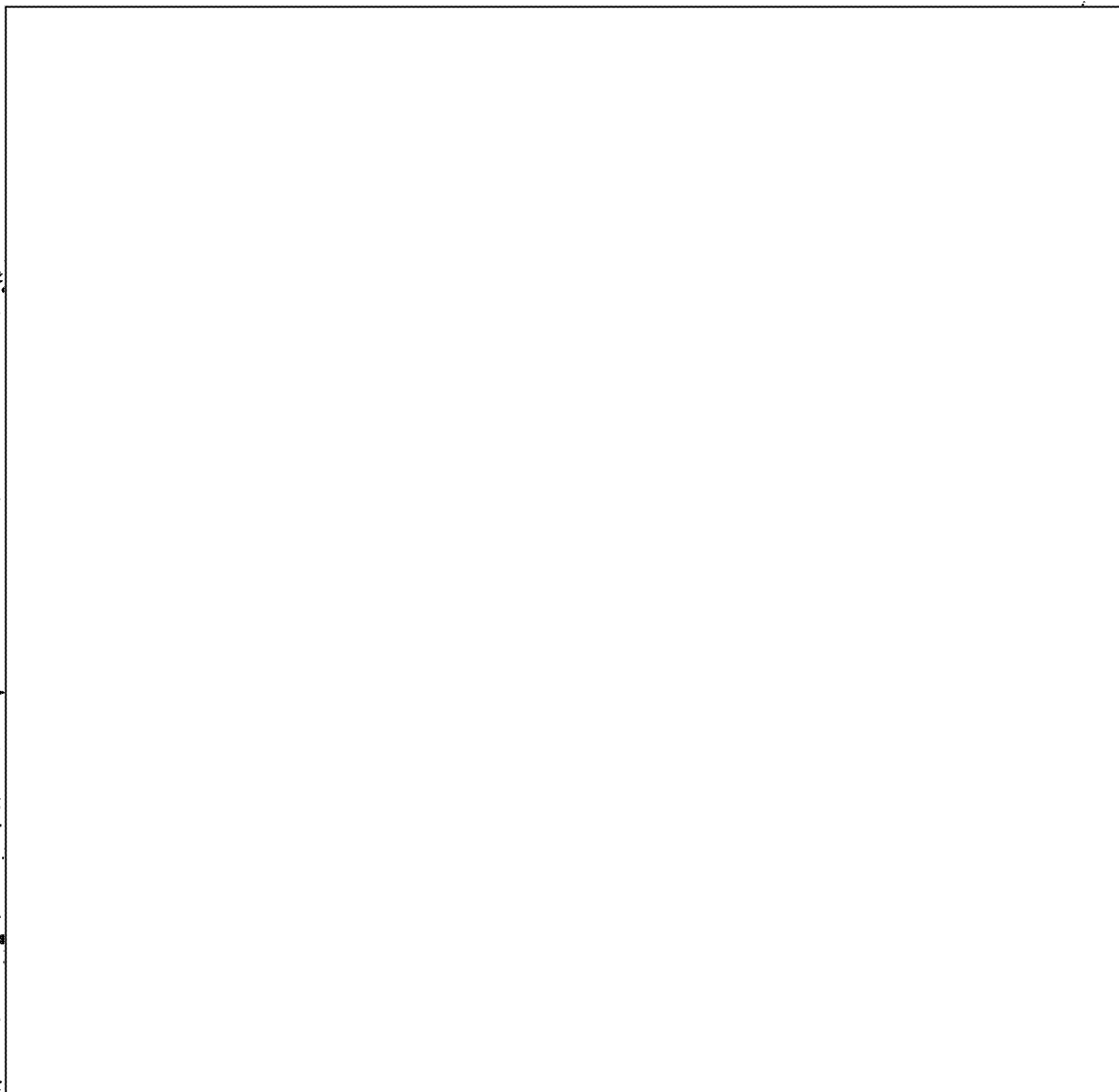




DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET/RYBAT	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, WOLIME		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	COS [ ] C/EUR		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief, [ ] <i>LM</i>		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	DTDORIC/Operational QRPHONE/Verges		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>For the record we are forwarding, u/s/c, a copy of the letter to QRPHONE/1 from his [ ] lawyer which outlines the status of QRPHONE/1's action against [ ]. As Headquarters will recall this letter was used by QRPHONE/1 to good advantage in connection with his recent trip to Algiers. The letter says, in effect, that [ ] has proposed a settlement of the matter and has agreed to pay this settlement in [ ]. Needless to say, QRPHONE/1 has yet to receive payment. Nevertheless QRPHONE/1's purposes are well served by this attestation of [ ] expressed willingness to pay, with its implied admission of guilt!</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 200px; height: 50px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>			
Attachment: u/s/c QRPHONE/1 - [ ] Letter		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">           SC ATT'D BY [ ] SD            Dated 9 mar 70         </div>	
Distribution:			
3 - C/WOLIME w/att 1 - COS [ ] w/o att 1 - C/EUR w/o att			
1ATT		CS COPY	
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	OEPA - 2425	26 February 1970	
	CLASSIFICATION	FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET	201-306-352 200-124-136/3	

S/C ATT. 1X OEPA-02425 CS COPY

201-306052\*\*\*



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CI Assessment

*Draft*

1958

Q/1 worked

He was discharged

when

brought forgery charges against him.

Q/1 sent to a weekly American publication and to

over the signature of

in xii violently anti-French articles which

were printed and could have brought about the expulsion of author.

widow still living in Paris

and

all took sides with

2

30 July 1964. Accusations received from unidentified Americans, members of USA CP

reportedly forward to

certain documents which

established Q/1 was working on behalf of CIA. This was because of fight over

money that was due Q/1 and his wife. (Q/1 had his lawyer bring suit against

and finally

agreed to pay certain amount and also an

apology. This Q/1 can use to counteract the accusations

Fall 1966

during the Fall 1966, a

member of an Italian pro-Chinese Marxist Leninist Organization stated that

Subject was suspected of being a spy for CIA. This person reported this to

Rene Raindorf a member of the Jacques Grippa Pro Chinese Belgian CP.

June 1967: KIRDK

GRIPPA and RAINDORF indicated to a member of

an American pro-Chinese Communist organization that they thought highly of Q/1

and that they were of the belief he was doing a good job (in the cause of

militant Marxism-Leninism).

Stockholm. TIDSIGNAL / Radical Weekly - Also published article re Q/1.

Bo Hammar editor of TIDSIGNAL is pro- Cuban. and ~~is~~ Q/1 loyal.

to Williams who is anti-Cuban. They oppose Q/1 for his pro-Chinese and anti-Cuban stance.

May 1969: A Report from [ ] (in 49487) That Q/1 is now suspected

widely of being both a CIA agent and a South African Intell contact.

Dec. 1969" [ ] Cleaver accuse

Don Wright from Chicago of being seen in company of Q/1 whom Cleaver characterized

as a well known CIA agent. This was at the Algerian Congress - Palestine Dec. 1969.



--

8 Feb. 1970: [redacted] (IN 262712).

[redacted] Ghassan KANAFANI [redacted] mentioned Q/1 and accused him of

being a CIA agent.

--

**SECRET**  
(When Filled In)

**DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE**

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT					DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
					2. RI FILE NO.			
					3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.			4. DATE
					7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION	
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED		10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE			
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION								
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE					13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.			
PERTINENT INFORMATION								
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px;"> <p>14.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>201-306052</p> <p>SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT UK</p> <p>OCC ?</p> <p>JOURNALIST FOR LIBERATOR</p> <p>&lt; ALGERIA, ALGIERS ATTENDED CONGRESS OF</p> <p>PALESTINE SOLIDARITY COMMITTEES ALGIERS 26 -</p> <p>28 DEC 69</p> </div> <div> <p>200-009-054</p> <p>OEP -00737</p> <p>26 JAN 70</p> <p>P3</p> </div> </div> <p align="center">080</p> <p align="right">R 7002111871</p> <p align="right">FILE IN 201-<u>306052</u></p> </div>								
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.					<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>➡</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>			

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	CHIEF, WOLINS		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	COS [ ] Chief, EUR Division	X	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	CHIEF, [ ]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	DTIC/OPERATIONAL Quarterly Operational Status Reports		SYNOPSIS
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>REFERENCES: OCEA-722, dated 11 September 1969 OCEA-2325, dated 20 January 1970</p> <p>Forwarded herewith are Quarterly Status Reports for the period ending 31 December 1969 for CREPITOME/CRMISSION, CRSTRIP, CRPADRE, and CRPTONS.</p> <p>[ ]</p>			
<p>Attachments: w/a As stated (in duplicate)</p> <p>Distribution: 3 - C/WOLINS, w/atts (2 copies) 1 - COS [ ] w/o atts. 1 - C/EUR, w/o atts</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
		OCEA-2327	JAN 21 1970
		CLASSIFICATION	DISPATCH NUMBER
		<b>SECRET</b>	

201-306052  
200-124-156/3

SECRET

QUARTERLY REPORT

STATION/BASE : [REDACTED]  
AGENT'S CRYPT : QRPHONE/1  
PERIOD COVERED : 1 October-31 December 1969  
CASE OFFICER TIME: 12 working days per month  
(average)

PROJECT : [REDACTED]  
DATE OF FOR/ON: 20 May 1970  
COSTS : \$1000000  
(Field costs only)

1. SUMMARY OF OPERATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS DURING PERIOD: During the quarter an effort has been made to target QRPHONE/1 on the activities of the Palestinian liberation groups and their European supporters. A good start has been made in this effort. QRPHONE/1 undertook a "reconnaissance" of those European leftist groups active on this issue. (See OEPA - 2227) This in turn led to his being invited to attend the Congress of Palestine Solidarity Committees which was held in Algiers in late December. (See [REDACTED]).

In early November QRPHONE/1 made a brief visit to Paris to re-establish certain of his radical contacts there. (See OEPA - 2229, He likewise made a visit to The Netherlands in mid-December.

In October QRPHONE/1 made another extended visit to Italy in order to "take the temperature" of the radical left. The reporting from this visit was forwarded to Headquarters and Rome in OEPA - 2113 and OEPA - 2170. This visit was deemed to have been useful by [REDACTED] Station which asked that another such visit be scheduled for February 1970.

A visit to Nairobi by QRPRANK in late December may offer an opportunity for an added assessment of her - something which has been sought for some time.

QRPHONE/1 continues his cultivation of various African personalities in [REDACTED] who are of operational interest. See OEPA - 2147 for a discussion of QRPHONE/1's relations with [REDACTED] and OEPA - 2197 for a discussion of his relations with [REDACTED].

2. SPECIFIC MATTERS OF OPERATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE: QRPHONE/1 by the Special Branch of Scotland Yard - advised by his activities in connection with the Palestine issue - the nature of some of the security problems. The decision was taken to brief the leadership of the Special Branch in order to end the police in [REDACTED] (unsubstantiated). See [REDACTED] DIRECTOR 990343 and HODCON 8975 for dated details.

The suspension of activity by QRPHONE/1 has been [REDACTED] for a new cover to be found for QRPHONE/1. Although the current story can continue to be used for one or two more months, a new cover arrangement must be sought with all deliberate speed. One suggestion in this was made in HODCON 7993. It is our understanding that Headquarters is planning to [REDACTED] and possibly others. Meanwhile QRPHONE/1 has been instructed to project a "business as usual" image. He should be able to do so with no adverse effect on his cover.

3. ESTIMATE OF AGENT'S CONTINUED DEGREE OF ACCESS TO TARGETS: QRPHONE/1's access remains substantially unchanged - with a possible improvement in access to the Palestinian target due to his attendance at the Algiers meeting.

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4. DEBENT TO WHICH AGENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO OBTAIN INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION: QRPHONE/1 has spent time and energy with energy and enthusiasm. He has fulfilled all his duties to the maximum degree feasible - given the limitations imposed by the unwitting informant-type relationship. Despite every effort by QRPHONE/1 to overcome this limitation - it must be recognized as a factor in this operation.

During the quarter QRPHONE/1 was the source of a number of reports.

5. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS LEVIED UPON AGENT FOR THIS QUARTER: QRPHONE/1 will follow-up on his access to the Arab/Palestinian target. He will attempt to cultivate leaders in this cause - both Egyptian and Arab - with the objective of taking a trip to the [redacted]

QRPHONE/1's postponed trip to [redacted] has been tentatively re-scheduled for April (in the next quarter).

QRPHONE/1 will re-visit [redacted] per [redacted] Secretary's request, for another look at the activities and attitudes of the persons in [redacted]

QRPHONE/1 will continue his development of African personalities of operational interest [redacted]

6. AGENT'S PERSONAL RESPONSE TO ASSIGNMENTS AND PERSONAL SECURITY, ETC.: QRPHONE/1's response to assignments, like his performance, continues to be enthusiastic and energetic. The comments made in previous quarterly (and other reports) remain valid insofar as LOPIIT and RODIGAST are able to judge.

7. AGENT'S PERSONAL RESPONSE TO CASE OFFICER'S ATTENDING TECHNIQUE: QRPHONE/1 has a very good personality and relates easily to others. This is a positive factor in his collection of information from his many contacts and also makes him a pleasant and uncomplicated experience. QRPHONE/1 has an excellent handling - including direction and criticism - well as in a constructive vein. The same holds true of critique of his reporting.

8. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTER, INCLUDING PROMOTION, TRAINING: A new method of funding the bulk of QRPHONE/1's salary to his Swiss bank has been approved and will be put into operation in January. This was necessitated by the problems of BIRNIE - which were cited in previous reports.

An increase in salary of \$100 per month has been approved for QRPHONE/1. This will be effective 1 January and will be put into an escrow-type arrangement in order that it not increase QRPHONE/1's standard of living.

9. GENERAL COMMENTS ON AGENT PERFORMANCE: QRPHONE/1 is an excellent asset. He has performed well and effectively against his targets.

10. ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND EVALUATION OF EFFECTIVENESS OF OPERATION: The initial effort to gain useful access to the Palestinian target seems to be progressing well. In subsequent quarters we will see whether or not this progress can be maintained.

The progress toward operationally useful contacts with key Africans in London (Phonbeah and Kambona) is painfully slow. In this - as in all other situations - the problem is mainly the nature of QRPHONE/1's access to his

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contacts (that of an unwitting informant). We feel that given this situation QRPHONE/1 is doing as well as might reasonably be expected.

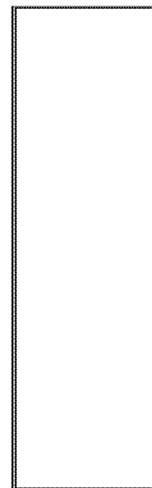
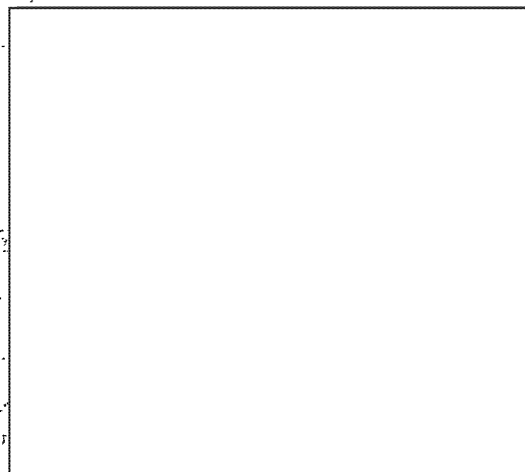
OEPM - 858 was a much appreciated analysis of QRPHONE/1's recent reporting on the [ ] target and explained why much of this has not been judged disseminable. Having reflected on this we realize that this is actually not surprising. It should be recalled that [ ] Station specifically requested that QRPHONE/1 get away from rigid formal CS-type reporting and render more opinionated journalistic type reports. This type of reporting has been judged quite useful by [ ] Station - but it is useful in an operational manner and for general appreciation of the situation. Thus it was not surprising that an analysis of this particular group of reports turned out as it did. [ ] Station has orally noted to [ ] that QRPHONE/1's visits will continue to be welcome and his reporting of definite use - even if this utility is outside the CS framework.

In general we feel that this operation is progressing well. In the past there may have been a tendency on the part of certain "customers" to exaggerate QRPHONE/1's potential - with a consequent let-down when the realities of QRPHONE/1 the man and his access to targets was brought home. We now feel that this is behind us. Judged against the realities of his situation, his access and the nature of his targets, we think that QRPHONE/1 makes excellent progress against those targets assigned him.

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FBI (X-ref)  
14 Jan '70

December 1969



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X X X		NOV. 9, 1974	

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201-306052



**SECRET**

17 Dec 69

**MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Contract Personnel Division, OP**

**VIA: Chief, OPSER**

**SUBJECT: ORPHONE/I - Amendment of Memorandum of Oral Commitment**

1. It is requested that ORPHONE/I's Memorandum of Oral Commitment be amended to increase Subject's tax free income from \$850.00 to \$950.00 per month effective 1 January 1970.

2. This \$100.00 a month increase will be set up in an interest bearing escrow account.

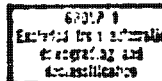
**Chief  
Covert Action Staff**

**Concur: [Redacted]  
Contract Personnel Division**

**Distribution:**

- Orig. & 1 - Addressee**  
1 - Chief, OPSER  
1 - CA/PERS  
2 - CA/CF  
1 - CA/CRU  
1 - C/CA

**SECRET**



DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET	MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief, WOLIME		X NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	COS [ ] COS [ ] C/EUR		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM	Chief, [ ] <i>UB7M</i>		MICROFILM
SUBJECT DTDORIC/Operational ORPHONE/Passport			
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
Reference: OEPA - 2223			
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>2R 201-306052</i></p> <p>1. Reference reported ORPHONE/1's having lost his passport and having obtained a replacement at the U.S. Embassy [ ]</p> <p>2. On 17 November Air France returned the lost passport by mail. No explanation was offered regarding the delay in finding and returning the passport. Since ORPHONE/1 had already obtained a new passport, he returned the old one to the U.S. Embassy [ ] for cancellation.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 200px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> MICROFILMED DEC 17 1969 DOC. MICRO. SER. </div>			
Distribution: (3) - C/WOLIME 1 - COS [ ] 1 - COS [ ] 1 - C/EUR			
CS COPY <span style="float: right;"><i>201-306052</i></span>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	OEPA - 2263	DEC 10 1969 10 December 1969	
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET/RYBAT	NCS FILE NUMBER <del>201-306052</del> <i>200-124-156/3</i>	

SECRET

24 November 1969

MEMORANDUM FOR: CA/BF

SUBJECT: Escrow Statements of Account

1. Forwarded herewith is the 30 September 1969 Statement of Account for the escrow accounts maintained by Project [ ] for your division.

2. If any of these statements do not relate to your division, please advise so that we may change our records.

3. Effective 1 May 1969 the interest rate was increased from four to five per cent per annum on interest bearing accounts.

[ ]  
OGC/MMMUTUAL

Attachments: a/s

201-306052  
SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

June 17, 1969 - September 30, 1969

<u>Date</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Interest Payable</u>	<u>Principal balance</u>	<u>Account Balance</u>
6/17/69	\$ 3,200.00			\$ 3,200.00	\$ 3,200.00
8/30/69			\$ 6.22	3,200.00	3,206.22
9/30/69			40.00	3,200.00	3,246.22

\* 5% interest from day of deposit to day of withdrawal compounded annually on value date (6/17).

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET/RYBAT	
TO	Chief, WOLIME		X
INFO.	COS [redacted]; C/EUR; COS [redacted]	MICROFILMED	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief, [redacted]	DEC 9 - 1969	ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	DIDORIC/Operational/MHPROBE ORPHONE/Passport		MICROFILM
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES		DOC. MICRO. SER.	
<p style="text-align: right;">2A 201-306052</p> <p>1. At their most recent meeting ORPHONE/1 reported to [redacted] that he had lost his passport in [redacted] during his recent visit to [redacted]. The loss occurred on 8 November in the departure lounge at [redacted] Airport as ORPHONE/1 was waiting to board AF 822 for [redacted] (leaving at 1755 hours). ORPHONE/1 had shown his passport to the immigration officials when he entered the lounge. He then went to the duty free shop to purchase a bottle of Scotch and a carton of cigarettes for his wife [redacted]. He presumes that his passport slipped from his pocket during the process of producing his wallet to pay for these items. At any rate he did not discover the loss until the flight was airborne.</p> <p>2. ORPHONE/1 had no difficulty re-entering [redacted] using [redacted]. He reported the loss to [redacted] immediately but as of his meeting with [redacted] on 13 November it had not been located.</p> <p>3. On 10 November ORPHONE/1 went to the U.S. Embassy [redacted] and obtained a new passport (the number of this passport is IDENTITY - u/s/c).</p> <p>4. We advised [redacted] of this loss during his visit to [redacted] on 14 November.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[redacted]</p>			
Attachment: u/s/c Passport Number		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">           SIG ATTD BY RID/SD            Date: 9 Dec 69         </div>	
Distribution:			
3 - C/WOLIME w/att 1 - COS [redacted] w/o att 1 - COS [redacted] w/att 1 - C/EUR w/o att			
1ATT		CS COPY	
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	OEPA - 2223	21 November 1969	
	CLASSIFICATION	NOS FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET/RYBAT	<del>201-306-052</del> <del>200-124-156-3</del>	

SECRET

1P  
UNDER SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT

TO: OEPA - 2223

MICROFILMED

DEC 9 - 1969

DOC. MICRO. SER.

IDENTITY

[Redacted]

SECRET

S/C ATT. 1 to OEPA-2223

CS COPY

201-306052

200-124-156/3

SECRET

7 NOV 1969

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Chief, CA Staff

SUBJECT: [ ] Request for ORPHONE/I Salary Increase

REFERENCE: OEPA - 2122

1. The following is a breakdown of ORPHONE/I's salary history:

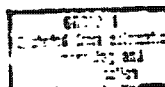
Starting salary, June 1965	\$600 per month
1 September 1966	\$700 per month
1 July 1967	\$800 per month

All of the above figures are tax free. In addition, as of 1 May 1969, Subject was given an additional \$50 per month (also tax free) as our contribution toward some form of insurance against the future (endowment, lump sum cash value, or whatever the Field and he finally selected). This appears on the books as a salary increase. However, although to his ultimate advantage, it does result in a small decrease in take-home pay since Q/I is also required to make a contribution to the payment of the premium.

2. In addition, Q/I's MOC also provides for \$10,000 indemnification in case of death, or payment of \$600 per month up to \$10,000 to his wife in case of his total incapacitation or disappearance while employed by CIA. Allowance had originally been made for this provision when he seemed to have an excellent chance for travel [ ]; this year we included the provision as a general benefit, not tied to any particular type of hazardous travel alone. Finally, this year's amendment to his MOC also included a severance bonus of one month's salary for each year of satisfactory service. We placed \$3,200 in a special escrow account to cover his previous four years' service, and are providing in our Project renewals for each year's required deposit to that escrow account. Please note, however, that this benefit has not yet been surfaced either to ORPHONE/I or to [ ] by decision of [ ] (a decision which I believe was wise).

3. It is my feeling that the proposed salary increase of \$250 tax free per month is way out of line. I believe that paragraph 3 of the reference, [ ] is a rather specious and unrealistic argument. Q/I, although an American, is an agent, and nothing more, [ ] the question of quarters, allowances, and periodic step increases is not relevant. In addition, while I do not subscribe

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Q/201

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to some of the criticisms that have been leveled at his production, the fact remains that I have not seen any marked improvement during the past two years in the quality of the material he provides us. As time goes on and the realistic criteria of what is disseminable and what is not are applied more and more to his production, and this production in turn remains at its present level of superficiality, we will see less and less of it qualify for dissemination. Since he is an FI agent, this has considerable significance, although it of course does not present the full picture of his capabilities. His operational intelligence has been received with mixed evaluations; usually his initial coverage of a subject is very well received and often whets the appetite of the recipient for more; somehow, however, that "more" never seems to materialize -- they get more of exactly the same caliber, but little more in terms of depth of reporting. Perhaps the fault lies in ORPHONE/I, in which case we should realize early that what we have here is not a true FI agent, but a sort of "operational intelligence butterfly." Perhaps, on the other hand, the fault lies in [ ] handling of the man, not in terms of the personal relationship which [ ] has been able to build up with him, but maybe even because of that relationship. I remember when I first talked with [ ] I quickly realized that he felt he knew more than Headquarters as to what was important for Q/I to cover and what was not; I am sorry I missed [ ] on his TDY here and when I was [ ] and that his home leave has been postponed, for I had hoped to determine for myself whether [ ] still felt that way. Whatever the reason, I am by no means giving up on Q/I, but will continue to try to narrow down his targets so that he will have a fair shake at showing what he can do when he is not allowed to cover the waterfront.

4. What the above paragraph is leading up to, is that I do not in all honesty feel that he has done anything to really deserve a promotion, except build longevity since the last one, and perhaps not follow up (actively) on that newspaper job offered to him (his preference, in any event). However, I do realize that a man must have an incentive, and would like to propose that we suggest to [ ] that a more realistic increase might be in the neighborhood of \$100 a month, and that the severance bonus mentioned in paragraph 2 above might now be surfaced both to [ ] and to Q/I as a new benefit.

5. Attached for your ready reference is a copy of the ORPHONE quarterly report for 1 April to 30 June 1969; this is the last one we have received.

Attachment: as stated

Distribution:

1 - CA/CF

Orig. & 1 - DC/CA

[ ]  
Chief, CA/CF

2  
SECRET



SECRET

(When Filled In)

## DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		2. RI FILE NO.			
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.			4. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION	
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.			
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<p>14.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>201-306052</p> <p>SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ?</p> <p>OCC ?</p> </div> <div> <p>200-124-156/03</p> <p>OEPA-02115</p> <p>14 OCT 69</p> </div> </div> <p>FORM ON EDITORIAL BOARD OF REVOLUTION.</p> <p>PRESENTLY IN ITALY</p> <p style="text-align: right;">R 6911060376</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 1.2em;">FILE IN 201-<del>306052</del></p> </div>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.					

FORM 867 8-67 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

SECRET

(7-68)

QUARTERLY REPORT

STATION/BASE	:	[REDACTED]	PROJECT	:	QRPHONE
AGENT'S CRYPT	:	QRPHONE/1	DATE OF POA/OA:	:	23 May 1966
PERIOD COVERED	:	1 July-30 September 1969	COSTS	:	\$4,334.14 (Field Costs Only)
CASE OFFICER TIME:	:	12 working days per month (average)			

1. SUMMARY OF OPERATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS DURING PERIOD: Pursuant to plans developed as a result of [REDACTED] TDY, QRPHONE/1 made a continuing effort to deepen his contacts with various African personalities connected with the [REDACTED]. Although some progress has been made with persons who seem of secondary importance, QRPHONE/1 still is unable to gain the confidence of the central characters such as [REDACTED].

QRPHONE/1's one week stay [REDACTED] was a week of intense activity for QRPHONE/1 and saw his local "credentials" put to a most demanding test. QRPHONE/1 performed extremely well throughout the week. See OELA - 51297 for details.

QRPHONE/1 has been able to monitor the activity of Belgian Communist [REDACTED] who is attempting to become a key figure in the Palestinian liberation movement. See OEPA - 2037, 2099 and 2123.

Following an overture from a U.S. newspaper QRPHONE/1 made a quick trip [REDACTED] to consult with Headquarters officers regarding the implications of this overture on his RVROCK status. See [REDACTED] and DIRECTOR 28728 for details.

Through two unwitting female informants QRPHONE/1 was able to obtain reporting on the Algiers Cultural Festival. See OELA - 51298.

QRPHONE/1 has continued his monitoring of the activity of various African liberation movement figures [REDACTED].

2. SPECIFIC MATTERS OF OPERATIONAL SECURITY AND COVER: QRPHONE/1's vacation [REDACTED] with his family produced a marked improvement in his domestic situation - with its consequent impact upon the cover and security of the entire operation. This remains a matter of concern and one which will be carefully monitored.

QRPHONE/1 is now entering into a more meaningful overt correspondence with QRPHONE/1, including discussions of his participation in the new magazine. This will have a positive impact upon QRPHONE/1's cover as a representative of QRPHONE/1.

A new means of funding QRPHONE/1's salary is being sought to replace BIKNEE, which is no longer functioning due to unrelated problems encountered by the principal agent of that operation. For a review of the security implications of this matter (which are thought to be minimal) please see DIRECTOR 46178.

3. ESTIMATE OF AGENT'S CONTINUED DEGREE OF ACCESS TO TARGETS: QRPHONE/1's access to his various targets remains substantially unchanged.
4. EXTENT TO WHICH AGENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO SERVICE ASSIGNMENTS, INCLUDING INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION: QRPHONE/1 has approached all his assignments with enthusiasm and energy. He has fulfilled these assignments to the maximum

SECRET

degree feasible - given his cover and the unwitting informant-type nature of his relationship with his many contacts. QRPONE/1 makes every effort to overcome this limitation and in this regard a plentiful supply of background information greatly facilitates his elicitation of added details from his informants. However, this limitation is one which will always be with us in the case of QRPONE/1 and it is one which can sometimes be particularly frustrating. During the past quarter QRPONE/1 has been the source of 11 intelligence reports prepared [redacted]

5. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS LEVIED UPON AGENT FOR ENSUING PERIOD: QRPONE/1 will make a trip [redacted] in late September and early October in order to survey the situation within the Italian new left/radical sector. This trip is one which has been requested by [redacted] station. (The trip will have been completed by the time this report is received by Headquarters.)

QRPONE/1's contact with an official of the Eritrean Liberation Front led to a TDY by AF Division officer [redacted] to brief [redacted] on the ELF and to discuss possible operational exploitation of this contact.

QRPONE/1's trip to the United States has been deferred until spring 1970 by which time any possible repercussions from QRPONE/1's return will be relatively unlikely.

An effort will be made to explore the operational possibilities posed by QRPONE/1's existing (or potential) contacts within the Arab liberation movements. Headquarters views on this matter were requested in OEPA-2044.

A re-scheduling of QRPONE/1's trip [redacted] has been proposed and Headquarters and [redacted] have been asked for guidance/requirements.

6. AGENT'S PERSONAL RESPONSE TO ASSIGNMENTS LEVIED INCLUDING MOTIVATION, PERSONAL SECURITY, ETC.: QRPONE/1's response to assignments, like his performance, continues to be enthusiastic and energetic. The comments made in previous quarterly reporting regarding his security and motivation remain valid insofar as [redacted] and [redacted] are able to judge.
7. AGENT'S PERSONAL RESPONSE TO CASE OFFICER HANDLING OR CRITIQUE OF HIS REPORTING TECHNIQUE: QRPONE/1 has a very pleasant personality and relates easily to others. This is a positive factor in his elicitation of information from his many contacts and also makes dealing with him a pleasant and uncomplicated experience. QRPONE/1 accepts case officer handling - including direction and criticism - well and in a constructive vein. The same holds true of critique of his reporting. Please see previous reporting on this subject for added details.
8. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS, INCLUDING PROMOTIONS, TRAINING: A new means of funding QRPONE/1's salary is now being devised. This has been the subject of several items of correspondence between Headquarters and [redacted]. We plan to consult with the [redacted] representative [redacted] on this matter.

QRPONE/1 has had some purely overt problems with his [redacted] bank (an apparent error in his statement, etc.) He is also being charged very high service charges for the performance of routine transfers. If he is not able to resolve his problems with this bank it may be necessary for him to change banks.

At [redacted] insistence QRPONE/1 has begun to invest a portion of his monthly salary in a reputable Mutual Fund of his choice. This modest investment program will enhance his financial security in the event of termination and/or a rainy day".

SECRET

NEGRO PRESS INTERNATIONAL INC.  
3708 N. STATE 324-6320  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60621

1514

PAY  
TO THE  
ORDER OF

APR 25 1969

4-11 1969 2-77  
710

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Two Hundred & no/100

AMERICAN NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO

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3708 N. STATE 324-6320  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60621

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ORDER OF

April 30, 1969 2-77  
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6298401 Harris Trust & Savings Bank 200.00

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NEGRO PRESS INTERNATIONAL INC.  
3708 N. STATE 324-6320  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60621

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and Trust Company of Chicago

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NEGRO PRESS INTERNATIONAL INC.  
3708 N. STATE 324-6320  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60621

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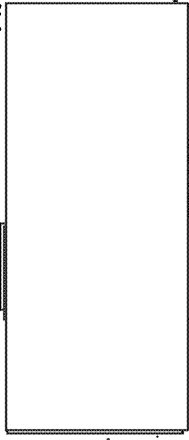
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Two Hundred & no/100

American National Bank

and Trust Company of Chicago

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NATIONAL CITY BANK  
NEW YORK, N.Y.

PAID  
JAN 15 1969



PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK

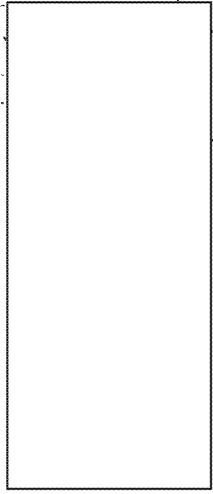
15721

PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK

Credited to the account  
of the within payee  
BANKERS TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK  
CHICAGO 90, ILLINOIS

PAID 100

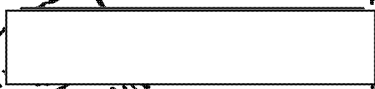
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20-74-60  
JAN 15 1969



PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE BANKERS TRUST CO. OF NEW YORK



PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE BANKERS TRUST CO. OF NEW YORK

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15721

PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE BANKERS TRUST CO. OF NEW YORK

PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE BANKERS TRUST CO. OF NEW YORK

2	PAID FOR COLLECTION TO THE BANKERS TRUST CO. OF NEW YORK	2
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3	1 103 NEW YORK 1-103	3

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NEGRO PRESS INTERNATIONAL INC. 1316  
5709 S. STATE 324-6320  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60621

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DAY TO THE ORDER OF [Redacted]

Two Hundred & no/100 DOLLARS

American National Bank  
and Trust Company of Chicago

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NEGRO PRESS INTERNATIONAL INC. 14  
5709 S. STATE 324-6320  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60621

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6 1969 2-77  
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DAY TO THE ORDER OF [Redacted] MAR 16 1969

Two Hundred & no/100 DOLLARS

American National Bank  
and Trust Company of Chicago

[Redacted]

0000020000

515 BANK LTD.

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET/RYBAT</b>	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, WOLINE	X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, EUR; Chief [ ]		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station [ ]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	ORPREY/ORPHONE/MHPROBE, [ ]		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>1. As previously reported, we related to [ ] the incident in which [ ] is believed to have searched ORPHONE's papers while the latter was out of town. As you know, there have been some indications in the past which might be taken to suggest that [ ] was a [ ] contact - he works for [ ] and seems to be in touch with [ ] and on one occasion provided ORPHONE with a report (on ORPEONY) which came almost simultaneously from [ ]. Clearly, this does not add up to much of a case, and we could hardly conceive that [ ] would be involved in the harrassment of ORPHONE. Even if there was no [ ] contact with [ ] however, we felt it might be possible that [ ] could add to our understanding of this peculiar development from sources available to their own net. [ ] reply is as follows [ ]</p> <p>[ ]</p> <p>"With reference to your letter of 24th April 1969, we have been informed by a secret and delicate source that [ ] the newly appointed [ ] [ ] has recently been told by [ ] of the incident of [ ] search of [ ] papers. According to [ ] had written him a letter in an attempt to blackmail him. [ ] told [ ] that what annoyed him was that [ ] had sent photostat copies of [ ] own correspondence with [ ]</p> <p>[ ] went on to say he was satisfied that [ ] must have had covert access to [ ] personal effects. [ ] was surprised that [ ] had not replied to letters</p> <p style="text-align: center;">/Continued/</p> <p>Distribution:  2 - C/WOLINE  3 - C/EUR  1 - [ ]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>CS COPY</b></p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER <b>OELA-50928</b>	DATE <b>26 June 1969</b>	
	CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET/RYBAT</b>	DIS FILE NUMBER <b>201-306052</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



14-00000  
3.  
A substantial increase in QRPHONE/1's salary has been requested by [redacted] We have further proposed that this increase be paid into an escrow-type account. See OEPA - 2122 for details.

9. GENERAL COMMENTS ON OVERALL AGENT PERFORMANCE: QRPHONE/1's overall performance has been superior.
  10. ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND EVALUATION OF EFFECTIVENESS OF PROJECT: QRPHONE/1 continues to perform in a most effective manner.
- [redacted]

SECRET

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION SECRET/RYBAT	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OELA-50928
<p>he had written to him about the A.N.C. and enclosing press cuttings. He has asked [ ] to find out if [ ] got those letters, and to warn [ ] that [ ] or someone acting for him has been stealing mail from his [ ] house.</p> <p>[ ] speculates that the spy, whoever he is, may be working for Black Power or Marxist/Leninists or The Telegraph or even [ ] and wants [ ] told of this.</p> <p>[ ] has written to [ ] telling him to go to hell and that he [ ] and his friends will stand by [ ]</p> <p>[ ] has said that he held no brief for [ ] but he notes that [ ] was introduced to the party by [ ] and that in June 1968, [ ] wrote an article in the Zambian Mail describing [ ] as a great Afro/American and a great revolutionary.</p> <p>"According to [ ] was then living in [ ] and he recalls that there was correspondence between [ ] and [ ] at that time; and that [ ] used to supply [ ] with pocket money. [ ] wonders when [ ] began to work for [ ] and infers that he and his friends should no longer be taken in by the [ ]</p> <p>"In view of the delicacy of the source I should be grateful if the above information is not passed on to [ ]</p> <p>2. This reply does not of course answer all our questions, but it does seem to be in accord with what we know of the incident from QRPHONE. It seems reasonable to attribute [ ] actions to factional fending with [ ] - a crossfire in which QRPHONE happened to be caught.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 60px; width: 230px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>		
FORM 53a 8-64 1401 USE PREVIOUS EDITION.	CLASSIFICATION SECRET/RYBAT	<div style="text-align: right;">201-306052</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED           <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</div> </div>

SECRET

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Finance

VIA:

MPS/BG

OCC /

SUBJECT:

Escrow Account for CRPHONE /1

1. It is requested that an [ ] interest-bearing escrow account be set up in an appropriate alias for agent CRPHONE /1. In accordance with an amendment to the agent's MOC concerning a severance bonus, the account is intended to accommodate annual payments of one month's salary for every completed year of satisfactory service. The initial deposit consists of \$3,200, retroactively covering four years' service and computed at the rate of \$800 per year. Additional deposits, in the amount of the agent's salary on the anniversary date of his contractual relationship (1 June), will be made annually to his account on or about that date.

2. Any additional questions that might arise may be taken up with Chief, CA/CF, or with Miss Ann Jane Long.

[ ]  
Chief  
Covert Action Staff

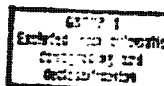
APPROVED

[ ]  
MPS/BG

*signed June 6*

201-306052

SECRET



SECRET

**Distribution:**

**Orig. & 1 - Addressee**

- 1 - MPS/BG**
- 1 - OGC/MHMUTUAL**
- 1 - C/CA**
- 1 - C/CA/SG**
- 1 - C/CA/BF**
- 1 - CA/CRU**
- 2 - CA/CF**

<sup>2</sup>  
SECRET

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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BY: \_\_\_\_\_ AT: \_\_\_\_\_

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INFO:

FILE NO

C/R/SD, C/EUR 5, C/CI

SECRET 201634Z MAY 69 CITE

DIRECTOR INFO

RYBAT DIDORIC ORPHONE MHPROBE

REF: DIRECTOR 03219

20 MAY 69 IN 62534

ASD	/	CA/PROP
/	/	/
ABSTRACT	X	/

1. LOCAL USIS HAS REPORTED THAT VISITING USIA OFFICIAL HAS INFORMED THAT ORPURE IS A LEGITIMATE OUTFIT BUT APPEARED TOO SMALL TO BE ABLE TO SUPPORT FULL TIME STRINGER ABROAD. ADVISED LNPURE NOT ENCOURAGE [ ] TO GO TO BAT FOR [ ]
2. [ ] IN MEANTIME FOUND THAT ORPHONE OUT OF TOWN AND FREQUENTLY TRAVELS ABROAD. THIS HAS SET LOCAL USIA TO SPECULATING THAT ORPHONE MIGHT HAVE WANTED PRESS PASS TO ESTABLISH BONA FIDES AS NEWSMAN ABROAD. LOCAL USIA HAS DETERMINED THAT MORNING STAR (CPCB) HAS PRESS PASSES, BUT THAT THEY NOT GIVEN TO BLOC JOURNALISTS.
3. [ ] WILL SIMPLY INFORM ORPHONE THAT [ ] [ ] TURNED DOWN APPLICATION AND THAT NOTHING CAN BE DONE ABOUT IT. ORPHONE WILL DROP MATTER.
4. FILE: 201-306052.

SECRET

CS COPY

**SECRET**

20 May 1969  
201-306052

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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BY: \_\_\_\_\_ AT: \_\_\_\_\_ Z

DISSEM BY 15 PER 8

ACTION

☐ RUC COPY

INFO:

FILE VR.

clca3

clrlsd, clur5, clccs2, dcl,

604

clfia

SECRET 081705Z MAY 69 CITE [REDACTED]

8 MAY 69 IN 53923

DIRECTOR INFO [REDACTED]

RYBAT ORPHONE MHPRBE

REF: LCPIPI 2389 (w 51831)

1. USIA CABLE DISCUSSED REF WAS UKNT MAY 7, NO. 3516,

FOR ATTENTION [REDACTED]

2. FILE: 201-306052.

SECRET

CS CORZ

8 May 69

201-306052

**SECRET**

INCOMING TELEGRAM

United States  
Information Agency

ACTION  
IOS

INFO:  
IAE

EH1193  
RR RUHHA  
DE RUDTCR 3516 1271020  
ZNY CCCCC ZZH  
R 071012Z MAY 69

FM AMEMBASSY LONDON

TO USIA WASHDC-802-

STATE GRNC

CONFIDENTIAL

USIAC

FOR [REDACTED] FOR GUIDANCE OF PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN

CORRESPONDENTS IN LONDON WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHETHER [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] IS LEGITIMATE CLIENTEL.

ALSO WOULD LIKE TO KNOW IF U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY HAS

ANY INFORMATION OF RECENT ACTIVITIES OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] WHICH WOULD MAKE HIS CLAIM TO BE REPUTABLE

PRESS REPRESENTATIVE SUSPECT. FYI SCOTLAND YARD HAS REFUSED

ISSUE POLICE PASS TO [REDACTED] AND ASSOCIATION WISHES TO SUPPORT

HIS REQUEST UNLESS HE HAS RECORD WHICH CLEARLY INIMICAL TO

U.S. INTERESTS. WOULD APPRECIATE CABLED REPLY CONTAINING

ESTIMATE WHICH COULD BE PASSED TO ASSOCIATION OFFICERS PURZLY

AS GUIDANCE. KING

CONFIDENTIAL

Classification

02940

EMO2

AT

ONE

OC1/WES

DCS

INDUO

CR/E

EUR3

CA3

CI

(17)

201- 30052

CONFIDENTIAL

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET/RYBAT	MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief, WOLIME		
	Chief of Station [redacted]		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	Chief of Station [redacted]	Chief, EUR Division [redacted]	ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
	Chief of Base [redacted]		
FROM	Acting Chief, [redacted]		
SUBJECT	DTDORIC/Operational		
	ORPHONE/Switzerland		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>1. As addressees are aware ORPHONE/1 has officially been denied entry into Switzerland since 16 December 1963. This order was issued in connection with his employment with Identity A, which was then receiving money from the Chinese--in violation of Swiss neutrality. A similar order was also issued at that time for Identity B, who was the Editor of Identity A.</p> <p>2. It is now some six years later and ORPHONE/1 (at least overtly) is employed as a legitimate journalist. He is not a member of any group which is proscribed by the Swiss authorities--although, of course, he maintains contact with a wide variety of leftist individuals in pursuit of his operational tasks. ORPHONE/1 has noted that Identity B has been allowed back into Switzerland--in connection with his defense of Arab terrorists and feels that if the Swiss are willing to do this for Identity B then they should also lift the ban on his entry into Switzerland. ORPHONE/1 obviously feels personally about this, and it may be that future operational benefit could be gained if ORPHONE/1 were again able to enter Switzerland.</p> <p>3. We are forwarding under separate cover a copy of a report written by ORPHONE/1 following his contact with the Swiss Embassy [redacted] on this matter. We are also forwarding under separate cover a copy of the letter which he sent the Embassy in which he formally states his request that the entry ban be lifted.</p>			
		/CONTINUED.../	
Attachments: u/s/c 1-As Stated above 2-Identity Sheet		DOC FORWARDED BY RID/SD 13 MAY 1969	
Distribution: 2 - C/WOLIME w/atts 2 - COS [redacted] /atts 1 - COS [redacted] w/o atts 1 - C/EUR w/o atts		MAY 8 1969	
CROSS REFERENCE TO 1-COB [redacted] w/atts		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OEPA-1794	
D 200-124-156/3		DATE 7 May 1969	
		CLASSIFICATION SECRET/RYBAT	
		NOS FILE NUMBER ✓201-306052	



CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T / R Y B A T	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OEPA-1794
<p>4. You will note that the Swiss Embassy suggested that QRPONE/1 work through the U.S. Embassy on this matter. We have told QRPONE/1 <u>not</u> to do this, but rather to deal directly with the Swiss. If he needs certification of his status as a working journalist we suggested that QRPONE/1 obtain this from the appropriate professional organization (of which he is a member) in London.</p> <p>5. We presume that the Swiss Embassy <input type="text"/> will be forwarding QRPONE/1's letter to Bern. We will appreciate being advised of any Swiss action, or statements, on this case which may come to the attention of <input type="text"/> Station. Any advice which <input type="text"/> Station can offer regarding QRPONE/1's pursuit of this matter will be welcome.</p> <p>6. Of course <input type="text"/> Station should continue to be guided by the contents of DIRECTOR-69543 in any dealings with the Swiss concerning QRPONE/1.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 50px; width: 250px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>		
FORM 53a 8-64 1401 USE PREVIOUS EDITION.	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T / R Y B A T	<input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED PAGE NO. 2 of 2

SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT 1 TO:

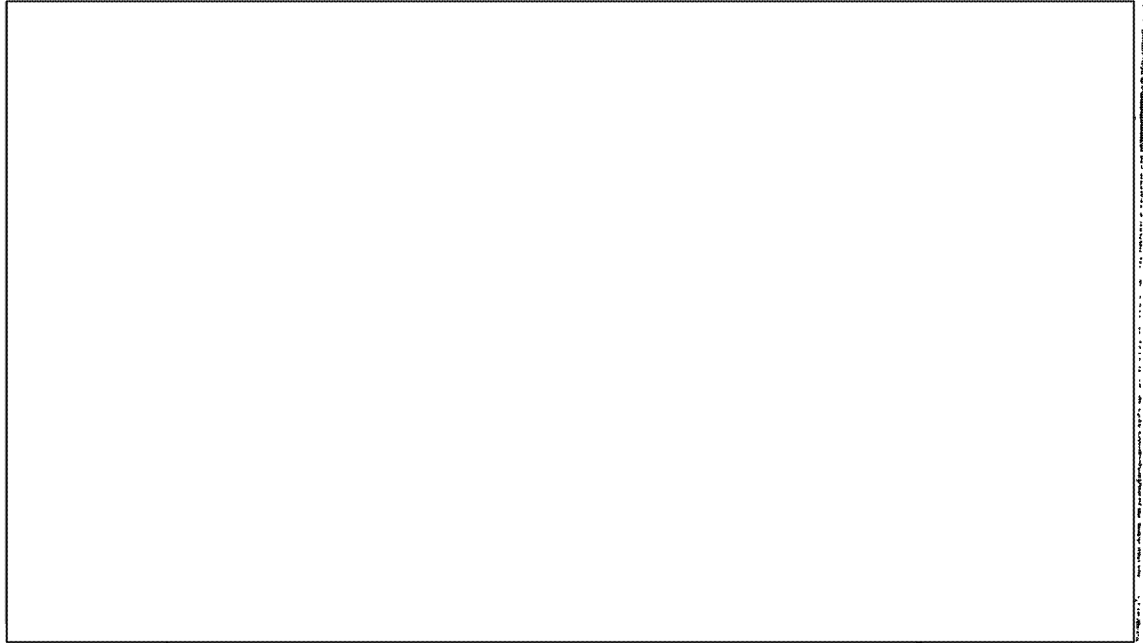
1960

OEPA-1794

MICROFILMED

MAY 13 1969

3P



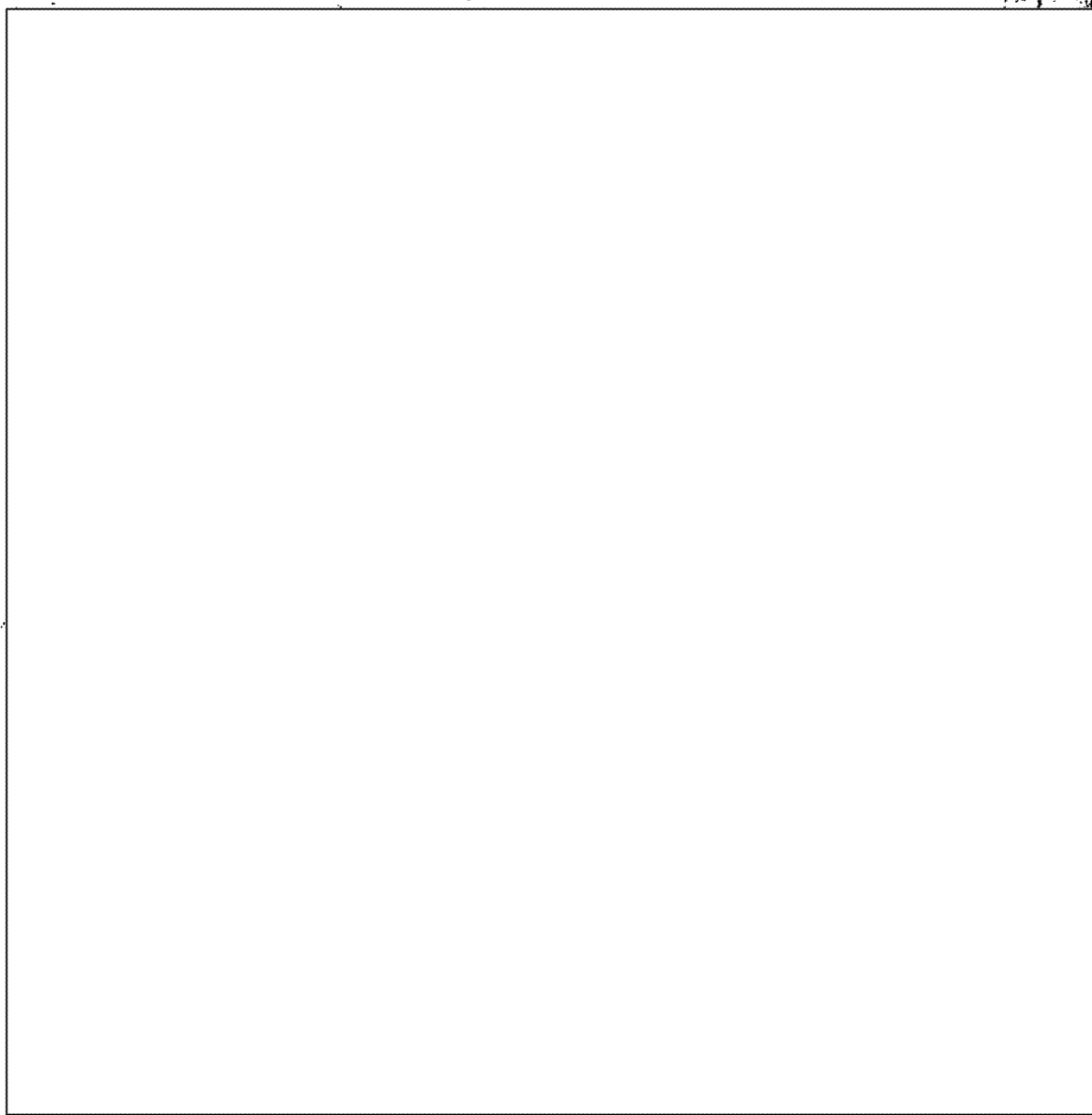
CS COPY

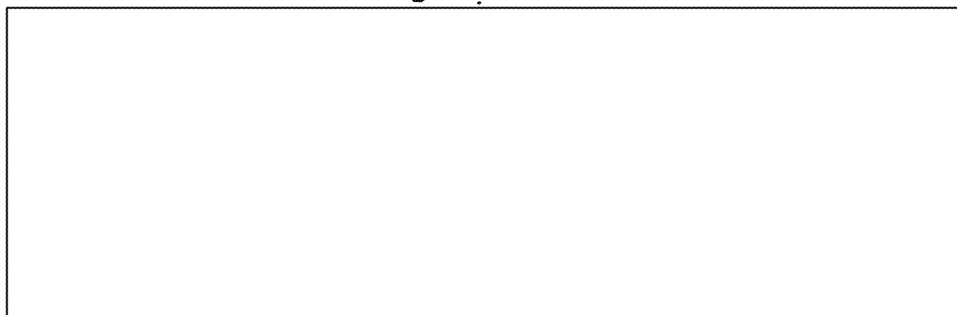
SCA #15  
OEPA-1794

D 200-124-156/3

201-306052

1984





SECRET

RYBAT

1P

SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT 2 TO: OEPA-1794

IDENTITIES

MICROFILMED

MAY 13 1969

DOC. MICRO. SER.

A

B

CS COPY

SCA # 26  
OEPA-1794

D 200-124-156/3

SECRET RYBAT

201-306052

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
PERSONNEL NOTIFIED

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FILE NO. ☐ REF TO

BRANCH ☐

DESTROY ☐ SIG.

ADVICE CITY ☐ BY ☐ BY ☐

BY J AT 1325 Z

DISSEM BY 5 PER 0

ACTION

☐ RID COPY

INFO

FILE NO.

C/CA 3

573

C/HR5 C/CI C/F12

6 May 69 1151831

SECRET 061128Z MAY 69 CITE

PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO

RYBAT DTDRIC QRPHONE MHPRBE

AF	FI	
PS	DE	CA/CF
ABSTRACT	X	INDEX

1. USIA REPS HAVE BEEN APPROACHED BY

CONCERNING YQPHONE.                      FORWARDED QRPHONE'S APPLICATION  
FOR A POLICE PASS TO                       
WHICH TURNED IT DOWN, REFUSING TO GIVE A REASON.                      HAS  
CAPABILITY RAISE CONSIDERABLE FUSS ON QRPHONE BEHALF AND  
WANTS TO REPRESENT MEMBERS OF HIS ASSOCIATION AS BEST HE  
CAN. QRPHONE HAS PUT SOME PRESSURE ON HIM, CLAIMING TO BE  
LEGITIMATE REP OF QRPURE, ETC., RAISING QUESTION WHETHER  
TURN DOWN HAS SOME RACIST OVERTONE. SOMEWHAT CAUGHT IN  
MIDDLE,                      TURNED TO EMBASSY TO ASK WHAT IT CAN TELL HIM  
ABOUT QRPHONE TO HELP HIM JUDGE LATTERS JOURNALISTIC BONA  
FIDES. ACCORDING TO USIA OFFICER WHO INTERVIEWED HIM,                       
IS ALSO HAVING QUIET INQUIRY INTO QRPURE MADE THROUGH HIS  
                     CONTACTS.

2. USIA QUERIED LOCAL LNER                      WHICH REPORTED IT HAD

CS COPY

**SECRET**

6 May 69

201-306052

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

TOTAL COPIES

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CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

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FILE RID ☐ RET TO \_\_\_\_\_ BRANCH ☐ DESTROY ☐ SIG. \_\_\_\_\_

ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED

BY \_\_\_\_\_ AT \_\_\_\_\_ Z

DISSEM BY \_\_\_\_\_ PER \_\_\_\_\_

ACTION

☐ RID COPY

INFO:

FILE, VR.

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

PAGE 2 ☐ SECRET

NOTHING SINCE 1962 AND FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA CONNECTION. IN ANSWER TO USIA QUESTION, STATION REPLIED THAT IT HAD COME ACROSS QRPHONE NAME ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS BECAUSE OF RELATIONSHIP WITH ☐ EXPULSION FROM SWITZERLAND, ETC. TOLD USIA THAT IT SOUNDED TO US THAT JUDGMENT WHETHER TO GIVE OR WITHHOLD POLICE PASS IS POLICE DECISION, AND WE WOULD NOT HAVE ANYTHING TO TELL LOCAL USIA WHICH WOULD ARGUE THAT ☐ SHOULD MAKE A CASE OUT OF IT. DID STATE THAT OUR RECOLLECTION FROM THE FILE WAS THAT QRPURE WAS A LEGITIMATE OUTFIT, BUT DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING FURTHER ABOUT IT THAN THAT.

3. IN ORDER TO PERMIT US CHANCE TO ALERT YOU, WE PERSUADED USIA DELAY ITS MESSAGE "WHILE WE CHECKED STATION FILES FOR ANY RELEVANT INFO." USIA CABLE WILL REPORT PROBLEM AND ASK GUIDANCE ON HOW TO ADVISE ☐

4. WILL FORWARD USIA MESSAGE NUMBER WHEN AVAILABLE. SUGGEST YOU ALERT QRPURE TO POSSIBLE INQUIRY (ALTHOUGH THEY MAY NOT, OF COURSE, BECOME AWARE OF IT).

5. QRPHONE OUT ☐ SINCE 24 APRIL, RETURNING 13 MAY. WILL BE TOLD NOT RPT NOT TO PRESS ☐ TO ESCALATE THIS MATTER INTO MAJOR ISSUE.

**SECRET**

44

TABLE SECRETARIAT (PERSONNEL) PERSONNEL ONLY NOTIFIED		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <b>SECRET</b>          (When Filled In)       </div>		TOTAL COPIES 00001 (CLASSIFIED BY) (EXEMPTED BY) (EXEMPTED BY) (EXEMPTED BY) (EXEMPTED BY) (EXEMPTED BY)																																									
ADVANCE COPY <input type="checkbox"/> ISSUED <input type="checkbox"/> SLOTTED		REPRODUCTION OF THIS COPY FROM SITE		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> <td style="width: 10%;">7</td> <td style="width: 10%;">8</td> <td style="width: 10%;">9</td> <td style="width: 10%;">10</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10																														
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BY: _____ AT: _____		INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO																																											
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				BRANCH <input type="checkbox"/> DESTROY <input type="checkbox"/> SNG.																																									

PAGE 3  S E C R E T

6. FILE: 201-306052.

**S E C R E T**

**SECRET**



TABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES	ROUTED AND/OR INITIALS SEEN BY
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED		SECRET	3	
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TYPING UNIT		FILE. VR		
AF 7		2144 5/16/69, EURG, CS COPY/PROP, F12		
099				

SECRET 021205Z MAY 69 CITE

DIRECTOR INFO

SECRETOR

2 MAY 69 IN 49487

SP 61

1. [ ] PROVIDED FOLLOWING MEMO ON 2 MAY:

201-306052

SUBJECT IS BELIEVED TO BE

JOURNAL

RESIDING [ ] HE TAKES A KEEN INTEREST IN AFRICAN  
POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

IT HAS COME TO OUR KNOWLEDGE THAT SUBJECT, WHO  
HAS OFTEN BEEN IN TOUCH WITH [ ] POLITICAL  
EXPATRIATES, IS NOW SUSPECTED WIDELY OF BEING BOTH A  
(WCFIRM) AGENT AND A [ ] INTELLIGENCE CONTACT.  
THE [ ] ASSISTANT HIGH COMMISSIONER [ ] HAS  
APPARENTLY ALSO BEEN INFORMED OF THE SUSPICIONS AGAINST  
SUBJECT AND HAS PROMISED TO ALERT HIS GOVERNMENT WITH  
A VIEW TO HAVING SUBJECT DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA IN AFRICA.  
ABOVE MERELY FYI."

AT	DR
13	X
14	X
15	X
16	X
17	X
18	X
19	X
20	X
21	X
22	X
23	X
24	X
25	X
26	X
27	X
28	X
29	X
30	X
31	X
32	X
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90	X
91	X
92	X
93	X
94	X
95	X
96	X
97	X
98	X
99	X
100	X

2. IN PASSING THE ABOVE, [ ] COMMENTED [ ]  
PUTS OUT SOMETHING CALLED [ ] ON ABOUT  
A WEEKLY BASIS AND [ ] HAS FOUND THAT HIS INFO RE

MICROFILMED  
MAY 19 1969  
DOC. MICRO. SER.

CS COPY  
SECRET

02 MAY 69  
201-306052

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN \_\_\_\_\_ PAGE \_\_\_\_\_

MAY 6 3 20 PM '69

MAY 9 3 59 PM '69

PAGE 2 [REDACTED] SECRET

PAC, A6, ETC. IS FAIRLY ACCURATE. ALSO STATED HE NOT  
157801

RPT NOT ONE OF [REDACTED] CONTACTS.

3. REQUEST TRACES ON [REDACTED] WHICH WOULD NOT RPT NOT  
BE FOR PASSAGE TO [REDACTED]

4. INDEX.

5. FILE: 72-2-2/3.

SECRET

SECRET

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T / R Y B A T	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER OEPA-1708
<p>as [ ] which are obviously known to the security authorities. Furthermore QRPHONE/1 himself might think it odd that he was being treated in that fashion and suspect that [ ] was aware of his role which would not help your relationship with him. Alternatively (a) would obviously be a nuisance to say the least, so we felt that the obvious answer was (b) i.e. an extension of another year on present conditions."</p>		
<p>3. We have attached QRPHONE/1's brief report of his visit [ ] [ ] to obtain this visa renewal.</p>		
<div><i>I think [ ] was absolutely right! JW</i></div> <div></div>		
FORM 53a 8-64 1401 USE PREVIOUS EDITION.	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T / R Y B A T	PAGE NO. 2 of 2 <input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED

14-00000

HEREWITH ATTACHMENT TO: OEPA-1708



#/w att #/ to  
OEPA-1708

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201-306052

SECRET

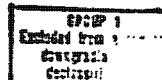
20 March 1969

MEMORANDUM FOR: [REDACTED] CA/CF, 3D0101  
SUBJECT : [REDACTED] QRPHONE/1  
REFERENCES : (1) OEPA-1662, 28 February 1969  
(2) OEPW-405, 7 October 1968

Operations Division  
Office of Medical Services

Attachments:  
Above references

SECRET

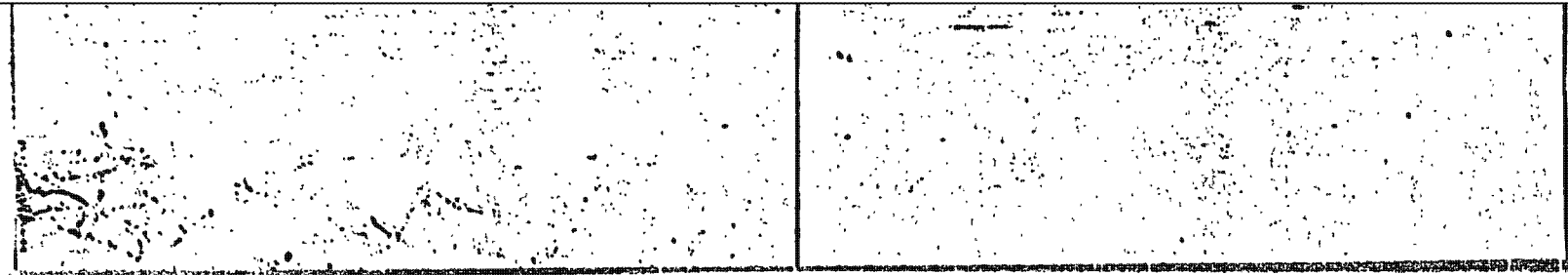


<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET/RYBAT	MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief, WOLIME	XXX	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	Chief, EUR Division Chief of Station [redacted]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM	Chief, [redacted] <i>ABM</i>		MICROFILM
SUBJECT	DTDORIC/Operational ORPHONE [redacted]		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
Attachment: u/s/c Report		DOC FORWARDED W/O S/C BY RID/SD 19 MAR 1969	
Distribution:			
✓ 3 - C/WOLIME w/att			
1 - CO [redacted] w/o att			
1 - C/EUR w/o att			
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
		OEPA-1662	28 February 1969
		CLASSIFICATION	NOS FILE NUMBER
		SECRET/RYBAT	<i>201-306052</i> <del>200-124-156/3</del>

*21 Mar. 69*  
*CF. x*  
*stick*  
*MAR 3 1969*



SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT TO: OSPA-1662





183



NOTE:

This is sensitive information and must be cleared with E/AS/S prior to forwarding to HSCA.

OLC-78-17901

NOT REVIEWED BY HSCA

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
S-E-C-R-E-T

PROCESSING

FILED	ACTION	RECORD
XX	INDEXED FOR INDEXING	
	NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
	ONLY QUALITY 3 HEADQUARTERS FOR CAN BE INDEXED	
	ABSTRACT	
	INDEXED	

TO Chief, AF

FROM Chief of Station

SUBJECT Monthly Report

ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES

1. Attached find contact and subject reports covering activities of [ ] during the month of January 1963. The two outstanding characteristics of this project remain a helter-skelter operational pattern and the usual difficulties in administration.

2. We can not really blame [ ] for the former. His forte is moving around and being able to convince. These two qualities are rare enough not to demand in too loud a voice for the third--serious concentration on a long range target. It is not that [ ] lacks the professionalism, rather it is the tempo of his personal and professional life that inclines him to speed rather than accuracy. As last month was marked by the stop and go of [ ] so this month was hampered by the upcoming Congo voyage. It is not that these ventures are unimportant, it simply remains difficult to judge [ ] performance on events occurring outside our area of competence.

3. We can say nothing new or nothing untrue on the administrative aspects of the project. The cry is the same from all small stations--why must so much valuable time be spent on tiny administrative detail. In [ ] case the matter is perhaps compounded by his transfer from [ ] but his complete file is living evidence of the imbalance of the outside staffer. In the regular four way breakdown, the file reflects almost no paper in Plans and Development, Production is not fat, Operations is fuller but transitory, Support is a swollen, blistering monster. We see no end to it. Our present agenda for the next [ ] meeting calls for a discussion of [ ] separate administrative items. One more chestnut and we are finished. The [ ] of the world take precise careful case officering with sufficient time prior and post the meeting to bring order from chaos. It is just this time that a small station lacks. So far, we are glad to state, [ ] seems to be worth the price paid.

Distribution:  
Orig. & 1 - C/AF (w/att h/w)

Attachments:  
a.s.a (1 copy  
of each)

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declassification

INDEX

CROSS REFERENCE TO

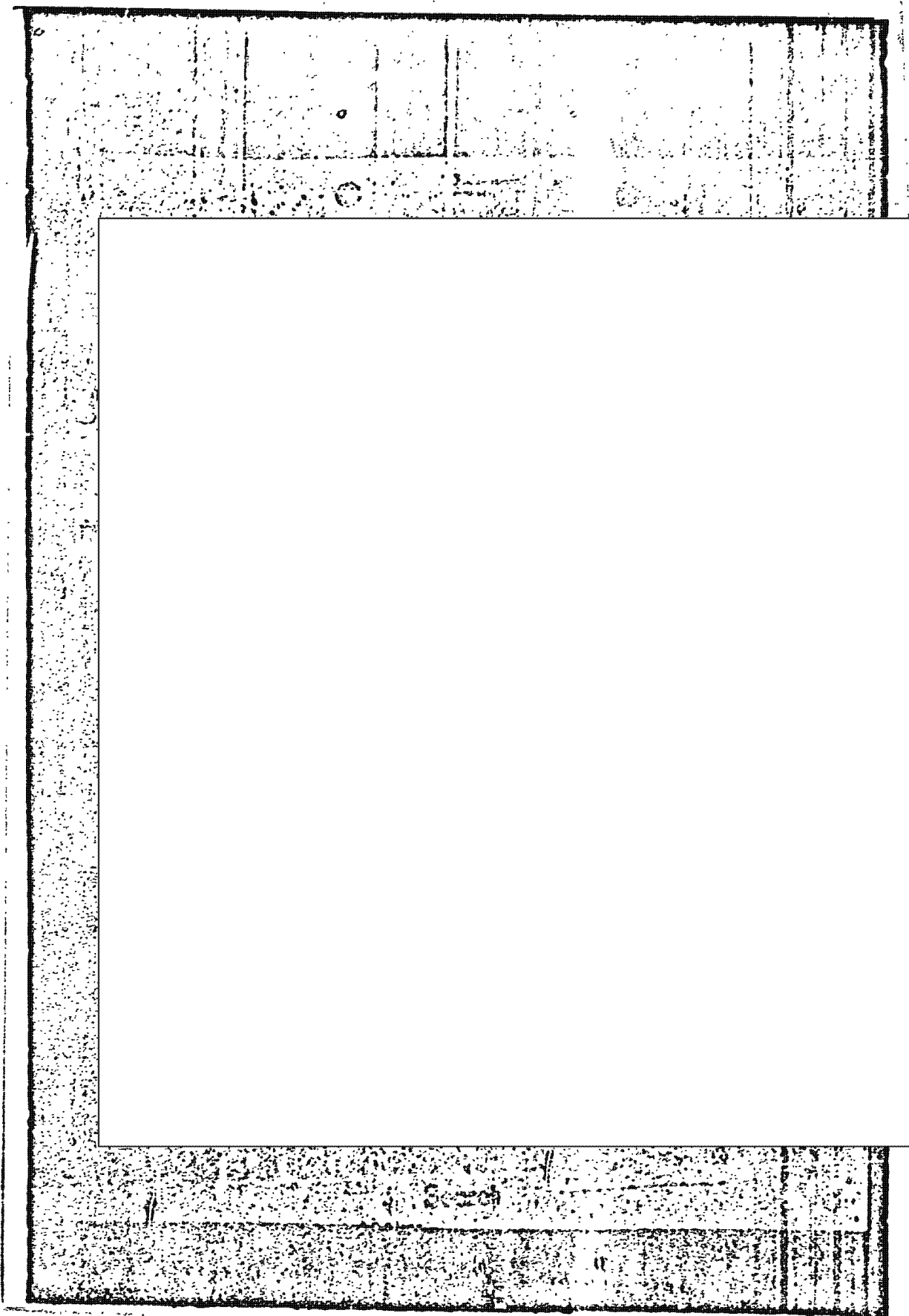
CLASSIFICATION  
S-E-C-R-E-T

DATE TYPED 17 Feb 1963  
DATE DISPATCHED FEB. 19 1963  
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER  
AAAA-554  
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER  
3 - 6 - 25/4

REPRODUCTION CARD

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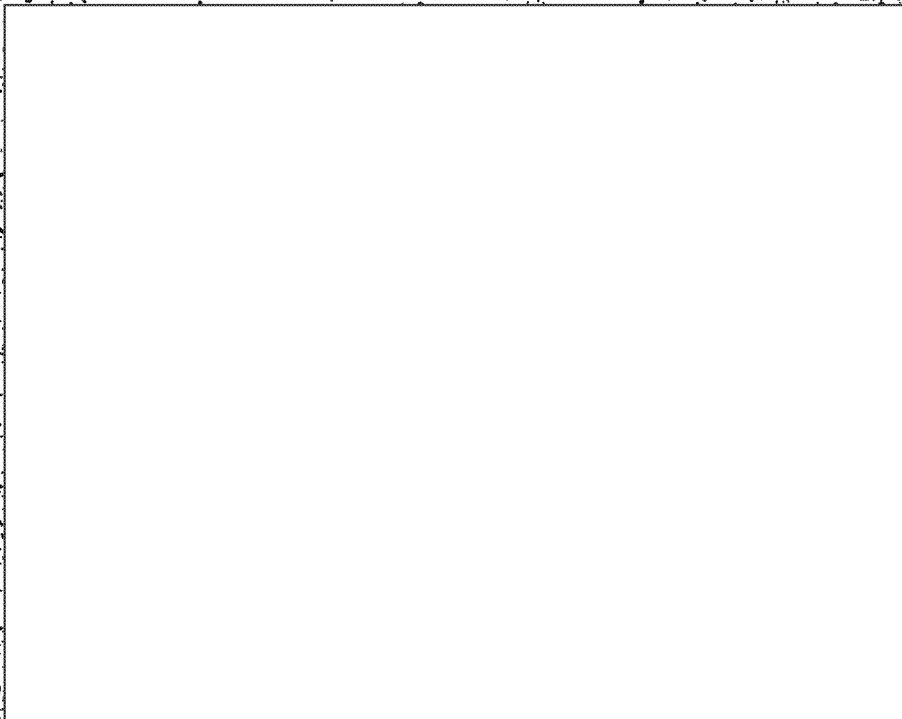
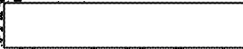
DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
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TO	Chief, WOLIME		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	Chief of Station Chief, EUR Division		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM	Chief, [ ]		RECORDS
SUBJECT	DTDORIC/MHPROBE/Operational QRPHONE [ ]		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>1. On 12 March 1969 QRPHONE/1 was granted an extension on his [ ] valid until 15 February 1970.</p> <p>2. Since QRPHONE/1's file [ ] indicates an interest on the part of [ ] in his case, [ ] was consulted prior to the issuance of the extension. (This is not unusual in the cases of persons such as QRPHONE/1 and does not necessarily imply an "agent" status. Of course WOFIRM is not mentioned at all in this file.) In coordination with [ ] Station it was decided that a re-newal of QRPHONE/1's one-year visa was preferable to the granting of permanent resident status--which would normally have been the case. We quote from the appropriate memorandum from [ ] to [ ] Station on this matter:</p> <p>"The choice was between:-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) an extension of two months</li> <li>b) an extension of one year i.e. a repeat of what was granted to him last year</li> <li>c) that his temporary residence should be made "unconditional" which would be the normal procedure if there were no special considerations.</li> </ul> <p>Our feeling was that for QRPHONE/1's cover purposes (c) would be undesirable; if his friends got to know of it they might think he was being treated over-generously in view of his contacts with leftwing revolutionaries such</p> <p style="text-align: right;">/CONTINUED.../</p> <p>Attachment: h/w Report Distribution: ✓ 3 - C/WOLIME w/att 1 - COS [ ] w/o att 1 - C/EUR w/o att 1 att</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	OEPA-1708	2 April 1969	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET/RYBAT	✓ 201-306052	

CS COPY

Secret

12 January 1963

CONTACT REPORT



ALL INFORMATION IS BEING OBTAINED  
FROM A SOURCE WHOSE CREDIBILITY  
IS NOT KNOWN

Secret

Secret

19 Jan 63

Subj: Contacts with [redacted]

PAID: [redacted] two meetings 17 Jan and two meetings 18 Jan

1. [redacted] is starting a new publication to be called [redacted] such on the order of [redacted] which will be aimed at French-speaking North Africa, Middle East, and Algerians in France. An [redacted] trained [redacted] will be editor (he was unrated) and [redacted] will be the guiding genius. Color will be used for the cover and ads inside, the plates being made in West Germany. An Arabic edition will be issued later.

2. [redacted] plans to use three photographers for the magazine, [redacted]

[redacted] said he had to use Algerians even though they were not "photographers", but that he needed me to back them up technically. He has already taken twenty-one photos from me and has given me a long list of others he wants. He has promised to pay 150 francs each to start, with raises in pay as the magazine progresses. I said my present work earns my living, and a question of prestige was more important than pay for the moment. (Comment: I'm not sure how serious [redacted] is, nor if he has the authority to use me. At least he talks a good game, and he has taken some photos to show the editor for use in the first few issues.)

3. Before [redacted] offered employment on the magazine, he asked if I would be free to spend three or four weeks in [redacted] with [redacted] to take "several thousand" photos which could be used for the next several years in a continuing campaign for the liberation of Angola, with me retaining selling rights in the negatives and the entire trip being paid [redacted] I said I was willing if I could arrange it with my employers. That was at noon 18 Jan. At six p.m. 18 January, [redacted] announced to me that [redacted] had agreed to sponsor a trip for me to Angola. As a first step, [redacted] wanted me present at 1000 Jan 19 to take photos of his interview [redacted] I will be there.

4. [redacted] then said the Atlas once underway would not be his responsibility, just as he had loosed the reins of Al Shaab once it was started. Then he will publish an entire series of slick, one-time publications on the various phases of the Algerian government and its efforts, a photo book on Algeria, photo books on the various regions and problems of Algeria. Concurrently, he will be doing publications on Black African subjects, taking many, long swims through Africa to gather the information and photos. He said, "You will be working more with me and traveling through Africa at that time than working on Atlas, which should have a good backlog of Algerian photos by then." He added, "Of course, I'll have to get permission to take you on these trips—maybe they'll want an African photographer instead."

5. After the [redacted] interview today, I am to meet [redacted] to make further plans.

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ORIGINAL CARD REPRODUCED



Secret

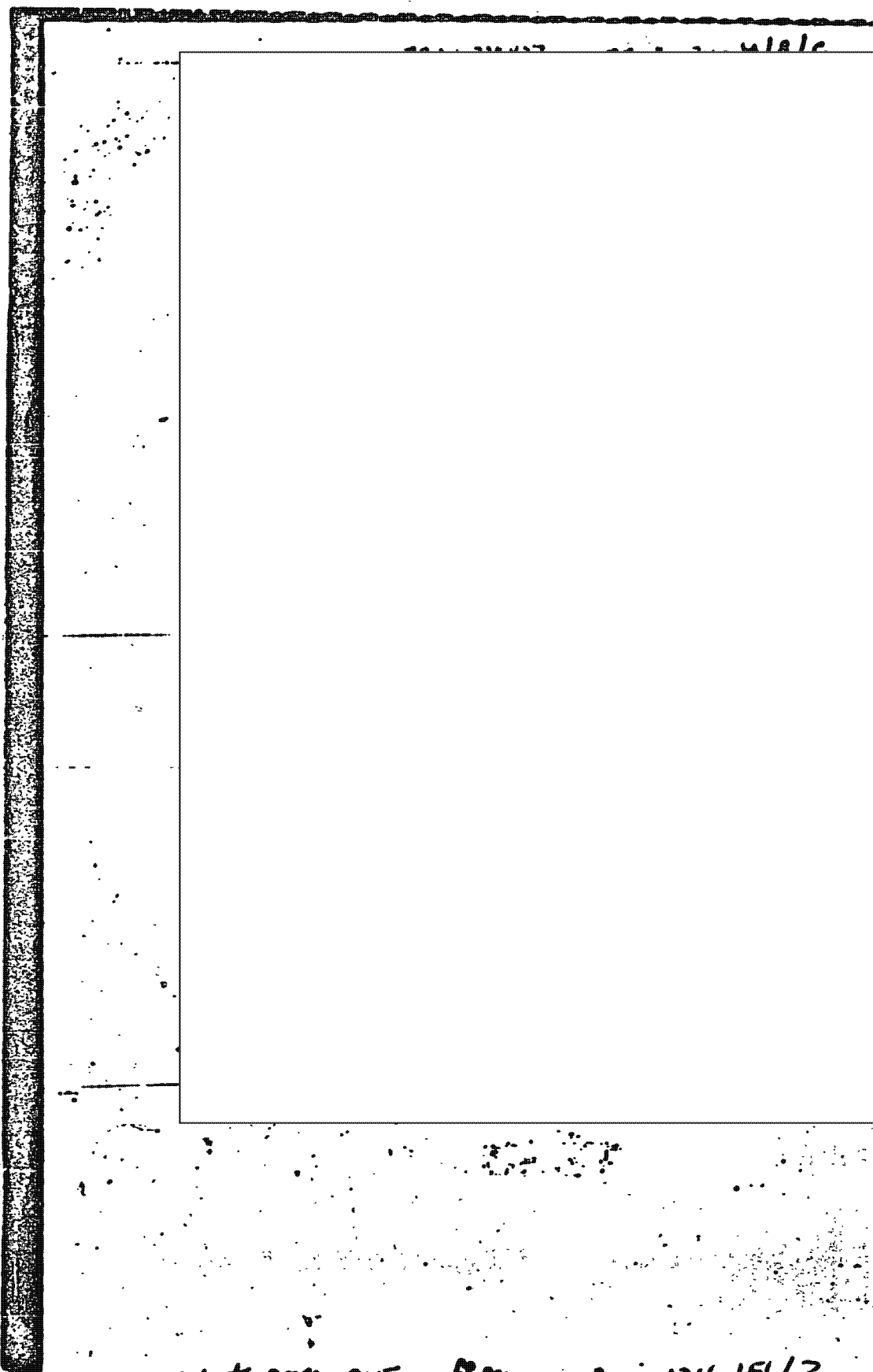
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DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

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Secret

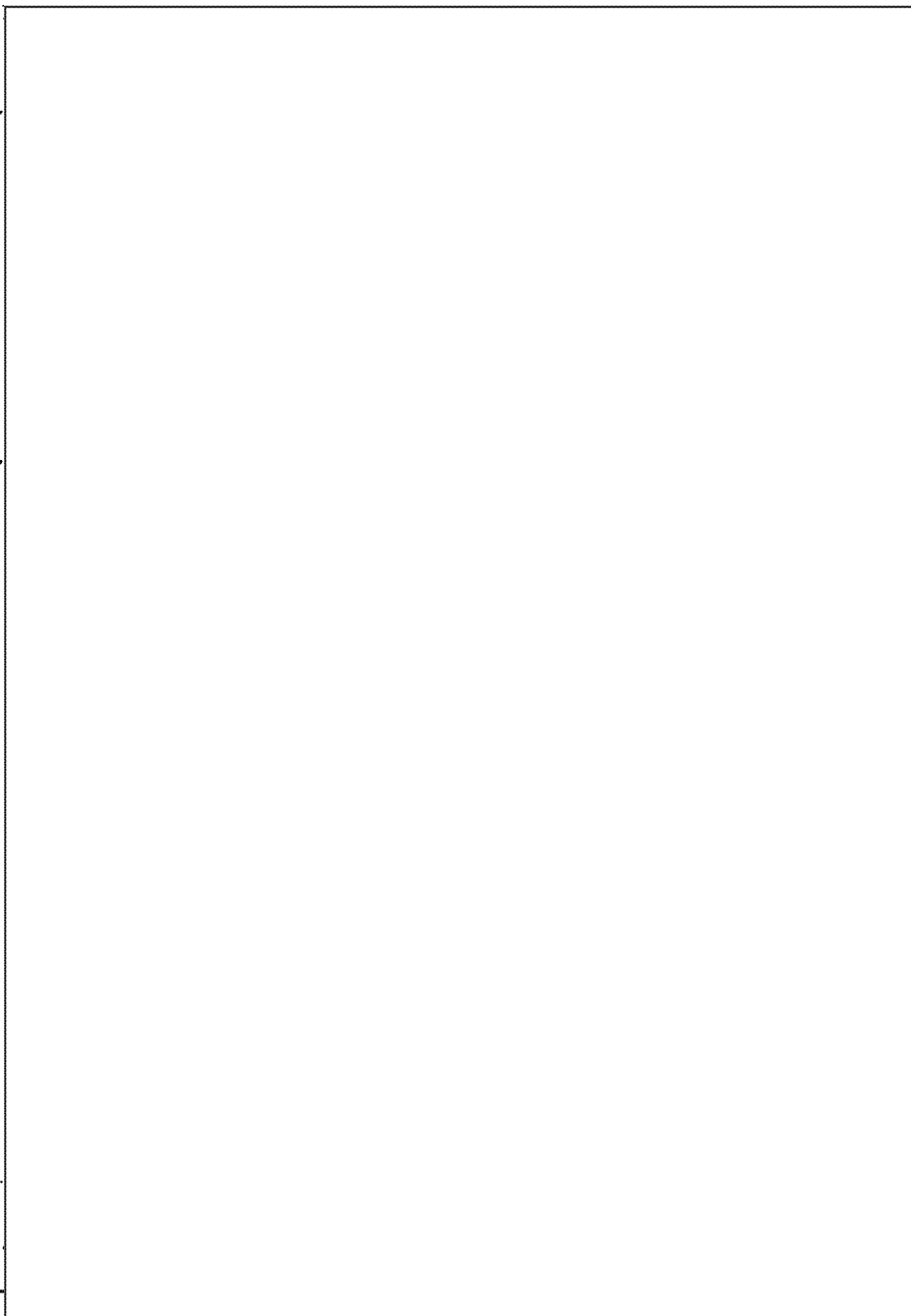






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104-156/3



APERTURE AND REPRODUCTION

S/C ATT. 1 to OEPA-2115. 5 COPY 200-124-156/3

SECRET

INFORMATION REPORT COVER SHEET

FROM:

CASE OFFICER:

REPORTS OFFICER:

RELEASING OFFICER:

OKP-797

23 January 70  
JAN 26 1970

DISTRIBUTION:

DTDORIC/QRPHONE

SUPDATA:

Subject: First International Congress of Palestine Solidarity  
Committees in Algeria, 26 - 28 December 1969

Source: QRPHONE/1

Note: Request Headquarters verify and correct names. INDEX  
participants.

Congress documents gave several English translations for  
this Congress. We have chosen the one which we believe  
is the most accurate translation of the French.

File: 200-124-158/4

SECRET

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ENCLOSURE CARD REPRODUCTION

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

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PAGE 1 OF 6 PAGES

THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE

**S E C R E T**

REPORT NO.

DATE DISTR.

23 January 1970

COUNTRY International/Algeria

DCI 26 - 28 December 1969

SUBJECT First International Congress of  
Palestine Solidarity Committees  
in Algiers, 26 - 28 December 1969

ACQ (16 January 1970)

FIELD NO.

SOURCE

**Summary:** The First International Congress of Palestine Solidarity Committees in Algiers was sponsored by the Algerian Committee of Solidarity with Palestine. About 200 delegates, most of whom were Western European pro-Chinese militants, attended the event. In the proceedings of the Congress these militants sought to apply the Chinese theses of the "People's War" to the Palestinian struggle. The Congress firmly backed the notion that Al Fatah and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) were one and the same body with Al Fatah acting as the vanguard body for bringing about unity among all Palestine commando/liberation organizations. A major decision of the Congress was the acceptance of a Palestinian proposal to create an information bureau in Algiers. The Algerians claimed that fifteen countries were represented. There was no list of delegates and the Algerian hosts went out of their way to assure anonymity among the participants. End Summary.

1. The Premier Congres International des Comites "Palestine" (First International Congress of Palestine Solidarity Committees) was held at the Club des Pins conference site ten miles outside of Algiers from 26 to 28 December 1969. It was attended largely by pro-Chinese militants from Western Europe. The total number of delegates was 188 -- 148 foreign, 20 Palestinian and 20 Algerian. The French delegation was the largest one present and the most divided into various factions.

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DISTRIBUTION

NONE

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The Congress was officially sponsored by the Algerian Committee of Solidarity with Palestine.

2. The participants, for the most part, espoused the Chinese theses regarding the "People's War" and applied these theses to the Palestinian struggle. While not directly criticizing the Soviet policies in the Middle East, it was evident in the Congress documents that the European militants sought to do so. For example, they strongly condemned the United Nations resolutions on the settlement of the Middle East conflict. The main conclusions of the Congress were: an acceptance of the Al Fatah as being the only genuine Palestinian revolutionary organization, and a decision to create an information bureau in Algiers which will be run by Palestinians. The bureau will provide information on developments in the Palestinian revolution to all the Palestinian committees throughout the world and to all revolutionary movements which support the Palestinian people. In conjunction with these Palestine committees, the bureau will sponsor meetings, lectures, debates, film shows and an annual conference. [ ] Comment: Abu el H a s s e n, a prominent leader of the Palestinian delegation, confided to one of the delegates after the Congress that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) would probably sponsor a conference in Jordan sometime in 1970 or 1971.

ALL CARDS "II" - ALGERIA, ALGIERS - ARABIC CONGRESS FOR PALESTINE

3. [ ] Comment: In private conversations with some of the Algerian participant-observers, they were not altogether pleased with the Congress, feeling that its conclusions were excessively leftist. The chief spokesman for the Algerians was M'hamed Y a z i d, who is the Algerian representative on the United Nations Security Council.

ALGERIA, ALGIERS, BLEDA

DIPLOMAT

4. The delegates slept at the Zeralda Tourist Center, located about eleven miles from the Club des Pins, and were bussed daily to the Congress site. The Algerian hosts saw to it that the delegates were kept busy and together. Strict security was maintained and the delegates had no chance to mingle with the Algerian people. There was no list of delegates and several of the participants used pseudonyms.

SEM

ALGERIA

LAWYER

5. The first session of the Congress on 26 December, which included the attendance of a large group of Algerians, was chaired by Larbi B e n t o u m i (Algerian). [ ] Comment: TOCSI# 315/05408-69, dated 31 December 1969, described Bentoumi as the Algerian defense lawyer in the recent trial in Switzerland of the three Palestinian terrorists charged with attacking an El Al Boeing 707 in Zurich in February 1969. Most of the first session was devoted to assigning the delegates to the commissions and in arranging the timing of the various speakers, such as Y a s i r A r a f a t, Al Fatah's official spokesman and chairman of the PLO. Upon the recommendation of a Palestinian representative, the Congress voted by a majority of 33 votes to create three commissions for the event. These were commonly known as follows: Political Commission, Information Commission and Organization Commission. [ ] Comment: The Palestinians obviously had come to the Congress with only one immediate practical aim, i.e., to obtain left-wing acceptance of the creation of a Palestinian information bureau.

SEM

PALESTINE

ENGINEER

ALGERIA

ALGERIA

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Page 3 of 6 pages

1. Palestinians took over the chairmanship of the three commissions  
2. and guided much of the work of these groups. A (Comrade)  
3. "La b a u t" from Paris chaired the Information Commission.  
4. Abu El Hassen chaired the important Political Commission.  
5. Comment: Source did not know the name of the Palestinian who  
6. chaired the Organization Commission.)

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CIT UK

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7. The most important Congress document was a political declaration which had been drafted in the Political Commission mainly by Abu El Hassen and (M a n c h a n d a, a British citizen of Indian descent who is chairman of the pro-Chinese British-Vietnam Solidarity Front (B/SF)). Comment: Manchanda confided that he was not completely satisfied with the text of the document, but considered it worthwhile nonetheless because it came close to what he considered were general Chinese positions, although it did not condemn the Soviet Union by name. Abu El Hassen and other Palestinians congratulated Manchanda for his success in ramming through such a hard-line political document. Manchanda had in fact dominated the final plenary session of the Congress on 25 December which voted affirmatively on the declaration. On one occasion during the discussions in the Political Commission, Yazid tried to persuade the Commission (whose revolutionary commitments he claimed to share) that it should go easier in its condemnations of the United Nations.

8. Delegations from the following countries were represented at the Congress:

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CIT BELGIUM

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a. Austria - Represented by an observer from the Moscow-line Communist Party of Austria

b. Belgium - a divided delegation headed mainly by René R a l n d o r but which included a few supporters of Jacques G r i p p a, a current political enemy of Raindorf.

SEX M

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CIT BELGIUM

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A

c. Brazil - Represented by a youth named McGill who lives in London.

BELGIUM

SEX M

CIT: BRAZIL

d. Great Britain (two rival delegations) - Delegation led by Manchanda as follows:

(1) Manchanda, representing the Solidarity Front for the Liberation of Palestine and the Arab Peoples, and the Revolutionary Marxist-Leninist League

(2) Diana L a n g f o r d, of the Women's Equal Rights Campaign

(3) Mike K r y l i t s i a s, of the Revolutionary Marxist-Leninist League

(4) M i s h e k C h i n a m a s s a, of the Zimbabwe Students Union in Europe (ZSUE).

Comment: An official British Service reported in August 1969 that Chinamassa was expelled by the executive committee of the Zimbabwe African Peoples Union (ZAPU) as president of the ZSUE.)

SEX M

CIT UK

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(5) Richard G i l s o n, journalist for "Liberator"

SEX F

CIT: UK

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A

(6) June M a s s a, a school teacher

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/

from London who came as an observer

SEX M CIT. UK (7) Max H u n t, a teacher in London who came as an observer for the Schools' Action Union MEMBER

SEX M CIT. UK (8) Matt L e a c h, manager of the Scottish Vanguard Workshop at 270 Paisley Road, Glasgow, which is owned by the Scottish Workers Party MEMBER  
OCC: Book Shop Manager Associated with (9) David H. V e a k e s, from the Scottish Workers Party who lives at 60 Inverdee Street in Edinburgh MEMBER

SEX M CIT. UK Delegation from the Palestine Solidarity Campaign (PSC) as follows:

(1) Roger Y o u n g, treasurer of Friends of Palestine which is now affiliated with the PSC MEMBER

(2) Norman T e m p l e, of the Friends of Palestine MEMBER

(3) Abdullah Y a s s a e o, of the Friends of Palestine MEMBER

(4) Louis E a k e s, of the Young Liberals MEMBER

(5) an unidentified girl friend of Lakes

(6) (four) H a l l i e r, of Agit-Prop (a PSC member) MEMBER

(7) (four) W a l k e r, who came as an observer

(8) Bill G u n n, of Pox Birch's Communist Party of Britain, Marxist-Leninist and of the PSC MEMBER

(9) Dave H u n d e l l, of the Revolutionary Socialist Students Federation (RSSF) in London MEMBER

SEX M  
CIT. UK  
AFFILIATED WITH  
MEMBER OF  
PALESTINE  
SOLIDARITY CAMPAIGN

SEX M

Comment: This delegation had been sent to Algiers by the London-based PLO representative, (four) A r m a n a z i, who is apparently the editor of the newspaper "Free Palestine". The newspaper, however, lists its editor as "Aziz Yaffi". Armanazi had supplied the airfare for this delegation because he did not want the PSC people to go to Algiers under the arrangements of Manchanda. All of the PSC people were young and no match for Manchanda who, in the final session of the Congress, was able to isolate them completely inasmuch as they opposed the recognition of Al Fatah and the establishment of the information bureau in Algiers.)

e. Italy - Represented by delegates from the Italian Communist Party and the Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity (PSIUP). They decided to be in an observer status, although they were entitled to be participants by the fact that they belong to a Palestinian Solidarity Committee in Italy. The only open political opposition to the overall political line of the Congress came from the Italians who passed out a statement at the final session deploring the importation of left-wing quarrels into the issue of Palestine.

VENTURE CARD REPRODUCTION



1 M

FRANCE

Page 5 of 6 pages

GCS

A

f. France - The delegation was initially divided into factions but, on 27 December, a sort of truce was worked out and there was no overt trouble.

g. West Germany - The delegation was composed primarily of unidentified militants of the Socialist German Student League -- SDS. The group took a very left sectarian position and joined with the PSC from Britain in openly refusing to give full support to the Al Fatah. On the other hand the Germans played no role, speaking only briefly in the Political Commission.

1 M

FRANCE

GCS

ASSOCIATE OF ABDELLAH BENHADJ

h. Spain

i. Switzerland

1 M

NETHERLANDS

GCS

j. The Netherlands - Represented as observers by Kees Wagten and Bertus Hendriks who came from Amsterdam. (Source Comment: Wagten said that he was still a member of the Pacifist Socialist Party; Hendriks described himself as a Marxist-Leninist.)

1 M

SWEDEN

OCC JOURNALIST

A

k. Scandinavia - Included Sweden, and perhaps two other Scandinavian countries. (Source Comment: The small Scandinavian group, which came as observers, was guided during the proceedings by Samir Ouhani who resides at Luthacker 11, Nordersten, Stockholm. He is an Arab journalist who chips in for Lebanese and Syrian publications and who had attended the Vietnam War Crimes Tribunal in Stockholm.)

l. Algeria

m. Palestine

n. United States - Delegation as follows:

(1) Herb Block, of the Ad Hoc Committee for a Marxist-Leninist Communist Party who led the delegation

(2) Mrs. Block, wife of Herb Block (Source Comment: The Blocks announced that they were attending the Congress under the pseudonym of "Douglas". Mrs. Block even went to the length of wearing a reddish wig and dark glasses. Neither Block played any significant role.)

(3) Eldridge Cleaver, Black Panther Party leader now residing in Algeria

(4) Don (LNU), a Negro from Chicago who accompanied the Blocks and who claimed to be a member of the Black Panther Party.

(5) Leticia Hernandez, former member of the Communist Party of USA in Chicago who now

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Page 6 of 8 pages

USA residing in San Francisco.  
(S) David Flanagan, who resides in  
USA San Francisco.  
CC STUDENT

(Source Comment: The US delegation was accompanied by two newsreel photographers from the West Coast, one who gave his name as "Hardesty". They only attended the final session of the Congress and were primarily concerned with lobbying the PLG for facilities to go to Jordan to photograph guerrilla activities there.)

SEX M

CIT: USA

OC: PHOTOGRAPHER

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200-9-54

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	Processing Action
		SECRET/RYBAT	CLASSIFIED BY
Chief, WOLINE		XXX	NO LEXING REQUIRED
COS [ ] C/EUR			NO EXCEPTED INFO CAN ADGE RECORD
Chief [ ]			NO EXCEPTED INFO
DTIC/Operational/EXPROB ORPHONE [ ] reporting			
<p>Through [ ] Station's liaison with [ ] we are sometimes able to monitor the reactions and attitudes of ORPHONE/1's enemies within radical circles [ ] We are forwarding, u/s/c, copies of two such recent [ ] reports. In this case they were particularly helpful in underlining the continuing need for attention to the cover backstopping of ORPHONE/1's sources of income.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 50px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>			
Attachments: u/s/c stated above		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">           SEC AT113 BY KID/SD            Dated 04 NOV 69         </div>	
Distribution:			
③ - C/WOLINE w/atts 1 - COS [ ] w/atts 1 - C/EUR w/o atts			
1 ATT		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">             LS COPY           </div>	
DISPATCH NUMBER AND DATE		DATE	
OEPA - 2115		14 October 1969	
CLASSIFICATION		USE FOR NUMBER	
SECRET/RYBAT		✓ 200-124-156/3.	

REPRODUCTION CARD

104-156/3

2

APERTURE RAMP RECONSTRUCTION

S/C ATT. 1 to OEPA-2115. **copy** 200-124-156/3

Secret

EXHIBIT 1  
ENCLOSURE  
DATE 10/10/70

Secret

SECRET

Secret

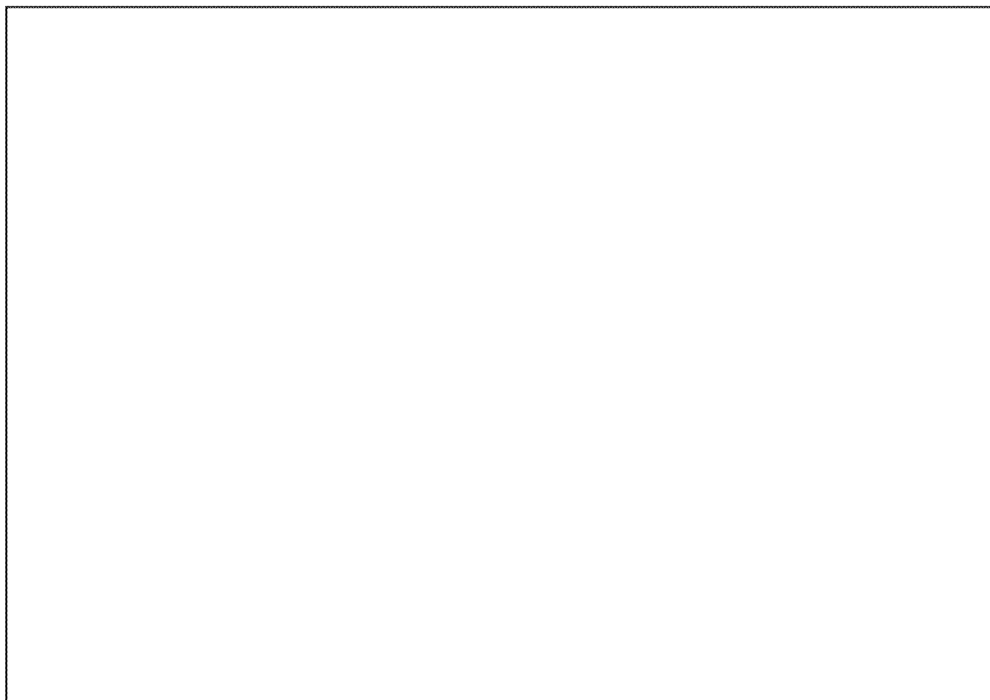
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declassification

Secret 9

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DATE 11-14-02 BY 60322 UCBAW/KRM



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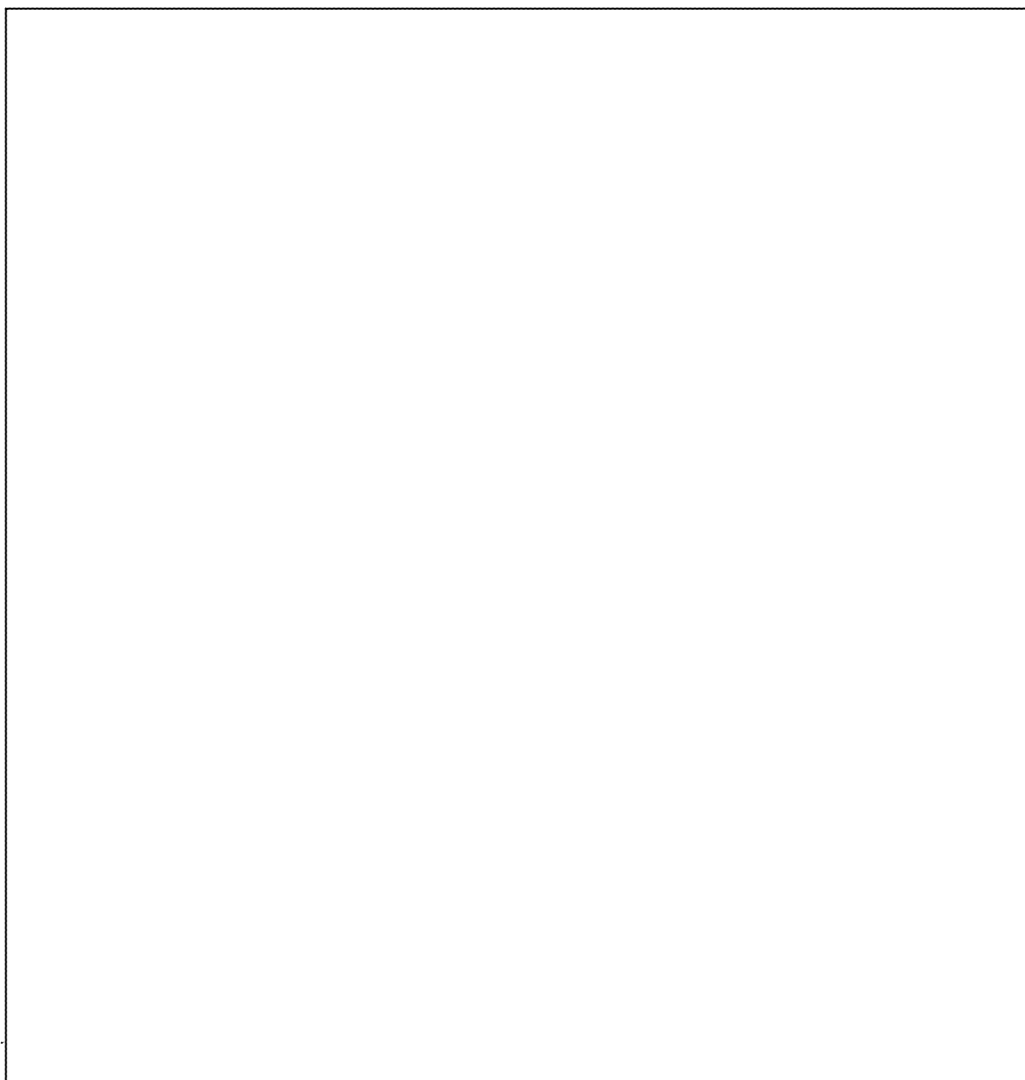


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REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

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RECEIVED 10/11/1963

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AF/Pres.



PRODUCTIONS

REPRODUCTION

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Secret

**SIGNATURE CARD RETURN**

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১৯৭৩  
১৯৭৪  
১৯৭৫

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief of Station		GROUP FOR INDEXING
INFO	Chief, NE		AS IN THIS GROUP
	Chief, WE		ONLY GROUPS FOR
			AND ALSO GROUPS
FROM	Chief of Station		GROUPS
SUBJECT	KOBIRD/LCHARVEST/PADRAYON		
	PADRAYON/1 Relationship with Jacques M. Verges		
ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES			
<p>Action: FYI</p> <p>RI: Index this dispatch to 271 File of Jacques M. Verges, French citizen, Director of pro-Chinese Communist magazine, "Revolution".</p> <p>201-173141</p> <p>201-173141</p> <p>115</p>			
<p>1. Forwarded, herewith, as Attachment 1 to this dispatch is a copy of the letter cited in the reference from PADRAYON/1 to Jacques M. Verges. Attachment 2 is a copy of the reply written on behalf of Verges. Attachment 3 is a personality sketch of Verges prepared by PADRAYON/1.</p> <p>2. Regarding Attachment 1, Titek is a mutual friend who currently is studying in Canada. "Algerian Sister" refers to Jamila Bouirhead. The remainder of the attachments are believed to be self-explanatory.</p> <p>3. Headquarters asked (DIR 05476) if PADRAYON could furnish any information on Hamza Alavi of Pakistan who is on the Editorial Board of "Revolution". PADRAYON/1 had not previously heard of this individual.</p>			
<p>Attachments</p> <p>1,2,3 as stated</p>			
<p>Distribution:</p> <p>2-COS, Paris w/at</p> <p>2 - C/NE w/at</p> <p>2 - C/WE w/at</p> <p>2 - Files</p>			
<p>INDEX 4</p> <p>40-6-138/3</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	NPDA-10,084	12 March 1964	
	CLASSIFICATION	FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET	40-6-138/3	
		201-173141	
		(Verges)	

3  
21  
Jacques Verges

10 March 1964

Physical details

Verges is about 38 years old; about 5'5" tall and of medium build. He is fair colored, has a Chinese-looking face and wears spectacles. He has dark hair and dark eyes.

Parentage

Verges was born in Reunion Island which is a French Protectorate. His father is a citizen of that Island and his mother was from Indo-China. He has at least one older brother. The father was a Member of the French Parliament representing Reunion Island. Now the brother Paul Verges, is a Member of Parliament from that Island.

Marital Status

Verges was married about 1946 but was divorced in about 1959. He has one son from this marriage. It is now heard that he has married again in about 1963 to Jamilla Bourhead, the famous Algerian prisoner who was sentenced to death but was given a reprieve. He defended her during her trial.

Personal Habits

Verges was a prominent student in Paris and was from the very beginning a very good debator. He is a charming conversationalist and can keep any audience completely enraptured by his talk. He has been extremely popular with all groups and particular with females. He is very fond of eating well. He takes spicy food which would put even an Indian to shame. He drinks very little, works late hours, sleeps long in the mornings. He has an artistic temperament and good taste.

Career

In about 1930 Verges started working in the International Union of Students in Prague. There he was Secretary of I.U.S. and later also of International Students' Relief which was formed in 1934 in his time. He remained there till 1934. After this he returned to Paris and studied to get his law degree. From about 1935 to 1962 he worked as a lawyer in France. As a lawyer he rose to prominence immediately. He was elected to the first Secretaryship of the French Young Lawyers' Body, which is a post of academic distinction. From the very beginning Verges started taking political cases of those who were accused in the various French colonies of "sedition". He was adopted by the F.L.N. of Algeria as the Chief of the Legal Defence Bureau in Paris. He conducted several famous trials including that of Jamilla and at the same time carried on the campaign for Algerian independence in France and elsewhere. For

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some time he was in trouble at the hands of the political groups opposed to Algerian independence. He was provided a guard outside his house and for a little while had even to leave France to live in Geneva because of fear for his life. Even in the legal defence that he conducted, the basis was entirely political. He was all this period subscribing to an extremist view which may be called ultra-revolutionary. For example, in his legal defence his theory was always to justify an act of killing by an accused on the ground that it was part of a war of independence.

Almost from the very beginning and in any case from 1951 Verges had serious difference with the French C.P. He considered them to be reformists and accused them of being cowardly in their support to the Algerian revolution. He was never a member thereof in this period and often worked against them.

In 1962 he shifted to Rabat as Political Adviser to the King. He was very friendly with a Senior Minister, "Ahmed", and his post in Rabat was brought about by the Minister. However, it appears he did not continue long in this post and was back in Paris in 1963. Now he is the Chief Editor of a political monthly journal called "Revolution". He is also reported to be the head of the China Lobby in Paris.

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<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	STATION SYMBOL AND NO. <b>CELA-38,485</b>
TO <b>Chief, VE</b>		HEADQUARTERS FILE NO. <b>11-500</b>	
FROM <b>Chief of Station</b>		DATE <b>14 May 1963</b>	
SUBJECT <b>GREENFAX/10742</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> IS "OF" - "OF" - "OF" - "OF" <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MARKED (IN) - (IN) - (IN) - (IN) <input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEXING REQUIRED <input type="checkbox"/> INDEXING CAN BE ADDED BY QUALIFIED HQ DESK ONLY	
ACTION REQUIRED <b>Provide traces</b>			

1. [ ] have reported that a secret and delicate source has provided information about [ ] who is editing the English edition of a French publication entitled "AFRICAN Revolution". French editions of this paper are being published in Algiers under the title of "Revolution Africaine" and the English edition is being published in Lausanne. Where the journal has established an office. The American editor is [ ]

2. [ ] would appreciate any additional information that Headquarters could provide about this man's background and activities.

Distribution:  
4-Chief, VE

**X-INDEX**

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11-2-2

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REPORT NUMBER: OEL-37,251

FROM: [redacted]

DATE: 24 September 1964

NUMBER OF  
PAGES: 1

NUMBER OF  
ATTACHMENTS:

REPORT  
MADE BY: [redacted]

REPORT  
APPROVED BY: [redacted]

DISTRIBUTION BY COPY TO: Washington 1

1 OEL

Registry

INDEX

ORIGINATING [redacted] SECTION: E.1 REFERENCE OSLA-41,545 of 10 Sept 64.

SOURCE, OPERATIONAL DATA AND COMMENTS:

Comment: "The attached report contains some further information (see reference which was not sent [redacted] about the difficulties experienced in recent months by "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution".

"Please do not give contents of this report any further distribution, other than to ODACID, WASHINGTON, without prior reference to us."

CS COPY

SECRET CONTROL/US OFFICIALS ONLY

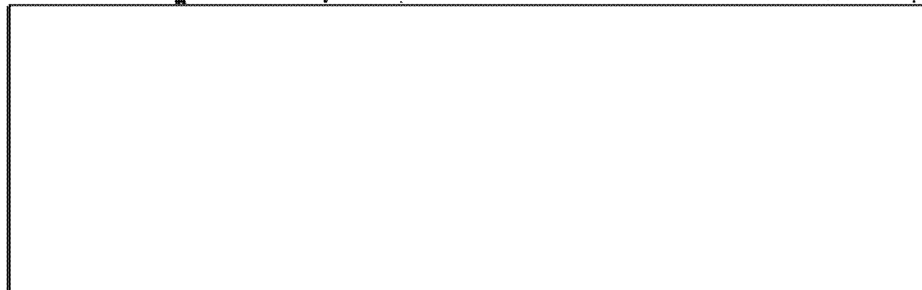
D 200-4-305  
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GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

11-4-105

SECRET

Att. to OEL-39,251  
24 Sept 1964



A secret source has provided the following information about "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" and its French counterpart "Revolution" and about the differences between Jacques VERON, the publication's Director, [redacted]

2. On 13th August 1964, the Swiss Federal Council banned "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution", which had hitherto been printed in Leuven, and the Swiss authorities took possession of previous issues and subscription lists. [redacted] was however able to retain possession of one copy of the subscription list, as well as distribution records and most of the unpublished manuscripts.

3. When [redacted] was removed from his position as [redacted] he and his wife were owed a substantial sum in arrears of salary. Jacques VERON made no attempt to pay these arrears with the result that [redacted] took legal action and received judgement in their favour early in [redacted] for a sum in excess of [redacted] expects that VERON will be unable to pay this sum or to meet other debts and that he will be declared bankrupt. [redacted] hopes that it will then be possible for [redacted] the [redacted] printer of the English edition, to take over both the English and French editions.

4. [redacted] (Because of his financial difficulties [redacted] has had to give up the tenancy of the Paris office of the publication at rue [redacted] and has moved to 28 rue Galvée, Paris 5e. [redacted] expects he will be declared bankrupt.)

[REDACTED]

A secret source has provided the following information about "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" and its French counterpart "Revolutions" and about the differences between Jacques VANCE, the publication's Director, [REDACTED]

2. On 13th August 1964, the Swiss Federal Council banned "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution", which had hitherto been printed in Geneva, and the Swiss authorities took possession of previous issues and subscription lists. [REDACTED] was however able to retain possession of one copy of the subscription list, as well as distribution records and most of the unpublished manuscripts.

3. [REDACTED] was removed from his position as [REDACTED] he and his wife were owed a substantial sum in arrears of salary. Jacques VANCE made no attempt to pay these arrears with the result that [REDACTED] took legal action and received judgment in their favour early [REDACTED] for a sum in excess of [REDACTED] expects that VANCE will be unable to pay this sum or to meet other debts and that he will be declared bankrupt. [REDACTED] hopes that it will then be possible for [REDACTED] the [REDACTED] printer of the English edition, to take over both the English and French editions.

4. [REDACTED] Because of his financial difficulties with "AF, Lat Am, Asia Rev" JACQUES VANCE has had to give up the tenancy of the Paris office of the publication at rue Francine 1er, and has moved to 32 rue Galande, Paris 5e. [REDACTED] expects he will be declared bankrupt.

22nd September 1964

INDEX -X

SECRET  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Information  
Security and  
Confidentiality

SECRET

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING	
		SECRET	FILED	ACTION
TO	Chief, WE		INDEXED	
INFO			XX	
FROM	Chief of Station		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
SUBJECT	KEYWAY Paych Jacque VERONES		ONLY QUAL. AS CLASSIFIED BY ECM CAN ADD INDEXING	
	Expelled from Switzerland		ABSTRACT	
			EXCERPTS	
ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES				
<p>REFERENCE: OELW - 20852 (9 December 1963)</p> <p>1. LCBEPFORE reported on 17 January 1964 that Subjects, both of whom are mentioned in reference dispatch concerning <u>Revolutions Africaine</u> (GIBSON is a US citizen) and were working from that publication's Lausanne office, have left Switzerland at the request of the Swiss Government. According to LCBEPFORE, VERONES departed Switzerland on 25 November 1963 for Latin America (possibly Brazil); [redacted]</p> <p>2. LCBEPFORE believes that in part it can take credit for these expulsions in view of the fact that LCBEPFORE-inspired publicity about <u>Revolutions Africaine</u> has appeared in the Swiss press and that this publicity helped to draw the matter to the Swiss authorities' attention, thus prompting them to expel these two propagandists.</p> <p>3. LCBEPFORE also noted on 17 January 1964 that the November 1963 issue of <u>Revolutions Africaine</u> lists Lausanne as a bureau (and Paris as the Main Office) whereas the October 1963 issue listed Lausanne as the Main Office and Paris as one of the bureaus.</p> <p>[redacted]</p> <p>[redacted]</p>				
		DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED	
		22 Jan 64	96-613	
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		
W LUPP		CKA - [redacted]		
CLASSIFICATION		EXCERPTS FILE NUMBER		
SECRET				

AUTHORITY: BANC, REVENUE, 1964

DISPATCH		CLASS. CAT'G	PROCESSING	
		SECRET	REF. FILED	ACTION
TO	Chief, VE		INDEXED FOR RELEAS	RECOM. PLACED
INFO	Chief, KUSOLF; Chief of Station		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM	Chief of Station	CHIA, RUDES	ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	Chief of Station		ABSTRACT	
C [ ] Paper on Revolution				
ACTION REQUIRED: REFERENCES				
REF: OELA-40,542(15 April 1964)				
<p>1. Reference forwarded a [ ] paper dealing with the well-known Communist magazine Revolution. Attached are (1) another [ ] note from SWOCK's office, and (2) the paper received with it. Please note [ ] caveats on the use of the material.</p> <p>2. SWIMPISH also remarked to me, on one recent occasion, that he had learned that [ ] had been expelled from the staff of Revolution (as is indicated here), but the reason that SWIMPISH gave was that [ ] had been accused of working on behalf of "subversive" elements, which SWIMPISH implied to mean KISARK. Maybe SWIMPISH was speculating on or misquoting this [ ] report. I haven't been able to go back to SWIMPISH on this, because he has subsequently gone on leave.</p> <p>3. We [ ] would appreciate any comments on this report.</p>				
<p>Attachment: herewith</p> <p>1-Letter</p> <p>2-Report</p>				
<p>Distribution:</p> <p>3-Chief, VE w/att h/w</p> <p>2-C/KUSOLF w/att h/w</p> <p>2-C [ ] w/att h/w</p> <p>2-C/RUDES w/att h/w</p> <p>2-COS [ ] w/att h/w</p>				
<p>CLASSIFICATION</p> <p>SECRET</p>			<p>DATE TYPED</p> <p>10 Sept 64</p> <p>DATE DISPATCHED</p> <p>OELA-41,545</p> <p>HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER</p>	

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2P

"AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION"

201-180164

Reports received from a number of sources make it clear that "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" has been in difficulties for several months and it appears that the last issue was No. 11 dated March 1964. The trouble began, apparently, when the French authorities seized copies of issue No. 7 of the French edition, "Revolutions", dated March 1964 because of an article it contained on French overseas territories. Creditors became alarmed, fearing that the publication might be banned, and demanded settlement of their debts which were then estimated to exceed £10,000. Jacques VERGES, the publication's Director, tried to effect administrative economies in order to cope with the situation but according to VERGES, [redacted] argued that the Chinese should be asked to pay the debts. Matters worsened when, again according to VERGES, [redacted] persuaded the Lausanne printer to write to Peking and ask the Chinese to settle the publication's debt to him. VERGES regarded [redacted] activities as deliberately disruptive and designed to produce proof of China's support for the publication.

201-37125

2. Also, VERGES complained that [redacted] was working for Communist splinter groups in Europe to the detriment of the international Communist movement, and that he was dealing tactlessly with the magazine's agents and contributors. The situation was such that VERGES visited the U.K. in mid-July to discuss the position with RABU, a member of the Editorial Board. RABU, who is now Minister of State for Development Planning of the United Republic of Tanganyika and Zanzibar, was in London for the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conference.

3. In July 1964 there were rumours that the English edition had gone bankrupt but these were denied by GIBSON who suggested that the English and French editions should be made quite separate, and that the former should be published in London. At about this time the split between VERGES [redacted] became complete and the latter was removed from his position [redacted] which issued the following "warning":

"Comrades from New York, London and Accra (Ghana) have raised up grave charges [redacted]. These charges have been confirmed and underlined by [redacted] present disruptive activities. Revolution's Editorial Board has decided to dismiss [redacted] from all his responsibilities and expell him [redacted]."

"From now on, [redacted] activities can not in any way engage the responsibility of the review in all its editions.

for the Editorial Board"

A similar statement was published in "Revolution" No. 10-11 dated July-August 1964.

< JACQUES VERGES (201-180164) DIRECTOR OF AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION, EXPELLED [redacted] BECAUSE [redacted] LATER ADDED THAT CHINESE/4. With GIBSON... SHOULD BE ASKED TO PAY DEBTS OF PUBLICATION. >

SECRET

ORIGINAL AND REPRODUCTIONS

SECRET

- 2 -

4. [ ] VERSES and his supporters were hoping to resume publication of the English edition. [ ] also seemed determined to carry on and it has been reported that as early as June 1964 he was enquiring into the possibility of publishing an English version in the Netherlands

5. The only other change of significance which has occurred during 1964 has been the resignation from the Editorial Board of Hamza ALAVI who objected to the publication's pro-Chinese attitude. Issue No. 11 of "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" shows that he was replaced by another Pakistani, the 78 year old Maulana Abdul Hamid Khan BHASHANI. BHASHANI, who lives in East Pakistan, is the leader of the National Awami Party.

2d-670343

1st September 1964.

HAMZA ALAVI

CIT. PAKISTAN

RESIGNED FROM EDITORIAL BOARD OF "AFRICA  
LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION" BECAUSE HE  
OBJECTED TO ITS PRO-CHINESE ATTITUDE

FR  
< MAULANA ABDUL HAMID KHAN BHASHANI  
(201-070343) LIVES EAST PAKISTAN + IS  
LEADER OF NATIONAL AWAMI PARTY. ON  
EDITORIAL BOARD OF "AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA,  
ASIA REVOLUTION" REPLACED HAMZA ALAVI  
WHO OBJECTED TO ITS PRO-CHINESE ATTITUDE >

DECLASSIFIED BY 3000



CITIZEN (7) Max F unit, SEC MEMBER, a teacher in London who came as an observer for the Schools' Action Union.

MEMBER Scottish Workers Party who lives at 66 Dundee Street in Kilmuirgh

(1) Roger Young, Treasurer of Friends  
of Palestine which is now affiliated with the PSC

(3) Abdullah Yassine, of the Friends  
of Palestine MEMBER.

(5) an unidentified girl friend of Lakes

(6) (four) all member of Agit-Prop  
PSC member) MEMBER

(7) (four) <sup>✓</sup> Walker, who came by an observer

(8) Bill Gunn, of Doc Birch's Communist Party of Britain, Marxist-Leninist and of the PSC.

(9) Dave H. Underhill, of the Revolutionary Socialist Students Federation (RSSF), in London

SEX M

Comment: This delegation had been sent to Algiers by the London-based PLO representative, (in fact a r s a n a z i, who is apparently the editor of the newspaper "Free Palestine". The newspaper, however, lists its editor as "Aziz Yafi". Armanazi had supplied the airfare for this delegation because he did not want the PSC people to go to Algiers under the arrangements of Manchanda. All of the PSC people were young and no match for Manchanda who, in the final session of the Congress, was able to isolate them completely inasmuch as they opposed the recognition of Al Fatah and the establishment of the information bureau in Algiers.)

e. Italy - Represented by delegates from the Italian Communist Party and the Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity (PSIUP). They decided to be in an observer status, although they were entitled to be participants by the fact that they belong to a Palestinian Solidarity Committee in Italy. The only open political opposition to the overall political line of the Congress came from the Italians who passed out a statement at the final session deploring the importation of left-wing quarrels into the issue of Palestine.

ANYONE CARD REPRODUCTIONS

**FRANCE**

CCC



prominent members of the delegation were: Roger  
Mury, a leftist University lecturer, Jean-Pierre  
Vigier, himself a writer, brother of Alain  
Vigier, a socialist, a Trotskyist and Marie-Claude  
Lignaud, the mistress of Abdelkrezak Benhadj  
(Algerian living in Paris).

FRANCE

ASSOCIATE OF ABDERRAZAK BENHADDJ  
B. SPAIN

## b. Spain

### 1. Switzerland

2. The Netherlands - Represented as observers by Kees Wagten donk and Bertus Hendriks who came from Amsterdam. (Source comment: Wagten donk said that he was still a member of the Pacifist Socialist Party; Hendriks described himself as a Marxist-Leninist.)

k. Scandinavia - Included Sweden, and perhaps two other Scandinavian countries. Source Comment: The small Scandinavian group, which came as observers, was guided during the proceedings by Samir OUFUOULTANI who resides at Luthacker 31, Naversten, Stockholm. He is an Arab journalist who comes to write for Lebanese and Syrian publications and who had attended the Vietnam War Crimes Tribunal in Stockholm.

IM

153

1- SWEDEN

**OCC JOURNALIST**

1

## 1. Akers

### u. Palestine

**u. United States - Delegation as follows:**

(1) Herb Block, of the Ad Hoc Committee for a Marxist-Leninist Communist Party who led the delegation

(2) Mrs. Block, wife of Bert Block (Source Comment: The Blocks announced that they were attending the Congress under the pseudonym of "Douglas". Mrs. Block even went to the length of wearing a reddish wig and Clark glasses. Neither Block played any significant role.)

(3) Eldridge ✓ C l o a v e r, Black Panther Party leader now residing in Algeria

3. Don (LNU), a Neg. from Chicago who accompanied the Blocks and who claimed to be a member of the Black Panther Party.

10. Lieke, Herman, a former member of the Communist Party of USA in Chicago who now

S B C R E T/W) FOREIGN DISSEM CONTROLLED DISSEM/W) DISSEM ABROAD.

1947 10 20 11 40 AM

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BACKGROUND USE ONLY

Page 6 of 6 pages

NAME [redacted] to San Francisco.  
CIT USA (S) David F. [redacted] who resides in  
ACC STUDENT San Francisco.

( ) Comment: The IS delegation was accompanied by  
two newsreel photographers from the West Coast, one who  
gave his name as "Hardisty". They only attended the  
final session of the Congress and were primarily concerned  
with lobbying the PLG for facilities to go to Jordan to  
photograph guerrilla activities there.

SEX M

CIT USA

ACC PHOTOGRAPHER

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BACKGROUND USE ONLY

200-9-54

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING	
		SECRET	NO. COPIES	ACTION
TO	Chief, WE		XXX	NO RE LINE REQUIRED
INFO	Chief, KUNOLF, COB, [redacted] Chief [redacted]			ONLY (A, F, E) HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN USE MODERN
FROM	Chief of Station, [redacted] Chief, KUDSK			ABSTRACT
SUBJECT	KEYWAY			DISPATCH
ATTN	[redacted] Paper on Revolution-Africa, Latin America, Asia			
REFERENCE: OELB 6746 (7 January 1964)				
<p>1. Reference authorized the Station to pass the 5 January 1964 issue of Propaganda Notes, Series H-40 (b) on Subject Chicom-financed publication to liaison.</p> <p>2. We passed the KUBARK paper to SMOTH, LCBEFORE, and [redacted] and requested comment.</p> <p>3. JAGUAR's 3 April 1964 response, prepared by SMOCK, is attached. Please note the caveat in SMOCK's paragraph five; and that SMOCK indicates in paragraph four that the [redacted] response is on behalf of LCBEFORE and SMOTH as well.</p>				
Attachment: herewith				
<p>1. SMOCK response</p> <p>2. Note "Africa, LA, Asia Revolution"</p>				
Distribution:				
<p>5 - Chief, WE w/att.</p> <p>1 - Chief, KUNOLF w/att.</p> <p>1 - COB [redacted] w/att.</p> <p>1 - Chief [redacted] w/att.</p> <p>1 - Chief, KUDSK w/att.</p>				
CLASSIFICATION			DATE TYPED	
SECRET			15 April 64	
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER			OELA - 40,542	
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER				

AS COPY

RECEIVED 15 APR 1964

SECRET 391295Z

DIR INFO [REDACTED] CITE [REDACTED]

30 85048

DTDORIC QREBONY QRPREY

REF [REDACTED] (W 86062)

1. QREBONY REPORTS HIS FAMILY SITUATION DIFFICULT

BECAUSE MUST LEAVE APARTMENT 1 JUNE AND MAKES LOT OF  
DIFFERENCE WHETHER MOVE IS PERMANENT (ALLOWING LONG-  
TERM ADVANTAGE/IOUS LEASE OR PURCHASE) OR TEMPORARY.

IF STAYS [REDACTED] WIFE CAN GET JOB, AND IS TRYING AT  
INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION FOR FAMILY PLANNING, WHICH  
WOULD INVOLVE TRAVEL NEAR EAST ETC. WIFE WOULD NOT  
MIND STAYING [REDACTED] BUT WOULD LIKE [REDACTED] AS WELL.

IN ANY CASE, DECISION NECESSARY. REQUEST ADDES COMMENTS.

2. Q WOULD LIKE HAVE WIFE [REDACTED] OFR AT LEAST 3-4  
DAYS DURING HIS END-APRIL STAY THERE TO IMPROVE HER  
MORALE (COMPLAINS SHE NEVER GOES ANYWHERE) AND  
MAINLY TO MEET CAROLE PINA, ABOUT WHOM SHE HAS HEARD.  
MORE INVOLVED USE OF PINA WILL REQUIRE PUTTING TO  
REST WIFE'S JEALOUSY. PALP REQUESTS AUTHORIZATION  
TRAVEL NOT PER DIEM FOR Q WIFE TO ...

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30 march 66

REPRODUCTION

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AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA  
REVOLUTION

Origin

The monthly publication "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" is the successor to "African Revolution" which was the monthly English digest of the Algerian weekly "Revolution Africaine". "Revolution Africaine", which is published in French, first appeared in February 1963 with the declared aim of helping to build socialism in Africa. In order to increase its effectiveness it began to publish a monthly edition, "African Revolution", consisting largely of material selected from previous issues of "Revolution Africaine". The editorial office of "African Revolution" was established in Lausanne, Switzerland by March 1963 and the first issue appeared two months later.

2. When the first editor of "Revolution Africaine", Jacques Mansour-VERGES, was replaced by Mohamed HARBEL in May 1963, he left Algiers and took control of "African Revolution" in Lausanne. After two issues had been published the connection between it and "Revolution Africaine" was severed and "African Revolution" became "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution". In December 1963 the editorial board moved from Lausanne to Paris, and the publication now appears monthly in English and French, although the two editions are not identical. The former is printed in Switzerland and the latter, which carries the title "Revolution", is printed in Paris.

Editorial Policy of "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution"

3. The Editorial "Europe too . . ." in issue No. 8 (December, 1963) urged the European working-class movement to take up the revolutionary struggle. Thus "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" made it clear that it intended its message to have a world-wide application. At first, however, it had directed its attention to the destruction of colonialism in Africa and the establishment of national independence and socialism, and had later acknowledged the logic of its arguments by changing its title to "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution".

4. To begin with, "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" did not give the impression that it was advocating any particular brand of socialism. The Editorial on "Ideology" in issue No. 3 acknowledged the existence of various types of socialism in Africa and recognised that they were based on the "profound logic of experience". In time, however, it became increasingly apparent that the publication was lending its support to the Marxist-Leninist theory of revolution, and the Chinese Communist interpretation of it. The principal article in issue No. 7 (November, 1963) which had the anodyne title "Third World? Which Third World?", was largely an exposition of the Chinese Communist attitude towards the national liberation movement, drawing material and inspiration from the Chinese Communist Party's document "A proposal concerning the general line of the International Communist Movement". (This was the latter, dated 14th June 1963, from the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party to the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union; it is a major document in the ideological dispute between the two parties.) The article contained the following quotation from the Chinese letter:

"The various types of contradictions in the contemporary world are centred in the vast areas of Asia, Africa and Latin America; these are the most vulnerable areas under imperialist rule and the storm-centres of world revolution dealing direct blows at imperialism."

/As if . . .

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As if to emphasize the extent of Chinese influence in the publication's policies and at the same time to denigrate those Communist Parties which supported the Soviet line, the Editorial in issue No. 8 referred scornfully to "the proponents of the peaceful road to socialism" and the "treason of the revisionists", and proclaimed the end of the "isolation in which revolutionary Marxists have been held because of the revisionism of the leaderships of the Communist parties". Clearly, therefore, "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" supports the Chinese Communist argument that it is most unlikely that socialism can be achieved by peaceful means.

5. "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" has for the most part shunned theoretical discussion, although issue No. 9 (January, 1964) has a heavier ideological content than previous issues. It has made its appeal in extremely practical terms: its range of subjects has been wide and by no means confined to politics. Appendix A contains a list of the articles, and the names of their authors, which have appeared in issues 1 - 2 of "African Revolution" and issues 3 - 9 of "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution".

#### Chinese Support and Influence

6. When VEBOS was in Peking in the early part of 1963, the Chinese agreed to take out 3,000 subscriptions to "African Revolution" and these were in due course transferred to "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution". It is quite likely that this was a form of subsidy and, initially, when the publication sold for 5s. Od., it was worth £750 a month. An article in "Newsweek" dated 9th March 1964 refers to a report that the Chinese Embassy in Berne provided the publication with £25,000 in 1963. In addition, each issue has contained at least one full page advertisement of Chinese Communist publications. In these circumstances, it is not surprising that it has been stated that the Chinese are in a position to control to some extent what appears in "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" but no clear, reliable information is available to show how this is done. The publication has also had contact with the Chinese through Abdul Rahman Mohamed BABU, a member of the Editorial Board who is now Minister for External Affairs and Trade in Zanzibar. He visited China in 1960, became the East African correspondent of the New China News Agency in 1961 and went to China again in October 1963.

#### Cuban Support

7. A Spanish edition of the publication was envisaged as early as May 1963 and it has been reported that members of its staff have been in touch with Cuban diplomats in Europe with a view to the latter editing the proposed Spanish edition. There is however, no confirmation that it has yet been published in Spanish. It may be that this Cuban connection was of assistance in providing the pictures of the Cuban revolution which appeared in issue No. 3 (July, 1963).

#### Contact with the Communist Splinter Group

8. By the end of 1963, "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" had established contact with the Communist splinter group [ ] which is sympathetic to the Chinese line in the Sino-Soviet dispute. Publications of this group [ ]

[ ] were advertised in issues No. 8 and 9. An article on "The Fight Against Revisionism" by Michael McCreery the leader of the group was published in issue No. 9.

-/Staff, Editorial . .

APERTURE CARD REPRODUCTIONS

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Staff, Editorial Office and Agencies

9. The following persons are listed in issue No. 9 as members of the Editorial Staff:-

<u>Director</u>	Jacques M. VEECES	
<u>Editorial Board</u>	Hanna ALAVI	- Pakistan
	A.R. Mohamed ELBU	- Zanzibar
	Articular CABRE	- Venezuela
	Nguyen KIEN	- Vietnam (This is believed to be a pseudonym)
	Hassan RIAD	- U.A.R.
	Castro DE SILVA	- Angola

The same names are listed in issue No. 6 of "Revolution" as members of the editorial staff of that paper.

10. [redacted] the Business Manager of "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" is Nils ANDERSON, a Swede, and the Legal Adviser Bernard Arthur WARDER, a U.K. lawyer whose main task is to check proofs. Brief pen-pictures of some of the individuals prominently concerned with the production of the publication are given in Appendix B, from which it will be seen that, of the ten persons named in this paragraph and paragraph 9, at least three are Communists and two Communist sympathisers. Appendix C contains details of the Editorial Office and Agencies.

Publication and Circulation

11. "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" is published by Nouvelles Editions Internationales and is printed in Switzerland. The circulation of the English edition is believed to be about 20,000 while that of the French edition, which is printed in France, may be as much as 50,000. The English edition is given a world-wide distribution.

3rd April 1964.

ARCHIVE COPY - REPRODUCTIONS



SECRET

APPENDIX A

LIST OF ARTICLES WHICH HAVE APPEARED IN ISSUES  
Nos. 1 - 2 of "AFRICAN REVOLUTION" and ISSUES  
Nos. 3 - 9 of "AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA  
REVOLUTION"

"AFRICAN REVOLUTION"

Volume 1 Number 1 (May 1963)

Liberate Our Brothers of South Africa  
Umkonto we Siswe  
For Revolutionary Unity  
Blida, Year One  
Yemen: A New Beginning  
The New Strategy of Imperialism  
The Holy Alliance  
"Our Victory Depends on All the African  
Peoples"  
"Five Months of Independence in Angola"  
We Will Avenge Lumumba  
Hammer or Sickle?  
War in South Vietnam  
The Slums of Nanterre  
Moscow, Peking and the Third World  
(documents)  
Guinea: Two Steps Forward?  
Mali's Road to Socialism  
Swaziland, Vorward and the British  
Larbi Bon M'Hi  
Bine Looks at the News  
London, Colonial Capital  
Abd-El-Krim Is Dead  
Agrarian Reform in Morocco (document)  
New Colonial War in Borneo  
An American in Algiers  
Cuba Si!  
Negroes with Guns  
African Art  
Jazz: Renaissance or Decline  
Jazz: The Avant Garde  
Sports and Racism in South Africa

Ahmed Ben BELLA  
Oliver TAMBO  
Bakary DJIBO  
J. WINCES and M. BENKOUCHE  
Ahmed DJIDJELLI  
A.R.  
Josquin DIAZ

Agostinho NETO  
Commander BENEDITO  
Abdou ALFA  
Charles BETTELHEIM  
Ir. RAKJAT  
P.P.

.. ..  
Gerard CHALLIAND ..  
Gerard CHALLIAND  
.. ..  
SINE ..  
Abdou ALFA ..  
M. VERGES ..  
.. ..  
Don STEFFEN ..  
SINE ..  
Robert F. WILLIAMS ..  
Philippe KOECHLIN ..  
Lo Roi JONES  
Rosalynde AINSLIE

Volume 1 Number 2 (June 1963)

The Chinese Spring

Djamila BOUMHED and M. J.  
VERGES

- I. Interview with Mao Tse-tung  
II. The Army and the Party  
III. The Commune of the "Four Green Seasons"

The Peoples Will Decide  
Africa in Question  
The Working Class in Africa  
The Perspectives  
The Stages  
Clarity in the Struggle  
Economic Planning in Tropical Africa  
Modibo Keita Speaks  
Sino Looks at the News  
The U.A.R.'s New Victory at Suez  
The People Have Spoken

.. ..  
Mouraddine TIDAFI ..  
A. SPANELA  
Anouso SALAH-BEY  
A.R.  
Charles BETTELHEIM  
Gerard CHALLIAND  
SINE  
Mansour EL RIFFI  
A.R.

/Algeria's . . .

AFRICAN REVOLUTION

SECRET

- 2 -

Algeria's Workers Management Committees  
End of an Era. Borgeaud Leaves Algeria  
The U.A.M. and French "Presence"  
Algeria's Investment Code  
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Jacques CHARRIERE  
Tony HUGHES  
Aristide MATSIMBAZAFY  
.. ..  
SEKOU TOURE  
J. L. CABRAL  
Jean. . . . .  
Gerard CHALLIAND  
.. ..  
Johannesburg Correspondent  
Johannesburg Correspondent  
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O.C.  
O.C.  
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"AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION"

Volume 1 Number 1 (July 1963)

The Cuban Revolution in Pictures  
Our New Name  
Ideology  
Ghana Builds Socialism  
National Revolution in Africa and Asia  
Modibo Keita: Lenin Peace Prize  
Africa and the Common Market  
Morocco and the Common Market  
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For the Defence of Democratic Freedoms  
in Africa  
Sine Looks at the News  
The Politics of Culture  
The Manding Epic: The Death of a Tyrant  
Young Artists of Southern Rhodesia  
Two Jazz Artists

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Jack WODDIS  
Mehdi BEN BARKA  
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V. PILLAY  
Abdelaziz BELAL  
Afana OSENDE  
Nelson MANDELA  
Johannesburg Correspondent  
.. ..  
Mohamed BEKOUCHE  
.. ..  
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SINE  
Abdou ALFA  
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Volume 1 Numbers 4-5 (August-September 1963)

The Afro-American Struggle  
Negro Nationalism and the Left  
Uncle Tom Goes to Africa  
You Can't Come Home Any more

.. ..  
Harold CRUSE  
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William WORTHY

/Aiding . .

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Aiding the Struggle in "Portuguese" Guinea  
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Notes for a Biography of Fidel Castro  
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MAURIEUX  
Wilfrid BURCHETT  
General Vo Nguyen GIAP  
.. ..  
Nguyen KIEN  
Carlos FRANQUI

William WORTHY  
Julius NYERERE

Ismet Cheriff VANLY

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.. ..  
C. PASULO  
Johannesburg Correspondent

Ken CEEPRING  
Mouloud HAMMARI  
.. ..  
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Le Roi JONES

Volume 1 Number 6 (October 1963)

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Dr. DuBois is Dead  
My Last Message to the World  
State Capitalism in Egypt  
The O.A.S.: "U.S. Ministry of Colonies"  
Why I Came to China at the Age of 72  
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Julian MAYFIELD  
Dr. T.E.B. DUBOIS  
Hassan RIAD  
Carleton BEALS  
Anna Louise STRONG  
Major Ernesto "Che" GUEVARA  
NUZZ  
Robert TABER  
A.B. SPELLMAN  
Dr. Sulekh C. GUPTA  
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CREMONINI  
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White Critics, Black Musicians, New Music  
Appeal of the Executive Committee of  
Afro-Asian Writers

Volume 1 Number 7 (November 1963)

Third World? Which Third World?  
The White Dictators of Southern Rhodesia  
"Malaysia" - the Neo-Colonialist Federation  
The Agony of the Spanish Bourgeoisie  
A Day with Francisco Juliao  
Venezuela: Empire of Oil and Iron  
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APRIL 1964 EDITION

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A Handful of Wheat

Rabiah BITAT  
Brian BUNTING  
Wilmot Alfred FRAZER  
Clarence Seniors

Dr. Cheddi JAGAN  
Jeannette SCOTT  
Chou Chih-ching  
Ken GERRING  
Marion BROWN, Jr.  
Prem CHAND

Volume 1 Number 3 (December 1963)

Europe, 1963:

Spain - the Strikes and the Parties  
The Crisis in Soviet Agriculture  
The Alliance for Plunder  
The End of the Mexican Revolution?  
Why We Went to Cuba  
The Road of Revolution in Peru  
Cartoons from Cuba  
The National Liberation Struggle in South  
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Underdeveloped Countries and the Problem  
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The Kennedy Assassination  
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Repression and Torture in South Africa  
"Negroes" (filmed and staged in the U.S.A.)  
The Failure of the "Peaceful Road" in Chile  
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A.H. EVANS  
Robert TAZER  
Carleton BEALS  
Phillip Abbott LUCE  
The C.C. of the M.I.R.  
CHAGO

J. KOSZONQUIZI

Andrew Gunder FRANK  
Fidel CASTRO  
James BOGGS  
Brian BUNTING  
Wilmot Alfred FRAZER  
Pedro ANDINO  
Thomas TOPOR  
Todd T. MATSHIKIZA  
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Volume 1 Number 2 (January 1964)

The Revolution in Africa  
The People's Victory in Zanar  
What Kind of Independence for Angola?  
The Class Struggle in Africa

Must They Hang?

The Fight Against Revisionism  
Panama: "Big Steal"  
Support the Panamanian People's Just  
Struggle

The Unfinished Revolution in the Philippines  
China: There, How and Whither?  
What China Means by "Readjustment"  
The Meaning of Black Revolt in the U.S.A.  
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.. ..  
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Michael McCREERY  
Carleton BEALS

MAO Tse-tung  
William J. POMEROY  
Keith BUCHANAN  
Anna Louise STRONG  
James BOGGS  
A.B. SPELLMAN  
Lorenzo THOMAS  
Sonia SANCHEZ  
Joe JOHNSON  
Le Roi JONES  
C. LINDSAY BARRETT  
Le Roi JONES

Unchain My Soul  
Don Cherry: Trumpet of the Year

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AMERICAN GANDHI PRODUCTIONS

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APPENDIX B

INDIVIDUALS PROMINENTLY CONCERNED WITH THE PRODUCTION OF  
"AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION"

20201  
Hansa ALAVI

- [redacted] He is a Pakistani resident in the U.K. and has strong Communist sympathies. Member of Editorial Board

20201  
Freddy Nile ANDERSON

- [redacted] He is a Swede and the business manager of "Revolution". He has been a Communist for a number of years.

201-339225  
Abdul Rahman Mohamed BASU

- [redacted] and is at present Minister for External Affairs and Trade in the Zanzibar Government. His sympathy towards Communism is well known. Member of Editorial Board

201-306000  
[redacted]  
20201  
Bernard Arthur LARDER

- [redacted] He is a Communist and has taken a close interest in African affairs. Reported to be Legal Adviser

201-180164  
✓ Jacques Camille Raymond VERGES  
alias Jacques Mansour VERGES

201-180164  
- [redacted] He was a member of the French Communist Party in 1951 and subsequently was employed by the I.U.S. as Secretary of its International Relief Organisation. More recently he was Defence Counsel in the trial of a number of members of the Algerian National Liberation Front (F.L.N.). Director and key figure of the publication, "AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION" →

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-10-2001 BY 1045

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APPENDIX C

EDITORIAL OFFICE AND AGENCIES OF  
"AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION"  
and "REVOLUTION"

The Editorial Office is at 40, rue François Ier,  
Paris 8e and there are the following agencies.-

- Brazil - Jurema FINANÇUR, Avenida Vieira Bruto 86,  
Ipanema, Rio de Janeiro, Guanabara.
- Britain - 4, Leigh Street, London, W.C.1  
(Note - This is the business address of a  
Pakistani Communist, Qusadug Ahmed)
- China - A.M. KHEIR, 9 Tai Chi Chang, Peking;  
distributions: Guozhi Shudian, P.O. Box 399,  
Peking (37)  
(Note - KHEIR, a Sudanese Communist, is a  
member of the World Council of Peace and  
works for the China Peace Committee which  
is located at 9, Tai Chi Chang, Peking.  
Guozhi Shudian is the official Chinese  
Government centre for the distribution of  
Chinese literature and propaganda)
- Cuba - General Suarez entre Ayestaran y Calzada de  
Rancho Boyeros, Havana.
- Nigeria - P.Z.I. HOGHAI, 309, Asolowo Hall, University  
of Nigeria, Nsukka.
- Switzerland - Metropole, 10-11, Lausanne.  
(Note - This is Nils ANDERSON's home and  
business address)
- Tanganyika - Jewell MCOGO, P.O. Box 9221, Dar-es-Salaam.
- U.S.A. - Room 603A, 1 Union Square, New York, N.Y.
- Zanzibar - P.O. Box 1146, Zanzibar.

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1P  
POLYGRAPH

Chief, VE  
Chief, KUVOLF; Chief, KUBARK; Chief, AF  
Chief of Station [redacted] Chief of Station [redacted]  
Chief of Station [redacted] RIF

Revolution, Africa, Latin America, Asia

REF: (A) OHLA-41,345 (10 September 1964) 11-4-35  
(2) OHL-39,851 (24 September 1964)

Attached is a recent [redacted] report dealing with Subject publication [redacted]. In light of the continuing interest of the Addressee offices, this material is being made available on a strict KUBARK INTERNAL USE ONLY basis. [redacted] has asked that the report's PHPRIME distribution (if any) be limited to ODAOID only. Any distribution beyond that indicated above should first be cleared [redacted].

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Attachment:  
Report, herewith

Distributions  
2-Chief, VE w/att h/w  
2-Chief, KUVOLF w/att h/w  
2-Chief, KUBARK w/att h/w  
2-Chief, AF w/att h/w  
2-OC [redacted] w/att h/w  
2-COS [redacted] w/att h/w

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D 200-4-321

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D 29-4-131  
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DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
20 Oct. 64	
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11-4-105

"AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION"

The following information was received  
in the first half of October 1964

2. [redacted] a number of people had thought that the Chinese Communists had provided some financial backing for "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution", but this was true only to the extent that the Chinese had a standing order for 3,000 copies of each issue of the English edition. If the Chinese had given more general financial assistance VERGES, the publication's Director, would not have had to contend with the present financial difficulties and possible bankruptcy.

3. VERGES had had access to a relatively large sum of money which had been held in Switzerland from the time of the Algerian war of independence. When this had dried up VERGES had been unable to replenish it. Reports that VERGES had stolen this money were not true.

4. The publication owed 40,000 Swiss francs to a business-man, possibly Swiss, named KESSEL and 30,000 francs to the French printers. [redacted] too much money had been spent on maintaining prestige offices at 40 rue Francois 1er, Paris.

5. When "Africa, Latin America, Asia Revolution" was banned in Switzerland all except 100 copies of issue No. 12 were seized by the Swiss authorities. [redacted]

6. The French edition "Revolution" has not appeared since August 1964.

16th October 1964.

Comment 1) Para. 4

Source could not provide any further particulars about KESSEL.

*referred  
info*

AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION



"AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA REVOLUTION"

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16th October 1964.

Comment 1) Para. 4

Source could not provide any further particulars about KESSEL.

11) Para. 4

Source did not say whether the sum owed to the French printers was in French or Swiss francs.

( JACQUES VERGES HAD ACCESS TO A LARGE SUM OF MONEY HELD IN SWITZERLAND FROM THE TIME OF THE ALGERIAN WAR OF INDEPENDENCE. WHEN THIS HAD DRIED UP VERGES HAD BEEN UNABLE TO REPLENISH IT. REPORTS THAT VERGES HAD STOLEN THIS MONEY WERE NOT TRUE. )

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2	NO ACTION REQUIRED	
3	ONLY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL TO BE USED	
4	NO ACTION REQUIRED	
5	NO ACTION REQUIRED	

TO: Chief, WR  
FROM: Chief, EWCLY; Chief of Station  
SUBJECT: Chief, AF; Chief, KUBARK; Chief of Station  
Chief of Station

LCRPFORS Draft of Round-up on Revolution

REF: OELA-42,233, 5 January 1965

1. As noted in Ref, action was taken during one of LCRPFORS's bi-weekly meetings that I did not attend, of a "round-up in preparation".

2. As it turns out, LCRPFORS was preparing a round-up of information in Revolution in response to my somewhat agitated query. LCRPFORS rushed forth with the rough draft of their round-up, which is attached. They point out, however, that this draft is completely unclassified; it has not made the rounds of the responsible political departments and should not be regarded as a final product. In addition, it should be noted that it is intended, when completed, only for circulation within the SPOOTNIK government - principally in overseas elements - and not for general publication.

3. LCRPFORS, after expressing the foregoing qualifications, invite any contributions that KUBARK would like to offer. The substance of the round-up seems to offer little room for controversy, although KUBARK/ICG may be able to contribute additional information. We also wonder whether the English-language edition has made any impact in the Yastest newspapers.

4. We assume that the appendix of personality data will be forwarded to us along with the final draft, or the final edition.

Attachments: herewith

### Distribution:

- 3-Chief, WR w/att h/v
- 2-Chief, EWCLY w/att h/v
- 2-Chief, LCPFIT w/att h/v
- 2-Chief, AF w/att h/v
- 2-Chief, KUBARK w/att h/v
- 2-COS [ ] w/att h/v

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12 Jan. 65	
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OELA-42,304	
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER	

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SECURITY CARD REPRODUCTIONS

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REVOLUTION

1. During the past year Revolution and its English edition Africa Latin America Asia Revolution have undergone several important changes. For a time during the summer it was reported that the publication was in financial difficulties, but in the most recent French edition, No. 12, dated October/November it was announced that the magazine would continue on a new basis, with an enlarged Advisory Board, appearing every two months, not only in an English and a French edition but also in a coming Spanish edition to be published in Bogota for Latin America.

2. The changes which are being made do not in any way alter the pro-Chinese complexion of the magazine. Though the magazine now seems on a much firmer financial basis, there is as yet no evidence that the Chinese are directly subsidizing it. They are however buying copies and taking advertisements. It has been reported that when Verges was in Peking in the early part of 1963, the Chinese agreed to take out 3,000 subscriptions to "Africa Latin America Asia Revolution". When the publication sold for five shillings, this was worth £750 a month. Each issue has contained at least one full page advertisement of Chinese Communist publications.

3. <sup>201-359226</sup> The publication has also had contact with the Chinese through Abdul Rahman Mohamed Babu, a member of the Advisory Board who is Minister for Commerce and Co-operatives in the Tanzanian Government. Babu visited China in 1960, became the East African correspondent of the New China News Agency in 1961, and went to China again in October, 1963.

4. <sup>201-754205</sup> By the end of 1963, Revolution had established contact with the Communist splinter-group in the UK, led by Michael McCreery, which is on the Chinese side in the Sino-Soviet cold war.

THE ...

APERTURE AND PHOTOGRAPHY

The French Mission

Index  
to Guide the people:

In Advisory Board  
P. P. RUSTON,  
Collection -  
Sgt. Johnston

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by Maulana Abdul Hamid Khan Hashmi also from Pakistan. It was reported that Hamza Alavi resigned because of his opposition to the publication's pro-Chinese attitude. An important further change came with the appearance of issue No. 10/11 last July in which was prominently published a "Communique" announcing the dismissal from the Advisory Board of Richard Gibson <sup>for</sup> U.S.A. [redacted]

Mr. Tolson

Summary

appendix to follow

7. In Revolution No. 12 it is claimed that the total issue of the new and enlarged bi-monthly magazine, including French English and Spanish editions, will be 50,000. [redacted]

[redacted] while about 20,000 copies of the French edition were printed, the top sale of any issue was never more than 7,500 copies. In the case of the April No. 8 issue, [redacted] the total sale in France was 3,000 copies. The prices of Revolution are given as: Africa: 2.5 dirham, 2.5 dinars, 150 C.F.A. Europe: 4.50 Francs. This represents a 15% increase in the price of the French edition. But this is accompanied by a lowering of the price by 35% in countries of Africa, Asia and Latin America. Those taking out annual subscriptions are informed that they are entitled on request not only to make use of Revolution's Documentation Centre on International Workers' Movement and the Struggle for National Liberation, but also to free copies of the magazine Peking-Information. Those taking out a long-term subscription now will also be entitled to "publications in foreign languages from Peking".

8. A main feature of issue No. 12 is a leading article by Jacques Verges entitled "Hiroshima, plus jamais!" Possibly by coincidence, this was published at the same time as the

/first ...

first Chinese nuclear device was exploded.

9. The Russian view of Revolution was made clear in Pravda on June 3 in an article attacking China, containing the following passages: "fractionist groups ... are also involved in the publication in several languages, with Peking's help, of a new "international" journal with the high-sounding title of Revolution."

#### The English Edition

10. Now entitled Africa Latin America Asia Revolution, the English edition was originally published in Algiers with the title African Revolution. From the third issue onwards it was published in Lausanne as Africa Latin America Asia Revolution. In issue No.7 of November 1963, it was announced that the editorial offices were then located in Paris, with the offices of the French edition, but it continued to be printed in Switzerland. In August, 1964, the Swiss Government banned the "printing edition and the transit" through Switzerland of the English edition because they considered Africa Latin America Asia Revolution "an organ of propaganda of the Chinese Communists, designed for non-European countries, which does not limit itself to supporting the liberation struggle of the so-called colonial peoples but also propagates the political views of Red China".

11. The last English issue in the old series which has come to hand was No.11 of March. The first in the new series, No.1 Vol.II dated September/October is published in Paris by S.A.R.L. Nouvelles Editions Internationales, from the same address as the French Edition, 52, rue Galande - Paris 5<sup>e</sup>. This English edition, which was previously similar in format to Readers Digest, is now glossy and similar in format to the French edition. Most of the articles in it are re-printed from the French edition of Revolution.

#### The Editorial Board

12. As with the French edition, the Editorial Director remains Jacques M. Vergès, with the same Advisory Board except

that ...

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that Amílcar Cabero - Venezuela - is not included and there are two members not listed on the French Board - Nova Scotia - New Zealand - a member of the Peace Liaison Committee of the Asian and Pacific Regions, and A.G. Thayer of the Union.

13. Prices of this new edition are given as follows: Africa: 2 shillings; America: 75 cents; Europe: 5 shillings, 3.50 Francs.

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