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# LA REPUBLICA

EL DIARIO DE LOS HOMBRES DE TRABAJO

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## Los Secuestros, Clave de Sinistro Plan Comunista Denuncian Actividades en Colombia

El secuestro de que acaba de ser víctima en Cali el conocido médico y estudiante Ernesto González Caicedo, ha venido a confirmar tradicionalmente la existencia de una vasta confluencia comunista para subvertir el orden constitucional y sacar de nuevo al país en una ola de terrorismo y violencia que parecían sepultados para siempre.

En efecto, este periódico así como también los demás diarios de la capital, habían anunciado en sus ediciones del 12 y del 18 de los corrientes, basados en informaciones oficiales, que el Departamento del Valle había sido escogido por los comunistas prosoviéticos para continuar la ola de ataques, atentados, terrorismo y secuestros iniciados recientemente en el Departamento de Antioquia.

Después del asesinato del conocido antioqueño Rubén Noreña, se prometió ahora en el Valle el del médico Ernesto González Caicedo por cuyo rescate los bandoleros comunistas están extruyendo la crecida suma de cuatro y medio millones de pesos. Se venían cumpliendo así cronológicamente los etapas del nuevo plan subversivo,

comenzando por estos en la que los objetivos son obviamente los de conseguir los dineros necesarios para financiar las actividades de bandoleros en las áreas rurales ya escogidas.

Este incremento de la violencia en Colombia, al que hay que sumarle el reciente asalto en cuadrilla a San José de Guadalupe, similar al "simonazo" de años pasados, se produce inmediatamente después de la denuncia formulada hace pocos días por "La Tribuna" de Buenos Aires, uno de los principales periódicos y principales del continente, en esa oportunidad, el rotativo argentino mencionó adicionalmente a Colombia como uno de los países que serían más gravemente afectados por la violencia comunista, junto con Venezuela, Perú, Ecuador y Bolivia.

Los hechos indican, además, que, pese a las declaraciones de los comunistas, la tana en marcha en sus diversas tendencias "marxista", "socialista" y "comunista" está solidamente unida y comprometida en el plan de terrorismo y violencia.

Estos en capacidad de in-

formar a la opinión pública, que en poder del DAS, la Policía y el Ejército, posean informaciónes seguras de cuáles el partido comunista colombiano, sujeto a la "Ley de Mordida", ha causado justificaciones a todos sus actos, para que se apresen a ingresar a la clandestinidad.

En las mismas fuentes se informó que los secuestros del señor Noriega y del doctor González, obedecen a móviles y tienen características similares a los perpetrados por bandoleros a las FARH en años pasados, a resultas de los cuales fueron asesinados los conocidos hombres de negocios Harold Eder y Oliverio Lara Borrero.

Las FARH, como la subgrupos el fondo, es un organismo paramilitar, creado por los comunistas prosoviéticos y dirigido por el tristemente célebre "Che" Guevara, quien es miembro del comité central del partido comunista adscrito a Moscú. Presuntamente para revitalizar a este organismo, que había mediado reducido a las más precarias condiciones, gracias a la poderosa labor de las Fuerzas Armadas, un funcionario de la embajada soviética, entrega en

México la suma de cien mil dólares al comunista colombiano Polinario Pachón Chocón, quien por fortuna, fue detenido y capturado cuando estaba a punto de culminar con éxito su fatídica misión.

En torno a este sonado asunto que en su época tuvo resonancia mundial, el diario "La Tribuna" de Lima, identifica en una serie de crónicas recientes a un ruso de apellido Lenov como "el funcionario soviético que le dio el dinero a Pachón en México", - agrega basándose en informaciones de la Intergel que Lenov viajó con otros agentes de la KGB, Alexander Ozerbungh y Victor Med-

nikov, todos ellos disfrazados de "tradicionalistas", en una extensa caravana que comprende justamente los países mencionados por "La Tribuna" de Buenos Aires como enclaves del nuevo plan violento del comunismo prosoviético, Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Perú y Bolivia.

Según "La Tribuna", de Lima, estos tres rusos estuvieron en Colombia recientemente, y es justamente después de su paso por aquí que se están presentando los secuestros y actos

violentos mencionados.

En abundancia de detalles, el importante periódico "Tat", editado en Madrid (España), se ocupa también en fecha muy reciente de la campaña comunista contra Colombia y otros países de América Latina. Según el diario madrileño, las sedes de las corrientes Tass y Novosti son verdaderos "nidos de espionaje y subversión" a través de los cuales se dirige la más peligrosa actividad del comunismo soviético.

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COMMUNISTS PROMOTE VIOLENCE IN LATIN COUNTRIES

Source: La Republica, 25 July 1969

The kidnapping of which the noted doctor and rancher Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo was recently the victim in Cali has served to confirm, tragically, the existence of a vast communist plot to subvert the constitutional order and to plunge the country again into a wave of terrorism and violence which appeared to be buried forever.

In fact, this newspaper, like the other dailies in the capital, reported in its 12 and 18 July issues, on the basis of official statements, that the Department of Valle had been selected by the pro-Soviet communists as the scene of the continued wave of terrorist attacks and assaults and kidnappings recently begun in the Department of Antioquia.

Following the kidnapping of Antioquia rancher Ruben Norena, the kidnapping of Doctor Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo has now occurred. The communist bandits are demanding the enormous sum of 4.5 million pesos in ransom. Thus the chronological stages in the new, subversive plan are being carried out, beginning with the steps which are obviously designed to obtain the money necessary to finance the bandit gangs in the rural areas they have already selected.



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This increase in violence in Colombia, to which must be added the recent gang attack in San Jose de Urama, similar to the incidents of past years, occurred immediately after the charges made a few days ago by the Buenos Aires daily La Prensa, one of the most serious and prestigious newspapers on this continent. On this occasion, the Argentine newspaper made editorial mention of Colombia as one of the countries which will be most seriously affected by the communist violence, along with Venezuela, Peru, Ecuador and Bolivia.

The facts indicate, moreover, that despite the ideological differences, the various "Maoist," "Castroist," and "Muskovite" categories of communist fauna are solidly united and pledged to the plan of terrorism and violence denounced in these charges.

We are in a position to inform the public that the DAS [Departamento Administrativo de Seguridad; Administrative Department of Security], the police and the army have in hand information revealing that the Colombian Communist Party, a supporter of the "Moscow line," has issued instructions to all its affiliated organizations calling for immediate engagement in secret activity.

The same sources have stated that the kidnappings of Mister Norena and Doctor Gonzalez were similar in motivation and method to the kidnappings committed in past years by FARC [Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia; Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia] bandits, resulting in the murder of the well-known businessmen Harold Eder and Oliverio Lara Borrero.

The FARC, as everyone knows, is a paramilitary organization established by the pro-Soviet communists and headed by "Tirofijo" (Dead-eye), of unsavory notoriety, who is a member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party

supporting Moscow. Precisely in order to revitalize this organization, which had been reduced to the most precarious status thanks to the patriotic efforts of the armed forces, an official of the Soviet Embassy handed over the sum of 100,000 dollars to Colombian communist Feliciano Pachon Choconta in Mexico. Fortunately, he was found and captured when he was on the point of successfully completing his prophetic mission. On the subject of this notorious matter which had worldwide repercussions at the time, the Lima daily La Tribuna identified a Russian called Lenov in a series of recent reports, as "the Soviet official who gave Pachon the money in Mexico," and, on the basis of information obtained from Interpol; it added that Lenov is traveling with two other KGB agents, Alexander Operbunov and Victor Mednikov, all claiming to be "trade union leaders," on a fantastic tour which covers precisely the countries mentioned in the Buenos Aires La Prensa as the targets of the new communist plans for violence, that is to say, Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia.

According to the Lima daily, La Tribuna, these three Russians were recently in Colombia, and it was precisely after their stay here that the kidnappings and acts of violence referred to erupted.

Providing an abundance of detail, the major periodical Ya, published in Madrid, Spain, also analyzed the communist plot against Colombia and the other Latin American countries in a very recent issue. According to this Madrid daily, the headquarters of the Tass and Novosty news agencies are real "hotbeds of espionage and subversion" in which the most [illegible] activity of the Soviet communists is carried out.

# EL TIEMPO

Edición 379 25 de  
Boletín Nacional

BOGOTÁ, COLOMBIA + 1969, VIERNES 25 DE JULIO

## Un Investigador Especial Nombró la Procuraduría

La Procuraduría General de la Nación nombró ayer a un investigador especial para el caso de los secuestrados. El nombramiento fue hecho por el señor Carlos Julio Trujillo Bernal, quien es jefe de la oficina de la Procuraduría en Bogotá.

También fue nombrado un millónero al señor Juan Antonio Gutiérrez para que investigara penalmente al señor Edmundo Ramírez Jiménez, este funcionario, según lo informamos oportunamente, había pertenecido a la banda de Enrique Guevarra Sáenz, en un bar de la ciudad, por lo que se le imputa el delito de haberse unido a la banda de los secuestradores.

## Secuestros en Colombia Tienen Fines Políticos

Nueva denuncia sobre el plan subversivo internacional hace el principal diario de Lima.

Que los secuestradores de rudos campesinos y agricultores colombianos ultimamente en Colombia obedecen a fines políticos, denunció ayer "La Tribuna" de Lima, un diario peruano que publica un artículo del señor, basado en numerosas suministraciones por la "Prensa".

Haciendo eco a la denuncia formulada anteriormente en días pasados por "La Tribuna", de Bogotá, el diario peruano afirmaba, igualmente, la existencia de un vasto plan subversivo y revolucionario a escala nacional que afecta igualmente a Colombia, Venezuela, Perú, Ecuador y Bolivia.

Al dar cuenta de las actividades de tres agentes involucrados de la EGB en América del Sur, dice el diario que "van a ser destruidos de un momento a otro" y que "una de las razones es el mismo funcionamiento de la Embajada, la victoria en la que estuvo el bandolero colombiano Feliciano"

## Familia Elogia la Información de EL TIEMPO

Call, 24. (Por Cristian Martínez Serrano, Joaquín Velasco López, uno de los familiares de Ernesto González Cordero, nombrado a la prensa, cuyo la forma respetable y serena como El Tiempo suministró las informaciones sobre el secuestro de su cuñado).

Velasco López, hermano de Juan Velasco de Guzmán, Guayaquil, una acompañada desde la fundación de la escuela Aurora, fundadora de la escuela de la familia, se encuentra en la ciudad del secuestro.

Estuvo Reconocido. Velasco López, hermano, "Estamos reconocidos con El Tiempo por la forma que presta las informaciones en torno a este caso y de tener la seriedad y responsabilidad".

Sin embargo criticó algunas otras informaciones publicadas en órganos de prensa y El Tiempo, que consideró a punto de haberse perdido las investigaciones y el rol de Ernesto González Cordero.

Haciendo la copia de la denuncia para los grupos subversivos, no se pudo.

Lenora ha estado en compañía de los agentes de la EGB Alexander Opekiney y Víctor Donnikov. Y ha sido notorio el hecho de que se ocupó de la visita de los "sindicatos" a varios países del Continente, han estado en estos actos violentos contra las autoridades, terrorismo ciudadano y secuestros como en el caso de Colombia, y más concretamente, en Medellín y Cali.

Alerta.

"El plan de los comunistas presentados está encaminado a crear un nuevo clima de incertidumbre en el Continente", dice el diario peruano, indicando la utilización de toda clase de atentados, atentados, secuestros, etc.

En el caso colombiano estos hechos están ocurriendo, tal como a principios de este mes lo denunciaron otros funcionarios, a obtener recursos económicos para reorganizar el movimiento guerrillero de las FARC, actualmente en plena quiebra.

Los recientes atentados ocurridos en Medellín contra las residencias del jefe del DAS, de varios conocidos profesionales y

el periódico "El Diario", lo mismo que el secuestro del funcionario peruano Rubén Noriega, hacen parte del plan de los secuestradores de la línea socialista.

## Crisis Nerviosa Sufrió el Médico al Ser Rescatado

Call, 24. (Por Cristian Martínez Serrano, Joaquín Velasco López, uno de los familiares de Ernesto González Cordero, nombrado a la prensa, cuyo la forma respetable y serena como El Tiempo suministró las informaciones sobre el secuestro de su cuñado).

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## No Hubo Intento de Secuestro en Tuluá

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Se aclaró, por parte de autoridades de la Policía, que Lenora y Idurrea portaban fotografías de miembros de la institución y placas que habían sido colocadas en la ciudad de Tuluá, cuando Carlos

Alcázar Lora, quien es el agente secreto del FARC y retirado de esta institución por mala conducta.

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### POLITICAL MOTIVES BEHIND COLOMBIAN KIDNAPPINGS

Source: El Tiempo, 25 July 1969

Day before yesterday the Lima daily La Tribuna, the most prestigious newspaper in Peru, charged on the basis of information obtained from Interpol that the reasons behind the kidnappings of rich ranchers and farmers which have occurred in Colombia recently are political.

Echoing the charges made in the editorial pages in recent days by the Buenos Aires newspaper La Prensa, the Lima daily also claimed that there is "a vast plan for communist subversion on an international scale affecting Colombia, Venezuela, Peru, Ecuador and Bolivia equally."

In reporting the activities of three Soviet KGB agents in South America, this daily said that "they travel under the guise of trade union leaders," and that "one of them, Lenov, is the employee of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico who turned over to Colombian bandit Feliciano Pachon the sum of 100,000 US dollars for the subversive groups in that country."

Lenov is traveling in the company of the KGB agents Alexander Operkunov and Victor Dednikov. And no one is unaware of the fact that shortly after the visits of the "trade union officials" to various countries on this continent, there were outbreaks of acts of violence directed against the

authorities, incidents terrorizing the population and kidnappings, as in the case of Colombia, or more specifically, Medellin and Cali.

"The plan of the communist sympathizers is designed to create a climate of uncertainty on the continent again," said the Lima daily, adding that all kinds of terrorist incidents, attacks, kidnappings, etc., are being used.

In the case of Colombia, these acts are designed, as high officials asserted at the beginning of this month, to facilitate obtaining economic resources for the reorganization of the FARC /Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia; Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia/ guerrilla movement, which is currently in a state of complete collapse.

The recent attacks made in Medellin on the homes of the head of the DAS /Departamento Administrativo de Seguridad; Administrative Department of Security/, various well-known professional people and the premises of the newspaper El Diario, like the kidnapping of the Antioquia rancher Ruben Norena, are a part of the plan of the extremists pursuing the Moscow line.

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Relative of Victim Comments on Press Coverage of Kidnapping

Cali, 24 July (By Cristian Martinez Sarria). Ignacio Valencia Lopez, one of the members of the family of Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo, who has been most willing to talk to journalists praised the responsible and severe manner in which El Tiempo reported on the kidnapping of his brother-in-law.

Valencia Lopez, the brother of Alma Valencia de Gonzalez Caicedo, traveled from Popayan, accompanied by his brother-in-law, Aurelio Iragorri Hormaza, as soon as the news of the kidnapping became known.

Valencia Lopez said: "We are grateful to El Tiempo for the way in which it presented the report about this matter, and stressed its severity and criminal nature."

However, he criticized some other reports published by other newspapers, which very nearly caused the failure of the negotiations for the rescue of Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo.

Tulua Incident Not a Kidnapping Attempt

Cali, 23 July (by Cristian Martinez Sarria). The report that the case involving Ignacio Ayala Mosquera was one of attempted kidnapping has been entirely discredited. In this connection it was revealed that all that occurred was an attempt at extortion committed by a former national police F-2 agent, according to a highly placed spokesman for that armed branch.

The incident occurred on Tuesday in Tulua, when Carlos Alberto Lozano, a former F-2 secret agent with a dishonorable discharge for bad conduct from that organization, accompanied by Phaller [name not clearly legible] Idarraga and Jose de Jesus Ortega, demanded a large sum of money under threat of arrest from Ignacio Ayala Mosquera, who had previously been arrested several times for the illegal practice of medicine.

Police spokesmen added that Lozano and Idarraga were carrying photo-stats of police identification papers and cards which they had managed to obtain secretly. The three criminals are being held in Cali pending the pertinent investigation.

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*additional (7 page translation)*  
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# LA REPUBLICA

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BOGOTÁ, D. E. VIERNES 25 DE JULIO DE 1969.

Dirección: Calle 16 número 4-34  
Código 43-160. Dist. de Aranjuez

## Los Secuestros, Clave de Siniestro Plan Comunista Denuncian Actividades en Colombia

El secuestro es que acaba de ser víctima en Cali el conocido médico y ganadero Ernesto González Caceres ha venido a confirmar tradicionalmente la existencia de una tibia guerra comunista para subvertir el orden constitucional y surgir de nuevo al país en una ola de terrorismo y violencia que parecían senilizados para siempre.

En efecto, este periódico así como también los demás diarios de la capital, han ido anunciando en sus ediciones del 12 y del 18 de los corrientes batallas en informaciones oficiales que el Departamento de Valle había sido escogido por los comunistas provocadores para continuar la ola de ataques atentados terroristas y secuestros iniciados recientemente en el Departamento de Antioquia.

Después del secuestro del hacendado autoproclamado Rubén Noriega se produce ahora en el Valle el del médico Ernesto González Caceres por cuyo rescate los bandoleros comunistas están exigiendo la crecida suma de cuatro y medio millones de pesos. Se vienen cumpliendo así cronológicamente las etapas del nuevo plan subversivo,

comenzando por estos cuñados que son obviamente los de conseguir los dineros necesarios para financiar las campañas de bandoleros en las áreas rurales ya escogidas.

Este incremento de la actividad en Colombia, al que hay que sumarle el reciente asalto en cuadrilla a San José de Urán, una similar al "sin secuestro" de años pasados, se profiere inmediatamente después de la denuncia formulada para el pasado por el diario "La Prensa" de Buenos Aires, uno de los periódicos más serios y prestigiosos del continente en esa oportunidad, el rotativo argentino mencionó editorialmente a Colombia como uno de los países que serían más gravemente afectados por la violencia comunista, junto con Venezuela, Perú, Ecuador y Bolivia.

Los hechos indican, además, que pese a las divergencias ideológicas, la fuerza comunista en sus diversas tendencias "maoísta", "castrista" y "maoísta" está solidamente unida y comprometida en el plan de terrorismo y violencia que se viene denunciando.

Estamos en capacidad de in-

formar a la opinión pública que en poder del DAS, la Policía y el Ejército, reposan informaciones según las cuales el partido comunista colombiano, adicto a la "línea de Moscú", ha cursado instrucciones a todos sus afiliados para que se apresen a involucrar a la clandestinidad.

En las mismas fuentes se informó que los secuestros del señor Noriega y del doctor González, obedecen a móviles y tienen características similares a los perpetrados por bandoleros a las FARC en años pasados, a resultas de los cuales fueron asesinados los conocidos hombres de negocios Haroldo Lleras y Olyverio Lara Botero.

Las FARC, como lo sabe todo el mundo, es un organismo paramilitar creado por los comunistas provocadores y dirigido por el tristemente célebre "Tijuanito", quien es miembro del comité central del partido comunista adicto a Moscú. Precisamente para revelar a este organismo, que había quedado reducido a las más precarías condiciones, gracias a la patriótica labor de las Fuerzas Armadas, un funcionario de la embajada soviética, entrego en

México la suma de cien mil dólares al comunista colombiano Feliciano Pachón Chocón, quien por fortuna, fue desahogado y capturado cuando estaba a punto de culminar con éxito su fatídica misión.

En torno a este sonado asunto que en su época tubo resonancia mundial, el diario "La Tribuna" de Lima, identifica en una serie de crónicas recientes a un ruso de apellido Lenov como el funcionario soviético que le dio el dinero a Pachón en México, y agrega basándose en informaciones de la inteligencia que Lenov viaja con otros agentes de la KGB, Alejandro Gorbunov y Victor Med-

mece, todos ellos disfrazados de "socialistas", en una extraordinaria que comprende justamente los países mencionados por "La Prensa" de Buenos Aires como enclaves del nuevo plan violento del comunismo en Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Perú y Bolivia.

Según "La Tribuna", de Lima, estos tres misos estuvieron en Colombia recientemente, y es precisamente después de su paso por aquí que se están presentando los secuestros y actos

violentos mencionados. En abundancia de detalles, el importante periódico "Ya", editado en Madrid (España), se ocupa también en fecha muy reciente de la campaña comunista contra Colombia y otros países de América Latina. Según el diario madrileño las etapas de las acciones Tass y Novosti son verdaderos "nidos de espionaje y subversión" a través de los cuales se desarrolla la más peligrosa actividad del comunismo soviético.

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# EL TIEMPO

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BOGOTÁ, COLOMBIA ♦ 1969, VIERNES 25 DE JULIO

## Un Investigador Especial Nombró la Procuraduría

La Procuraduría General de la Nación, en una de las más importantes decisiones de su historia, nombró al señor Carlos Julio Trujillo Barrantes, como investigador especial para el estudio de la situación de la línea maoquista.

También la Procuraduría nombró al señor Juan Pablo Gómez, como investigador especial para el estudio de la situación de la línea maoquista. Este nombramiento, que se dio a conocer en la prensa, fue el resultado de una decisión tomada por el señor Trujillo Barrantes, quien es el jefe de la oficina de investigación de la Procuraduría.

## Secuestros en Colombia Tienen Fines Políticos

Nueva denuncia sobre el plan subversivo internacional hace el principal diario de Lima.

Que los secuestros de ríos, gaceros y agricultores en Colombia, no son hechos aislados, sino que forman parte de un plan subversivo internacional, es lo que afirma el principal diario de Lima, "El Comercio".

Según el diario, el plan subversivo internacional, que tiene como objetivo la toma del poder en Colombia, se está ejecutando en la actualidad. El plan, que fue diseñado por el señor Trujillo Barrantes, tiene como objetivo la toma del poder en Colombia, y se está ejecutando en la actualidad.

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## Crisis Nerviosa Sufrió el Médico al Ser Rescatado

Call, 24. (Por Cristian Martín) — Familiares de Fernando González, médico rescatado, afirman que el doctor sufrió una crisis nerviosa al ser rescatado.

El doctor González, quien fue rescatado por el ejército colombiano, sufrió una crisis nerviosa al ser rescatado. Los familiares del doctor afirman que el doctor sufrió una crisis nerviosa al ser rescatado.

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# EL SIGLO

Bogotá, D. E., Viernes 25 de Julio de 1969

## Secuestros y Atracos del F.L.N. *Para Financiar el Movimiento Guerrillero*

Las autoridades han recibido informes allegados por la Interpol en relación con el plan subversivo a escala continental que el comunismo internacional viene ejecutando en varios países con el fin de turbar el orden público y alterar fondos para el sostenimiento de los focos armados en armas.

De acuerdo con los datos obtenidos por la Interpol y que ya han sido divulgados por el diario "La Tribuna" de Lima, una fuente allegada a los servicios de inteligencia adscritos a las secciones de orden público informó que los atentados dinamiteros ocurridos en la ciudad de Medellín, la distribución de propaganda subversiva y los sabotajes ocurridos en los teatros en donde se exhibe la película "Las Palmas Verdes", hacen parte del plan denunciado por "La Prensa" de Buenos Aires y que por no alarmar a la ciudadanía, algunas autoridades han afirmado que no se sabe nada.

También se supo que las autoridades han dispuesto el adelanto de severas investiga-

ciones y la intensificación de la vigilancia en varias regiones de los departamentos de Antioquia y Valle, en donde se ha venido notando la actividad subversiva, que de acuerdo a comentarios hallados en el campamento de Jerez de Dios Aguilar, cuando tuvo ante el avance de las tropas de la IV Brigada, de las cercanías de Segovia en Antioquia, esta orientada por el comunismo pro-soviético, que intentan crear un clima de zozobra mediante la ejecución de atentados terroristas, atracos, secuestros y robos, para así mismo financiar la reorganización de los grupos guerrilleros que han sido notificados en el país, lo que no permitían más a la economía, por haberse dilapidado los dineros en manos de los jefes.

En el Departamento del Valle, como ya se había informado hace pocos días, también se está notando un clima de incertidumbre, y dicen las autoridades, nada tendría de extraño que los secuestros de conocidos hombres de negocios, ocurridos recientemente,

hagan parte del plan subversivo.

Según esta nueva ola de agitación la Interpol ha informado que se sabe de tres agentes políticos de la GKK que bajo la apariencia de "sindicalistas" y que han sido identificados como Víctor Mednikov, Alexander Opetrurov y N. Lenov vienen recorriendo a Latinoamérica y quienes precisamente estuvieron recientemente en Colombia. El último de los nombrados, según la Interpol, fue el diplomático ruso que en México entregó al bandolero colombiano Policiano Pachón Chocante la suma de 120 mil dólares para que junto con una mujer que lo acompañaba los trajera al país y los hiciera llegar a los jefes de los FARC. Como se recordará Pachón fue descubierta en Eldorado por el DAS que le decomisó el dinero y lo puso a órdenes de un juez que lo mantuvo preso por algún tiempo hasta que hace poco fue beneficiado con una excarcelación.

Las revelaciones de la Interpol sobre las actividades subversivas en Latinoamérica y

que ya en Medellín han dejado como saldo un muerto y varios miles de pesos en pérdidas, también hacen mención de las agencias TASS y Novosti, señalándolas como centros de agitación, hecho del cual, anotaron las autoridades, se divulgó en el periódico "Ya" de Madrid.

En cuanto hace al terrorismo en la capital antioqueña, los servicios de inteligencia ya han efectuado cerca de diez capturas de conocidos extremistas contra quienes recaen graves indicios de estar cometiendo los atentados terroristas contra, recientemente en Medellín.

Por otra parte se dijo que en cuanto hace a Bogotá, el DAS investiga dentro del mayor hermetismo, a unas ocho personas que fueron capturadas cuando transportaban apreciable cantidad de dinamita, fulminantes, cajas de proyectiles de diverso calibre y otros elementos bélicos, que se cree iban a ser enviados a otros lugares del país o a servir para perpetrar actos terroristas en esta capital.

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DIRECTOR INFO

REDIOP AEKICK

REF 5256 (NOI SENT)

1. ON 17 JULY NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139)

DEPARTED PERU FOR SOVIET UNION VIA PARIS WHERE HE WILL STAY

APPROX 2 DAYS ACCOMPANIED BY NORMA SERRA, MEMBER OF JCP/PCP,

WHO WILL STUDY IN THE SOVIET UNION. PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE,

LEONOV TOLD DULAUREL-1 THAT IF LATTER WAND SEND CORRESPONDENCE

OR MESSAGES VIA SOVIET DIPLOMATIC POUCH TO CONTACT VLADIMIR

IVANOVICH SHPAKESVICH (201-343894) WHO WILL HANDLE IT.

2. ABOVE RECEIVED FROM DULINDEN-11.

3. FILE: 58-8786, 201-132139, 201-343894.

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1. NO HEADQUARTERS TRACES ON CARLOS JIMENEZ ORTEGA. W <del>DATE</del> MEXICO CITY REPORT DATED NOVEMBER 1947 IDENTIFIED A CARLOS JIMENEZ, WRITER AND NEWSPAPERMAN, AS SIGNER OF A GREETING SENT BY GROUP OF SPANISH INTELLECTUALS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ON ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET REVOLUTION. ACCORDING TO A <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">[ ]</span> REPORT, JUNE 1949, CARLOS JIMENEZ, FORMER MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF MADRID (SIC), HAD DEPARTED CHILE IN 1943.												
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Miércoles - 9 Julio de 1969

201-132139

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## Enviados Sindicales Soviéticos

Por FELIPE RUSSEK

Tan poco respetuosa de las decisiones de nuestros gobiernos es la URSS, que no obstante que el pseudodiplomático ruso Alexander Openkunov fue expulsado por las autoridades de Colombia el año 1954 —a causa de sus actividades subversivas y nada diplomáticas—, ahora ha sido enviado por el Kremlin al Perú como miembro de una misión sindical soviética. Tanto Openkunov como Lenny que lo acompaña, son oficiales de la K.G.B., así como también Victor Mednikov y Boris Papov, quienes también estuvieron en Perú como representantes sindicales moscovitas.

Los gobiernos latinoamericanos que recientemente han reanudado relaciones diplomáticas con la URSS, parten de dos supuestos completamente erróneos. El primero es creer que pueden mejorar en forma sustancial su situación económica incrementando el actual intercambio comercial con Rusia. Un examen de las relaciones mercantiles entre nuestros pueblos y la URSS, pone al descubierto lo ilusorio de tales esperanzas. El insignificante comercio con Rusia soviética no aumenta con los convenios protocolarios. Sigue siendo igualmente pequeño y precario. Los artículos que podemos ofrecer, tales como café, azúcar, no interesan a los rusos. El primero porque consumen muy poco café; para beber tienen otros líquidos

más exitantes. El azúcar, por que están obligados a comprarlo a Cuba Castrocomunista. Por lo que toca a los artículos que nuestros países necesitan adquirir en el exterior, la URSS no los puede ofrecer ni en la calidad, ni en el precio, ni en las condiciones que en Europa o Estados Unidos podemos conseguir. El trato comercial más formalizado entre nuestros países y la URSS, carece así de validez para justificar relaciones de más alto nivel, que los actuales trueques de mercaderías de poca monta.

El segundo supuesto de que parten nuestros gobiernos para reanudar relaciones diplomáticas con Rusia, es suponer que los designios del comunismo internacional han cambiado, y que la subversión contra los gobiernos constituidos y la lucha de clases violenta, ya no son los propósitos de los soviéticos. Si nos atenemos a un análisis frío de la conducta moscovita en nuestros países, veremos que no solo sigue proclamando sin ambages sus pretensiones de conquistar el imperio mundial a ultranza, sino que las actividades de sus nutridas delegaciones diplomáticas, que nada tienen que hacer en materia de comercio, están dedicadas a exportarnos agitaciones y la rebelión contra nuestros gobiernos nacionalmente constituidos. En este aspecto, la presencia de los llamados "enviados sindicales" resulta muy importante.

201-132139

## SOVIET LABOR UNION ENVOYS

By Felipe Russek

Source: El Universal Grafico (Illustrated Universal Daily), 9 July 1967, Mexico City

The USSR has so little respect for the decisions of our governments that even though the Russian pseudodiplomat Aleksandr Openkunov was expelled by Colombian authorities in 1964 (for his subversive, not at all diplomatic, activities), he has now been sent by the Kremlin to Peru as a member of a Soviet labor union mission. Both Openkunov and Lenov, who is accompanying him, are officials of the KGB, as are likewise Viktor Modnikov and Boris Papov, who also were in Peru as Moscow's labor union representatives.

The Latin American governments that recently renewed diplomatic relations with the USSR did so on the basis of two completely mistaken assumptions. The first was to believe that they can substantially improve their economic situation by increasing their present trade with Russia. An examination of trade relations between our countries and the USSR reveals the illusory nature of these hopes. The insignificant trade with Soviet Russia is not increased by the protocolar agreements; it continues to be equally small and precarious. The articles that we can offer -- coffee, sugar, etc -- are of no interest to the Russians. Not coffee, because they drink very little coffee; they have other, more stimulating liquids to drink; and not sugar, because they are accustomed to buying it from the Communist Government of Castro. As for the articles that our countries need to buy abroad, the USSR is unable to offer them to us with the quality, at the prices, or on the terms that we can obtain them in Europe or the United States. The least executed trade treaty between our countries and the USSR is therefore incapable of justifying relations on a higher level than the present exchange of merchandise of

[illegible]

Queroles 9 de Julio de 1989

## Par FELIPE RONSER

Los gobiernos latinoamericanos que recientemente han reanudado relaciones diplomáticas con la URSS, padecen de dos supuestos completamente erróneos. El primero es creer que pueden mejorar en forma sustancial su situación económica incrementando el actual intercambio comercial con Rusia. Un examen de las relaciones mercantiles entre nuestros pueblos y la URSS pone al descubierto lo ilusorio de tales esperanzas. El segundo erróneo supuesto es que el intercambio comercial con Rusia sea suficiente para solucionar los problemas de los convenios promulgados en los países que agitan las pretensiones y pretoros. Los resultados que podemos ofrecer, hasta el momento, indican que no interesa a los países del primer mundo comerciar muy poco entre sí, pero a los países del tercer mundo.

El segundo supuesto de que parten nuestros gobiernos para evaluar relaciones diplomáticas con Rusia, es superior que los designios del comunismo internacional han cambiado, y que la subversión contra los gobiernos constituidos y la lucha de clases violenta, ya no son los propósitos de los soviéticos. Si nos atenemos a un análisis frío de la conducta soviética en nuestras partes, veremos que no sólo sigue perfeccionando sus actividades sino que sus intenciones de conquistar el imperio mundial a ultranza, algo que las actividades de sus múltiples delegaciones diplomáticas, que hacen mucho que hacer en materia de comercio, están dedicadas a experiencias similares y la lucha contra el comunismo internacionalmente organizada. En el mundo la política de los soviéticos "no es diplomática" como ellos afirman.

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for/John A. PROBERT

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uno, de los cuales el principal es el denominado "Modelo"; que la relación que en este acto tiene a la vista en fotocopias nueve hojas del uno al nueve, que se iniciaron con el título de "Comisarios de Legión Ajof de diferentes partes de la República. Los nombres y comités que aparecen en las mismas, corresponden a los miembros responsables de cada legión, pero esta relación la recibió el declarante de JORGE PRICE, conservándola en su poder porque pensó que lo sería útil para el caso de irse al Estado de Guerrero, ya que todos los citados en la relación son gente de absoluta confianza, incluyendo desde luego las direcciones que corresponden a esos Estados, y por lo que hace a la relación con puesta de nueve hojas, igualmente en fotocopias, que contienen exclusivamente nombres y lugares del mencionado Estado de Guerrero, le fue entregada al de la voz por un compañero del Frente Revolucionario de Liberación, diciéndole que todos los nombres allí anotados son "contactos". Que en el mes de diciembre del año anterior, el dicente solicitó a la Embajada del Perú en nuestro país que su Gobierno le concediera asilo político, toda vez que consideraba ese el único medio para salir de México, pero además con la intención de reunirse en la ciudad de Lima, con CARLOS ROCA, para continuar sus trabajos pre-revolucionarios a nivel continental, pero como el asilo solicitado se lo negó, optó a final de cuentas por trasladarse a Belice, como lo hizo, con la mira de obtener la protección de JORGE PRICE y además de continuar los trabajos del Movimiento Latinoamericano de Liberación con el apoyo de éste, como Primer Ministro de aquella colonia Británica, pues el plan trazado era de viajar de todas maneras a Perú para hacer el contacto con CARLOS ROCA y discutir sus problemas, como ya dijo, a nivel Continental, a efecto de insistir en la revolución en Belice, buscando su independencia, para de allí prolongar el movimiento armado hacia México, iniciándolo en Quintana Roo, para seguirlo a Yucatán y demás Estados del sureste hasta Coahuila, Veracruz, por ser esta la primera fase conforme a la planeación hecha, teniendo la seguridad de poder contar para ello, con las armas y elementos en general que produjeron la re-

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La Cronica

9 junio 69

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CONTRAPUNTO

## Los Manifiestos del Apra y AP

Sincronizadamente el Partido Aprista y Acción Popular emitieron, ayer, comunicados, en vísperas de la fecha que el Gobierno anterior tenía pensada para la realización de las Elecciones Generales.

La respetable posición de ambos Partidos al exigir al Gobierno Revolucionario que fijé fechas y objetivos. Merecen también tomarse en cuenta las críticas que el APRA, especialmente, formula en su Manifiesto. El PAP admite que hay buenos propósitos al intentar la reforma de estructuras, pero que ésta sólo puede llevarse a cabo con una democracia representativa en el país.

Ayer muchos se hicieron esta pregunta: ¿Qué resultados estamos comentando de haberse realizado las Elecciones bajo el Gobierno de Belaunde?

A nada conduce, ahora, hacer especulaciones sobre el desenlace de un proceso que ni siquiera llegó a iniciarse. Pero, con todo, es interesante recoger opiniones y, siempre en el terreno de "lo que pudo ser", dar la propia.

Muchos creen que Acción Popular (belaundista) y el APRA iban a formar un solo bloque en las Elecciones del 69. Basan esta presunción en el acercamiento que hubo entre ambos Partidos al final del Gobierno, y, también, en el rompimiento del APRA con la UNO, que dejó al Partido de Haya de la Torre al aliado —tradicional en las luchas políticas políticas de los últimos 25 años— que lo avalara ante las fuerzas de derecha. Y esos mismos piensan que para hacer frente al PAP-AP se hubieran unido UNO-MDP-PCC e Independientes, dejando en el "tercer frente" a la izquierda con los democristianos y los secanistas.

Nosotros creemos que un pacto AP-APRA se habría tornado difícil por la designación del candidato a la Presidencia. Los apristas habrían rechazado uno de los suyos. Y en este caso, el nombre de Haya de la Torre tenía que salir al frente. Es difícil que AP gobiernista hubiera aceptado la candidatura de Haya. Más bien podía haber exigido la de un elemento independiente, pero el APRA ya no tenía salida ante sus huestes partidarias que votarían por un candidato que no fuera aprista. Los motivos del 45 y del 57 habían desaparecido.

El segundo frente se tornaba con muchas posibilidades, si consideramos el desmoronamiento del Gobierno de FBT, muchos de cuyos errores eran compartidos al final por la mayoría aprista del Parlamento. Debemos admitir que esta colaboración del PAP se debió, en parte, a su deseo de hacer lo que fuera necesario para evitar el pronunciamiento militar y llegar a las Elecciones de 1969.

Para comandar ese "segundo frente" se sindicaba a Bedoya Reyes, aunque muchos consideran hasta ahora problemático que el Alcalde de Lima hubiera recibido el visto bueno del jefe de la UNG y de los líderes del MDP. Mas como todo es posible en política, la candidatura de Bedoya apoyada por esos sectores habría tenido una fuerza singular y una chance de primera.

El repunto en cifras de la izquierda estaba asegurado. Se dejó entrever en las Elecciones de 1967 con la buena votación de Matucana. El refuerzo del DC y secanistas, aunque no muy cuantioso, hubiera significado de todas maneras pasar los 200 mil votos, lo que representaba llevar un bloque aceptable de representantes al Parlamento.

En fin, todas son especulaciones, considerando lo que era nuestra política por octubre de 1968. Lo que sí es hecho concreto que a los siete meses de establecido el nuevo Gobierno, los únicos grupos que están realmente en la oposición son el APRA y AP belaundista. Y ellos han sido, precisamente, los que acaban de anular las Elecciones que pudieron haberse realizado ayer.

● A fines de la próxima semana llegarán a Lima los diplomáticos rusos que se establecieron en el Perú. Ha trascendido que antes de ellos vendió Nicolai Leonov con el objeto de escribir notas en torno a las relaciones peruano-soviéticas. Según publicaciones de diarios de Venezuela y Colombia, Leonov sería muy adepto a intervenir en los asuntos internos de los países que visita. Últimamente habría residido en México, desde donde habría sido eje de un vasto movimiento subversivo en países americanos. "El Tiempo" de Caracas lo denunció el 24 de mayo de este año como el jefe de "Gregorian", un grupo expulsado de Venezuela. "El Siglo" de Bogotá (22 de mayo de 1969) sindicó a Leonov como el diplomático que entregó 120 mil dólares a dos grupos subversivos colombianos. "La República" de Bogotá (17 y 22 de mayo) sindicó a Leonov como el elemento clave de una red de subversión y espionaje. ¿Que hará en Lima? Ya lo veremos. Pero no deben echarse en saco roto las denuncias que se han publicado.

abaratar el precio de los artículos alimenticios merezca todo el apoyo de la ciudadanía. Lo propio debe ocurrir con el control de precios que entrará a regir dentro de seis días, pese a tratarse de una medida sumamente peligrosa. El control que anuncia el Gobierno, si no es llevado cuidadosamente y si no se toman las providencias necesarias, puede constituirse en un remedio más grave que la propia enfermedad.

Y es que aun está fresco el recuerdo de lo que ocurrió hace 20 años, cuando el Gobierno de Bustamante y Rivero decretó el control general de precios que a la postre, originó el mercado negro y largas colas en los puestos de abastecimiento.

Creemos que la disposición dictada puede aceptarse como un paliativo, pero no como solución de un problema que radica en el acentuado déficit de la producción alimentaria.

El control de precios puede dar resultados si se lleva a efecto con el máximo cuidado posible, pero consideramos que el Gobierno debe también

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WASHINGTON — Mostrando Gobernador de A. Rockefeller piensa continuar América Latina sea posible fija ra visitar la y pudo ir por la nifestaciones de

"Se ha dado ve a las mani Rockefeller en televisión, para

## Ante Juez Declaración Del Inter

El Juez Instr. mará hoy su ministro del Inter do Artola, en t leri" y sería e mente al Segu rreccional.

El Juez Dr. A lencia, recibirá Ministro Artola curso de Habea do por la espos rodista Enrique do su retorno a extraño el 24

Se sabe que Valencia, concu pachó del Mix para que este t tación La dilig puesta por el Correccional q cal Dr. Carlos C ra que dicha sa fallo respectivo hora para la d: el Juez, aunque será antes del 1

## Ruiz El Que no

El Decano de gados de Lima, Eldredge comu sidente del Con su decisión de elección de Fisc prema de la Rej

El Dr. Ruiz con este propóo nesto Montagne despacho. Le a sideración y m

## Belcc Oper

La Belco Pet tica of Perú a diente un com so, que la em mado decisiones ración de sus

## Infiltración Soviética en Sindicatos Peruanos

Por la revelación de un soviético que se encuentra en Lima, se ha tenido noticia de que un grupo sindical peruano de inspiración comunista mantiene tratos personales constantes con miembros del Presidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética.

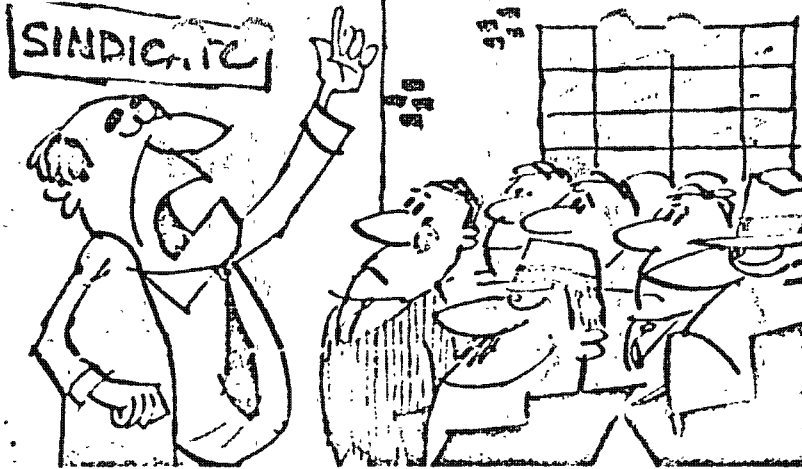
Las organizaciones sindicales peruanas están ciertamente en libertad de mantener contactos con cualquier entidad similar extranjera, mientras esa relación no represente una interferencia foránea en problemas que son de incumbencia exclusiva de los peruanos. Pero no es éste el caso del vínculo entre el grupo sindical que, ni de hecho ni de derecho, tiene títulos para presentarse como la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, y el Presidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética.

Es menester señalar que el grupo sindical local no tiene la representación genuina y mayoritaria de los trabajadores peruanos. Se trata de conocidos dirigentes comunistas que aspiran desde hace tiempo a lograr la división de los sindicatos, objetivo que no han llegado a cumplir. Los dirigentes de la verdadera CTP conservan la representación de los trabajadores de los gremios y sindicatos principales. Los dirigentes de la CTP, conformando la representación peruana con el Ministro de Trabajo, han viajado a Ginebra a la reunión internacional que ha organizado la OIT, con la participación principal del Sumo Pontífice.

Es, pues, con una organización apócrifa con la que está manteniendo relaciones el Presidium de Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética. Y esto quiere decir que está interviniendo y alentando una manifiesta divisiónista en desmedro de los trabajadores peruanos que son contrarios al sistema totalitario de trabajos forzados y de represión de los trabajadores libres que encarna la Unión Soviética. En otras palabras: bajo la fachada de una organización sindical, la Unión Soviética está inmiscuyéndose, en convivencia con un grupo falsamente representativo de los trabajadores peruanos, en problemas que son de competencia de nuestros grupos laborales.

De otro lado, a nadie escapa que en la Unión Soviética no existe ninguna especie de libertad laboral y que los trabajadores están sometidos a un régimen completamente opuesto a la concepción sindicalista imperante en el mundo democrático. Si esto es así, ¿qué clase de asesoramiento sindical pueden ofrecer quienes no son sindicalistas sino agentes de un gobierno totalitario que nunca ha admitido una reclamación salarial, una huelga o cualquiera de los procedimientos conocidos en Occidente?

El establecimiento de relaciones con la Unión Soviética implica riesgos como éste que se ha descubierto en el nivel sindical. Es imperioso que las autoridades gubernamentales impidan la intromisión soviética en los asuntos sindicales, porque, entre otras infracciones, significa el menoscabo de la soberanía peruana.



## ¿Espías en Casa?

Parece que los agentes extranjeros están últimamente muy activos en el Perú. Esta vez se trata de agentes de la Unión Soviética —país con el que acabamos de entablar relaciones diplomáticas— que trabajan para la K.G.B., la tristemente célebre policía secreta que alguna vez estuvo dirigida por Lavrenti Beria.

En editorial del 14 de junio, CORRERO se refería a dos presuntos "dirigentes sindicales" soviéticos, los señores Boris Popov y Victor Mednikov, quienes han asistido como observadores a las reuniones de una rama fantasma de sindicatos que pretende erigirse como rival de la Confederación de Trabajadores del Perú o CTP. Señalaba nuestro diario la contradicción que supone el hecho de que dichos señores se atribuyan calidad de dirigentes sindicales cuando es sabido que, en Rusia, el régimen sindical no es libre y los sindicatos son allí nada más que apéndice del régimen totalitario.

También ha estado en el Perú el titulado periodista Nikolay Leonov, y fue entrevistado por el diario "La Crónica". Respecto de Leonov, recuerda el diario "El Siglo", de Bogotá,

en su edición del 17 de mayo del año en curso, que Leonov, actuando entonces como diplomático, fue sorprendido en México cuando entregaba a agentes extremistas la cantidad de cien mil dólares en efectivo presumiblemente destinados a financiar la insurrección. Por su parte, el diario "El Tiempo" de la misma Bogotá se refiere a la "red de espionaje y subversión que desde México dirige el seudoperiodista soviético Leonov, protegido además durante varios años, con el fuero diplomático como "segundo secretario" de la embajada rusa".

Según informa "La República", igualmente de Bogotá, en su edición del pasado primero de mayo, otro agente soviético Alexander Operkunov, quien fuera expulsado de Colombia en 1964, regresó como miembro de una misión sindical soviética. Tanto Leonov como Operkunov han estado, recientemente, en el Perú, lo que indica que a la Unión Soviética no le importa emplear en nuestro país a los mismos agentes que ha empleado en otras latitudes, y lo que vendría a justificar a quienes estiman como peligroso el establecimiento de relaciones diplomáticas con Moscú.

SUCESO Dominical de CORRERO

22 Junio 1969



# ALARMANTE PENETRACION COMUNISTA EN EL PERU

Por Nicolás LYNCH JR.

Se comentó ayer en esta misma página la expulsión del conocido agente del comunismo internacional, Ezequiel Ramírez Novoa, ordenada por el gobierno de Colombia. Y se recordó que ese agitador indeseable está realizando una activa campaña al servicio del imperialismo soviético con el título de "Secretario General del Comité de Abogados Pro Defensa del Petróleo Peruano", en una costosa gira a lo largo de todo el Continente que no se sabe quién paga.

Ayer, un diario local ha publicado con honores de primera plana, la prueba fotográfica de que otra organización fantasma —llamada "Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú"— celebra sus sesiones bajo el control y supervigilancia de dos proconsules sindicales soviéticos, llamados Boris Popov y Victor Medinkov. Ambos actúan libremente en nuestro país e intervienen en la política obrera nacional sin que nadie se lo impida; pues la supuesta "confederación" no es sino una agencia más del comunismo imperialista internacional, cuyas actividades aquí son del dominio público.

La expulsión del agitador comunista Ramírez Novoa, ordenada por el gobierno de Colombia, y la reveladora fotografía e información publicada ayer, son dos expresivos testimonios de la avanzada intervención política rusa en nuestro país.

El comunismo que ya hizo su ingreso clandestino y sangriento en el Perú por medio de las bien financiadas y armadas guerrillas de tantas vidas han costado a nuestras fuerzas militares y policiales, vuelve ahora por los caminos legales y diplomáticos. Los enviados comunistas extranjeros tienen libre entrada. Y, como ya lo vemos, su derecho para tomar parte en actividades obreras, y consiguientemente políticas y sociales, parece ser irrestricto y público.

El comunismo internacional está actuando a dos manos en el país: Los soviéticos realizan la penetración pacífica, suave, agazapada y adiestran a sus agentes y secuaces en la infiltración burocrática; a tiempo que los "pekineses" se presentan como disidentes violentos y agresivos usando todos los medios de la delincuencia y del terror. El antagonismo entre unos y otros es aquí, en nuestro medio, más ficticio que real. Al usar como recurso y táctica la supuesta división entre dos bandos, la acción de cada uno está bien distribuida y ubicada. Uno encubre al otro y ambos engañan a los crédulos y tontos útiles al aparecer como contrapuestos.

Es innegable y es obligante remarcarlo que ya va cundiendo en la opinión pública una creciente alarma ante los desembozados avances de los agentes extranjeros del comunismo internacional en el Perú. Con muy buenas razones se comenta y se interroga acerca de los alcances y peligros de esa penetración. Hechos como los que comentamos justifican la inquietud general que las actividades solapadas de los comunistas del lado ruso y las vandálicas de los del lado pekinés están causando entre los peruanos que no quisieran ver a su patria arrastrada a los horrores que el comunismo causa a donde llega.

# ¡ANTIMPERIALISMO, SI, PERO COMUNISMO, NO!

Por J. HIDALGO VALERA

Día a día aparecen nuevas pruebas de la torcida interpretación y del interesado aprovechamiento que el Comunismo Internacional está haciendo de las sanas corrientes antimperialistas que son sincera expresión democrática de la conciencia cívica del pueblo peruano.

Bajo el pretexto de un nacionalismo que no pueden sentir, quienes están a órdenes y paga de una potencia extranjera, los comunistas criollos esconden su mercenarismo apátrida al servicio del Imperialismo ruso apareciendo como "patriotas" peruanos adversarios del Imperialismo yanqui.

Y con esta máscara se embanderan como defensores de la "soberanía nacional" o del petróleo. Y ya realizando correrías continentales que cuestan muchísimo dinero — como es el caso del agitador Ramírez Novoa — o ya organizando "confederaciones generales de trabajadores", bajo la auditoría vigilante de agentes del gobierno ruso, están actuando en el Perú en una siniestra obra de penetración disolvente.

Neutralizada Cuba como base irradiadora de la propaganda y subversión comunista, aparece claro que los grandes empresarios del imperialismo ruso han escogido al Perú para trampolín de sus actividades sobre América Latina. El aislamiento de la isla cubana, su incomunicación con América y el fracaso de su política de "guerrillas" han hecho que su propaganda resulte desacreditada e ineficiente. Pero las facilidades que el Perú depara ahora, con amplias relaciones diplomáticas y abierto paso a los emisarios de todo tipo y camoufflage comunista, permiten un trabajo de penetración sin restricciones y de expansión continental, ilimitado. A él contribuye la festejadora tolerancia de nuestra bien llamada "fuerza de los vivos", listos a todo acomodo, y dispuestos a entrar en tratos con Moscú como el mercader que caído en el pozo trataba de salir de él tirándose de las orejas.

La táctica de penetración rusa está actuando ventajosamente sobre la confusión de una llamada "clase dirigente u oligarquía peruana", (sin conciencia y sin clase), y valiéndose además del caos ideológico dominante en el improvisado oficialismo que por la fuerza gobierna al Perú. La odiosa ceguera antiaprista de "El Comercio" — gran mentor y mandamás reaccionario del país —, ha arrastrado a muchos "izquierdistas" de nuevo cuño a aceptar el lema proditor de "Primeros los comunistas que el APRA". Y de aquí que por no haber aceptado el constructivo antimperialismo aprista, basado en el principio del "interamericanismo democrático sin imperio", de la integración y del fortalecimiento de una democracia social representativa jurídicamente institucionalizada, es que está cayendo el país en un confusionismo desmoralizador.

Bueno es recordar que el izquierdismo democrático aprista trajo al Perú la verdadera concepción e imagen de un antimperialismo de veras transformador y progresista. Jamás dijo el Aprismo que ser antimperialista era ser xenófobo o demagogo, ni menos enemigo del pueblo norteamericano. Y siempre afirmó que nuestra posición revolucionaria es resistir al imperialismo, pero sin olvidar que nuestro país necesita de capitales extranjeros y de ayuda tecnológica para su desarrollo.

En consecuencia, menos pudo el Aprismo propiciar nuestra entrega al colonialismo comunista como remedio contra los males que acarrea nuestra interdependencia con los Estados Unidos, tan mal llevada por ambas partes. Tal recurso habría sido copiar la receta castrista que por librarse de un amo al cual juzgaba malo se echó a los pies de otro que ha resultado peor.

No, el lema aprista ha sido y es el de propiciar una conciencia y actitud antimperialista constructiva y no caer bajo otro imperialismo rival, enemigo de la libertad del hombre. Nuestro antimperialismo es democrático y se basa precisamente en la libre integración de nuestros pueblos, en la afirmación de nuestra soberanía continental sobre la base de las soberanías nacionales, que emanan de las soberanías populares libremente ejercidas y en el nuevo concepto de la justicia de pan y libertad.

## ♦ "Sindicalistas" Soviéticos Pretenden Colonizarnos

Entre risas, protestas y estupor, se ha recibido la noticia de que dos "sindicalistas" rusos han estado en enjuagues con pretendidos dirigentes del sindicalismo peruano.

Boris Popov y Victor Mednikov, miembros del llamado Presidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética, llegaron el lunes a una asamblea de delegados de la fantasmal Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú. Y en esta ocasión se hizo público que los "sindicalistas" rusos mantienen contacto con el laborismo peruano desde que se iniciaron las gestiones para que el Perú y Rusia entablasen relaciones diplomáticas.

Esta "confederación general", alentada por los comunistas y "El Comercio", carece de reconocimiento y sólo se representa a sí misma. La forman un puñado de trabajadores y agitadores que hacen, sin resultado alguno, la guerra a la Confederación de Trabajadores del Perú (CTP), que sí es el organismo auténtico del sindicalismo peruano, goza de reconocimientos nacional e internacional y representa a los trabajadores en las cajas de los seguros sociales. A mayor aumento, la CTP también tiene la personería legal y masiva de los trabajadores peruanos, pues sus dirigentes acompañaron al Ministro de Trabajo, General Jorge Anamot, viajaron a la reunión de la OIT en Ginebra, donde el martes habló Paulo VI.

Si los "sindicalistas" rusos tuvieran honestos propósitos de solidaridad e intercambio laboral, podrían haber buscado contacto con la auténtica representación peruana, esto con la CTP. ¿Por qué, en cambio, "confraternizan" con la institución divisionista y fantasmal?

Una sola es la respuesta. En Rusia no existe sindicalismo. Sus entidades sindicales, su pomposo "Presidium", sólo son una farsa. Porque en Rusia los trabajadores carecen de derechos, están virtualmente esclavizados y jamás, desde que allí impera el comunismo, han hecho una huelga. Por eso Popov y Mednikov, "confraternizan" con sus pares, los comunistas peruanos que se suman a la mascarada moscovita.

Por lo demás, lo ocurrido —y más y más sucesos que tendremos que lamentar— era

de esperarse. Las embajadas de los países comunistas según lo hacen en América Latina y en el resto del mundo, son agencias de penetración, propaganda y subversión.

Ya están llegando, como puntas de lanza, "sindicalistas", "periodistas" y "técnicos". Sin duda tienen buenos métodos de persuasión, disponen de mucho dinero y dispensan favores a manos llenas. Frente a todo ello, por suerte, el auténtico sindicalismo está en alerta.

## ♦ ¡Medicinas Baratas!, Verdad...

El General FAP Eduardo Montero Rojas, Ministro de Salud, debe estar muy contento. La asistencia hospitalaria es necesariamente costosa, y los recursos que el Estado tiene nunca serán suficientes.

Pero ha recibido un ofrecimiento extraordinario: medicinas a precio de costo que pueden cubrir las necesidades de los múltiples servicios gratuitos que el Estado mantiene dentro de su política asistencial.

El ofrecimiento le ha sido hecho por la Asociación de Laboratorios Farmacéuticos del Perú (Alafarpe) "consecuente con su espíritu de servicio y su sensibilidad social".

Montero recibió el ofrecimiento de viva voz, de los directivos de Alafarpe que lo visitaron en su despacho. Agradeció, sin duda complacido, y dijo que una comisión especial estudiará debidamente el ofrecimiento.

Que una industria ofrezca sus productos renunciando a lícitas ganancias, para beneficiar a quienes lo necesitan, es algo que tiene muy pocos precedentes. Es cosa que recuerda los felices tiempos en que los perros eran amarrados con sargas de salchichas. Algo que a todos parece bien, que se agradece, y que, como queda dicho, debe tener contento a un Ministro que nunca tendrá todo el dinero que necesita su Ministerio.

Lima, Domingo 15 de Junio de 1969

*Sin Días (La Prensa)*

# LA PERUANA

DIARIO POPULAR PARA TODO EL PERU

DIRECTOR: Manuel Solano R.

EDITOR: Eduardo Obando Linares

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## QUEBRAR SINDICALISMO DEMOCRATICO ES CONSIGNA COMUNISTA EN EL PERU

Con la llegada de las misiones diplomáticas y "especiales" de la Unión Soviética y con el apoyo que desde esferas del gobierno de facto se brinda al comunismo, en todo el país está arreciando la ofensiva contra el sindicalismo democrático, llevada a cabo por los agentes coloniales al servicio de la misma causa que provocó las guerrillas. La protección oficial está testimoniada por informaciones que se recogen diariamente en el ambiente sindical: en el Norte, donde los trabajadores saben que las autoridades "protegen" toda maniobra destinada a eliminar apristas y reemplazarlos por dirigentes comunistas; maniobras que son patentes en Lambayeque y la Libertad; en el Sur y en el Centro, la ofensiva se está realizando en el sector bancario, así como en Loreto y en Lima; y hay que decirlo con claridad, con la protección inclusive de algunos torpes elementos patronales remanidos, que creen que contribuyendo a la división del sindicalismo democrático "se pondrán bien" con los comunistas y que mantendrán sus buenas relaciones con la Junta, para salir de su crisis.

En cuanto al apoyo exterior, es sabido que los "diplomáticos" comunistas y otros visitantes con pasaporte especial, visitan cuotidianamente a las organizaciones que se agrupan en la espuria Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, ofreciendo a esas organizaciones toda clase de apoyo. No es extraño este procedimiento, porque de él hay experiencia en todo el mundo. Pero lo que sí resulta insólito es que haya autoridades complicadas en esta política.

Para los comunistas romper el movimiento democrático es una línea necesaria y lógica. Ellos, están en su juego internacional. Pero para lo peruano, ese juego entraña los caminos de la traición, porque equivale a sujetar la fuerza básica de la producción a los intereses foráneos. Tan negativo es esto como la política que entregó el petróleo. Y si traición se llama a tal política, traición a la patria hay que llamar también a lo que facilite o proteja la penetración comunista en el país, a través de la quiebra del sindicalismo democrático.



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## Infiltración Comunista en la Política Sindical

Es universalmente sabido que en la Unión Soviética no hay sindicatos. La férrea dictadura que impera en ese país, la organización totalitaria en torno a una sola fuente de poder y decisiones, que es el Partido Comunista, hacen tan imposible la existencia de asociaciones libres de trabajadores para la defensa de sus intereses colectivos, como sería la vida en el interior de un alto horno.

Que los rusos hayan decidido escamotear también esa verdad, esencia misma de su concepción doctrinaria del Estado y la sociedad, y llamen "sindicatos" a las organizaciones mediante las cuales el Partido todopoderoso ejerce precisamente su dictadura y su activismo entre el sector laboral, es cuestión que sólo interesa a los soviéticos. Ante tanta mistificación sólo cabe sonreír.

Pero lo abismal es que los trabajadores comunistas peruanos, que protestan por la "política antisindical" del gobierno peruano, reciban con aplausos a dos "dirigentes sindicales" soviéticos, los señores Boris Popov, y Victor Mednikov, que han tenido la gentileza de concurrir a las celebraciones de la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú (CGTP), dominada por los comunistas peruanos, que a su vez están dominados por ellos.

Esta es la primera vez que la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, a menudo descrita en algunos órganos de prensa como "democrática", "independiente" o libre de influencia "sectaria" aprista, se identifica tan ostensiblemente con el centro productor de su energía, Moscú.

La penetración comunista en la vida sindical peruana no es, por cierto, nueva. Data de fines de la década del veinte. Pero rechazada por la abrumadora mayoría de los trabajadores nacionales, que quieren la satisfacción de sus aspiraciones colectivas y no servir de instrumento a una política cuyo sentido y proyecciones escapan del todo a su control; que desean, en una palabra, ser actores y no títeres, quedó simplemente reducida a las proporciones de un pequeño mecanismo, perfectamente

localizado y de influencia reducida, de presión foránea.

Durante los últimos años, empero, el movimiento comunista sindical ha cobrado nuevo y peligroso auge en el Perú. Al amparo de la extraordinaria movilización laboral estimulada por el gobierno constitucional anterior, que reconoció muchos más sindicatos que los organizados en toda nuestra historia; escudados en esa sana política participatoria, propia de un estado democrático, los comunistas tomaron posiciones, precisamente para destruir la democracia.

Como resultado de esta política la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, totalmente dominada por los comunistas, se ufana hoy de contar a medio millón de trabajadores peruanos en los organismos de base que controlan. Más todavía, sostiene que próximamente se agregarán a sus filas otros 150 mil trabajadores.

Aun pasando por el colador estos cálculos optimistas, no podemos dejar de expresar cierta preocupación por el logro obtenido hasta el momento por los comunistas en su permanente esfuerzo por infiltrar el movimiento sindical, a fin de desviarlo hacia sus propios fines, contrarios por igual a los intereses de la clase obrera y del país.

¿Cuáles son estos fines comunistas? La CGTP nos tiene, por suerte, bien informados. Son, entre otros, la modificación de la política económica con el establecimiento del control de cambios, la moratoria de la deuda externa, la explotación estatal del cobre, la nacionalización de las exportaciones, la anulación de las concesiones petroleras, los aumentos de sueldos por decreto, la prohibición del cierre de fábricas y varias medidas adicionales que bastarían para provocar un colapso del país y nuestra entrega, como presa de la miseria, a la dominación internacional del Partido Comunista, que — como bien lo sabe la CGTP —, jamás ganó una elección en país alguno, ni capturó pueblo que, hiciese sido antes sacudido por conmoción social y económica.

## LAS RELACIONES PELIGROSAS.

Cuando se anunció que nuestro país iba a establecer relaciones con los países socialistas, entendimos que dichas relaciones serían aprovechadas convenientemente desde el aspecto comercial, sin descartar por supuesto la vinculación de amistad que siempre robustece transacciones y mejora el cuadro de los negocios a nivel internacional.

Al mismo tiempo que expresábamos nuestro respaldo pleno a dicha resolución, que marcaba, lo creíamos de buena fé, una nueva etapa con el ensanchamiento de las posibilidades económicas para el Perú; hicimos constar también nuestro recelo por los datos que aporta la experiencia acerca de este tipo de vinculación con países de la órbita roja, que siempre llevan escondido el propósito subversivo, de ingerencia en los asuntos internos, de penetración en sindicatos y de financiación de movimientos contra el orden establecido.

Estos temores están recibiendo confirmación. Y lo están siendo apenas iniciadas las relaciones con los países socialistas, en especial con la Unión Soviética. Cuando todavía no llega la delegación diplomática más importante ya han visitado el país prominentes miembros de organismos comunistas, caracterizados más que por una honesta función diplomática, por la acción subversiva que realizan en otros países.

Uno de esos personajes que nos visitara recientemente bajo la inocente apariencia de una actividad periodística, fué NICOLAI LEONOV, elemento que registra antecedentes subversivos, ya que ha sido cabeza de un movimiento financiador de extremistas y que en distintos puntos de América ha dejado sentir su acción disociadora, de ingerencia en asuntos internos y como elemento de apoyo a movimientos nacionales de acción contra el orden establecido.

Nicolai Leonov ha sido sindicado por diversos órganos de prensa de América Latina, como elemento peligroso, tal como lo señalan diarios de Venezuela y Co-

*Radio Victoria*

*12 June 69*

lombia, como lo confirman autoridades y voceros de expresión de México y como también lo deben haber registrado los servicios de inteligencia de varios países. En México por ejemplo se le ha sindicado como cabeza de un vasto movimiento subversivo en países latinoamericanos. "El Tiempo" de Bogotá en su edición del 24 de mayo del presente año, lo señala como jefe de un sujeto apodado "Gregorian", ruso expulsado de Venezuela. Lo mismo sostienen los diarios "El Siglo" y La República de Bogotá.

Todo esto pues nos indica que, mientras el Perú tiende su mano amiga hacia el mundo socialista, concretamente, hacia la Unión Soviética, ya empiezan a deslizarse elementos que, coludidos o no con su Gobierno, esto deberán establecerlo nuestros servicios de inteligencia, tienen el propósito de inmiscuirse en nuestra política interna con propósitos subversivos.

el  
Avala aún más este aserto la concluyente registro gráfico de un diario local donde se muestra a dos miembros del Praesidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos, con sede en la Unión Soviética, participando en las deliberaciones de una llamada Asamblea Nacional de la denominada Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, organismo paralelo a la CTP y que no es sino el reducto de unos cuantos sindicatos comunistas.

Este era el tipo de relaciones que esperábamos con la Unión Soviética y los países del mundo socialista? Creemos que no. Y por ello convendría que se movilicen nuestros elementos de seguridad y detecten las actividades que realizan o van a realizar los diplomáticos que se han de establecer en nuestra Capital. Que tendamos una mano de amistad, no quiere decir que toleremos el abuso de confianza de quienes pretenden corromper nuestras instituciones para enfrentarnos con el orden establecido... Si los elementos Boris Popov y Victor Mednikov que aparecen en la foto con trabajadores peruanos, forman parte de la delegación diplomática no lo sabemos, pero de todos modos, están av-

lando, auspiciando y quizá hasta financiando un movimiento laboral divisionista que no podemos permitir... por que ello no es amistad, sino abuso de confianza y penetración inadmisibles en los asuntos internos de nuestro país.



¿Qué clase de asesoramiento?



26 JUN 69

DISPATCH

SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION

MARKED FOR INDEXING

TO

Chief of Station, [redacted]

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

INFO

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

FROM

Chief, SB via Chief, WH Division

MICROFILM

SUBJECT

REDTOP/ARKICK

Translations of Intercepted Letters

ACTION REQUIRED

REFERENCE: HPLA 10070, 16 May 1969

1. As requested by the Station in Reference, we have had translated the letters written by Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, and the translations are forwarded herewith.

2. The attachment to LEONOV's letter of 2 May, and all but the postscript of the 3 May letter are, as the Station pointed out, apparently pure propaganda. The same cannot be said, however, for the 2 May letter, which is full of less than laudatory comments on Lima, its climate, and the insect population of the Hotel Savoy. Of even more significance are LEONOV's opinions on the VALCARCELS, which appear in the 2 May letter, and the revelation in the 3 May letter postscript of the precarious financial position of the magazine. One wonders why an intelligence officer of LEONOV'S experience and intellect would include such matters in letters sent through the open mail.

NORMA W. LETCHWORTH

Attachment:

As stated H/W

Distribution:

3-COS, [redacted]

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE  
24 JUN 1969

CS COPY

HPLW 5320

19 June 1969

SECRET

201-132139

ORIGINATING

OFFICE  
SB/X/WH

ST  
Dm

EQ  
6412

COORDINATING

OFFICE SYMBOL

DATE

OFFICER'S NAME

AC/SB/X/WH

19 June 69

SB/CI/O

19 June 69

WH/3/P

20 June 69

RELEASING

OFFICE SYMBOL

DATE

OFFICER'S SIGNATURE

C/WH/3

20 June

FORM 1-63

53 USE PREVIOUS EDITION.

MFG. 11-68

(40)

DISPATCH

Post and Telecommunications of Peru

Mr. Khachaturov K. A. [as given]

Novosti Press Agency

Plotschad Pushkina 4

Moscow USSR

Moscow, Attention K. A. Khachaturov [sic]

Sender: N. Leonov

Hotel Savoy 525

Lima

Peru

CS COPY

h/w. att HPLW-5320

201-132139

May 2, 5, 1969

Karen,

Beside my greetings, which you do not need, I wish to inform you of the following: all the assignments concerning the office I have completed to the best of my ability. Violetta is excessively subservient toward our people, and because of this I warned her [to see to it] that this side of her character shouldn't touch or infringe upon APN [Novosti Press Agency] interests. Our fellows are real cads. Her life is terrible: her husband is a cripple; besides that he is dangerous (he drinks), she has two children, barely makes it from one payday to the next, is torn between household duties and her work, and on top of that she has "guests," and what guests!! She works conscientiously, but she is short on experience and training and does not have much time. The print shop where the magazine is printed is excellent. It can function as well as the one in Mexico, and without difficulties. The owner insists that we immediately increase the circulation to 3,000 copies [, the number] currently needed to cover the cost. Based on the two issues published so far, we have discovered that we are selling [rashodyatsya] [only] 50 percent. The remaining [copies] we distribute free after the next issue has been issued. She even complained about Arisalu, who has been selling his magazine in Peru at a cheaper price. They settled that question between themselves.

At her place I saw newspaper clippings covering our materials: there are not many of them, but they are there, and she insists that she sent duplicates to you. Here the situation is worse than in Mexico (in the press) and one must maneuver between competing newspapers.

It seems I will have an interview with the president. Answers to questions will be in writing - guaranteed 100 percent. But I want a personal interview. And that is the whole business.

The situation is altogether normal. The humidity is terrible: 93 percent. I am wet all day long. A strange city: the skies are sullen all day long but there is not a drop of water, and they tell me there never is. Can you believe it, the annual rainfall is 1 mm, but dampness penetrates to your intestines. In comparison with Mexico this is a backward province and one can see this in everything. But it has much charm. Its colonial buildings are good. I cannot talk about the provinces, I have not seen them, but I have heard that in their picturesque they are unique. There are as few hotels as in Moscow. I live in a [illegible] for 8 dollars and kill cockroaches day and night and place patches on the scratches on my legs which I do not know where to put because of the restricted area. I am very happy that this one was built for the Americans. They deserve it.

Give me a call. It seems everything is in order [illegible].

/s/ H. Lenin

For Kuznetsov, Yu.

International Information

May 2 May 1969

Robbery on the High Seas

"To a strong man it is a weakling who is always guilty" - that is the sad conclusion to which Latin Americans have come again when they face the payments for deeds with which they had nothing to do. Some time ago the dock workers of the Pacific coast of the U.S.A. went on a strike which lasted almost 2 months. As a result of interference in loading and unloading operations, the vessels' demurrages greatly increased and the curve line of profits of the shipping companies turned downwards. The shipowners, instead of helping with a speedy solution of this labor conflict, decided to turn to the high seas robbery to compensate for their "losses," which is their name for the profits they have missed. With this in mind the U.S. companies arbitrarily introduced on 12 March a 10-percent increase in rates for transporting goods to the Pacific ports of Latin America.

This piratic step means that the Latin American countries from now on will be losing annually 60-80 million dollars, paying for the internal disturbances in the U.S. In former times pirates attacked only defenseless ships. These habits have lasted up to these days. The U.S. monopolies calculated that Latin America, which has no meaningful navy, will simply have to turn out its pockets. But these calculations overlooked the fact that now resistance to the economic dictations of the U.S. is increasing daily in Latin America.

In reply to the freight rate increases, the victimized countries--Peru, Ecuador, Colombia, and Chile--are planning to raise the cost of port services

for the ships of the U.S. companies and to adopt measures for utilization of their own vessels for sea-borne transportation. Taking into consideration increased competition and the chance that vessels of other countries will engage in the transport of Latin American goods, it may still happen that the sea robbers who aimed to clip will find themselves clipped.

[Signature: *Allegable*]  
*H. Leoney*

Post and Telecommunication  
of Peru

Certificate No 220936

Receiver: Mr. Khachaturov, K.A.

Agency Prensa Novosti

Pushkin Ploshchad 4

Moscow USSR

Sender: L. Neenov

Hotel Savoy 525

Lima

Peru



for Yu. Kuznetsov

International Information

Lima, 3 May, 69

Peruvians Are Becoming More Determined To Defend Their Independence.

From ancient days, there has existed a custom in Latin America to convene in the time of great danger open meetings by representation of all the estates to adopt special measures. So in times of attacks by pirates, of large-scale domestic disturbances, unusual natural calamities, and at present in connection with the threat of economic intervention in Peru as a revenge by the US for the nationalization of the property of the American oil firm International Petroleum Company this ancient custom has been resurrected.

Not very long ago such a meeting took place in the largest Peruvian port, Callao, where the participants adopted a "Declaration To Proclaim The Economic Independence of Peru." It was pointed out there that the people of Peru will not abandon their just demands and that they will achieve their economic independence in the same manner as they won their political freedom.

Yesterday an all-peoples gathering took place in Arequipa, the second largest city in the country. The public court dealing with the imperialist policies of the U.S.A. lasted approximately 4 hours. It has been a long time since Arequipa heard such passionate and patriotic speeches. The speakers petitioned the government to organize a general campaign of protest against USA policies to get the people out on the squares and streets, to arm them if possible to repel any attempts by the USA to carry out military or economic attacks.

14-00000

The question was brought up of returning to the Peruvians all the natural resources of the country, particularly copper and [illegible] which are owned by American companies. One should point out that USA capital investments in mining are six to seven times as great as those in the nationalized oil company, whose property has been appraised at 72 million dollars.

The open meeting of the inhabitants of the city of Arequipa sent a messenger to the president of the country assuring him of their support for the nationalistic policies of the government. After this act the spontaneously assembled demonstration went along the main streets of the city accompanied by the sound of a historical bell, which in its day called the people to resist the Spanish aggression of 1866. The bell was especially brought to Arequipa for this occasion.

The powerful [illegible] of patriotism of the Peruvian people has blossomed forth. No internal or external enemy will be able to control it. The hope of these enemies is to lull it to sleep or to cheat it.

P.S. Everything is o.k. with me.

/s/ N. Leonov

The office has received no money. The situation is desperate. The press is unendurable. If this continues, there will be no work done. I question whether LY will be published on time because the printers will not do this just on my promise. They require 50 percent deposit before they begin with their work. This is no Mexico, where [illegible] cooperation became the basis for great trust. Here everything is just beginning to take shape; because of this, accuracy is very much needed.

What will the readers say when they do not receive their next issue?

201-132139

Correos y Telecomunicaciones  
del Perú  
.....

Sr. JACHATUROV K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti  
Plaza Pushkin 4  
MOSCU  
URSS

Mockba, ATT, K.A. Xayatypoby

Remite: N. Leonov, Lima Perú  
H. "Savoy" 525

[illegible]

А у нас были. Впервые 43 года с нашими индусами: не только, но еще  
еще, а еще удивительней, из глубины моего сердца. Здесь, конечно, особенно много  
еще в Москве (в душе) и надо забыть индусов совершенно.

У меня была книга Ломоносова "Предисловие". Откуда на бумаге "Ломоносов"  
порт - рисунок на 100% не я могу быть уверен. Но вот, что-то, а не даю.

[illegible]

...: год 44 и 1909.

ред  
примечаний  
к  
документу

CORREO AEREO



Лима 2 мая 1969г.

### Грабеж на морских дорогах.

"Усиление борьбы с криминалом" - к такому негативному выводу еще раз пришли латиноамериканцы, которые похищены через вынужденное расхищение за день, к которому они и имеют никаких отношений. Несмотря на то, что наводило уверенность США оверли забастовка фрегатов, продолжавшаяся почти 2 месяца. В результате нарушения морского-разрешительных работ, резко возрос уровень краж и похищений ввоза товаров паровых компаний. Судовладельцы, в свою очередь, способствовали дальнейшему разрастанию этой проблемы, решив вступать на путь морского грабежа, что исключало бы свои "услуги", но которые они понимают, осуществляя услуги. С этой целью компания США ввела с 12 апреля с.г. повышение тарифов на 10% и ввоз товаров на транзитную базу в риверские порты Латинской Америки.

Эти меры были приняты, что латиноамериканские страны также будут через некоторое время от 60 до 80 миллионов долларов, расхищаются и внутренне перемещены в США. В этот период морские разбойники нападают только на безоружные суда. Эти похищения сократились и уменьшились. Несмотря на то, что в Латинской Америке, не являясь столь важным элементом флота, придется перейти к введению карантина. Но эти меры будут из виду от обслуживания, что также в латиноамериканских странах с каждым днем растет количество и количество жизни - здоровью граждан США.

В связи с увеличением уровня разбоев, пораженных странами Перу, Эквадор, Колумбия и Чили - панически <sup>расценили</sup> ~~вспомогательные~~ на корабле обслуживание компаний США и приняла меры по всемерному использованию своих собственных судов для морских перевозок. Усиливается давление конкурентно и вынужденно флота краж других стран для кражи латиноамериканских товаров, что также случается, что морские разбойники будут на море, вернувшись с прилавками.

Александр

Correos y Telecomunicaciones  
del Perú  
.....

Carta Certificada N° 220936

DESTINATARIO: Sr. Jachaturov K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti, Plaza Pushkin, 4

MOSCU URSS.

Mockba,

REMITENTE: L. Neovov, Lima Perú,  
Hotel Savoy 525.



Рем. 18, 19.

Крепкие, решимые, перуричев  
защитит всю правду, и

[illegible]

Не так давно такое обращение совершено в конгрессном здании  
среди Перу-Каноро, что представлявшие там как ~~хорошо~~ Экли-  
риции о провозглашении экстазического Перу, в котором  
указывалось, что перу не следует от своих собственных действий и  
действительности отбоя, так же, как и забыть свободу личности.

Вчера, в воскресенье вое собрание в ~~ср~~ АРЕКИПЕ, в котором по приглашению  
господи страны. Около 4 часов проходила утренняя сбирка в военный суд. суд  
интернационалистской милиции СССР. Давно Архипов не слышал таких  
срачных, патристических речей. Сражались прощались и разговаривали  
с прощалью ограничиваясь востановке кайманово утеса утес милиции  
СССР, выведи парит по площади и улицам, вступая по сему в востановке  
для отлучения, любой попытки военного или жандармского вмешательства  
со стороны СССР.

Там открыто поставлен вопрос о возвращении купонной  
векселям и облигациям еврейских государств Европы и Гибралтара  
и Алжира, которые находятся в руках американских компаний.  
Кефиз, следуя отсюда, за капитализацию США в корпоративную форму,  
которая составляет сумму в 6-7 раз более крупную чем сумма  
национализированных нефтяных компаний, которые имеют право в



-2-

672 мая доллар

Открытое письмо жителя города Аркипы в логичном  
принципе грани заверило его в поддержке националистической  
политики правительства. После окончания акта ежидеменно собираются  
демонстрации уже в 11 часов ночи прошли по выставкам здания  
города по набережной зной церковного колледжа, сжавшие в свое  
время людей без. отчаяния испанской агрессии в 1866, и потому  
они специально привезли на этот случай в Аркипу.

Мужской дух патриотизма кулацкого народа вырвался  
наружу. Совладав с ним не под силу ни внешним, ни внутренним  
близким, все надежда которая была в том, что усталый либо блуждающий

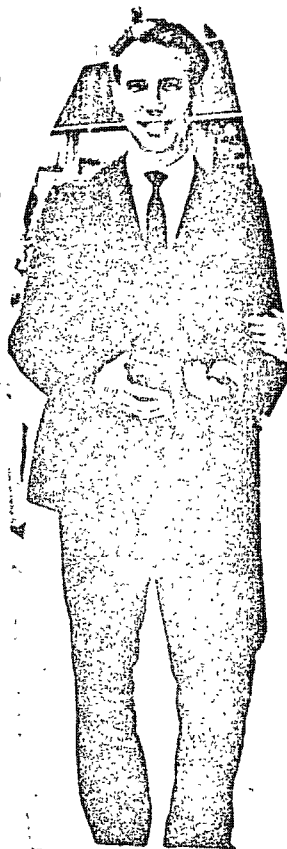
Алексей

Р. Д. Г. и м. в. С. К.

Земель в своем доме так и не получил.  
Коллекции зерна отдалены. Террор невосстановлен.  
Или так же и земля, то работа не кончена.  
Средств больше, чем в NY не будет в себе в брел  
которому принадлежат 41 дом и 2000 кв. м. земли.  
Она имеет 50% заплата до своего пола. Но не  
мало, от 40-50-60% скупившего дом брел  
близкого доброго. Это в своем состоянии,  
которому принадлежат от 1000 кв. м.  
и 2000 кв. м. земли, но почему не продано?



Ref den 4. LA 10124, 20 Jun 69



NIKOLAY SERGEEVICH LEONOV  
Photo taken by DA DUKINDEN-8  
on 13 June 1969 at Leningrad Airport.

201-132139

201-132139

# RUSSIA FINANCES GUERRILLA WARFARE IN COLOMBIA AND VENEZUELA

[Unsigned article; San Jose, Costa Rica; La Prensa Libre; Spanish, 19 June 1969]

Caracas (PI). There exists adequate proof that journalist Mario Renato Menendez Rodriguez, the former director of the journal Sucesos and of the new subversive publication Por que?, has met with Soviet agents and received the 50,000 dollars directed toward the guerrilla warfare in Colombia and Venezuela which have been reported by the international press.

Menendez Rodriguez, who once more foiled the Venezuelan police, is being actively sought in Colombia, where he arrived following his interview with Venezuelan guerrilla leader Douglas Bravo. Two years previously, the same Menendez visited Colombia and went on to Venezuela, where he carried out another mission of economic aid from the Soviet Union to the armed groups in that country. Now it is known with firsthand proof that a third mission will be directed to Venezuelan territory, following the assumption of the presidency by Dr. Rafael Caldera.

The 50,000 dollars. It has been reported that the 50,000 dollars carried by the Mexican to the two countries in question were destined for the Colombian bandit leader "Tiro Fijo," but subsequent documentation proves that the sum delivered on this occasion by the Soviet Union is approximately 200,000 dollars, part of which is to go to the armed groups in Venezuela.

Another Communist agent, Colombian Feliciano Pachon Choconta, traveled to Bogota carrying 100,000 dollars of the 150,000 he had received in Mexico, and 60,000 of which he had delivered to a dealer in clandestine arms in Panama. Choconta was arrested at the "El Dorado" international airport, and the police confiscated the 100,000 dollars. The sum had been delivered to him by a member of the embassy of the Soviet Union.

"Communist unity" money. The activities of the Soviet embassies in Mexico and Colombia -- especially with regard to Menendez Rodriguez -- confirm the great falsehood that Russia and Castro are marching "apart" with respect to armed subversion, with the dictator of Cuba being depicted as the great seditious and interventionist chief and the Soviet Union as the great power opposed to Castro's methods.

201-132139

The money which Moscow has been supplying with criminal objectives against the democracies of Latin America, especially against Venezuela and Colombia, throws off the mask and shows that "communist unity" between Russia and Castro with respect to subversion is as clear as the impunity which the Soviet diplomatic missions enjoy in Bogota and Mexico City.

It is believed here that, with the establishment of relations between the Soviet Union and Venezuela, Menendez Rodriguez and his accomplices, with a Russian embassy in Caracas, will not have to travel such a long way. Instead, the funds for the guerrilla groups of the two countries will flow from the Venezuelan capital itself.

For now, the third "economic" mission to Venezuela is "approved" and ready. With respect to the denial issued by Colombian police authorities with respect to the activities of Menendez Rodriguez in that country, it is known here that this involves instructions issued by the Presidency of the Republic for the purpose of minimizing the importance of the subversive activities, because of the fact that there is a Soviet mission in Bogota. The Colombian press has criticized the Lleras Restrepo government because of its existence.

6202

CSO: 408-D

## Rusia financia a las guerrillas de Colombia y Venezuela

CARACAS. (TT).— Hay suficientes pruebas de que el periodista Mario Renato Menéndez Rodríguez, ex-director de la revista "Sucesos" y de su nueva publicación subversiva "¿Por qué?", se entrevistó con agentes soviéticos y recibió los 50.000 dólares de que ha informado la prensa internacional, dirigidos a las guerrillas de Colombia y Venezuela.

Menéndez Rodríguez, quien una vez más burló a la policía venezolana, es activamente soñado en Colombia, donde llegó después de su entrevista con el jefe guerrillero de Venezuela, Douglas Bravo. Dos años antes el mismo Menéndez visitó Colombia, y pasó a Venezuela donde igualmente cumplió una misión de ayuda económica de la Unión Soviética a los grupos en armas en ese país. Ahora se sabe de acuerdo con elementos probatorios a la mano que una tercera misión será dirigida a territorio venezolano, después de la toma presidencial del doctor Rafael Caldera.

Los 50.000 dólares.— Se había informado que los 50.000 dólares llevados por el mejicano a los dos países en cuestión estaban destinados al jefe de bandoleros colombianos "Tiro Fijo", pero documentación posterior prueba que la suma entregada esta vez por la Unión Soviética se aproxima a los 200.000 dólares, parte de los cuales corresponden a los grupos en armas en Venezuela.

Otro agente comunista, el colombiano Feliciano Pachón Chocón, había viajado a Bogotá llevando 100.000 dólares, de los 150.000 que había recibido aquí en México y de los cuales entregó 60.000 a un vendedor de armas clandestinas en Panamá. Chocón fue detenido en el aeropuerto internacional de "El Dorado", y la policía lo incau-

tó los 100.000 dólares. La suma le había sido entregada por un miembro de la Embajada de la Unión Soviética.

Dinero de "unidad comunista".— Las actividades de las Embajadas de la Unión Soviética en México y Colombia, especialmente en cuanto a Menéndez Rodríguez se refiere, confirman la gran mentira de que Rusia y Castro marchaban "separados" en cuanto a la subversión armada, mostrando al dictador de Cuba como el gran jefe sedicioso e intervencionista y a la Unión Soviética como la gran potencia contraria a los procedimientos de Castro.

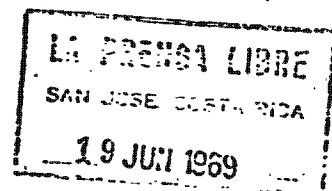
El dinero que viene suministrado desde Moscú con fines criminales contra las democracias de América Latina especialmente contra Venezuela y Colombia descorre el velo y muestra que la "unidad comunista" entre Rusia y Castro en materia de subversión es tan clara como la impunidad de que vienen gozando las misiones diplomáticas

soviéticas en Bogotá y México.

Se considera aquí que la extensión de las relaciones de la Unión Soviética a Venezuela significa que Menéndez Rodríguez y sus cómplices de simar se una embajada rusa en Caracas no tendrían que viajar un largo trecho sino que, desde la propia capital venezolana, financiarán los fondos para grupos que milliceros de los dos países.

Por ahora, está comprobada y lista la tercera misión "económica" hacia el país venezolano. En cuanto al desmentido dado por las autoridades policiales de Colombia sobre lo actuado por Menéndez Rodríguez en ese país, se sabe aquí que se trata de instrucciones impartidas por la Presidencia de la República a fin de minimizar la importancia de las actividades subversivas, por el hecho de que en Bogotá existe una misión de la Unión Soviética respecto de la cual la prensa colombiana ha hecho críticas al gobierno de Lleras Restrepo.

548



13 JUN 1969

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION <del>SECRET</del> CONFIDENTIAL	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, Soviet Bloc Division	XXX	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, WH Division		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, [redacted]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	REDTOP/AEKICK - Forwarding of Intercepted Letters		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
Reference: HPLA-10070, 16 May 69			
<p>1. Forwarded herewith are copies of letters written by Nikolay LEONOV, the NOVOSTI representative described in Reference. The letters were intercepted through liaison (DUBRIDE) and passed to the Station with request for translations.</p> <p>2. Attachment A was translated into Spanish by DUMAGENTA-3, while Attachment B was translated into English by our Headquarters translator. The latter attachment was subsequently translated from English to Spanish by Byron W. GUTRADT.</p> <p>3. For the information of the WH Desk, we are forwarding (as Attachment C) a Spanish translation of Attachment A and an English translation of Attachment B.</p>			
		[redacted] for Samuel K. CASTELON	
CAS:mes			
Attachments: hw/ A,B,C as stated			
Distribution:			
2 - C, SB w/atts. A,B, RECORDS OFFICER STAMP 1 - C, WHD w/att. The following action is authorized: [signature]			
Signed [redacted]		[signature] WH/CI WATT D 46 ATT	
R.O. #525 - [signature] SB/CI/X			
Note: If destruction, cite reasons and coordinate if appropriate.			
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CORREO AEREO



Мина, 6 мес 1969

Политическая карьера  
и Воробьева

В Мине, в ресторане гости "пик" в лучших алтарях  
обширства, собираются группы бесчисленные профессиональные <sup>политические</sup> ~~политические~~ и профес-  
сиональные оклоправительственные приживалы, отбрасывая сейчас от государствен-  
ной кружки военным правительством президента Власко Алваро. Эти  
"канцлеры в отставке" и пикетные агенты на все лады критикуют нынешнее пра-  
вительство, с каким-то прямо садистским наслаждением обосновывая действительные  
и воображаемые экономические трудности, которые, по их мнению, вот-вот придавят  
военную администрацию, и тогда вновь будет открыт путь к банкротству казначейства  
и народа. Все же, что мысленно больше других шумит о дефиците, о неподобающих пред-  
ставителях, те же 7 месяцев назад стояли у власти в Перу, они более других  
навязывали в прошлом экономическом положении страны. Будущие политичес-  
кие партии Перу полностью обратились в своих политических интересах страны.  
Взглянув над самим намерением "демократизации" политических действий этих партий  
успехи и разоблачения и без того судорожно казны нации.

Рано пока судить о военной администрации президента Власко Алваро.  
Время, и весьма неважное, покажет, какой глубины лежат реформы  
взрешет канцлеры усложняются отношения и зависимости от США. Но сейчас сразу  
остается фактом: то, о чем без умолку болтали профессиональные интелли-  
гентские личности, т.е. о необходимости национализации американского  
капитала, компания "Интернэшнл петролеум", делами вконец устал встал  
наше правительство и встал.

То, что эти партии при правительстве "представительной демократии",  
т.е. оккупации, казначейства и злоупотребление служебным положением в  
коррупции чужих. Это жесть закона квалифицироваться как преступ-  
ление. Компания по отторжению прав, аресты и отбывание суд

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милых и воров изуродованном масштабе, почти без продолжителей, для которых имелося, казалось, для симуляции самого бесовского многообразия. О морали этих людей, брошенных в адрес восточной администрации, говорят скандальные случаи, разбухавшие на днях в Нью-Йорке.

Сын Верховного Суда Перу <sup>Сальвадор</sup> Фелипе Портокарреро Олаве выехал 27 июля в Нью-Йорк, попросив 30-дневный отпуск для лечения. Однако вскоре постигла, он находится в Тель-Авиве, где находится Перу занимает его брат Фелипе Портокарреро. В поезде его сопровождал не брат, а известный перуанский ювелир Эктор БАНЧЕРО. Купил на черном израильском рынке бриллиантов на сумму более 100 тыс. долларов эти бриллианты закончились с дипломатическим паспортом в Кумаков, оказался неграмотен и не знает английского языка. В Нью-Йорке, где уже обеспокоены их продажей за 170 тыс. долларов. В аэропорту Нью-Йорка пассажиры сели в суденышко тяжелой сценки, когда таможенники отнимая за пределы из карманов возможного контрабандиста 5 мешочков с бриллиантами.

Правительство Перу долго ждало востан Сальвадора, но они могут поговорить с Портокарреро по телефону из страны, что даст ему не связанный с дипломатическим статусом. Он уже исключен из Верховного Суда Перу и будет иметь право заниматься адвокатской практикой.

Случай с Портокарреро ярок, но, к сожалению для Перу, родные несли. Под следствием находится бывший министр финансов Сакуро Марчаттеги, обвиняемый в содействии крупным диларовым хищениям. Малая сумма не отпугивала: бывший депутат конгресса НАПОЛЕОН МАРТИНЕС МАКАУРА был возмущенно (о атомашине из США, нажил немало денег на перепродаже. После миллиона соев угодил себе бывший начальник продовольственного отдела министерства здравоохранения Луис Терналес, который от страха укрылся в эвенте-



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населенной местности, избранная из себя политического боящего.  
Вместе с другими Власко Анваро получил возможность  
пожарить в кандалах с "Медунки персеу" и ворах  
назначен с борбе с коррупцией, насаждать чувствительности  
другим политическим чинам.

Власко

P.S. Вет в Велент все это и не. У меня вроде все о.к.  
Привет всем родным и знакомым.

Заря востановить запись шифра с предположения  
для исследования Матвея и записей его семьи. Это добывая  
находящиеся еще группа наших исследователей во  
слова со Шрапкиной В. У них не получилось из-за  
нехватки времени. А я не смог до Глину  
открыть с помощью моих выводов. Фактически -  
100-150 страниц. Если бы считали возможным и  
купить за это выходы из жизни, а если, то не.

Великий человек

AB



для  
международной  
информации.

CORREO AEREO



Лима, 6 мая 1969.

Политическая карьера  
и бороваго

В Лиме, в ресторанные часы "ник" в лучших алтарях  
обитает, собираются группы бесчисленные профессиональные <sup>(интервью)</sup> и того  
опытные административные приживалы, отброшенные сейчас от государствен-  
ной кружки военным правительством президента Власко Алваро. Эти  
"канцлеры в отставке" и пикетные агенты на все лады критикуют канцлерское пра-  
вительство, с каким-то прямо садистским наслаждением обсуждают действительные  
и воображаемые экономические трудности, которые, по их мнению, всё-всё придадут  
всепowerную администрацию, и тогда вновь будут открыты пути к востановлению казначейства  
и работы. Все же, что мне больше других шумит о дефолтах, о народном пред-  
ставительстве, к кою 7 месяцев назад стоял у власти в Перу, от более других  
наблизился в этом экономическом кошмарном странном. Внутренние канцлерские  
карты Перу полностью обратились в своих административных целях страны.  
Взглянув над самим канцлером "демографический" канцлерские деловые эти карты  
уделили и разбурывали и без того судорожно катились.

Рано или поздно о востановлении администрации президента Власко Алваро-  
радо. Времен, и веселее левелеско, покажут, став глубоко левых реформ  
взрешет канцлеры продолжая отомстить и зависимость от США. Но сейчас у нас  
ощущается дефицит: то, о чем без умолку болтали профессиональные канцлеры  
на протяжении лет, то, о необходимости национализации американской  
капиталистической компании "Интернэшнл петролеум", делами востановления через востан-  
овление кризиса и востан.

То, что для канцлеров не удовлетворяет "представительский" демократизм,  
т.е. администрация, техническое и опосредованное управление колониальными  
коррупционными чинами - стало теперь законом абсолютизируется как канцлер-  
ские. Канцлеры по отторжению прав, здесь и тогда под суф



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пункты и боры государственного масштаба имеют для продолжителей, для которых индивидуальная карьера для амбициозной самой бесспорного личного обогащения. О морали эти люди, бросившие в адрес власти индигнации, которые скандальный эпизод разгласившийся на днях в Нью-Йорке. Генерального судья Перу /Фелипе Портокарреро Олаве выехал 27 июля в Нью-Йорк, попросив 30-дневный отпуск для лечения. Оттуда вскоре возвращаясь, он выехал в Тель-Авив, где находилась Перу заминная его брат Фелипе Портокарреро. В поезде его сопровождал не брат, а израильский левантский ювелир Эктор БАНЧЕРО. Купив на одном израильском рынке бриллиантов на сумму более 100 тыс. долларов эти бриллианты закончил с дипломатическим паспортом в Кармак, полагая нести их в качестве подарка в Перу, где уже обещали их продать за 170 тыс. долларов. В аэропорту Сент в Перу, где уже обещали их продать за 170 тыс. долларов. В аэропорту Нью-Йорка произошла замечательная тяжелая сцена, когда таможенники отнимая за другим из карманов большого количества контрабанды 5 миллионов с бриллиантами.

Правительство Перу даже тогда востан Сент, за что могут позвонить с Портокарреро по законам их страны, ибо делавший его не связанный с дипломатическим статусом. Он уже исключен из Верховного суда Перу и должен иметь право заниматься адвокатской практикой.

Судья с Портокарреро ярок, но, к сожалению для Перу, родное чужие. Под следствием находится бывший министр финансов Саидо Марчатери, обвиняемый в содействии крупным долларовой хищениям. Никакая сумма не отплатила! Первый депутат конгресса НАПОЛЕОН МАРТИНЕС МАКАУРА был возмущенно (0 автмашин из Бразилии, нажил немало денег на спекуляции. Более миллиона с собой привез себе бывший начальник представительства отсюда министерства здравоохранения Луис Берналес, который от страха укрывался в убежище.



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наибольшую опасность, исходящую из себя политического боячества.

Военное правительство Веласко Альварадо погасило восставшую порцию в конфликте с "Интернационал партизан" и вернул отношения с партией к сотрудничеству, на основе будущей ликвидации партизанской опасности.

Веласко

P.S. Если в Висенте все так и есть. У меня вроде все о.к. Привет всем родным и знакомым.

Теряю возможность заснуть из-за шума с претендентами на президентство Монтан и тамберто. Это заставляет находившуюся здесь группа наших революционеров во главе со Шратником В. У нас не получилось из-за короткого времени. А я не смог еще Гленингу отменить с помощью моих выразителей. Относительно 100-150 долларов. Если бы удалось возмозжиться и купиться за Висенте разжалован, а если не, то не.

Веласко Альварадо

В

CARRERA POLITICA Y ROBO

EN LIMA, EN LAS HORAS NORMAL DE RESTAURANTES EN MEJORES ALTARES DE GOLTONERIA, SE REUNEN LOS GRUPOS PROFESIONALES Y POLITICOS, EX EMPLEADOS DEL GOBIERNO Y LOS ACOSTUMBRADOS ABANDONADOS DE LA ALIMENTACION DEL GOBIERNO, POR EL GOBIERNO MILITAR DEL PRESIDENTE VELASCO ALVARADO. ESTOS "CANCILLERES DESTITUIDOS" CON CHAQUETAS DE PIQUE POR TODOS LADOS ESTAN CRITICANDO AL GOBIERNO ACTUAL, CON MUCHA DELICIA SADICOS ESTAN CHUPANDOS DE FANTASIA IMAGINANDOSE DE GRANDES DIFICULTADES ECONOMICAS, LOS CUALES, SEGUN OPINIAN ELLOS, ESTAN APRETANDO LA ADMINISTRACION MILITAR, Y ENTONCES SERA DE NUEVO ABIERTO EL CAMINO BACANAL, DILAPIDACION Y SAQUEO. TODOS AQUELLOS, QUIENES ACTUALMENTE HACEN MAS RUIDO SOBRE LA DEMOCRACIA Y REPRESENTACION DEL PUEBLO, 7 MESES ATRAS, LOS MILITARES LLEGARON AL PODER EN PERU ELLOS MAS QUE LOS OTROS SON INOCENTES EN ESTA DIFICIL SITUACION ECONOMICA DEL PAIS. PARTIDOS DEMOCRATICOS-BURQUESES DEL PERU TOTALMENTE ESTAN EN QUIEBRA EN VISTA DE LA OPINION PUBLICO DEL PAIS. BURLANDE SOBRE LA NOCION "DEMOCRACIA" NEGOCIADORES POLITICOS SAQUEABAN Y ROBABAN TODO LA POBRESA DE LA CAJA DE LA VIDA.

ES TODAVIA TEMPRANO PARA JUZGAR LA ADMINISTRACION MILITAR DEL PRESIDENTE ALVARADO TIEMPO, EN LA PRIMAVERA, VEREMOS QUE PROFUNDIDAD REJA DE REFORMAS EXCAVARA EL CORAZON FEODAL DE LAS RELACIONES Y DEPENDENCIAS DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS. POR EL MOMENTO HECHO SE QUEDA HECHO: ES DECIR, DE QUE SIN CESAR DE HABLAR LOS POLITICOS PROFOSIONALES DURANTE LARGOS AÑOS HABLABAN SOBRE LA NACIONALISACION DEL PETROLEO DE LA COMPANIA AMERICANA "INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM", PERO LOS MILITARES LO HAN HECHO DURANTE 68 DIAS DESPUES DE LLEGAR AL PODER DE GOBERNAR.

EN LOS TIEMPOS PASADOS "REPRESENTACION DEMOCRATICA, E DE LA DEMOCRACIA" DE LOS GOBIERNOS FUERON DILAPIDACION Y ABUSO DE AUTORIDAD EN PROVECHO PERSONAL-AHORA LEGALMENTE ESTA CALIFICADO COMO CRIMEN. LA COMPANIA DE MEDIDAS, O SALUBRIDAD DE LAS COSTUMBRES, O MORALIDAD, ARRESTOS Y ENTREGA AL JUICIO LADRONES Y ESTAFADORES EN GRAN ESCALA DEL GOBIERNO SE ASUSTA A TODOS BRIBONES, PARA CUALES LA CARRERA POLITICA ERA SINONOMA, O COMO SINONIMO. LA MORAL DE ESTA GENTE, REFUNFUNANDO EN DIRECCION DE LA ADMINISTRACION MILITAR, SEÑALA, O DEMUESTRA DE UN EPISODIO ESCANDALOSO DESENDADENADO EN ESTOS DIAS EN NUEVA YORK. MIEMBRO DEL TRIBUNAL SUPREMO EN PERU DESDE 1967, FELIX PORTOCARRERO OLAVE PARTIO 27 DE ABRIL A NUEVA YORK, PIDIENDO PERMISO POR 30 DIAS PARA CURARSE. SIN EMBARGO, EN LUGAR DE IR AL HOSPITAL, EL PARTIO A TEL AVIV, EN DONDE SU HERMANO FELIPE PORTOCARRERO OCUPA CARGO DEL EMBAJADOR. EN SU VIAJE EN LUGAR DE SER ACOMPAÑADO POR EL MEDICO, FUE ACOMPAÑADO POR EL CONOCIDO JOYERO PERUANO HECTOR BANCHERO. COMPRANDO EN EL MERCADO NEGRO ISRAELITA LOS BRILLANTES POR MAS DE CIENTO MIL DOLLARES AMERICANOS, ESTE GUARDIAN DEL ORDEN PUBLICO CON PASAPORTE DIPLOMATICO EN SU BOLSILLO, LLEVADA LOS BRILLANTES ILEGALMENTE ATRAVES DE USA AL PERU, EN DONDE TENIA GARANTIZADO Y ASEGURADO VENDERLOS POR UN VALOR DE 170 MIL DOLLARES AMERICANOS. EN EL AEROPUERTO DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE NORTE AMERICA LOS PASAJEROS FUERON TESTIGOS DE LA ESCENA E ESCANDALOSA Y PENOZA, CUANDO LOS ADUANEROS UNO POR UNO EL EXTRAJERON DE BOLSILLOS AL ALTO DIGNATARIO DEL CONTRABANDO 5 SAQUITOS DE BRILLANTES.

EL GOBIERNO DEL PERU HA DADO CONOCER AL GOBIERNO DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE NORTE AMERICA, QUE LOS AMERICANOS PUEDEN APLICAR LAS LAYES DE SU PAIS A PORTOCARRERO PORQUE EL EFECTO, O ACCION NO RESPONDEN AL ESTATUTO DIPLOMATICO. EL, YA ESTA EXPULSADO DEL TRIBUNAL SUPREMO DEL PERU Y SERA RETIRADO DEL DERECHO DE PRACTICAR LA CARRERA DE ABOGACIA. ACONTECIMIENTO DE PORTOCARRERO, NO, DESGRACIADAMENTE EL FENOMENO ES ORDINARIO PARA EL PERU. BAJO DE LA INSTRUCCION JUDICIAL ESTA ES EX MINISTRO DE FINANZAS SANDRO MARIATEQUI, ACUSADO DE LA, O CON LA COOPERACION DE GRAN ROBO DE DOLLARES. EL CANON PEQUEÑO NO SE QUEDO ATRAS: EL EX DIPUTADO DEL CONGRESO NAPOLEON MARTINEZ MACAYRA IMPORTO SIN DERECHOS DE ADUANA 10 AUTOS DE, GANANDO MUCH PLATA DE REVENTA. MAS DE UN MILLON DE SOLES USURPO EX JEFE DE ABASTECIMIENTO DE ALIMENTACION DEL MINISTERIO DE LA SALUD PUBLICA LUIS BERNALES, CUAL POR EL MIEDO SE ASILO EN LA EMBAJADA DE GUATEMALA, COMO REFUGIADO POLITICO.

EL GOBIERNO MILITAR DE VELASCO ALVARADO HA RECIBIDO EL APOYO DEL PUEBLO EN EL CONFLICTO CON LA "INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY" Y ENCONTRARIA ENTENDIMIENTO, O COMPRENCION LUCHANDO CONTRA LA CORRUPCION, DE PARTE A PARTE ROER, O CORROER EL MECANISMO DE LA MAQUINA POLITICA PERUANA.

P.S.  
ME PARECE QUE TENGO TODO O.K.

TENGO POSIBILIDAD DE FOTOGRAFIAR, O RETRATAR UNA ENTREVISTA CON EL PRESIDENTE PARA LA TELEVISION DE MOSCU Y INSCRIBIR SU VOZ. EL GRUPO DE NUESTROS TELEVISORES HAN TRATADO DE CONSEGUIR ESTA POSIBILIDAD CUANDO ELLOS ESTABAN AQUI CON EL JEFE SCHRATIN V. ELLOS NO LO HAN PUDIERON HACER POR FALTA DE TIEMPO. YO LE PODRIA HACER EN 5 MINUTOS. EL PRECIO ES DE 100 a 150 DOLLARES. SI HUBIERA POSIBILIDAD Y NECESARIO

TELEGRAMA, Y SI NO,  
CON MUCHOS SALUDOS.

Latin American public interests has been reflected in the points of the case in the mercantile sector which has been over the last few years. Recently, the <sup>the</sup> had had no more evaluation of Latin America as "godless" at any time ready to come with assistance of the American monopolistic interests. The Peruvian generals and officers turned into energetic courtiers diplomats, seeing their country's future only in safeguarding of its economic and political independence. The Western Government shapes and takes necessary steps which carry out and necessary for the country's characteristics, under difficult economic situations created by severe cuts in inflow of foreign credits due to the conflict with the American oil company and the Peruvian wealthy class, preferring at the present situation to hold their capital, or for safety reasons, to transfer it abroad.

Ten years ago in sparsely populated area of Peru the construction of concrete frame luxurious highway was undertaken. It was one of those constructions not for (accomplishment) of country's real needs, but it was dictated only by self-satisfaction of commercial leaders wishing at any cost that their

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name to be written in history books. At the time when the population had little, distress because of lack of good roads in transporting supplies and shortage of electric power, the construction of the super highway became a life mortgage wound in the country's economy. American companies had booked 9 million soles for 1 mile of road from the Mining Peruvian Treasury for the building and supervising at the time the average cost of highway did not exceed 1-2 million soles (1944 - 43 soles). <sup>maximum 432</sup> For the technical personnel Peruvians were bearing huge charges. However, the patience got exhausted when the company - contractor presented an additional bill in amount of 100 million soles besides the fantastic estimate.

The Finance Minister, general (General Mesa Quadra?) announced that supervision over works in the future will be carried out by the Peruvian engineers, that construction will be re-examined in a more convenient direction of the route and that necessary steps were taken to use construction as means of contractors enrichment.

Recently the Government decided to nationalize land and live-stock belonging to the American company of Sierra de Pasco Corporation. Over 96,000 hectares

of land and land of thousands of people are under control of the Government. Naturally, the nationalization was accomplished with conditions to pay off a considerable sum as a compensation, however, it is necessary to say that Americans are not accustomed to such treatment in Peru.

Even more they are worried by unclear future. Hints by Peruvian generals that in the future the Government will develop state-owned sector in mining industry as a counterbalance vis-a-vis American capitals, and that it intends little by little to force out foreigners from banking system, etc, chills and puts in fever USA businessmen because their investments in Peru exceed 600 million dollars and they never before experienced such a disturbing time?



P.S. Everything is all right. Regards to all. On the 20th I was  
going to write for Chilli, ~~but the arrival of the Embassy~~  
at home more gay, if there are no any unexpected surprises  
difficulties. Life became more joyful after the arrival of the  
Embassy. (Chilli?), I ask you to phone: Lera?) and tell  
her literally the following: "The girls forgot your letter  
in Moscow and after the arrival to Mexico mixed up every-  
thing. He gave all your letters and Vorkobayukova reports  
to Lera and she does not know what to do with them. Take steps  
you consider necessary. The Kozmukhins, who came from Mexico  
to Lera told me about this". To comfort her, tell that books in  
her line I will collect: I have already 5 good <sup>researches</sup> ~~explorations~~ con-  
cerning you and a decree of it concerning agrarian reform.

Not a word from you. I am sending this as to the other  
world. Answer at least a few words, fear overcomes me,

Sr. Jachaturov K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti

Plaza Pushkin №4

Moscu

Urss

уменьш  
иср. издержек



CORREO AEREO

г. Лима. 13 мая 1969.

НАЦИОНАЛИСТИЧЕСКИЕ ИТАИ  
ПЕРУАНСКОГО ПРАВИТЕЛЬСТВА.

Латиноамериканская контрреволюционная тенденция, исходящая из разрыва с  
содержимым в Перу, ее руководство вооруженных сил, возмущение контролем над  
страной, острейшее колебание традиционного представления о латиноамери-  
канских войнах, как о "горчих", охватив в любой момент прийти на высту-  
пу интересам американских монополий? Перуанские индустриалы и офице-  
ры превратились в энергичных администраторов, устремленных дипломатов  
и прежде всего в политиков, которые видят будущее своей страны только  
в заимствовании экономической и политической независимости. В условиях  
Тяжелой экономической обстановки в Перу, вызванной резкими сокращениями  
агрессивными предпринимателями из-за конфликта с американской нефтью  
каннибалов в Перу, предположительно в вынужден-  
ной обстановке подтверждать капиталы или вызвать их разрыв отношений  
за границей, военное правительство формирует и принимает меры,  
которые носят разрывной и крутой характер каравана.

Несомненно их ищут в Перу много предпринимательского  
роскошного шоссе по национальным районам тропической страны. Но это  
одно из тех предприятий, которые не видятся в будущем экономическими  
требованиями страны, а продиктованы лишь тщеславием капиталистических  
руководителей, мечтающих о новой цене ~~продукта~~ товара в стране.  
В то время как население страдает от бедности, отсутствия работы  
и катастрофической нехватки земли, правительство сумело преобразить  
в крошечную рану в экономике страны. Существовавшие и  
использовавшиеся которые над существованием американские



-2-

Компанией были сданы перуанской казне по 9 млн. солей за 1 км. дороги, в то время как средняя стоимость такого строительства не превышает 1-2 млн. солей (1 доллар = 430 солей). Огромные расходы были понесены на содержание технического персонала СНТ. Однако шло таргетива программа, когда компания-подрядчик сдерживала и оплату своего труда на сумму в 100 млн. солей своих бедных и беззастенчивого французского.

Министр транспорта генерал Анibal Меса Куасра заявил, что введет контроль над работами будут осуществлять перуанские инженеры, что строительство будет пероригинировано в более выгодном направлении трассы и что будет положен конец использованию горючки в качестве сырья обогащения. подрывов.

На днях правительство Мю приняло решение о национализации земель и скота, принадлежавших американской горно-рудной компании "Серро де Паско Корпорейшн". Более 96 кв. га земли и десятки тысяч голов скота перешли под контроль государства. Правда, национализация была совершена из чисто тактических соображений, но при всем этом нельзя не отметить, что к такому обращению с ними в Перу американцы не привыкли.

Еще больше их беспокоит "Нелегал" вулканов. Намечены перуанских генералов на то, что введет правительство



-3-

Вот глупый и глуповатый смелый в сиротной про-  
мисленности в качестве противовеса американским капиталом,  
это оно намерено мало-помалу ввести иностранцев на  
банковской сцене и т.д. Бросает в жар и холод диким  
США, что влады в Перу превращаются в 600 млн. долларов,  
каждый из них и переживает здесь свои "судьбы времени."

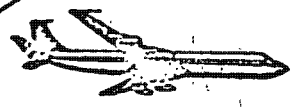
Мелод.

P.S. Все ОК. Бранил вас. Если доведу в Чили, если не вернется  
предвидимых трудностей. Но прежде посылать мне стало велено.  
Кажу, что же по поводу Перу и слышишь ли так сильно следущее:  
"Богачев задумал мысль в Москве и по дороге в Мексику  
все прыгает. Отда все ~~свои~~ твои шмотки и прощай Восточной  
Алле, которая не знает, что с ними делать. Причине мери, которую  
создаю курьезно. Обо этом мне сказали Корнохихи, приехавшие  
из Мексики в Москву? Слышишь ли в удивление, что они по се' день  
и' подберу: где же 5 корнохих исследований по Перу и даже закон  
об ацтекской реформе.  
от России сюда, кн дика. Моей как на тот свет.  
Что мыслит в отбег, а то стрек отлезают."

Вз

Летим  
через Антверпен

CORREO AEREO



Лима. 13 мая 1969.

НАЦИОНАЛИСТИЧЕСКИЕ ШАГИ  
ПЕРУАНСКОГО ПРАВИТЕЛЬСТВА.

Латиноамериканская интеллигенция традиционно смотрит на развитие страны в Перу, ее руководство вооруженных сил, бывшее контролем над страной, сурово колебало традиционное представление о латиноамериканских военных, как о "гориллах", способных в любое время прийти на выручку интересам американских монополий. Перуанские генералы и офицеры обратились в энергичных администраторов, энергичных дипломатов — прежде всего в полицию, которая видит будущее своей страны только в защите ее экономической и политической независимости. В условиях тяжелой экономической обстановки в Перу, вызванной резкими сокращениями потока иностранных кредитов из-за конфликта с американской нефтяной компанией и прусодействием низших классов Перу, предлагающих в качестве обременения конфисковать капиталы или вывести их ради сотрудничества за границу, военное правительство формирует и принимает меры, которые носят разносторонний и комплексный характер.

Несомненно их целью в Перу было предпринятое строительство роскошного шоссе по малоосвоенным районам тропической страны. Это было одно из тех предприятий, которые не вытесняются государственными экономическими требованиями страны, а производятся лишь为了满足 политических руководителей, желающих любой ценой расширить влияние в стране. В то время как население страдало от безработицы, отсутствия средств к существованию, жилищной нехватки и т.д., правительство сумело превратить в первоочередную задачу в экономике страны. Справившись и осуществившись контроль над строительством американскими



-2-

Компаниям драги с бачей перуанской казны по 9 млн. солей за 1 км. дороги, в то время как отдельные дорожные предприятия не превышают 1-2 млн. солей (1 доллар = 43 солей). Огромные расходы на перуанскую по содержанию танкистского корпуса Синт. Однако такая горючая тема, когда компания-подрядчик предлагала оплатить строительство на сумму в 100 млн. солей сверх бюджета и бюджета французского.

Министр транспорта генерал Антонио Меса Куадра заявил, что введет контроль над работами будущих осужденных перуанских инженеров, что строительство будет перорентировано в более выгодном направлении страны и что будет положен конец использованию ереси в качестве оружия обогащения подрядчиков.

На днях правительство приняло решение о национализации земель и скота, принадлежавших американской горнорудной компании "Серро де Паско Корпорейшн". Более 96 кв. га земли и десятки тысяч голов скота перешли под контроль правительства. Правда, национализация была совершена на основании выплаты единовременной компенсации, но при этом не было признано, что к такому обращению с ними в Перу американцы не привыкли.

Еще больше их беспокоит "Мелеско" Буэнос-Айрес. Нашим перуанским генералом не то, что введет правительство



-2-

будет развиваться государственный сектор в сфере услуг, промышленности в рамках протекционизма американским капиталом, что оно намерено нагло-похабно вытеснить иностранцев из банковской сферы и т.д. Бросают в жар и холод диктменство США, его вклады в Перу превышают 600 млн. долларов, кикоты еще не начинались здесь день "счастливой бумажки".

Александр.

Р.С. Все ОК. Вручил вен. Емелю 20 гудов в Чили, если поворачивать. Предвидимые трудности. Но прежде посылать шифр стало вестись. Карен, прошу тебя поговорить Перу и сказать ей текущую ситуацию:

"Богданов задала свое письмо в Мексике и по почте в Мексике все пришло. Отдай все ~~свои~~ твои шмотки и просведи Вискобоинкина? Аме, которая не знает, что с ними делать. Пришливай мур, которую создала мурками. Обо этом мне сказали Корнюхины, приехавшие из Мексике в Рим. Скажи ей в удивление, что мурки по ее делу и поддержку; они с ее 5 хороших исследований по Перу и текущая работа об ацтекской реформе.

от Васили мурки, ни дурка. Поехала как на тот свет. Уголки мексиканцы в ответ, а то страх одолевают.

А



10-10-68

file 201-132139

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SECRET 232215Z MAY 69 CITE

2281

DIRECTOR INFO:

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REFS: A. DIRECTOR 99095 (SENT LIMA, MEXICO CITY)

B. 4775 (SEND)

C. 2114 (47944)

1. STATION PLACED ARTICALS "LA REPUBLICA" AND "EL SIGLO" 17 MAY WHICH IDENTIFY SOVIET NIKOLAY LEONOV AS DIPLOMAT WHO PASSED ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PLUS US DALLARS TO COLOMBIAN FELICIANO PACHON IN MEXICO CITY IN APRIL 1968. PACHON ARRESTED ENTERING COLOMBIA WITH FUNDS. ARTICLES TIE LEONOV TO PACHON BY REVEALING THAT SCRAP OF PAPER IN POSSESSION PACHON WHEN CAPTURED HAD WRITTEN NOTATION OF "AVENIDA MAZATLAN." LEONOV OFFICE ADDRESS WHILE PRESS ATTACHE IN MEXICO REVEALED AS SAME "AVENIDA MAZATLAN, NO. 206." FACT THAT LEONOV RECALLED TO MOSCOW IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARREST PACHON ALSO CITED AS CONFIRMING EVIDENCE.

2. LEONOV IDENTIFIED AS KGB FORMERLY INVOLVED SUPPORT L.A. GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS, WHO ON 23 APRIL TRANSITED BOGOTA WHERE HE MET IN AIRPORT WITH SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CLANDESTINE

MICROFILMED  
JUN 27 1969  
DOC. MICRO. SER.

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74-120-115

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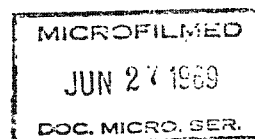
PAGE 2 MAY 69 CITE   2281 S E C R E T

APPARAT. INTERPOL SOURCES QUOTED AS SAYING LEONOV SUSPECTED  
OF INVOLVEMENT NEW GUERRILLA FRONTS PANAMA-COSTA RICA BORDER,  
VENEZUELA, COLOMBIA AND URBAN TERRORISTS PUERTO RICO.

3. FORWARDING CLIPS. SUGGEST REPLAY CONTAIN DETAILES  
AND GUIDANCE PER REF C. DEFER HEADQUARTERS TO FORWARD CLIPS  
ADDITIONAL STATION.

4. FILE: 74-120-115/1 AND 201-132139.

S E C R E T



JUL 2 1969  
ZM

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FILE NR

SB X

787

FILE NR 21/20, WA 8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/2, F2

SECRET 201845Z MAY 69 CITE 4775

20 MAY 69 IN 62617

INFO DIRECTOR,                     

REDTOP AEKICK

1. ACCORDING DUHIKE SURVEILLANCE, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139), KNOWN KGB, SUB-DIRECTOR OF NOVOSTI FOR LATIN AMERICA, TRAVELED FROM LIMA TO SANTIAGO VIA AIR FRANCE 19 MAY 1969.

2. SUGGEST FUDUEL-5 DETERMINE IF LEONOV HAS FURTHER TRAVEL RESERVATION FROM SANTIAGO. LEONOV MAY BE RETURNING LIMA AFTER TDY SANTIAGO. IF SO PLEASE CABLE TRAVEL DATA.

3. FILE: 201-132139

SECRET

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201-132139  
20 May 69

**SECRET**

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, SB Division	XXX	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, WH Division		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 20px;"> </span> <i>CAS</i>		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	REDTOP/AEKICK - Forwarding of Intercepted Letter		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>1. Forwarded herewith as Attachment A are copies of two letters written by Nikolay LEONOV, a Soviet journalist with "NOVOSTI," who is currently in Lima on an extended TDY. The letters were intercepted and reproduced by liaison (DUBRIDE) and passed to the Station with a request for a Spanish translation.</p> <p>2. The letters were translated for the Station from Russian to Spanish by DUMAGENTA-3. Following the correction of some obvious Spanish grammatical errors by DUMAGENTA-3 and a re-typing for security reasons, the translation was passed to DUBRIDE. A copy of the Spanish translation (marked as Attachment B) is attached for the information of the Desk. The letters give the appearance of being pure propaganda and the information contained therein may well appear in the Soviet press.</p> <p>3. We assume that the Attachment will be translated from Russian to English and we would appreciate a copy of the English translation being forwarded to the Station.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 40px;"> </span>  <i>/</i> Samuel K. CASTELON</p> <p>CAS:mes</p> <p>Attachment: h/w as stated</p> <p>Distribution:  2 - C, SB w/att. A  1 - C, WH w/att. B  1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">33 COPY</p> <p style="text-align: left;"><i>2 att</i></p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER <i>HQ 15076</i> <del>HQ 15076</del>	DATE 16 May 1969	
	CLASSIFICATION S E C R E T	HQS FILE NUMBER <i>201-132139</i> <del>201-132139</del>	

Correos y Telecomunicaciones  
del Perú  
.....

ATTACHMENT A  
(HPLA-10070)

Sr. JACHATUROV K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti  
Plaza Pushkin 4  
MOSCU  
URSS

Mockba, ATT, K.A. Xayatypoby

Remite: N. Leonov, Lima Perú  
H. "Savoy" 525

CS COPY

L/W Att 1 HPLA-10070  
TO ~~132139~~ 70

201-132139

Кажется! Кроме нас человек, в котором мы сами нуждаемся.

Я у нее была. Выходит из кабинета с таким изумлением: не только, не отъезду, а отъезду, из публики, из кабинета. Делю, конечно, отбавляю, отбавляю, отбавляю (в прессе) и над публикой, над публикой, над публикой, над публикой.

Облава в целом отрицательна. Только уместная влажность: 98°. Чувствительны к сухости: либо все время сухое, а дожди и капли и, наоборот, никогда не падают. Предположение — О.м.: подобно оладу, а сырость до конца пробуждает. Но в основном с Неллиной по поводу сухости провинции и бедности, что во всем. Не стоит забывать, что в провинции климатический характер. О провинции сырость не так — и пока не видно, что сырость по количеству влажности. Везде много как в лесу. Жизнь в провинции за 80 лет, а все еще о том же говорят и за последние годы, которые только сырость от невесты. Это радует, что не все так плохо, как кажется: так и в ногу.

Кривые мач. (Кривые по величине угла, в градусах, от 0 до 90).

CORREO AEREO



Лима 2 мая 1969г.

### Грабеж на морских дорогах.

Великобритания  
США  
Франция

"Усиление борьбы с криминальной деятельностью" - к такому незаконному выводу еще раз пришли парламентарии, которые поспешили перед избирательной кампанией за то, с которыми они и имеют некие отношения. Некоторое время тому назад законодательные органы США одобрили закон о борьбе с контрабандой наркотиков. В результате нарушениям лицензионно-разрешительных работ, резко возрос уровень краж и похищений ввоза товаров паромными компаниями. Судовладельцы, вместо того чтобы сотрудничать с властями, предпочитают игнорировать ситуацию, решив вступить на путь морских грабежей, чтобы компенсировать свои убытки, под которыми они понимают возмещение убытков. С этой целью компании США ввели с 1-го января с.г. повышение цен на перевозки на 10% и ввели тарифы на транзитную плату в южноамериканские порты Лагуна-Америка.

Эти меры также означают, что южноамериканские порты теперь будут платить сумму от 60 до 80 миллионов долларов, расходуемых на внутренние нужды в США. В этот период морские разбойники нападают только на грузовые суда. Эти нападения сократились и раньше. Нападения США расследовали, но Лагуна-Америка, не оказываясь столь сильной защитой, продолжает вводить картели. Но эти меры не дали никакого эффекта, что толкает южноамериканские страны к созданию своих собственных систем безопасности для США.

В связи с увеличением числа случаев, произошедших в странах Перу, Эквадор, Колумбия и Чили - появились подходы к решению проблемы обеспечения безопасности компаний США и принятие мер по всемирному осуждению своих собственных судов для морских преступлений. Увеличение конкуренции и возмещение ущерба кражам других стран для предотвращения южноамериканских судов, много можно сказать, что морские разбойники пойдут на море, вернувшись с оружием.

В.В.В.



Correos y Telecomunicaciones  
del Perú  
.....

Carta Certificada N° 220936

DESTINATARIO: Sr. Jachaturov K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti, Plaza Pushkin, 4

MOSCU URSS.

Mockba,

REMITENTE: L. Neovov, Lima Perú,  
Hotel Savoy 525.

CS COPY

HPLA-10075

Сайт  
Кузнецова по  
механизму информатизации

CORREO AEREO



Получено 19/1/59

Крепко, решившись переместить  
жизнь в свою независимость

В разные времена в Бразилию извлекли уроки от  
облагов, которые в свою очередь служили, скорее, примером, чем  
для создания для принятия ~~какой-то~~ привлекательной идеи. Так это в Европе  
налетов пиратов, кружек внутренних коопераций, кооперации крестьян  
сейчас в связи с уроком экономической интервенции в Перу в отношении  
национализации имущества американской нефтяной компании "Интернационал  
петролеум" - это древний обитатель Бразилии.

Не так давно такие события имелись в бразильском городе  
среди Перу. Капано, его привлекательность привнесла идея "Атлан-  
тики" о провозглашении экстази Перу, в которой  
указывалось, что перед Перу не стоит от своих собственных привлекательностей и  
добавить экономическую свободу, так же, как и завоевать свободу экономической.

Вчера, в воскресенье, была совершена в АРЕНЖИ, втором по величине  
городе страны. Около 4 часов проходила шумная демонстрация с  
интернациональной песней США. Давно Аренжи не слышала таких  
срачных, патристических песен. Демонстрация привнесла и уверенность  
с провозглашением всеобщего капитализма против политики  
США, вавилонский город по площади и улицам, вокруг не было ни одного  
для отвлечения любой попытки военного или жандармского вмешательства  
со стороны США.

Там открыто поставлен вопрос о возвращении национали-  
зации без исключения естественных богатств страны и освобождения  
нефти и алмазов, которые находятся в руках американских компаний.  
Кефари, судя по мнению, что капитализм США в порочную систему  
которая составляет сумму в 6-7 раз более крупной, чем сумма  
национализированной нефтяной компании, которую можно считать



-2-

6/2 мая 1938 года

Открытое письмо друзей моего Архива в логичном  
предвидении грани заверило нас в поддержке националистической  
политики правительства. После окончательного акта сжигания собранного  
демонстрация у нас в 11 году после войны и восточным движением  
города под нападением злым истребительского самолета, сбитавшего в свое  
время людей для отчаянной истребительской агрессии в 1866, и который  
мы официально привели на этот случай в Архиву.

Может быть партия была изданного издателя  
написана. Советовали с нами не под силу не выдумки, не выдумки  
братан, все надежда которая была в том, что у нас было  
братан, все надежда которая была в том, что у нас было

Игорь

Р. С. у меня в С. К.

Знаешь в этом деле я не могу помочь.  
К сожалению я не могу отлучиться. Твоя жена и дети.  
Если я не могу и не могу, то я не могу.  
Если бы я не мог, то я не мог бы в этом деле.  
Может быть я не могу, но я не могу.  
Она знает, что я не могу. Я не могу.  
Может быть я не могу, но я не могу.  
Может быть я не могу, но я не могу.  
Может быть я не могу, но я не могу.

SECRET 132100Z MAY 69 CITE [ ] 4743

DIRECTOR INFO [ ]

13 MAY 69 IN 57530 3/0

INTEL

SUBDATA DULIDEN SOURCE DULIDEN-8 WHO OBTAINED INFORMATION FROM  
VIOLETA CALVARCEL. CITATION PARA 2 IS FROM KPL-4987, NOT  
USED AS REFERENCE BECAUSE OF LIMITED DISTRIBUTION. INDEX  
BOGODOV, BORCEVICH. FILE: 58-C-1.

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AT	123
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DATE	1969
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SECRET

SECRET

13 MAY 69

58-8-17

201-130139

COUNTRY: PERU/USSR

DOI : 12 MAY 1969

SUBJECT: <sup>REF</sup> COMMENTS BY VICLETA CARNERO MOSE DE VALCARCEL, NOVOSTI  
REPRESENTATIVE, REGARDING THE VISIT TO PERU OF ALEXEI  
BOGODOVOV, SOVIET GEOLOGIST,

ACQ : [ ] (13 MAY 1969) FIELD NO. [ ]

SOURCE : [ ]

1. VICLETA CARNERO MOSE DE VALCARCEL, NOVOSTI REPRESENTATIVE <sup>ZZ</sup>  
IN PERU AND LONG-TIME MEMBER OF THE PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY <sup>USSR</sup>  
OF PERU (PCP/SOVIET), SAID THAT ALEXEI <sup>BOGODOVOV</sup>, SOVIET <sup>BOGODOVOV</sup> GEOLOGIST  
WHO ARRIVED IN <sup>PERU</sup> LIMA ON 7 MAY, IS MAINTAINING CLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE  
MINISTRY OF MINES AND ENERGY. SHE SAID BOGODOVOV HAS COME WITH  
INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDY AND DETERMINE IN WHAT MANNER THE SOVIETS MIGHT  
ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT OF PERU IN EXPLOITING AND ADMINISTERING THE

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

IN-57538

PAGE 2 OF 2 PAGES

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COPPER INDUSTRY IF THE INDUSTRY WERE UNDER STATE CONTROL. SHE  
SAID HIS PRESENCE IN PERU IS VERY IMPORTANT AND THAT SHE WAS  
INTRODUCED TO HIM BY NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV, A LOVOSTI  
JOURNALIST CURRENTLY VISITING PERU.

2. (FIELD COMMENT: ACCORDING TO THE PRESS, ALEXEI DOGODOV, GEOLOGIST AND PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD TECTONIC MAP COMMITTEE, IS THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF GEOLOGY WHICH IS BEING HELD IN PERU. ANOTHER SOURCE, USUALLY RELIABLE, HAS REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PERU PLANS TO NATIONALIZE THE COPPER INDUSTRY IF IT RECEIVES ASSURANCE OF ASSISTANCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION. THAT SOURCE ALSO CITED GENERAL JORGE FERNANDEZ MALDONADO SOLARI, MINISTER OF ENERGY AND MINES, AS THE FURTHEST LEFT MEMBER OF THE CABINET.)

3. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR USAID USIS CINCSO  
CINCLANT.

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

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PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

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DSP. ADDP. WH8 K/AN

SECRET 131715Z MAY 69 CITE 4733

☐ INFO DIRECTOR

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REF: ☐ 2193

(456480)

13 MAY in 57264

1. LEONOV EXPECTED REMAIN LIMA APPROXIMATELY TWO MONTHS.

DO NOT ANTICIPATE DEPARTURE PRIOR JUNE 69.

2. FILE: 74-128-115/1, 201-132139.

SECRET

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201-132139

13 May 69

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1	WH	5	CI
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3	C	7	
4		8	

TO: [REDACTED]  
 FROM: WH/3/C  
 INFO: 1535  
 DATE: 9 May 69

FILE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
 26 PER 8

☐ INDEX ☐ NO INDEX ☐ RETURN TO \_\_\_\_\_ BRANCH ☐ FILE RID  
☐ FILE IN CB FILE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

MF: WH 8 FILE. VR. RYAN, SB 8, C/OPS, C/IC 2, F2

(classification) (date and time filed) (date) (place)

SECRET

PRIORITY [REDACTED] INFO MEXICO CITY 0921 352 MAY 69  
 REF: [REDACTED] 2157 (IN 53837)\*

CITE DIRECTOR 0070?

1. APPROVE USE MAZATLAN ADDRESS.
2. FILE 201-841194.

END OF MESSAGE

\*Ref requested approval to surface Mexico City address of  
 N.S. Leonov who known RIS.

C/WH/3/P [REDACTED]

SB/X/WH [REDACTED]

SB/PO [REDACTED]

SB/CIG/O [REDACTED]

mC/WH/1  
 C/WH/CA [REDACTED]

WILLIAM V. BROE  
 C/WRD

C/WH/3

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201-132139



DISPATCH		100-100000	
C.301 of Station, [redacted] Chief of Station, Mexico City		100-100000	
Chief, Western Hemisphere Division		100-100000	
JMTAK Jose Alberto Cardesa Aguilar (201-042366)		100-100000	
PERSON REPORTED - REFERENCE		100-100000	

ACTION: Guatemala City, see paragraph 6.

1. Attached for Mexico City and [redacted] is a Guatemalan Personality Report, (GPR) on Jose Alberto CARDOSA Aguilar (201-042366). The GPR covers his activities up to 26 March 1968. In preparing this GPR, we have noticed a few items which address our wish to expand on GPR, if possible, provide background with information, as it may become available, to supplement the available information on CARDOSA.

2. We would appreciate Station Mexico City furnishing additional information on CARDOSA's legal status in Mexico. For subsequent immigration material (on CARDOSA or his wife), please determine if CARDOSA ever informed the Mexican authorities of his departure from Mexico following his obtaining political asylum there on 12 June 1964. Note he left Mexico on 12 January in September 1961 destined for Guatemala. Further, the Mexican Immigration Department, as of August 1967, had no intention of granting him any immigration documents.

3. Following are some questions concerning CARDOSA's health. In addition to his heart ailment, does he also have (or did have) liver trouble? This is raised because LITZEL-13 reported in HSG-1508, CG-311/10740-67, dated 10 October 1967, that CARDOSA, while in the USSR, was to receive medical treatment for a liver ailment according to statements made by Fernando ALVARADO Ponce, Secretary General of the PGR. On the other hand, LITZEL-2 reported that CARDOSA was traveling to the USSR and would remain there for three months to undergo medical treatment for an ailing heart. As for the number and the significance of CARDOSA's heart attacks, the following questions are raised: Has his health affected his attitude and motivation towards his involvement and dedication in RGT activities? Will any medical assistance remedy or control his problem? What exactly is his illness? Who are the doctors in Mexico and the USSR who are treating CARDOSA?

4. Following are questions concerning CARDOSA's attitudes towards his family which may have a bearing on his motivation.

CONTINUED...

CROSS REFERENCE TO 201-160430 201-821311 201-828917	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HSCW-4744	DATE 6 May 69
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-042366
<i>Leopoldo P.5 A</i> <i>Att.</i>	ORIGINATING	
	OFFICE WH/2/CI	OFFICER [redacted]
	COORDINATING	
	OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE
	WH/2/G	
	WH/1	
RELEASING		
OFFICE SYMBOL AC/WH/2	DATE	OFFICER'S SIGNATURE [redacted]

What are his feelings toward his wife and toward his mistress, Pantina ROENIGUES? What are his attitudes and aspirations for his children?

5. In connection with his financial status, we would appreciate learning if the PGT is still supporting and paying him a salary? If so, please furnish details concerning the salary.

6. For [ ] Headquarters refers to [ ] as to whether Mexico City may query liaison.

Hilton C. SAMIRELLA

Attachment:

As stated, R/V

Distribution:

2 - COS, [ ] w/att  
2 - COS, Mexico City, w/att

22 April 1969

201-023466

NAME: Jose Alberto CARDOZA Aguilar (2)

- ALIASES:
1. Julian was his alias when he was secretary of the Buro in 1956 in Mexico City (7).
  2. Robert ROCA was his pseudonym when, in May 1961, he was chief of the Department committee (10).
  3. Roberto ARGUETA Rodriguez (variations: Roberto RODRIGUEZ, Roberto URGUETA Rodriguez) was the name which appeared on documents which he used for his 1967 travel to Havana and to the USSR (14).
  4. ANITA was his cover name which he used in his correspondence between Cuba, Mexico and Guatemala as of 13 June 1962 (18).
  5. Claudio AVILA Godoy was the name on documents which he used for his 30 September 1961 trip to the USSR (13).
  6. MARIO is his PGT alias in Mexico as of 6 September 1968 (15).
  7. CHAYO is his PGT alias in Guatemala as of 6 September 1968 (15).

DPOB:

CITIZENSHIP: Guatemala (2).

OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT: Printer (2, 20).

By letter on 21 October 1955, he provided the Mexican Immigration Department with reasons and information on his prospective employment at Impresiones Moderna, S.A., a publishing house in Mexico City. The Immigration Department granted him authorization to work for Impresiones Moderna, S.A. on 10 March 1955 provided that within 60 days from 10 March 1955 he offer proof that he had paid to the cashier of the Immigration Department the fee provided in Article 1, Paragraph (F) of the Immigration Taxes Act (20).

ADDRESS(ES):

Current -

July 1955 - 15 Avenida and 14 Calle No. 14-27, Guatemala City (20).

September 1954 - Pension Zalamel, at Jose Maria Iglesias and Edison, Mexico City, Mexico (20).

1953 - 21 Avenida y 2A Calle de la Palmita No. 82, Guatemala City (3).

PASSPORTS AND DOCUMENTS:

1. Jose Alberto CARDOZA Aguilar's Official Passport  was issued on 29 October 1951 and was valid until 29 October 1953 (2).
2. For his travel to the USSR on 20 September 1961, he used a passport which was issued to Claudio AVILA Godoy who was described as a bachelor farmer, born in Guanagazapa, Escuintla, Guatemala and living at 3 Avenida 40, Escuintla (13).

3. For his 1967 travel to Havana, he used Passport [redacted] issued in the name of Roberto MECETA Rodriguez, born [redacted] Guatemala and a commercial agent (17).  
(COMMENT: The application for the above described passport did not bear a signature of any issuing immigration official. The photograph on the application without any doubt was that of CARDOZA).
4. With reference to the fraudulent [redacted] which he used for the 1967 travel to Havana, this number was issued to a woman named Melovia ROMERO Lopez (17).  
(COMMENT: No traces as of 30 October 1967).
5. Travel records reflect information on one Julian GONZALEZ, a Guatemalan Army man who was in Havana on 26 June 1967.
6. On 13 August 1954, CARDOZA and his wife were granted [redacted] and issued document no.'s [redacted], dated 7 September 1954, by the Mexican Embassy, Guatemala (20).

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:

- A. Race:
- B. Height:
- C. Weight:
- D. Hair:
- E. Eyes:
- F. Health:
- G. Dress:
- H. Handwriting Specimen:
- I. Fingerprints:
- J. Other Physical Characteristics:
- K. Photograph(s):

POLITICAL AFFILIATION:

He is currently a central committee member of the Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo (PGT - Guatemalan Communist Party) (2, 7, 10). (COMMENT: As early as 1953, he was reported as being possibly a central committee member of the PGT (3). As of 6 April 1961, he was serving as the PGT liaison with the printers' cell of the PGT (11). As of 9 May 1961, he was Chief of the Department Committee of the PGT for the Department of Guatemala (16). Sometime prior to 13 September 1966, he was named Secretary of the PGT Political Commission for Workers and Peasants (10).

LANGUAGE(S):

RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION AND INFLUENCE:

FINANCIAL STATUS:

VEHICLES OWNED/USED BY SUBJECT:

ARREST RECORD:

RELATIVES:

WIFE: Yolanda Consuelo RODRIGUEZ Artiaga was born in [ ] and is a Guatemalan citizen (20). They were married on [ ]. Her PGT alias is OFELIAS as of 14 February 1958 (7). Sometime prior to 26 November 1968, she visited CARDOZA in Mexico City, according to Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez and Carlos Enrique FORNO (15). On 30 May 1951, one Yolanda RODRIGUEZ, a suspected communist sympathizer, departed Guatemala for Mexico with Eliosa de RODRIGUEZ, Alicia RODRIGUEZ and Luis I. RODRIGUEZ, Mexican Ambassador to Guatemala (29). (COMMENT: It is not known if the above Yolanda RODRIGUEZ is identical with CARDOZA's wife who was 20 years old in 1951).

CHILDREN: A son, Jorge Alberto CARDOZA Rodriguez was born in [ ]. This son and Cristobal CARDOZA Rodriguez accompanied their mother back to Guatemala sometime after 19 October 1956 (9).

FATHER: CARDOZA is the legitimate son of Patrocino CARDOZA  
MOTHER: and Angela AGUILAR de CARDOZA (3).

BROTHER(S):

SISTER(S):

ASSOCIATES:

1. ABARADO Arellano, Humberto (201-065125), PGT member.

On 4 April 1957, CARDOZA suggested that ABARADO Arellano replace him on the three-man secretariat of the BURO of the PGT in Mexico City since CARDOZA planned to return to Guatemala (7).

2. AREVALO, Juan Jose (201-006603), former President of Guatemala.

On 18 March 1957, CARDOZA was in mail contact with AREVALO and addressed a letter to AREVALO using the latter's alias Juan Francisco CLAYTON. AREVALO was receiving mail at P.O. 10396, Santiago, Chile (30).

3. CAPUANO DEL VECCHIO, Ernesto (201-086191), Guatemalan Communist living in Mexico City.

On 17 July 1966, CARDOZA informed Manuel CONTRERAS, a member of the CIAC, to contact CAPUANO for travel arrangements to Cuba via Mexico (14). (COMMENT: Although, there is no reporting on CARDOZA and CAPUANO's relationship, CAPUANO is included due to his apparent importance in the lines of communications between Guatemala via Mexico to Cuba as well as the likely possibility that both are collaborators).

4. \*DEBROT Yaguin, Guillermo

In 1957, CARDOZA gave DEBROT Yaguin's address: Septima Calle 1-35, should aid be necessary during his re-entry into Guatemala (7). In April 1967, DEBROT, Jr. in Guatemala P.O. Box 342, was listed as presumably a correspondent of Carlos Manuel PELLEGRIN (201-225) (7).

5. DEL CID, Oscar (201-149558), former active member of the PGT.

On 3 January 1957, DEL CID contacted CARDOZA in Mexico. They had been very close through DEL CID having served as assistant secretary of the federation and as a member of the Graphic Arts Union of Guatemala. Through his friendship with CARDOZA, DEL CID won the confidence of the PGT directors in Mexico City and carried out political tasks of some significance, including serving as one of Jacobo ARDENZ' bodyguards (7).

6. \*GALICIA, Concha - Influential PGT member (6)

CARDOZA's wife lived at Concha GALICIA's home in February 1958 and reportedly the home served as a means of communications between Guatemala and Mexico (7). In 1957, she was the mistress of Florencio MENDEZ Orozco, (201-787943) who in 1965 was a businessman, owner of a drug store, in Guatemala.

7. GONZALES Coronado, Otto Raul (201-066999), alias Otto Raul GONZALES, is a PGT member.

GONZALES was named as successor to Subject as one of the delegates of the PGT to the meeting of the UPG as of 26 March 1957 (7).

8. \*GUTIERREZ Garbini, Victor Manuel, Secretary-General of the Confederacion General de Trabajadores de Guatemala (CGTG) (7)

During December 1961 to February 1962, relations between Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ and CARDOZA worsened considerably (7). In January 1962, GUTIERREZ told friends that he and CARDOZA have not had good relations, since CARDOZA is jealous of GUTIERREZ (7). Further, CARDOZA, then secretary of organization of the PGT, had raised obstacles to prevent GUTIERREZ from regaining the power he once had in the PGT and has tried to

keep him out of the limelight (7). As of 4 September 1968, CARDOZA was to take the place of GUTIERREZ who had been the head of the PGT in Mexico. GUTIERREZ was killed by Guatemalan police in early 1966 (15).

9. LEONOV, Nikolay Sergeyevich (201-132139), former Press Attache at the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City and known KGB officer.

CARDOZA and Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez (201-150130) as of 18 October 1968 were in direct contact with LEONOV for handling travel of Guatemalans to the USSR and for receipt of money from the Soviets. When handling travel matters, contact was arranged by having the Guatemalan travelers to the USSR, accompanied by CARDOZA or BALCARCEL, go near the Soviet Press Office in a car. The Guatemalan travelers were given an identification document to present to LEONOV and they then would visit the office alone. When arranging for receipt of money or the exchange of documents, contact was accomplished by CARDOZA or BALCARCEL by one of them going directly to the Soviet Press Office (15). However, the wife of BALCARCEL has had most of the contact with LEONOV as an extra precautionary measure. LEONOV and family departed Mexico PCS on 22 December 1968 and Svyatoslav Federovich KUZNETSOV (201-087222) replaced LEONOV as the Soviet Press Attache (21).

10. Inu LNU.

As of 26 November 1968, a secretary at the Czechoslovakian Embassy in Mexico City was a contact of CARDOZA. BALCARCEL has been present on two occasions when Subject and the secretary met (15).

11. LOMBARDO Toledano, Vicente (201-000229)

As of 10 March 1955, CARDOZA was receiving mail, from the Mexican Immigration Department, at LOMBARDO Toledano's address: Villa Obregon, D.F., Mexico City, Mexico (20).

12. MACIAS Mayora, Julio Cesar (201-303518) alias Cesar MONTES, leader of the FAR.

In 1967 when CARDOZA was preparing for his trip to Cuba in behalf of the PGT at the First OIAS Conference, Bernardo ALVARADO Monzon, PGT Secretary General, cautioned CARDOZA that MACIAS may attempt to attend the OIAS despite an agreement with the PGT that MACIAS would not attend (14).

13. PELLECCER Duran, Carlos Manuel (201-00225)

Subject in 1957 gave PELLECCER's address: Primera Calle Poniente 6, should aid be necessary during his re-entry into Guatemala (7).

14. REYES, Olegario (201-733761), FAR member.

CARDOZA, Jose Luis RAMOS Martinez, and Huberto ALVARADO Arellano were seen riding together in the PGT "undercover" vehicle prior to 8 September 1966 (1, 15).

15. RODRIGUEZ Padilla viuda de LEON, Fantina (201-828917), PGT member.

She is CARDOZA's mistress. On 11 July 1967 when CARDOZA was departing Guatemala for Cuba, she took him to the Guatemala Airport (14). Sometime prior to 5 December 1967, she received a letter from CARDOZA who was then in Moscow (14). The above mentioned letter arrived in Guatemala from the Soviet Union via Peru (14).

16. SANCHEZ Gonzales, Hector (201-421311), bonafide Cuban Diplomat and suspected DSE officer.

Between 11 and 13 October 1968, CARDOZA met Hector SANCHEZ Gonzales and the latter informed CARDOZA that he has authority from Cuban government to do whatever is necessary to recognize FAR (15).

17. SOLIS Barrios, Rafael (201-225483), PGT member.

In 1957, SOLIS, CARDOZA and families were photographed together. In the transmittal dispatch it is not clear whether the SOLIS and CARDOZA families are related (7).

CURRICULUM VITAE:

29 August 1952	issued an official visa for China (2)
30 August 1952	issued an official visa for Mexico (2)
	issued an official visa for Cuba (2)
1 September 1952	traveled via Mexico en route to China by TACA according to <u>Nuestro Diario</u> , 31 July 1952 and (5).
5 September 1952	arrived in Mexico City via TACA Flight 100 (Travel)
6 September 1952	departed Mexico City for Miami via Cuest Flight 100 with reservations for connections with EAL Flight 602, for Idlewild to travel on to Zurich (Travel).
7 September 1952	was to depart Idlewild for Zurich via TWA Flight 902, (Travel). He was traveling without a visa for the U.S. but with an official Guatemalan passport.
8 September 1952	arrived in Switzerland (2).
14 September 1952	departed Switzerland (2).
14 November 1952.	arrived in Switzerland (2).
17 November 1952	issued an official visa for Mexico (2)
18 November 1952	departed Switzerland (2)
18 November 1952	arrived in France (2)
23 November 1952	departed France (2)
	arrived in Switzerland (2)
25 November 1952	departed Switzerland (2)
February 1954	traveled from Guatemala to Mexico City (5)
29 June 1954	requested political asylum in the Mexican Embassy in Guatemala (20).
8 September 1954	arrived in Mexico at Tapachula, Chiapas from Guatemala with his family (20).
14 December 1956	departed Mexico City for Tapachula, Mexico (7).
23 December 1956	Arrived in Mexico City from Tapachula (7).



12 April 1957

and his family departed Mexico for Veracruz where they were to remain for one day and then go by air to Tapachula. His wife and son were to travel legally to Guatemala while he planned a clandestine re-entry into Guatemala (7).

June 1959

traveled to Czechoslovakia (10).

30 September 1961

was planning to travel via Panama and South America to the USSR where he planned to attend the 1961 CPSU Congress (13). Early in the morning of 30 September 1961, he departed Guatemala by land for Mexico enroute to Moscow, USSR (13).

3 October 1961

arrived in Mexico by air from Guatemala (7).

January 1962

was in Moscow and was expected to return to Guatemala by the following route: Moscow, Havana, Ecuador, Central America, Guatemala (7).

February 1962

was in Moscow and planned to travel to Havana (7).

7 December 1962

was in Moscow and attended the WFTU Conference (7).

2 January 1963

was in Cuba (12).

26 June 1967

arrived in Cuba possibly traveling in the name Julian GONZALEZ according to travel records.

11 July 1967

had plans of leaving Guatemala by air for Mexico City destined for Havana and to attend OLAS (14). He departed Guatemala City for Mexico by ACR at 1930 hours but the plane had to return to Guatemala City the same night because of engine trouble (14).

12 July 1967

departed Guatemala City 0845 by Air PANAM for Mexico City using fraudulent documents in the name of ARGUETA (14).

18 July 1967

departed Mexico for Europe on Aeronaes/BOAC airlines Flt. 676/068 using fraudulent documentation (ARGUETA). He was expected to travel via Prague to Cuba (15). He was to travel to the USSR and remain there for three months to undergo medical treatment for an ailing heart (15).

19 July 1967

traveled to Mexico via London, UK and was destined for Cuba according to travel records.

22 July 1967

traveled from the United Kingdom via Frankfurt to Czechoslovakia and to Cuba according to travel records.

26 July 1967

traveled to Cuba possibly using the name Julian GONZALEZ, according to travel records.

August 1967

traveled from Cuba to the USSR probably using the passport of ARGUETA (15).

As of 5 December 1967

was in the USSR and planned to remain there until June 1968 (14).

8 April 1968

was to return to Mexico within a few days according to Jose Luis RAMOS Cardoza (15).

15 April 1968

arrived in Mexico according to Jose Luis RAMOS Martinez who said on 23 April that CARDOZA had arrived in Mexico some 8 days previous (14).

28 May 1968

was in Mexico according to his mistress Pantina RODRIGUEZ Viuda de LEON (14).

9 August 1968

was still in Mexico but planned to travel to Salvador and then return to Mexico with a new visa (15).

Prior 26 November 1968

his wife, Yolanda Consuelo RODRIGUEZ Artiaga visited him for a week in Mexico (15).

PERSONALITY, ASSESSMENT AND HEALTH:

1. As of 10 March 1952, his name was on a list of persons considered by CIAL as being loyal to WFTU policies and to Marxism (27). He requested political asylum at the Mexican Embassy in Guatemala on 29 June 1954 because he was subject to persecution by forces of the new administration in Guatemala due to his political ideals and his sympathy with the former ARBENZ administration. He served as Deputy in the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala (20). In January 1957, he was unhappy in Mexico and was anxious to return to Guatemala because he believed life would be better in Guatemala. He personally set April 1957 as the target date for his departure from Mexico (7). As of 7 February 1957 at a Bureau meeting of the PGT, he announced to other members on the Commission of Organization and Control that he would be replaced since they (PGT in Guatemala) had summoned him to Guatemala and he was in the process of preparing for the trip (7). On 6 July 1957, he was in charge of notifying the interested persons of the exact date of the Central American Labor Conference and he apparently forgot to do so and one delegate was delayed in attending the conference (7).

2. In early September 1961, he was planning to travel to the USSR and to seek medical treatment for a stomach ailment believed to be aggravated by ulcers (10). In the USSR he was to serve as a Guatemalan delegate to the CPSU October 1961 celebrations (10). When discussing his problems and apprehensions on his prospective travel to the USSR for the 1961 Congress, he feared that the Guatemalan Government would unleash a wave of persecution against the Communists because of rumors that the Communists were ready to attack the government. He blamed the rumor on the Cubans who had issued a news bulletin claiming that the Guatemalan and Salvadoran Communist Parties had agreed to take up arms to overthrow their respective governments (13). Also in September 1961 when he was using a fraudulent passport for his travel to the USSR, he became worried because a border official asked him if he would be accompanied on the trip since another Guatemalan traveler on the previous day had the same visas listing Mexico, Switzerland, Europe. He reported the incident to the PGT central committee (13).

3. In January 1962 he had a heart attack in Moscow and had been seriously ill according to comments made by GUTIERREZ. CARDOZA had recuperated physically, but he was morally depressed and felt that he would be an invalid (7).

4. As of 5 December 1967, CARDOZA had suffered another heart attack and would remain in the USSR until June 1968 (14). He was expected to come to Mexico from the USSR within a few days after 8 April 1968, according to Jose Luis RAMOS Cardoza.

5. As early as April 1953, he was recuperating from a heart ailment which resulted from a highly nervous condition (15). As of 26 November 1953, he was in Mexico City and still undergoing treatment for a heart condition (15).

6. As of 15 February 1959, he had suffered another heart attack and was confined to his bed at home (15). According to BALCARGEL on 19 February 1959, BALCARGEL's replacement as Chief of the PGT exile group in Mexico by CARDOZA has caused discontent among PGT exiles. BALCARGEL thought the change had been made in order to justify CARDOZA's continued membership on the PGT central committee and felt that CARDOZA was not suited for the post because CARDOZA is ill and in Mexico illegally (15).

#### COMMUNIST AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES:

##### (Political and Organizational Involvement)

- 5 - 11 September 1949 attended the American Continental Congress for Peace as the Guatemalan delegate. The Congress met in Mexico City (5, 27).
- 6 September 1950 was very active in FSG affairs, holding executive offices and signing among other things, a resolution affiliating the FSG with the CTAL and the FSM and a letter from the FSG to the Venezuelan government dated 6 September 1950 which protested the rumored round-up of Spanish Republicans into concentration camps for deportation to Spain (9).
- 13, 18 and 19 September 1950 was a delegate and present in the gallery of the Guatemalan National Congress. He tried to influence the Congress against ratifying the Rio Treaty (9).
- 7 November 1950 attended the October celebration of the 33rd anniversary of the Russian Revolution (9).
- 14 December 1950 was a Congressional candidate of the "PAR RN CPNT" coalition and made a communist-line speech at the Concha Acustica in Guatemala City (9).
- March 1952 was invited to the Conferencia Continental Americana por la Paz in Brazil (26).
- 1 September 1952 was one of fifteen Guatemalan delegates to the Peking Peace Conference which was held in October 1952 in China (5). According to the Guatemalan daily newspaper Nuestro Diario, 31 July 1952, he was to be a delegate to the Asian and Pacific Peace Conference (9).
- 1951, 1952, 1953 was an addressee on three different occasions for letters from Cuba. Prior to 6 March he had received letters from Cuba addressed to him as Deputy, Congreso de la Republica, Guatemala, April 1952. He was on the mailing list of Prensa Continental Publication, dated 5 April 1952. On 3 August 1953, he was the addressee for a letter sent by the PSP (Cuban CP) calling for solidarity against BATISTA, liberty for the arrested PSP leaders and CP propaganda (25).

10 March 1953

was one of the signers of an open letter to the Soviet Government and people expressing sympathy on the death of Stalin. The letter was published in the 10 March 1953 edition of La Hora (3).

18 March 1953

was a member of the greeting party at the Guatemala City Airport to meet Vicente LOMBARDO Toledano and Henri JOUHAUX (VETU directors who stopped on the way to CTAL Congress in Santiago) (3).

As early as April 1953

was a member of the Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo (PGT) (2, 3). As of 18 June 1953, he was serving as a Congressional deputy to the National Congress from the Department of Guatemala, having been elected on the ticket of the PGT. His term was to expire in 1955 (2, 3).

18 June 1953

was regularly receiving the News Bulletin of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City at the address of the Communist-dominated Sindicato de Artes Graficas (SAG) (3).

October 1953

was scheduled to act as Secretary General of the CGTG while Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ and four other CGTG members attended the World Federation of Trade Unions' Third World Labor Conference, which was to meet in Vienna, Austria, in October 1953, according to the Communist newspaper Tribuna Popular (5).

1954

was in Caracas and acting as Secretary General of CGTG. He denounced the U.S. proposal to put the question of Communist activity in the Western Hemisphere on the agenda of the Tenth International.

As of 20 January 1954

was a member of the presidium of the Second Guatemalan Syndical Congress (19).

28 January 1954

was among the members of the presidium at the Second Guatemalan Syndical Congress which was inaugurated in the Teatro America before a large audience (28).

February 1954

was a delegate to a mass meeting in Mexico City which was sponsored by the Society of Friends of Guatemala (5).

5 May 1954

met Obdulio BARTHE and family at the La Aurora Airport, Guatemala City and was accompanied by other Guatemalan Communist leaders and leftists (9).

29 June 1954

requested for himself and his family asylum in the Mexican Embassy in Guatemala.

14 September 1954

he and his family appeared before Licenciado Gustavo GARCIA Guefrero, Assistant Chief of the Immigration Department, Department of the Interior, in Mexico City for the purpose of clarifying the matter of his internment and stay in Mexico (20).

30 October 1954

was listed as an exile on whom extradition proceedings had been filed (4).

25 January 1955

was included on a list of exiled Guatemalans who applied for political asylum in Mexico (8).

June 1956

was identified together with Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ, Cesar MONTENEGRO and Rafael SOLIS Barrios as being directors of the Central Guatemalan Confederation of Trade Unions in Exile (CGTG). In June 1956 the CGTG and other various exile groups in Mexico joined together in the Union Patriótica Guatemalteca (UPG) to form both a clandestine and legal group inside and wherever possible as an opposition party to the Guatemalan Government (24).

19 October 1956

his wife, Yolanda Rodriguez de CARDOZA, name appeared on a list of 157 exiles who were being permitted to return to Guatemala according to the Ministry of Foreign Relations (9).

As of 3 December 1956

in Mexico, he was the Secretary of the Directive Organism (BURO - Buro de la Direccion del Partido Guatemalteco de Trabajo (PGT) (7). Also he was a member of the PGT central committee which was located in Mexico. At the time there were two PGT central committees, one in Mexico and one in Guatemala (6). During 1954-57, he was a member of the PGT cell "LUBE" in Mexico (7).

5 December 1956

attended a meeting of the Directive Organism (BURO) in Mexico where he with others discussed political problems of one Guatemalan member in Prague (7).

14 December 1956

departed Mexico City for Tapachula, Mexico where he met a courier. He coordinated the plans of the PGT as to the stand to take in the event of a revolt which was planned for 24 December 1956 (7).

23 December 1956

returned to Mexico City after having made clandestine contact with a party leader from the interior (7).

18 January 1957

he would be pulled off of his job in the printing shop at Tabasco 2750 in Mexico in order to make him into a professional of the PGT, but the possibility was remote since it was difficult to obtain a job as advantageous as that which he then had, one which permitted him to take part in political activities during the afternoon (7).

24 January 1957

attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT faction in Mexico where a communique on the Hungarian Problem was made known to the rank and file of the PGT in Mexico (7).

7 February 1957

attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico at the home of Jose Manuel FORTUNEY where he and others discussed the organizational report first presented by the PGT in Mexico (7).

12 February 1957

attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico at the home of Manuel SANCHEZ to discuss the regulations governing the UPG as proposed by the Partido Accion Revolucionario Unificado (PARU) (7).

14 February 1957

attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico which was held at the home of Manuel SANCHEZ (7).

21 February 1957

attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico which was held at the home of Jose Manuel FORTLEY (7).

April 1957

in Guatemala, he replaced Carlos Rene VALLE y Valle, PGT member, who was then ill (7).

carried eighty dollars from Mexico to Guatemala. The funds had been sent to Mexico by the Guatemalan exiles in Costa Rica (7).

16 April 1957

was to enter Guatemala to carry out clandestine work for the PGT there according to a letter that Alfredo GUERRA Borges received from Mario SILVA Jonama (7).

31 May 1957

signed a petition dated 31 May 1957 which was prepared by the members of the UPG for the Consul General of Guatemala in Mexico to request the restoration of his passport and permission to return to Guatemala (23).

14 February 1958

his wife was living at the home of Concha Galicia. GALICIA's home served as one of the principal means of communications between Guatemala and Mexico (7).

June 1959

traveled to Czechoslovakia to work on the publication, Problemas de la Paz y del Socialismo (10).

18 February 1961

was director of El Militante, internal organizational bulletin of the PGT (10).

7 September 1961

attended a meeting with members of the Departmental Committee of the PGT in a home located at 5 Avenida 5-42, Zone 7, Guatemala City (13).

21 September 1961

attended a meeting of the Departmental Committee and delivered a lecture on the foundation, growth and strengthening of the Party (13).

October 1961

was to attend the CPSU Congress. He was making plans in early September and was to serve as one of the two Guatemalan delegates (10).

7 December 1961

attended the WFTU Conference in Moscow (7, 13).

As of early January  
1963

was aware of the possible return of  
Jacobo ARBENZ Guzman to Guatemala  
with a Cuban guerrilla group. He and  
ARBENZ were in Cuba as of 2 January  
1963.

29 January 1963

met with labor leaders of the PGT at  
the home of Manuel Francisco CONTRERAS  
to consider and approve a document which  
sets forth the 1963 PGT line for labor  
matters (12).

14 February 1963

he and eight other top labor leaders of  
the Labor Commission of the PGT were  
arrested. The PGT and the Communist  
(PGT) controlled FASGUA were without  
leaders (13).

29 June 1963

released by a Guatemalan military court.  
He and others had been accused of having  
plotted against the Ydigoras government  
in accordance with International Communist  
plans according to El Imparcial, Guatemala  
City, 29 June 1963.

July 1963

assumed the direction of the Comision  
Sindical, the labor commission of the  
PGT, in Mexico (13).

October 1963

planned to be made head of the Escuintla  
Departmental Committee of the PGT (13).

November 1963

was a member of the Labor Commission of  
the PGT which is under the direct authority  
of the central committee which was formed  
to fulfill the following missions:

1. direct the activities of the Chamale  
Committee (Communist faction of the Federa-  
cion Autonoma Sindical Guatemalteca (FASGUA-  
Communist dominated labor federation);

2. issued propaganda favoring the working  
class; run a labor school in Quezaltenango  
for Party members involved in labor matters,  
etc. (12).

and others were PGT members who received a  
salary from the Party. The lowest paid is  
sixty quetzales (U.S. \$60) and the highest  
at least two hundred quetzales (U.S. \$200)  
per month. In addition to salaries, the  
Party pays the expenses for houses, cars,  
and maintenance and the cost of printing  
leaflets and other publications (13).

3 December 1963

met with other leaders of the PGT in the  
Headquarters of the Federacion Autonoma  
Sindical Guatemalteca (FASGUA - PGT domi-  
nated labor federation). The group discussed  
the current political and general situation  
in Guatemala (14).

8 March 1965

had been delegated by other Party leaders  
to come out of hiding in order to make plans  
for an important meeting of opposition  
leaders (14).

23 December 1965

Ruberto ALVARADO Arellano, and Arturo HERNANDEZ Garcia met in PASQUA headquarters with a small group of PGT party members to discuss the expected overthrow, probably on 24 December 1965 of the government of Colonel Enrique PEDRAZA Azurdia. CARDOZA and ALVARADO ordered the members of the group to remain within their homes on call on 24 December (14).

24 - 27 February 1966

was reelected to the PGT central committee at the National Conference of the PGT which was held 24 through 27 February 1966 (14).

27 March 1966

was in charge of a meeting which PGT leaders attended in order to discuss the status of the investigation on the disappearance of some PGT members (14).

19 April 1966

told a group of leading members of Party and Party Labor leaders that a new labor policy has been adopted by the PGT and the FAR, in response to instructions from Moscow (14).

was the chief spokesman at a meeting of a group of 15 leading members of the PGT and announced that the PGT and FAR have decided to initiate a new campaign of violence on 1 May 1966 (14).

28 April 1966

and Armando CASTILLO Morales, PGT and FAR members, met with a group of Party members and labor leaders on 23 April to discuss plans for May Day and a week of terrorism. According to CARDOZA, the PGT would go along with a peaceful parade on May Day. However, if the police attempt to obstruct the parade or halt the speeches, the PGT and FAR will be ready to put up strong resistance (14).

9 and 11 May 1966

met with PGT and PGT labor leaders to bring them up to date on the attitude of the Party toward the present state of siege and to reveal Party plans for the adoption of a new labor policy (14). CARDOZA informed the group that the PGT and FAR are ready to initiate a new type of labor plan, as a result of which Communist-controlled labor throughout Guatemala would be geared to acts of violence, sabotage, and terrorist activity in general. According to CARDOZA, the first step in the plan was to give military training to selected key labor people (14).

18 May 1966

met with leaders of the PGT for the purpose of furnishing them with a report on the National Party Conference which was held in late February 1966 and to distribute a booklet entitled La Guerra Revolucionaria del Pueblo (14).



29 May 1966

met with a group of PGT labor leaders and members of the FAR. It was announced that a meeting will definitely be arranged with representatives of the Movimiento Revolucionario 13 de Noviembre (MR-13 November Revolutionary Movement), guerrilla organization headed by Marco Antonio YON Sosa (14).

13 -17 July 1966

was at meetings of the Comision de Asuntos Obreros y Campesinos (CAOC - Commission for matters concerning peasants and workers), labor commission of the PGT which were held on 13 and 16 July 1966. He had extensive knowledge about Guatemalans who already were in Cuba and others who were scheduled to go there (14).

Prior 8 September 1966

was seen in Zone C, Guatemala City with Jose Luis RAMOS Martinez, Huberto ALVARADO Arellano and Olegario REYES. They were riding in one of the "undercover" vehicles used by the PGT and the FAR (1).

22 November 1966

was in charge of a meeting of the National Labor Commission of the PGT which met in the home of a Party member in Guatemala City to discuss the present situation in Guatemala insofar as the PGT and its revolutionary fighting arm, the FAR, are concerned (14).

12 January 1967

gave members of the PGT's National Labor Commission a situation report on the results of the PGT central committee members who had been in the mountains of Guatemala with a leader of the FAR (14).

25 January 1967

discussed with PGT labor leaders the growing dissension between the PGT and the FAR (14).

24 February 1967

came to Guatemala City from Escuintla, where he has been in hiding, to meet with PGT labor leaders. He and other political commission and central committee members of the PGT had been in hiding since 20-22 February as a means to avoid capture by the military and police forces. The Party at that time was underground and almost completely inactive. According to him, for all practical purposes the PGT and the FAR were then two separate organizations (14).

9 March 1967

called an urgent meeting with Party Labor leaders to inform them that during the latter part of March 1967, he would be occupied in organizing and later, attending a National plenum of the central committee of the PGT (14).

27 March 1967

gave Party labor leaders a hasty and incomplete version of the so-called plenary session of the PGT central committee held at an undisclosed site in the mountains of Guatemala from 20 through 24 March. Among the few agreements reached was that the PGT will form its own guerrilla force and call it "Guerrilla Leonardo Castillo Flores" (14).

22 April 1967

gave Party Labor Leaders information on the PGT plans for May Day celebration and explained that the party will cooperate with the Rebel Armed Forces in a terrorist campaign after 1 May 1967 (14).

8 July 1967

was to head the PGT delegation to the First Conference of the Latin American Solidarity Organization (OLAS). After OLAS he had plans to travel on to the USSR (14).

11 July 1967

was provided false bottom suitcase to carry documents to Cuba prior to his departure from Guatemala City enroute to Cuba via Mexico City (14).

22 July 1967

transitted Orly Airport for Prague with documents belonging to Roberto ARGUETA Rodriguez (16).

14 - 27 July 1967

under the name Julian GONZALES, he was reported as having arrived in Havana as a "TAR delegate" to LASO according to a 28 July 1967 Havana broadcast.

27 July - November 1967

was to receive a two-month course in military tactics as well as medical treatment for a liver ailment in the Soviet Union following his attendance at the 1967 LASO Conference according to Bernardo ALVARADO Monzon, Secretary General of the PGT (14).

11 August 1967

The Mexican Immigration Department by letter on 11 August 1967 informed the Mexican Consul (presumably in Guatemala) that the Immigration Department would not issue any document granting any immigration status, nor would CARDOZA be allowed to enter Mexico without the previous authorization of the Immigration Department (20).

Late December 1967

was Chief of the Mazatenango Regional Committee of the PGT and the FAR, which consists of the Departments of Retalhuleu and Suchitepequez for the most part, according to Francisco HERNANDEZ Alvarez during his interrogation (22).

Early April 1968

had strict orders to remain inactive in Mexico and do no work as CARDOZA is recuperating from a heart ailment. CARDOZA probably would remain inactive for at least one year according to Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez (15).

28 May 1968

was to stay in Mexico and work with PGT exile community there, according to his mistress, Fantina RODRIGUEZ Viuda de Leon (14).

18 July 1968

is receiving complete financial support from the Mexican Communist Party because of his high position in the PGT. This support includes money for room and board and doctor bills. In Mexico, he visits his doctor once a week (15).

9 August 1968

was still in Mexico but was to leave Mexico because his visa has expired, according to Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez. Also, CARDOZA had plans of traveling to Salvador and then returning to Mexico with a new visa because he needed approximately six more months of medical treatment (15).

5 October 1968

met Jose MARIA, aka Carlos SALINAS Morillo on the street and latter told CARDOZA about the attempted recruitment of him by a "special agent". MARIA asked CARDOZA for money, but the latter refused (15).

As of 18 October 1968

he and Jose Luis BALCARCEL Odonez are handling travel of Guatemalans to the USSR and receipting for funds and documents directly with Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, known KGB officer and Press Attache at the Soviet Embassy in Mexico (15).

4 September 1968

headed a meeting of Guatemalan Communist exile leaders in Mexico and they discussed the reorganization of the exiles in Mexico (15).

15 February 1969

had been named overall Chief of the Guatemalan Communist Party (PGT) exile apparatus in Mexico to replace Jose Luis BALCARCEL Odonez, according to Carlos Enrique FORNO Reynoso. The change had been made as the result of instructions which had just been received from the PGT in Guatemala. The change was twofold. CARDOZA is a member of the central committee of the PGT whereas BALCARCEL is not, and BALCARCEL has been lax in his duties, once being unavailable when some important PGT members passed through Mexico. However, BALCARCEL will continue to act as chief of the exile group until CARDOZA is on his feet again since the latter had suffered another heart attack and was confined to his bed at home. Until this change CARDOZA had been the central committee representative in Mexico and had functioned as an advisor (15). Presumably BALCARCEL replaced GUTIERREZ and CARDOZA replace BALCARCEL although on 4 September 1968, CARDOZA was to take GUTIERREZ' place in Mexico (GUTIERREZ was killed in Guatemala in 1966) (15).

As of 19 February 1969

was replaced by BALCARCEL as Chief of the PGT exile group in Mexico in order to justify CARDOZA's continued membership on the PGT central committee (15).

Prior 9 March

met with Jose Maria ORTIZ Vides who had recently arrived in Mexico City from Cuba. ORTIZ informed CARDOZA that the Cubans had sent him to Mexico to "spy" on the PGT in Mexico in behalf of Cuba (15).

- (1) ESRECESS-19
- (2) No source, passport
- (3) ESCONSON
- (4) ESODIC-1
- (5) LNPURE
- (6) ESGEM-7
- (7) LINLUCK
- (8) LJBETHERITE-4
- (9) No source
- (10) ESPEG-1
- (11) ESADAGE-1
- (12) ESRECESS-11
- (13) ESMESSAGE-3
- (14) ESRECESS-16
- (15) LIREBEL-2
- (16) UNBOUND travel information
- (17) ESMICA
- (18) LNERGO
- (19) ESCROW
- (20) LIKAYAK-2
- (21) LIFEAT, LIENVOY
- (22) ESRECESS-17
- (23) HUSSY
- (24) ESABIDE
- (25) AMPLECT
- (26) JURANT
- (27) LIFTER
- (28) ESCROW
- (29) ESCALATOR
- (30) FUGLEMAN-13

ORIG: [redacted]  
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DATE: 5 May 69

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05 22 18z MAY 69

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TO ☐ BOGOTA INFO ☐ MEXICO CITY

PSYCH

- REFS: A. ☐ 2114 (IN 47944)\*  
B. ☐ 1575 (IN 44867)\*\*  
C. MEXICO CITY 5719 (IN 20342)\*\*\* (BEING RELAYED TO ☐)

1. IF NOT ALREADY PLANNED, SUGGEST EXPLOIT LEONOV  
PRESENCE LIMA BY NAMING HIM PERSONALLY IN STATION-INSPIRED  
ARTICLES AS PAYMASTER FOR FABIO VASQUEZ GROUP AS HE WAS  
IN PACHON CASE. IF IMPLEMENTED COULD REPLAY WIDELY IN  
LA.

2. FILE 201-841194.

END OF MESSAGE

WH/1 ☐

WH/3/P ☐

SB/X/WH ☐

CONTINUED WH/CA -

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INFO DIRECTOR

1 MAY 69 IN 48858

REDTOP AEKICK

REFS: A. 4603

B. 9164

1. BELIEVE SUBJECT REF A IS GUILLERMO RAVEST

SANTIS, POLITICAL EDITOR PCCH DAILY "EL SIGLO". 30

APRIL "EL SIGLO" REPORTED RAVEST IN LIMA COVERING IPC

SITUATION.

2. INDEX: RAVEST.

3. FILE: 58-8-1.

SECRET

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1 May 69

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REF: 4608 (IN 46110)

1. PLEASE CHECK AND RETRANSMIT NAME OF CHILEAN  
JOURNALIST. NO TRACES ON GILLERMO RAVOSL S. RAVOSL.

2. FILE: 58-8-1.

SECRET

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Leonov 201  
Leonov Nikolay Sergeevich

201-132139 ✓  
30 Apr 69

**SECRET**



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FILE YR. <u>FI-2</u>		FILE NO. <u>RE/AN, WH-8, CI, CIPPS, CIPR-2,</u>		

SECRET 291859Z APR 69 CITE 4608

DIRECTOR                     

29 APR 69 IN 47110

REDTOP AEKICK

1. ON 20 APRIL FOLLOWING ARRIVED LIMA FROM SANTIAGO VIA  
LAN NO 4251:

A. LEV NOVIKOV, PASSPORT NO. 062220

B. VICTOR CHRAGQUINE, PASSPORT NO. C-159754, JOURNALIST

C. VILLY GOREMIKINE, PASSPORT NO. C-139862, JOURNALIST

ALL THREE STAYING HOTEL SAVOY, NOVIKOV ROOM 623 AND OTHER TWO  
ROOM 614. REQUEST TRACES ON B AND C ABOVE.

2. REQUEST TRACES ON CHILEAN JOURNALIST, GILVERNO RAVOSL  
S. RAVOSL OCCUPIES ROOM 523 AT HOTEL SAVOY AND HAS BEEN OBSERVED  
IN CONTACT WITH B AND C ABOVE AS WELL AS NIKOLAI LEONOV (201-  
132139) NOVOSTY REP FROM MOSCOW AND KNOWN KGB WHO OCCUPIES  
ADJOINING ROOM 525 OF SAVOY.

3. FILE : 58-8-1

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PRP
X

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201-132139  
29 Apr 69

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**AN, WH 8, C, N/PLS, F2**

**SECRET** 252043Z APR 69 CITE **4575**

DIRECTOR INFO

REDTOP AEKICK

REF: A. **2047**

B. DIRECTOR 91987

**NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH**

1. LEONOV ARRIVED LIMA FROM BOGOTA VIA APSA FLIGHT 61 ON 23

APRIL. ACCORDING DUHIKE SURVEILLANCE, LEONOV MET BY DULAUREL -1 AND FAMILY, RICARDO TELLO NEYRA AND WIFE BEATRICE AND ONE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT. LEONOV TAKEN TO HOTEL SAVOY WHERE CHECKED INTO ROOM 525. EARLY AFTERNOON OF 23RD LEONOV WITH ABOVE PERSONS WENT TO DULAUREL -1 HOME WHERE REMAINED UNTIL EARLY EVENING. LEONOV LEFT DULARUEL -1'S HOME IN COMPANY ALL ABOVE PERSONS, TOOK DRIVE ALONG OCEAN AND HAD DINNER BEFORE BEING DROPPED OFF AT SAVOY WITH THE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT.

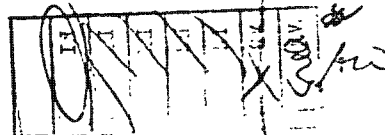
2. MORNING OF 24 APRIL VISITED FOREIGN MINISTRY WITH DULAUREL -1 AND HUSBAND AND MET ABOVE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT AT FOREIGN MINISTRY. DURING AFTERNOON OF 24TH AND MORNING OF 25TH, LEONOV OBSERVED WITH ABOVE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT AND ON SEPARATE OCCASSIONS WITH GUSTAVO VALCARCEL AND RAUL ACOSTA SALAS.

3. ACCORDING TO DULINDEN-8, DULAUREL -1 INSTRUCTED HIM NOT GO TO AIRPORT TO MEET NEW VISITOR AS NO PHOTOS TO BE TAKEN OF

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SECRET**

25 APR 69  
201-132139 ✓

25 APR 69 IN 44867



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PAGE 2 4575 S E C R E T

HIM.

4. DUHIKES HAVE DETECTED POLICE SURVEILLANCE OF LEONOV AT HOTEL AND AREA OF FOREIGN MINISTRY. POLICE SURVEILLANCE APPEARS BE VERY LOSE. STATION WILL ATTEMPT CONTINUE UNILATERAL COVERAGE TO EXTENT POSSIBLE BUT POLICE ACTIVITY WILL NECESSARILY LIMIT STATION EFFORT.

5. FILE: 201-132139, 201-758184, 201-845308, 201-026294, 201-054508

S E C R E T

69 MAY 2

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279

SECRET 241715Z APR 69 CITE [ ] 2075

BOGOTA

25 APR 69 IN 44613

[ ] INFO DIRECTOR

REDTOP AEKICK

REFS A) [ ] 2047 (IN 41592)

B) DIRECTOR 95945

1. DUE INDICATIONS FROM GIWREN BELIEVE IT POSSIBLE  
NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139) TRASITED BOGOTA  
23 APRIL. UNFORTUNATELY COLOMBIAN AUTHORITIES DO NOT KEEP  
RECORDS OF PASSENGERS IN TRANSIT. CAN [ ] CONFIRM  
LEONOV'S ARRIVAL THERE?

2. FILE: 201-132139.

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25 APR 69 ✓  
201-132139

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MSG: [redacted]  
RTTY: SB/X/WH  
XT: 6412 1315  
DATE: 23 APRIL 1969

MESSAGE FORM  
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(page)

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CITE DIRECTOR

INFO [redacted]

24 23 20z APR 69

95945

RETOP ALKICK

[redacted] 2047 (IN 41592)\*

1. APPRECIATE REFERENCE NOTIFICATION. TRACES ALREADY FORWARDED

[redacted] ON BASIS PREVIOUS INFORMATION ABOUT LEONOV TRAVEL.

2. FILE: 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

\*Reference reported information acquired from Teltap that known KGB Officer LEONOV, who implicated in "PACHON Case", traveling to Lima.

C/SB/X/WH [redacted]

SB/BIO [redacted]

SB/CI/O [redacted]

WH/3/C [redacted]

C/WH/3/P [redacted]

AMMS
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FI

WILLIAM V. BROE

C/WH/D

SB/XO [redacted]

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201-132139

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*006*

SECRET 221517Z APR 69 CITE *2847*

PRIORITY DIRECTOR, *[redacted]*

REDTOP

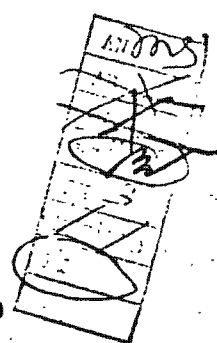
MICROFILMED 22 APR 69 IN 41592  
MAY 2 1969

1. GIWREN REPORTED JOSE ARIZALA *Passo* (201-853588)  
CHIEF NOVOSTI OFFICE BOGOTA AND MEMBER COMMUNIST PARTY OF  
COLOMBIA, REQUESTED INFORMATION FROM PROSPERO MORALES, *CIT COLOMBIA*  
*Passo* PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, CONCERNING LEGALITY OF SOVIET  
CITIZEN NIKOLAY LEONOV ENTERING COLOMBIA ON TOURIST CARD. *Accompanied by JOSE*  
ARIZALA *TE* STATED HE HAD RECEIVED A CABLE INFORMING HIM LEONOV *ARIZALA PASSO*  
WOULD ARRIVE BOGOTA 22 APRIL ON AVIANCA FLIGHT 71 FROM PARIS *RE SOVIET*  
AND WOULD TRAVEL TO LIMA ON 23 APRIL. ARIZALA ADDED LEONOV *ENTERING COLOMBIA*  
WAS AN IMPORTANT MEMBER OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO BUT  
HAD NOW GIVEN UP HIS DIPLOMATIC CARREER AND IS A MEMBER OF  
THE APN "TEAM". MORALES LATER TOLD ARIZALA THAT HE HAD  
LEARNED FROM DAS THAT LEONOV COULD ENTER COLOMBIA ON A  
*UP* TOURIST CARD.

2. BELIEVE SUBJECT IS NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH LEONOV  
(201-132139) WHO *6* ONE STATIONED MEXICO CITY AS SOVIET  
EMBASSY PRESS ATTACHE AND KNOWN RIS. SUGGEST HQS TRACES TO  
*[redacted]* SOONEST.

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**SECRET**

22 APR 69 *Leonov*  
201-132139



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		FILE. VR.			

PAGE 2 APR 69 CITE   047 S E C R E T

3. FILE: 201-132139 AND 201-815588. INDEX MORALES.

S E C R E T

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DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION

MARKED FOR INDEXING

TO

Chief of Station, [redacted]

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

INFO.

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

FROM

Chief, SB via Chief, WH

MICROFILM

SUBJECT

KIDTOP ALEXICK

Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: DIRECTOR 92246, 13 April 1969

As promised in Reference, there are attached hereto two  
of the latest and best photographs available of Nikolay Sergeyevich  
LEONOV. The date of the photographs is sometime in 1964.

Norma W. LETCHWORTH

Attachment: *W.C.*  
Photographs H/W

Distribution:

3-COS, [redacted]

NOT SUITABLE FOR MICROFILM

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE 15 APR 1969

HPLW 5283

14 APRIL 1969

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✓201-132139 ✓

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COORDINATING

OFFICE SYMBOL

DATE

OFFICER'S NAME

C/SB/X/WH

14.4

SB/CI/O

14.4.69

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14 (4) 69

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53

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MPS 1-66

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DATE: 12 APRIL 1969

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WH-8, RE/AN, CE/IC-2, FI

(classification)

(date and time filed)

(reference number)

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CITE DIRECTOR

92246

TO PRIORITY [ ] ROUTINE MEXICO CITY

REDTOP ASKICK

REFERENCE: [ ] 4446 (IN 34738)\*

1. LEONOV DPOB AUGUST 1928, RYAZAN OBLAST. SUBJECT IS 178 CENTIMETERS TALL, SLENDER BUILD, BLOND HAIR, BLUE EYES. LEONOV IS VERY ATHLETIC AND HIS GENERAL FACIAL FEATURES AND BUILD ARE THOSE OF RICHARD WIDMARK, STEVE MCQUEEN, AND ALLAN LADD. HIS SPANISH IS FLUENT. HIS APPEARANCE IS NORDIC. OCCASIONALLY HIS LONG BLOND HAIR IS WORN IN CREW CUT STYLE.

2. LEONOV WILL BE SURVEILLANCE CONSCIOUS AND IS ADEPT IN COUNTERMEASURES.

3. POUCHING PHOTOGRAPHS PRIORITY WEEK 14 APRIL.

END OF MESSAGE

THQS COMMENT: STATION REQUESTED PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOS PRIORITY TO FACILITATE SURVEILLANCE.

CSDO NOTE: TYPED AND RELEASED BY DIRECTION OF [ ] DC/WH.

CAH/3 [ ] TELECOORD)

[ ]

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INFO

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9/102

SECRET 12225Z APR 69 CITE [ ] 4446

PR JOR II Y DIRECTOR, MEXICO C<sup>7</sup>TY

REDI OP AEKICK

REF DIRECTOR 91937 (NOT SENT MEXICO CITY)

1. IN ORDER FACIL ITATE SURVIELLANCE KGB OFFICER,  
NOKOLAY SERGEVICH LEONOV (201-132139) REQUEST DETAILED  
PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION BY CABLE AND PHOTOS BY POUCH.

2. FILE: 201-132139.

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12 APR 69 ✓  
201-132139

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(classification) **SECRET** (date and time filed) **11 23 22 APR 69** (reference number) **94987 7**

CITE DIRECTOR

PRIORITY ☐

REDTOP AEKICK

1. ☐ FRENCH

DOUBLE ENTRY TRANSIT VISA GRANTED TO NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV WHO PLANS TRAVEL TO PERU DEPARTING MOSCOW 10 APRIL.

2. LEONOV IS SUBJECT OF 201-132139. HE WAS PREVIOUSLY PCS IN MEXICO FROM 1953 TO 1956 AS INTERPRETER AND AMBASSADOR'S SECRETARY AND FROM 1961 TO 22 DECEMBER 1968 AS SECOND SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE. LEONOV IS KNOWN KGB AND HIGHLY EXPERIENCED OFFICER. HE IF IT DETERMINED PERUVIANS NOT FOLLOWING HIM. WOULD BE WORTHY OF DISCREET UNILATERAL SURVEILLANCE. IT QUITE POSSIBLE THAT LEONOV IS NOVOSTI CHIEF TO WHOM DULINDEN-8 WAS REFERRING.

3. FILE 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

SB/X/WH  
SB/CI/O  
WH/3/P  
C/WH/3

WILLIAM V. BROE  
C/WH/3

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11 APR 69  
201-132139

SB/XO

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INFO.	Chief, WH Division		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	REDICP/AMKICK O Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139)		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>1. LEONOV, his wife, Valeriya Ivanovna, and daughter, Irina Nikolayevna, departed Mexico PCS on 22 December 1968. They travelled on Sabena Flight 556 with destination Moscow via Brussels. Upon his PCS departure, LEONOV completed seven and one half consecutive years on his second tour in Mexico.</p> <p>2. LIFEAT and LIENVOY have reported that Svyatoslav Fedorovich KUZNETSOV (201-087222) is replacing Subject as the Soviet Press Attache. LEONOV held the title of Second Secretary. KUZNETSOV is a First Secretary.</p> <p>3. Travelling with the LEONOV family on the same flight was Petr Fedotovitch GORELOV (201-265452)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">FOR WILLIAM C. CURTIS</p>			
<p>Distribution:</p> <p>② - C/SB</p> <p>2 - C/WH</p> <p style="text-align: center;">CS COPY</p> <p style="text-align: right;">RECEIVED 12</p> <p style="text-align: right;">EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	HMMA-36147	31 December 1968	
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	INDEX FILE NUMBER ✓ 201-132139 ✓	



14-00000

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Separate Cover Attachment:

HMMA-35828, 14 November 68

IDENTITY SHEET

Identity: Rolando CABALLERO Pedraza (201- ).

He has been an employee-messenger of the Soviet Press Office in Mexico City for several years. To supplement his salary, he took a job in November, 1966, as a salesman for Searle de Mexico, S.A., a pharmaceutical firm. Although he was considering resigning from the Press Office in May, 1968, to work for a higher salary in a detergent factory, he was still working in the Press Office as of September, 1968. As of July, 1966, he was married to Celia SILVA de Caballero and had two young daughters. He has several paramours, at least one of whom he has met regularly since 1966.

SECRET

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				7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM		8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION
5. ANALYST		6. DATE PROCESSED		10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION							
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE				13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.			
PERTINENT INFORMATION							
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p>LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH  201-132139  SEX M DOR ?</p> <p>CIT ?  OCC ?</p> <p>LEONOV 15-23-04 SOV PRESS ATTACHE HIS  HOME AND OFFICE PHONE NO /KNOWN KGB/  MENTIONED IN DOC RE SILANTYEV, V. I.  /201-770128/</p> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"> R 6811290831 </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"> 132139  FILE IN 201- </div>							
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15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.				<div style="text-align: center;">➡</div>			

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• ROUTINE

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CITE [ ]

DIST 24 OCTOBER 1968

COUNTRY GUATEMALA/MEXICO/USSR 36Z OCT 68

DOI 18 OCTOBER 1968

SUBJECT IDENTITY OF SOVIET DIPLOMAT IN MEXICO CITY WHO SERVES AS  
INTERMEDIARY FOR GUATEMALANS IN TRANSIT TO THE USSR

ACQ [ ]

FIELD NO. [ ]

SOURCE [ ]

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NAVY ACNO (INTEL), ADMIRAL HARLFINGER;

AIR FORCE AFCIN, GENERAL THOMAS

TO NSA : EXCLUSIVE FOR GENERAL CARTER

TO FBI : FOR MR. S. J. PAPICH

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• S E C R E T/NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/  
(classification) (dissem controls) BACKGROUND USE ONLY

1. NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV, SOVIET PRESS ATTACHE IN MEXICO CITY, IS THE CONTACT MAN FOR GUATEMALANS IN TRANSIT FOR THE USSR. JOSE LUIS BALCARCEL ORDONEZ AND JOSE ALBERTO CARDOZA AGUILAR, EXILED MEMBERS OF THE GUATEMALAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PGT) IN MEXICO CITY, SERVE AS LIAISON BETWEEN PGT TRAVELLERS AND LEONOV.

2. IF TRAVELLERS NEED TO CONTACT LEONOV ONLY TO FIRM UP TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS, THEY ARE GIVEN AN IDENTIFICATION CARD BY BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA AND DROPPED OFF NEAR LEONOV'S OFFICE TO VISIT HIM ALONE. WHEN AN EXCHANGE OF MONEY OR DOCUMENTS IS INVOLVED, BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA GO TO LEONOV'S OFFICE WITH THE TRAVELLER. (SOURCE COMMENT: LATELY BALCARCEL'S WIFE HAS BEEN MAKING MOST OF THE CONTACTS WITH LEONOV AS AN ADDED SECURITY MEASURE.) LEONOV'S MOST RECENT CONTACT WITH GUATEMALANS WAS TO ARRANGE ONWARD TRAVEL FOR SIX PGT MEMBERS ENROUTE TO PARTY SCHOOLS IN MOSCOW. HE GAVE EACH ONE U.S.\$600.00. (FIELD COMMENT: SEE HGG-4853, CS-311/09285-68 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THIS TRAVEL.)

3. LEONOV IS SOON TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM MEXICO CITY, BUT HIS REPLACEMENT WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON CONTACT WITH THE GUATEMALANS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: LEONOV IS A KNOWN KGB OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN IN

5  
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1

• S E C R E T/NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/  
(classification) (dissem controls) BACKGROUND USE ONLY

18668

PAGE 3 OF 3 PAGES

**S E C R E T /NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/**  
(classification) (dissem controls) **BACKGROUND USE ONLY**

MEXICO SINCE 1961.) (SOURCE COMMENT: IT WOULD APPEAR AS IF LEONOV  
 ALSO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTACTS WITH OTHER CENTRAL AMERICANS.)

4. FIELD DISSEM: NONE:-

5  
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**S E C R E T/NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/**  
**BACKGROUND USE ONLY**

(classification) (dissem controls)

5  
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14-00000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE DOCUMENT  
DATE: 23 OCTOBER 1968  
CLASSIFICATION: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
DEPARTMENT OF STATE FILE NUMBER: 24962-601  
SUBJECT: ENCOUNTER WITH SOVIET NATIONAL

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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ACTION

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WHA

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INFO

FILE VR

01/12 2, R1/AM, SB 8, F12/W, C1, C/PS

**SECRET** 230031Z OCT 68 CITE

9611

MEXICO CITY ~~SEA~~ INFO DIRECTOR

REDCOAT MHIGLOO

REF: MEXICO CITY 7743

(in 18668)

IN 18707

23 OCT 68  
4 JP

1. STATION ☐ MOST INTERESTED IN REF INFORMATION,

ESPECIALLY EXILE INVOLVEMENT IN PGT FUNDING CHANNEL, AND WOULD LIKE  
TO SEE INFO DISSEMINATED, PROVIDED, OF COURSE, ADEQUATE PROTECTION  
CAN BE GIVEN LIREBEL-2.

2. IT SUGGESTED THAT NOTIONAL BYLINE ☐

AND FULL

CONTROLS ON REPORT MAY PROVIDE NEEDED SOURCE PROTECTION. REQUEST  
ADDRESSEES' COMMENTS.

3. NO INDEX. FILE 201-132139.

**SECRET**

MICROFILMED

NOV 13 1968

DOC. MICRO. SER.

AN	OW
PS	OW
EX	OW
LE	OW
FL	OW

CS COPY  
**SECRET**

201-132139

201-132139

23 OCT 68

✓ 50-9-11

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		REP OF JULY OF THIS YEAR PROVIDED					
		INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO					
		CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____					
		REF TO FILE NO. _____					
FILE RID <input type="checkbox"/> RET TO _____		BRANCH <input type="checkbox"/>		DESTROY <input type="checkbox"/> SIG. _____			
INFO FILE VR		<u>SA-8, RI/AN, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC-2</u> <u>FI-2, DDP, AddP</u>					

SECRET 22222Z OCT 68 CITE [ ] 743

[ ] INFO DIRECTOR

RED COAT MHIGLOO

22 OCT 68 IN 18668

1. AT HOME OF JORGE ALBERTO CARDOZA AGUILAR EVENING 4  
18 OCT 68, LIREBEL-2 RECEIVED FOLLOWING INFO DIRECTLY FROM CARDOZA.
2. JOSE LUIS BALCARCEL ORDONEZ AND JORGE ALBERTO CARDOZA AGUILAR ARE GUATEMALAN COMMUNISTS IN MEXICO WHO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH SOVIETS IN MEXICO TO HANDLE TRAVEL OF GUATEMALANS TO SOVIET UNION AND FOR RECEIPT OF MONEY FROM SOVIETS. THEIR CONTACT IS NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139), PRESS ATTACHE WHO LIVES AT MAZATLAN 206 (PRESS OFFICE).
3. IF CONTACT REQUIRED FOR GUATEMALAN TRAVELLERS TO SOVIET UNION, BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA TAKE TRAVELLERS NEAR PRESS OFFICE IN CAR AND THEN GIVE THEM IDENTIFICATION CARD TO PRESENT TO LEONOV. THEY THEN VISIT OFFICE ALONE. IF CONTACT FOR RECEIPT OF MONEY OR EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS, BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA GO DIRECTLY TO PRESS OFFICE. LATELY, WIFE OF BALCARCEL HAS HAD MOST CONTACT WITH LEONOV AS EXTRA PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.
4. ACCORDING CARDOZA, LEONOV TO BE TRANSFERRED SOON AND

SECRET

201-132139  
Leonov

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES	ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY	
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		INFO	FILE VR.		

PAGE 2   7743 S E C R E T

HIS REPLACEMENT WILL CARRY ON CONTACT WITH GUATEMALANS.

CARDOZA SAID HE BELIEVES LEONOV PROBABLY CONTACT FOR ALL CENTRAL AMERICAN EXILES BUT HE NOT POSITIVE OF THIS. MOST RECENT CONTACT WAS TO ARRANGE TRAVEL FOR SIX GUATEMALANS WHO TO ATTEND CONSOMOL SCHOOL IN SOVIET UNION (SEE MEXICO CITY 7575). EACH GIVEN 600 DOLLARS FOR TRIP.

5. LEONOV IS KNOWN KGB OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN MAKING PLANS FOR TRANSFER AFTER BEING IN MEXICO SINCE 1961.

6. DUE SENSITIVITY OF SOURCE, REQUEST ABOVE INFO BE LIMITED TO WOFIRM ONLY AND NO DISSEMINATION.

7. NO INDEX. FILE 50-6-141/4, 35-4-100 AND 201-132139.

S E C R E T

**SECRET**

SECRET

Chief of Station, Mexico City

Chief, BB via Chief, WH Division

REDTOP ABAICK

Vladimir Ivanovich Silantiev (201-770123)

Reference: Mexico City 6054 (IN 39508)

Forwarded under separate cover is a LNERGO report concerning Subject. Persons mentioned by surname on page six of the report are identified at Headquarters as the subjects of 201-205304, 201-132139, 201-763035 and 201-285412 respectively. Can the Station identify any of the other persons mentioned on pages five and six?

Ambrose T. RIBARICH

Attachment:  
as stated u/s/c

Distribution:  
2 - CCS, Mexico City  
w/attachments  
u/s/c

201-132139, 201-205304,  
201-763035,  
201-285412

HMMW-16779

16 October 1968

SECRET

201-770123

Internal Dist:

- 1 - 201-770128
- 1 - 201-205304
- 1 - 201-132139
- 1 - 201-763035
- 1 - 201-285412
- 1 - SB/X/WH
- 1 - SB/CI/K
- 1 - C/WH/1

SB/CI/K

F. Walters

rah

6991

C/SB/CI

SB/W/WH

C/WH/1

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				2	<u>BI</u>	7
				3		8
				4		9
				5	<u>CI</u>	10

SECRET 262320Z SEP 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 7359

DIRECTOR, INFO  

26 SEP 68 IN 00477

*M*

REDTOP

REF: A.   0480

*(IN 98375)*

B. MEXICO CITY 7301

*(IN 98545)*

1. LIFEAT REPORTED KAREN ARMENOVICH KACHATUROV ARRIVED  
MEXICO 22 SEPTEMBER. WAS MET BY NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV,  
SOVIET PRESS ATTACHE.

2. FILE HEADQUARTERS 201.

SECRET

*Leonov  
201 file*

SECRET

*201-132139*



CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
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INFO

FILE VR. R/AN, SD 8, CA 5, CA/PROP, EUR 6, CI/OPS

CI/IC 2

SECRET 281920Z AUG 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 6949

INFO DIRECTOR

REDCOAT

REF: \_\_\_\_\_

4670

(IN 79641)

28 AUG 68 IN 80609

M

1. ACCORDING LIENVOY 24 AUG 68, FRANCISCO JULIAO DE PAULA  
CONTACTED NICOLAY LEONOV THAT DATE AND REAFFIRMED HIS SOLIDARITY  
WITH THE SOVIETS IN REFERENCE TO THE CZECH SITUATIONS. HE THEN  
MENTIONED BOOK H <sup>H</sup> JUST FINISHED WHICH SHOULD BE PUBLISHED END  
SEPTEMBER. HE HAS A COPY IN FRENCH WHICH HE WANTS TO GIVE TO  
LEONOV. BOOK IS TO BE PUBLISHED IN MEXICO, FRANCE, ITALY,  
GERMANY, SWEDEN. LEONOV MIGHT BE ABLE TO HAVE IT PUBLISHED  
IN SOVIET UNION.

2. PER REQUEST PARA THREE REF, STATION ATTEMPTING OBTAIN  
ADDITIONAL INFO ON BOOK. WILL ADVISE.

3. ABOVE MAY BE PASSED CONGEN.

SECRET

BT

SECRET

201-132139

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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INFO FILE VR. RI/AN SBP CAS CA/PROP F2

415 C1 CILGPS CILICZ CA/PEG DDP ADDP CSAO

SECRET 240016Z AUG 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 6885

PRIORITY ☐ INFO ROUTINE DIRECTOR

24 AUG 68 IN 77213

REDCOAT

1. ACCORDING LIENVOY 22 AUG 68, FRANCISCO JULIAO DE PAULA CONTACTED NICOLAY LEONOV, SOVIET PRESS ATTACHE IN MEXICO, AND KGB AND DECLARED HIS SOLIDARITY WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO AND WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT (APPARENTLY REFERRING TO CZECH SITUATION).

2. STATION PLANS INCLUDE THIS IN ROUNDUP OF LOCAL REACTIONS TO INVASION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE SOVIET UNION.

SECRET

BT

for v

**SECRET**

201-132139

## APERTURE CARD REPRODUCTIONS

2P

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION	
		SECRET	X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief, SB			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO	Chief, WH			ONLY QUALIFIED DATE CAN ADD INDEXING
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City			INDEXING
SUBJECT	REDTOP DIZTAG: Unconfirmed Report of Travel to Mexico of Oldrich NOVICKY			
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				
<p>1. It was first reported by the LITEMPO airport personnel (according to their list of passports photographed by them at the airport) that Oldrich NOVICKY was among the passengers arriving in Mexico from Havana on 7 June 1968, at 0958 hours. According to the LITEMPO list, he was the only Czech on the CUBANA flight.</p> <p>2. However, the CUBANA manifest did not list NOVICKY's name; the only Czech on the manifest was:  <i>Frantisek PROCHAZKA</i>            OCC Diplomatic Courier            Diplomatic Passport <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 20px;"> </span>  <i>CIT: CSR</i>  <i>DCSR</i></p> <p>Therefore, the LITEMPO film, accompanying the list, was checked carefully, and it was found that the only Czech passport actually photographed by LITEMPO was that of <u>PROCHAZKA</u>, (even though his name was not on their list).</p> <p>3. The LIFE team was then queried (and showed a photograph of NOVICKY), and they responded that the only Czech they</p> <p style="text-align: right;">.....continued</p>				
Distribution: 2 - C/SB 2 - C/WH				
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">             GROUP 1              EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC              DOWNGRADING AND              DECLASSIFICATION           </div> CS COF: <i>201-257691</i>				
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE		
200-8-34	HMDA-35198	7 August 1968		
	CLASSIFICATION	WCS FILE NUMBER		
	SECRET	201-257691		

*201-132139*

APERTURE CARD REPRODUCTIONS

recalled seeing arrive on the CUBANA flight was the courier PROCHAZKA; they could not recall having seen NOVICKY. LIENVOY reports during this period gave no indications of NOVICKY's presence here. LIHABIT-1 also reported that NOVICKY was not seen in the vicinity of the Czech Embassy.

4. Nevertheless, there are several mystifying aspects to the LITEPO report. It is quite incredible that the LITEPO airport team would know NOVICKY's name, and equally incredible that they could confuse this name with that of PROCHAZKA. They listed NOVICKY's full name, correctly spelled. Where then, if NOVICKY had not actually arrived, did they get his name?

5. Secondly, it is most unusual, and the only instance the Station can recall, for only one courier to make the trip to Mexico. They have always traveled here in pairs. (NOTE: It has been the case recently, however, for the couriers to travel to Mexico via Cuba and leave via Cuba, instead of traveling via Air France through New York, then to Havana, return to Mexico and depart Mexico via Air France again.) Further, PROCHAZKA's name is not on the list of known career couriers or audio technicians and sweepers of Book Dispatch 6423, dated 21 June 1968. A further curious departure from normal procedure was that according to LIENVOY (7 and 8 June 1968) reports, the courier PROCHAZKA did not stay at the Czech schoolhouse but at the Ambassador's residence. Per LIENVOY, and confirmed on the CUBANA manifest, PROCHAZKA departed Mexico on 10 June 1968, for Havana.

6. Finally, but quite possibly purely coincidental, there were two references to NOVICKY about the same time as his reported arrival. In one of the DISPERSE tapes, #351, in mid-June 1968, Oldrich STANCL (201-777862), in a rambling, slightly drunken speech, refers to one TYKA NOVICKY, as "his brother" (presumably referring to Oldrich NOVICKY). Another even more oblique reference, but again intriguing because of the timing, was a reference in a LIFEAT report dated 7 June 1968; a local leftist journalist, Jorge ROSALES Natividad in a conversation with Nikolai LEONOV (201-132139), the Soviet Press Officer, sometime before 1120 hours, said that he "had asked NOVICKI for an opinion on SIEMPRE" (a Mexican magazine). There was no further explanation of who "NOVICKI" was, but Station records indicate ROSALES Natividad had been a regular contact of Oldrich NOVICKY, during the latter's tour here as Press Attache of the Czech Embassy. Just prior to this reference to "NOVICKI", ROSALES had been talking to LEONOV about having gotten a lot of material from Cuba (for an article about Che GUEVARA). Does Headquarters have any information about a possible trip or assignment for NOVICKY in Cuba?

7. In summary, the Station does not know exactly how, or why, NOVICKY, a Czech intelligence officer, might have entered Mexico clandestinely, but believes it was possible.

for WILLARD C. CURTIS

201-257691

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ACTION			5	CI	
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SR 8 <input type="checkbox"/> RID COPY		INFO FILE. VR. WHS, RILAN, M, MOPS, CILILZ			

FI, FI/INTZ, CAS

SECRET 020057Z JUL 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 6103

DIRECTOR

2 JUL 68 141948

REDTOP

1. FERNINAND ROBERTOVICH GINNO (201-256876) ARRIVED MEXICO CITY 25 JUNE ON SABENA FLT 555. GINNO ACCOMPANIED BY NINE SOVIETS, WHO PER MAY 68 LICOZY-5 REPORT ARE HERE TO ATTEND THIRD INTERNATIONAL ENDOCRINOLOGY CONGRESS BEING HELD MEXICO.

2. LIENVOY REPORTED GINNO CALLED OLD FRIEND, NIKOLAY S. LEONOV (201-132139) ON 26 JUNE. TOLD LEONOV HE TRAVELLING TO LEON, QUANAJUATO ON 27 JUNE TO RETURN 5 JULY. WANTED TO GIVE SOMETHING TO LEONOV. GINNO ADDED THAT GROUP WILL DEPART MEXICO 7 JULY.

SECRET

BT

CS filed 201-726604  
(GINNO)

SECRET

201-132139

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SECRET		1	6
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		3	8
		4	9
		5	10

TO: [ ]  
 FROM: WH/3/C  
 EXT: 7271  
 DATE: 18 JUNE 1968

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION  
 BY 43/50 PER [ ]

CONF: WH 8 ☐ RID COPY

INFO: FILE SB 8, CI, CI/OPS, DDP, ADDP  
 CAS, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, FI, FI/INT 2, CI/IC 2

(date and time filed) (reference number) (pica)

18 22 312 JUN 68 CITE DIRECTOR 09166

TO PRIORITY [ ] INFO MEXICO CITY, [ ]

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REFS: A) [ ] 0123 (IN 32576)\* NOT SENT [ ]  
 B) DIRECTOR 04579\*\* NOT SENT [ ]  
 C) [ ] 0127 (IN 32609)\*\*\* NOT SENT MEXICO CITY

1. UPON RECONSIDERATION HQS FEELS THAT IT WOULD BE INADVISABLE IN TERMS OF GREATEST IMPACT TO SURFACE LEONOV CONNECTION WITHOUT PEG OF MAZATLAN ADDRESS. WITHOUT ADDRESS CONNECTION WOULD AT BEST BE TENUOUS.

2. IN VIEW <sup>REPERCUSSIONS FROM</sup> REF C LEAK CONSIDER IT INADVISABLE FOR TIME BEING TO CONTINUE EXPLOITATION ANY ASPECT PACHON CASE IN CARACAS.

3. FOR [ ] PER REF C, HQS APPRECIATIVE NEED OF KEEPING EXPLOITATION UNATTRIBUTABLE AND KEEPING, <sup>PRES. LLEVAS</sup> ~~CHARRAS~~ NAME OUT OF IT. WILL CABLE ALL STATIONS TO ONLY REPLAY MATERIALS WHICH CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO OVERT COLOMBIAN SOURCES.

END OF MESSAGE

COORD: WH/1 [ ]  
 SB/O/WH [ ]  
 WH/3/V [ ] (draft)  
 WH/CA [ ]

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AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

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		5	10
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BY _____ PER _____ S _____		<input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> FILE IN CS FILE NO.	
CONF: <input type="checkbox"/> RID COPY		INFO: FILE . VR	
(classification)		(date and time filed)	
		(reference number)	

PAGE 2

CITE DIRECTOR 09166

TO

WH Comments: \*Station will continue to attempt placement of Leonov's connection in case in \_\_\_\_\_ press

\*\*Advised Station Bogota of pitfalls of surfacing Leonov connection without Mazatlan address, but deferred to Station's judgment.

\*\*\* Leak of case in Caracas newspaper. Information sourced to "a high official of American Intelligence Service."

WILLIAM V. BROE  
C/WH/3

C/WH/3

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DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION

TO  
Chiefs of Station, [redacted] and Mexico City

MARKED FOR INDEXING

INFO.

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

FROM

Chief, WHD

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

SUBJECT

AEASSAULT/Forwarding of Photographs on Nikolay Sereyevich LEONOV (201-132139)

MICROFILM

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: DIRECTOR 08247

Forwarded herewith, for [redacted] and Mexico, are seven photos of  
LEONOV.

James M. BEGLINGER

MICROFILMED  
JUL 2 1968  
DOC. MICRO. SER.

Attachments: *NR*  
Photos, h/w, for [redacted]  
Photos, h/w, for [redacted]  
Negatives, h/w, for [redacted]

Distribution:

2 - [redacted]  
2 - Mexico City

201-132139

20 JUN 1968

CROSS REFERENCE TO D-17-4-135 CS COPY	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HLBW-5907	DATE 17 June 1968
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-132139
Distribution:  1 - RI 1 - Chrono  <i>32 MF</i> <div>ABSTRACT INDEX FILES</div>	ORIGINATING OFFICE WH/3/C	
	OFFICER [redacted]	
	TYPIST [redacted]	
	EXT. 7271	
	COORDINATING	
	OFFICE SYMBOL SB/O/WH	
DATE 17/6/68		
OFFICER'S NAME (in draft)		
OFFICE SYMBOL C/WH/1		
DATE 17 June 68		
OFFICER'S NAME [redacted]		

DISPATCH



TO: Mr. Scott  
FROM: Deputy Chief of Mission

By hand p/loss

114  
Ambassador Fuen  
told me on 24 June that  
he used this for full dis-  
cussion with Foreign  
Minister Antonio  
Flores on 22 June 1968

SECRET

17 June 1968

MEMORANDUM TO : THE AMBASSADOR  
FROM : Winston M. Scott *WMS*  
SUBJECT : Soviet Participation in Colombian  
Subversive Activities

*Reviewed  
with ACP  
6/22/68  
fx*

*Returned 24 June 68*

1. On the morning of 16 April 1968 our surveillance of Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, Soviet Press Attache and Second Secretary of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City, who is a known KGB officer, determined that he had a clandestine meeting with a Latin American male. LEONOV passed a small bundle to this individual. We followed the Latin American to the Hotel Principal, Bolivar 29. Checks at the hotel revealed that he was registered at the hotel as Feliciano PACHON Chaconta, a Colombian citizen, and that a woman, Librada MORENO Leal, also a Colombian citizen, was registered in the same room with him. Airline checks revealed that PACHON arrived in Mexico City on 6 April 1968 and that MORENO arrived on 12 April 1968. Both came from Bogota. Checks with our representatives [redacted] showed that they were both important members of the (PCC) Communist Party of Colombia. Further checks revealed that PACHON and MORENO had air reservations for 20 April 1968 to return to Bogota on separate airlines. Our surveillance confirmed their departure from Mexico City on 20 April 1968 on separate flights.

2. We informed [redacted] who informed the Colombian Security Service. Both were picked up upon arrival in Bogota. PACHON was carrying \$70,000 (U.S.) and MORENO was carrying \$30,000 (U.S.).

3. Both couriers broke and provided considerable information, the most important of which is:

a. Identification of the entire clandestine leadership of the PCC and FARC.

b. FARC: personnel and plans.

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201-132139

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- 2 -

c. One courier has made several trips to Mexico to receive money from the Soviets. The largest amount was \$200,000 (U.S.) which he got from LEONOV in June 1967. The smallest amount received was \$75,000 (U.S.).

d. The address and identification of the PCC clandestine printing press. The Colombians raided this installation and captured the operator plus false documents and passports, forging material, presses, etc. He talked and said that he had received 1 1/2 years of training in the USSR in forgery. All equipment and false passport blanks were supplied by the Soviets.

e. All clandestine support and direction to the PCC and FARC comes from the Soviet Embassy in Mexico. The regular contact is Nikolay S. LEONOV. The chief referent for Communist Party matters in Latin America is Boris Aleksandrovich KAZANTSEV, Counselor of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City.

4. This whole affair has been personally very embarrassing to Colombian President LLERAS because he had just agreed to diplomatic relations with the USSR. (The new Soviet Ambassador to Colombia, Nikolay A. BELOUS, presented his credentials on 27 May 1968). LLERAS had already been criticized in the press, when it was learned after BELOUS had been accepted, that BELOUS had been declared Persona Non Grata in Argentina in 1958, for direct involvement in fomenting Communist inspired strikes. (COMMENT: In the official curriculum vitae which the Soviet Foreign Office sent to Colombia on BELOUS, his assignment in Argentina was omitted.) Although LLERAS ordered a forceful prosecution of this matter, he insisted that the blame be put on the Cubans rather than the Soviets in order to avoid personal embarrassment.

5. We have been covering LEONOV thoroughly because he is the principal KGB contact in Mexico for Communist Parties in other Latin American countries. He has been in Mexico for ten (10) years doing very little other than handling Communist Party matters.

6. One of the principal clandestine activities of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico is the support, direction and financing of Latin American Communist parties in those Latin American countries where the Soviets do not have diplomatic representation. The Soviets have diplomatic relations with only six (6) Latin American countries, namely, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Uruguay, Argentina and Mexico. Thus, the importance of Mexico in this matter.

# 12,979

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- 3 -

7. Please return this material to Room 521 for filing.

#12,979

Distribution:  
Orig - THE AMBASSADOR  
Mr. Scott

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<b>DDP, ADAP, -S/00</b>			

14 15 10z JUN 68

CITE DIRECTOR **08247**

TO: [ ] INFO: MEXICO CITY

RYBAT, ASSAULT

REF: A. HLBA 10,698

B. MEXICO CITY 5893 (IN 29961)

1. CAN [ ] FORWARD ORIGINALS OF REF<sup>A</sup> LETTERS TO HQS. FOR POSSIBLE SW ANALYSIS?
2. HQS WILL POUCH SEVEN PHOTOS OF LEONOV 17 JUNE TO MEXICO AND BOGOTA. THESE INCLUDE TWO CLOSEUPS OF LEONOV (1964) AND FIVE OTHERS OF LEONOV WITH CASTRO AND KHRUSHCHEV.(1963)

END OF MESSAGE

COORD: SB/O/WH [ ]

WILLIAM V. BROE  
C/WH/D

AC/WH/3

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SECRET 130122Z JUNE 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 589311M

(Mexi-5873)

INFO DIRECTOR

AEASSAULT

PF DEST 24/0/WH  
ABSTRACT X INDEX

nikolay S.

13 JUN 68 20061

1. PASSPORT AND OTHER PHOTOS OF LEONOV DO NOT APPEAR  
SUITABLE. AIRMAILING NEGATIVE OF PRESS PHOTO OF LEONOV  
SCOWLING OVER SHOULDER OF YEVGENIY YEVTUSHENKO. IN PHOTO  
LEONOV APPEARS TO BE TRYING TO CONTROL YEVTUSHENKO AND LOOKS  
VERY SINISTER. BELIEVE THIS PHOTO WILL BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE  
FOR PRESS USE.

2. MEXICO STATION BELIEVES FROM PAST EXPERIENCE THAT  
ONCE LILISP-E PUBLISHERS ARTICLE REPORTING LEONOV INVOLVEMENT  
IN COLOMBIA SUBVERSIVE NET CASE, GOM WILL ISSUE ORDERS TO  
MEXICAN PRESS NOT TO PUBLISH ANY FURTHER ARTICLES ON THIS TOPIC.  
STATION THEREFORE IS HOLDING OFF ANY FURTHER PUBLICATION OF MATER-  
IAL ON COLOMBIA SUBVERSION UNTIL IT CAN PUBLISH STORY OF LEONOV  
INVOLVEMENT. ONCE STORY PUBLISHED HERE STATION ASSET [ ]  
WILL ALERT UPI CONTACT TO STORY IN ATTEMPT TO GET STORY RELAYED  
ON WIRE SERVICE.

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BT

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13 June 68 ✓  
201-132139

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<div> <div> 14. </div> <div> <p>LEONOV, NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH 201-132139 SEX M DOB ?  CIT USSR ? OCC ? &lt; MEXICO</p> <p>017-004-135 BOGO-00096 11 JUN 68</p> </div> </div>				
<div> <div> HMM </div> <div> R 6807170475 </div> </div>				
<div> <div> 15. </div> <div> <p>FILE IN 201-<u>132139</u></p> </div> </div>				
16. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.		<div> <div> </div> <div> </div> <div> </div> <div> </div> </div>		

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<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p>14. LEONOV, NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH 201-132139 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT USSR OCC ? &lt; MEXI SOV PRESS ATT MEXICO CITY</p> </div> <div style="width: 35%; text-align: right;"> <p>017-004-135 BOGD-00037 04 JUN 68</p> </div> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 100px;">R 6807170479</div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 50px; font-size: 1.2em;"> <b>FILE IN 201-132139</b> </div>					
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div>15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.</div> <div style="text-align: center;">➡</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>					

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SECRET 29050Z MAY 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5719

PRIORITY DIRECTOR PRIORITY

REDCOAT MHS/AWN AEASSAULT

REF: A. 0969 (1N16602)

B. DIRECTOR 03594

1. ON BASIS AVENIDA MAZATLAN NOTATION THAT PACHON WAS CARRYING  
AND FACT NIKOLAY S. LEONOV (201-132139) LIVES AND HAS OFFICE AT  
AV. MAZATLAN 206 AND IS KNOWN KGB WHO HAS CLANDESTINELY SUPPORTED  
CP ACTIVITIES, STRONGLY RECOMMEND THAT LEONOV BE IDENTIFIED AS THE  
SOVIET DIPLOMAT IN REF A WHO GAVE PACHON MONEY IN MEXICO.

2. BY SURFACING ADDRESS BOGOTA CAN TELL PRESS CONTACTS  
ADDRESS BELONGS TO LEONOV ON WHOM BOGOTA OBTAINED FOLLOWING

TRAVES: NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV DOB 22 AUGUST 1928 IS A KGB  
OFFICER WHO USES THE COVER OF SECOND SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE  
OF THE SOVEMB IN MEXICO. ALL OF HIS FOREIGN ASSIGNMENTS HAVE BEEN  
IN MEXICO WHERE HE HAS SERVED A TOTAL OF TEN YEARS STARTING IN  
1953. HE IS THE MASTERMIND FOR SOVIET CLANDESTINE SUPPORT, DIREC-  
TION AND FINANCING OF CPS IN LATIN AMERICA.

3. FYI - LEONOV ABOUT TO LEAVE PCS AFTER SEVEN YEARS MEXICO  
ON CURRENT SERIES OF TOURS. IF [ ] CAN SURFACE HIM, MEXICO

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action to  
SB/O/WH 29 MAY 68  
201-132139

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PAGE TWO MEXICO CITY 5719 S E C R E T

CAN PICK UP CONCURRENT WITH HIS DEPARTURE AND SAY HE BEING SENT  
HOME FOR POOR TRADECRAFT, UPSETTING CURRENT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC  
OFFENSIVE IN LA, ETC.

4. REQUEST ADDRESSEES COMMENTS.

S E C R E T

BT

08.01.89  
18

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alicz

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TO

28 19 01Z MAY 68

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MEXICO CITY INFO [REDACTED]

REDTOP

REFS: A. [REDACTED] 0978 (IN 18170)

B. DIRECTORM 00038

AN M3PX	SB/O/WH
BY [REDACTED]	INDEX
ABSTRACT	INDEX

IN VIEW RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF EVENTS AS REPORTED IN REF A, REQUEST  
STATION ALSO FORWARD TO [REDACTED] PRESS CLIPS REQUESTED IN REF B.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SB/O/WH

C/WH/1

C/WH/3/6

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SECRET 241932Z MAY 68 CITE [ ] 0976 (KRUSKALL ACTING)

DIRECTOR INFO: [ ] MEXICO CITY

25 MAY 68 IN 1 C 170

FINAL SECTION OF TWO

M

MHSPAWN

#183

PAGE 6 MAY 68 CITE [ ] 0976 SECRET (KRUSKALL ACTING)

BY DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN EFFORT TO PUT SOME BACKBONE IN  
PRESIDING JUDGES.

6. DEFER TO HQS TO FILL IN OTHER STATIONS ON BACKGROUND  
THIS CASE.

7. SINCE AS PER PARA 4 ABOVE STATION IS AWARE OF POSSIBLE  
POLITICAL REPERCUSSION WHICH 24 MAY EL TIEMPO ARTICLE MAY  
PRODUCE ON PRESIDENT, STATION IS KEEPING LNPURE CLOSELY  
INFORMED ON CASE AND HAS ALERTED REELFOOT AND OTHER STATION  
SOURCES WITH ACCESS TO PALACE TO KEEP US INFORMED ON LLERAS'  
REACTIONS.

8. CLIPS BEING SENT KMFORGET.

SECRET

BT

SECRET

201-132139

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INFO FILE: <b>CA 5, CA/Reg, CA/Prop, SB-8, FE, FE/INT-2, WH/COG-8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/TC-2, SW-6</b>				

S E C R E T 241932Z MAY 68 CITE [ ] 3978 (KRUSKALL ACTING)

DIRECTOR INFO: [ ] MEXICO CITY

SECTION ONE FOR TWO

MHSPAWN

24 MAY 68 18170

REFS: [ ] 0969 (1N16602)

1. FOLLOWING TWO DAYS OF DISTORTED, FUZZY, CONFLICTING ARTICLES APPEARING IN ALL BOGOTA DAILIES CONCERNING ROLL UP OF CLANDESTINE APPARAT OF PCC INCLUDING GRADUAL APPEARANCE OF PACHON AS A FACTOR IN CASE AND INSERTION OF THE UNCOVERING OF VAST LATIN AMERICAN SUBVERSIVE NET INVOLVING COLOMBIA, BOLIVIA, MEXICO, VENEZUELA,, THE 24 MAY EL TIEMPO BROKE OUT WITH FOLLOWING HEADLINE: "LA RED SUBVERSIVA: EN MEXICO ENTREGARON LOS DOLARES A FELICIANO PACHON...ERAN 150,000 Y NO LOS 101,000 QUE LE HALLARON EN BOGOTA - PACHON CHOCONTA ES HERMANO DE 'RAPIDOL', JEFE DE LAS 'FARC', AL SUR DEL CAQUETA. EL CASO DEL VENEZOLANO JOSE MARIA GUERALES MERCHAN. -LA 'AVANZADA CHE GUEVARA' FUE DESEMBARCADA EN VENEZUELA Y EN LAS BOCAS DEL AMAZONAS".

2. ARTICLE GOES ON TO SAY "LA RED SUBVERSIVA DESENMASCARADA EN COLOMBIA ES APENAS PARTE DE UNA INMENSA CONJURA COMMUNISTA CON RAMIFICACIONES EN GRAN PARTE DE AMERICA LATINE...Y EN DESARROLLO DE UNA DE LAS CUALES

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PAGE 2 MAY 68 CITE [ ] 0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

FUE CONDENADO EL SUJETO FELICIANO PACHON CHOCONTA, A QUIEN AGENTES DEL DAS Y UNO DE INTERPOL DETUVIERON EN ELDORADO, DESPUES DE SEGUIRLO DESDE MEXICO, Y EN SU PODER HALLARON LA NO DESPRECIABLE SUMA DE 101,000 DOLARES GIRADOS CON DESTINO A LOS 'FRENTES REVOLUCIONARIOS DE COLOMBIA' SEGUN FUENTES DIGNAS DE TODO CREDITO, FELICIANO PACHON CHOCONTA CONFESO HABER RECIBIDO LA VALIOSA SUMA EN MEXICO DE MANOS DE UN FUNCIONARIO DE LA EMBAJADA SOVIETICA EN CUBA, Y QUIEN SE TRASLADO A LA CAPITAL AZETECA CON ESTE FIN..."HAY SIN EMBARGO EN ESTE CASO UN DETALLE CURIOSO Y ES QUE, DE ACUERDO CON ALGUNAS INFORMACIONES, FELICIANO RECIBIO DE MANOS DEL DIPLOMATICO LA SUMA DE 150,000 DOLARES. Y EN ELDORADO UNICAMENTE LE HALLARON 101,000. LOS 49,000 RESTANTES DESAPARECIERON 'MISTERIOSAMENTE'. ALGUIEN DIJO QUE HABIAN IDO A PARAR A MANOS DE 'LOS TESOREROS DE LA REVOLUCION' AL PARECER EN PANAMA." LOS ABOGADOS DEFENSORES DE FELICIANO PACHON MANIFESTARON AYER PARA UN PERIODICO LOCAL QUE LO OCURRIDO A SU PODER ANTE NADA TIENE QUE VER CON LAS GUERRILLAS Y QUE SIMPLEMENTE 'DON FELICIANO LO QUE ESTABA

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PAGE 3 MAY 68 CITE [REDACTED] 0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

ERA TRAYENDO DOLARES A PAIS'. PERO RESULTA QUE PACHON CHOCONTA ES HERMANO DE EDUARDO PACHON PRIETO, ALIAS 'RAPIDOL', UNO DE LOS MAS SOBRESALIENTES JEFES 'GUERRILLEROS' DEL GRUPO QUE OPERA AL SUR DEL CAQUETA (FARC) U QUE SIGUE LA LLAMADA 'LINEA DE MOSCU' Y PARA ESTE 'FRENTE' ESTABA DIRIGIDO EL DINERO ENTREGADO POR EL DIPLOMATICO SOVIETICO EN MEXICO, MIENTRAS LOS DOLARES QUE LLEGABAN POR VENEZUELA A TRAVES DE BOLIVIA TAL COMO AYER LO INFORMAMOS EN FORMA EXCLUSIVA, IBAN DIRIGIDOS PARA LOS ALZADOS EN ARMAS EN EL 'ALTO SINU' Y AL NORTE DE SANTANDER ESTABLECIENDOSE ASI UNA FUERTE RELACION ENTRE LOS CASOS DE FELICIANO PACHON Y EL DE LOS ARQUITECTOS CASAS Y TAPIA, QUE A LA VEZ SON APENAS ESLABONES DE LA MISMA CADENA QUE ENVUELVE A VENEZUELA, ECUADOR, PERU, BRASIL, Y BOLIVIA." ARTICLE GOES ON TO TIE RUSSIAN SHIP "KOGOSTROV" INTO TRANSPORTING A GROUP OF "GUERRILLEROS CASTRISTAS...PERTENECIENTES A UNA NUEVA UNIDAD DENOMINADA 'AVANZADA CHE GUEVARA'".

3. STATION THEREFORE HAS MORE THAN ENOUGH AMMUNITION TO KEEP PROP PLOY BOILING ALONG LINES THIS CASE DRAMATIC PROOF

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		FILE _____			

PAGE 4 MAY 68 CITE [ ] 0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

SOVIETS HAVE NOT ONLY NOT CHANGED THEIR WAYS BUT HAVE NO INTENTION OF DOING SO AND FACT THAT ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH BELOUS ARRIVING IN COLOMBIA, OOZING SWEETNESS AND GOOD FELLOWSHIP, STOUTLY DECLARING SOV GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER INTERFERE IN INTERNAL COLOMBIAN AFFAIRS AND EMPHASIZING THAT NO COUNTRY SHOULD EXPORT REVOLUTION OR COUNTER REVOLUTION, THAT SAME SOV GOVERNMENT WAS SECRETLY PUMPING IN FUNDS, MATERIAL SUPPORT, AND PRPAGANDA MATERIALS FOR SUBVERSIVE USE IN UNDERMINING COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT. TIMING MOST PROPITIOUS AS BELOUS PRESENTING CREDENTIALS AFTERNOON 24 MAY. PROP PLOY WILL ALSO HAVE SLANT THAT RELATIONS WITH SOVIET UNION MIGHT CONCEIVABLY PROVIDE USEFUL ECONOMIC DIVIDENDS BUT COUNTRIES PRESENTLY SO AFFILIATED PLUS THOSE CURRENTLY CONTEMPLATING SUCCUMBING TO SOVIET WOOING BEST BEWARE THAT BEAR BEARING GIFTS SINCE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF SOVIET RELATIONS IS EXPORT OF SUBVERSION, NOT GOODS AND MATERIALS AND COLOMBIA IS ALREADY EXCELLENT CASE IN POINT.

4. ANY PROP PLAY THAT CAN BE GENERATED ALONG LINES PARA 3 MOST WELCOME. [ ] STATION CAUTIONS AGAINST

**SECRET**



CAPLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES	ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY	
PERSONNEL NOTIFIED		<b>SECRET</b> (When Filled In)	GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION		
ADVANCE COPY <input type="checkbox"/> ISSUED <input type="checkbox"/> SLOTTED <input type="checkbox"/>		REPRODUCTION OF THIS COPY PROHIBITED		3	8
BY _____ AT _____ 2		INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		4	9
DISSEM BY _____ PER _____		CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____		5	10
ACTION <input type="checkbox"/> RD COPY <input type="checkbox"/>		X-REF TO FILE NO. _____			
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		INFO _____			
		FILL _____ VR _____			

PAGE 5 MAY 68 CITE   0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)  
 ATTACKING OR ACCUSING PRESIDENT LLERAS PERSONALLY HOWEVER  
 SINCE HE REACTS UNPREDICATABLY AND SOMETIME RASHLY TO  
 PERSONAL CRITICISM. THEREFORE REQUEST THAT COLOMBIAN  
 PERSONALITIES BE KEPT OUT OF ANY PROP PLAY SINCE CURRENT  
 SITUATION INEVITABLY WILL PRESENT LLERAS WITH EXTREMELY  
 DIFFICULT AND EMBARRASSING POLITICAL PILL TO SWALLOW AS WELL  
 AS CREATE AN INTERNAL COLOMBIAN POLITICAL RHUBARB INVOLVING  
 LLERAS GOVERNMENT, THE MILITARY, AND THE OSPINISTAS. POSSIBLE  
 RESULTS FROM SUCH A SITUATION COULD INVOLVE DISMISSAL OF  
 GISOY-92 FOR PERMITTING STORY BE BREAK IN ALL ITS GLORY AND  
 STATION WANTS TO MINIMIZE PERSONAL REPERCUSSIONS, SINCE <sup>C</sup>ONE  
 OR  
 STORY STARTED LEAKING, STATION URGED GISOY-92 TO RELEASE AS  
 FACTUAL A PRESENTATION AS POSSIBLE. WHETHER OR NOT STATION  
 RECOMMENDATIONS HAD ANY WEIGHT IN PRODUCING WIDE-SCALE  
 PUBLICITY, STATION COULD WELL BE MADE SCAPEGOAT BY LLERAS  
 AND GISOY-92.

5. STATION ALSO MOVING TO HAVE VARIOUS PRESTIGIOUS  
 LOCAL ATTORNEYS COME OUT WITH STATEMENTS IN SUPPORT OF  
 MILITARY TRIALS AND REFUTATIONS OF INANE POINTS BEING MADE

S E C R E T

BT

**SECRET**

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION		PROCESSING ACTION	
		<b>SECRET</b>			
TO	Chief of Station, <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 50px; height: 15px;"></span>			MARKED FOR INDEXING	
INFO.				NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
FROM	Chief, WHD			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT	Forwarding of Documents of Correspondence between Carlos A. BOHILLA and Nicolay Sergeyevich LEONOV				
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
<p>Reference: DIRECTOR 99758, 14 May 1968</p> <p>Action Required: For Information</p> <p>Forwarded herewith are copies of documents relating to an exchange of correspondence between Carlos A. BOHILLA Sanchez (201-273728) and the Soviet press attache in Mexico City, Nicolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139). The Station may wish to look into this relationship, possibly through GLENNOR-10.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">James M. BEOLIECH</p>					
Attachment: documents, h/v					
<p>Distribution:</p> <p>2 - <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 50px; height: 15px;"></span></p>					
CROSS REFERENCE TO		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		DATE	
201-132139		201-273728 5869 CLASSIFICATION		201-132139 20 MAY 1968 Leonov	
		<b>SECRET</b>		NCS FILE NUMBER	
				201-273728	

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET	
TO	Chief, SB		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, WH		X NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	REDTOP/Headquarters Request for Press Clippings		MICROFILM
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>REFERENCE: DIRECTOR 00038, 16 May 1968</p> <p>1. Transmitted herewith are the press clippings described below. The Station has no record that the clips requested in Paragraph (5) of reference were ever received; though MONTERREY 0766 of 4 November 1963 stated clips were being pouched, a check of Station records does not reveal a transmittal dispatch.</p> <p>2. In response to Reference Paragraph (3) request, only the <u>Ultimas Noticias</u> article was located. The original clip is forwarded as Attachment A. It will be noted that according to MEXICO CITY 4814 dated 1 June 1963, this is the same article as that appearing on the same date in <u>Atisbos</u>.</p> <p>3. The article requested in Reference Paragraph (4) is forwarded as Attachment B, in copy, since the original was not in our files. It was Station inspired.</p> <p>4. The clip requested in Reference Paragraph (6) is also forwarded in the original as Attachment C. This was forwarded to Headquarters as an attachment to HMYA-2032 (received HMYA-032) of 5 December 1963.</p> <p>5. The Station is unable at this time to come up with additional information to support future exploitation, but will be on the lookout for material that may be of use.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">for/Willard C. CURTIS</p> <p>Attachments: Press Clippings, A,B,&amp;C.</p> <p>Distribution: 2 - C/SB, w/atts. 2 - C/WH, w/o/atts.</p>			
3 Atts. h/w		CS COPY	201-132139 ✓
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	HMMA-34693	20 May 1968	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET	201-132139	

Group 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

# Ultimas DE Noticias (A)

PRIMERA EDICION

EXCELSIOR DIARIO DE MEDIODIA

MEXICO, D. F.—VIERNES 31 DE MAYO DE 1963

GERENTE GENERAL  
J. JESUS GARCIA

## México en los Planes de Castro y Krushchev



EN ESTA FOTO, tomada en la URSS, durante la actual visita de Fidel Castro, puede verse en el extremo izquierdo al tercer secretario y agregado cultural de la embajada soviética en México, Sergeyevic Leonov Nikolai, en animada charla con Castro Ruz y Krushchev. Discutieron la agitación en Iberoamérica, alentada desde Cuba y México.

## Huyó Aniceto del Valle, que Estuvo Allegado a Castro Ruz

### Dice que se Planea la Agitación Continental Desde Cuba y México

Aniceto del Valle, uno de los más conocidos abogados de La Habana y que hasta hace veinte días parecía ser un simpatizador de Castro (ahora se ha exiliado) declaró anoche, antes de salir para Panamá, que la Unión Soviética prepara un plan subversivo para los países de la América Central, especialmente.

Según Del Valle, "Cuba será la cabeza de playa visible en México el centro distribuidor de armas de marcas mexicanas y norteamericanas".

El abogado aseguró que él obtuvo esta información en el Departamento de Asuntos Latinoamericanos del Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores de Cuba en donde tiene muchos amigos.

Dos "hombres-clave" son los más importantes para realizar el plan, según Del Valle: Sergeyevic Leonov Nikolai, tercer secretario de la embajada rusa en México y agregado cultural de la misma embajada; y el capitán mexicano Lorenzo Cárdenas Barajas, el encargado de comprar armas y el encargado de entregarlas a Nikolai, que es el distribuidor.

De estas dos personas se habla (dice Del Valle) en el Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores de Fidel Castro, como de los más importantes a los complotistas centroamericanos.

sigue en la página tres

## HUYO ANICETO DEL VALLE, QUE ESTUVO ALLEGADO

sigue de la primera plana

Por otra parte, afirmó que Nikolai salió de México el 21 de abril de este año rumbo a la URSS para que su llegada a Rusia coincidiera con la llegada de Castro a Moscú. Así, Nikolai participó en las reuniones de Castro y Krushchev. Para el caso afirmó que Nikolai apareció fotografiado junto con Castro y Krushchev en el periódico "El Mundo" de La Habana. El periódico es del 8 de este mes y la foto se encuentra en la página 8.

(B)  
Ex celsion, Mexico City  
26 March 65

## Lee Oswald en México

Por ALBERTO WILLIAMS

HACE poco se exhibió en un bonito salón de cine de la ciudad de México, una película que a quienes somos admiradores del Presidente asesinado de los Estados Unidos, nos interesó y nos conmovió en alto grado. Era un filme muy realista, basado en la vida y la muerte del insigne estadista que supo ganarse el cariño y la admiración de todo el mundo. Se llama la película "Años de Relámpago, día de Tambores". Para la mayoría del público ese filme, no importa hasta qué grado haya despertado su interés, sólo significó un filme más acerca de John F. Kennedy.

Para nosotros los periodistas representó mucho más, eso, porque nos recordó la tragedia de Dallas y despertó nuevamente nuestra curiosidad respecto al asesino Lee Oswald y su visita a México en septiembre de 1963. Pensamos que tiene importancia el recordar a las personas con quienes tuvo tratos el asesino durante su permanencia en nuestra capital.

Aunque suele dudarse de la exactitud del informe rendido por la Comisión Warren acerca de sus investigaciones en torno a ese doloroso crimen, anotamos que ese reporte hace saber que Oswald visitó en la ciudad de México la embajada de Cuba comunista y la de la Unión Soviética. Como miembro activo que era de una organización llamada "Juego Limpio para Cuba en los Estados Unidos", ya se imaginan los lectores que era bien conocido del personal de la embajada de la Cuba comunista en México.

No se ha llegado a saber con seguridad los términos de la conversación que sostuvieron Lee Oswald y los rojos cubanos; pero es un dato seguro que Oswald salió de la embajada de Castro y se dirigió a la de la Unión Soviética, donde ya era conocido por los muchos años que pasó Oswald en el paraíso soviético. En esa misión diplomática sostuvo largas conversaciones con dos agentes rusos de la KGV, famosa agencia policíaca secreta cuya principal misión es dirigir campañas de terror y subversión desde puestos diplomáticos que simuladamente

les asigna el Gobierno de Moscú para que actúen protegidos por un derecho internacional mal aplicado.

Diremos de paso que ese arreglo desleal de las cosas, que hace aparecer a la Unión Soviética como país amigo, en tanto que sus representantes diplomáticos asestaban puñaladas trapeceras al país que no sabe defenderse, facilita el que los agentes rusos enviados a países pacíficos como México, sean muchos y que cada embajada soviética disponga de un personal tan numeroso, que aquello no es una misión diplomática, sino una verdadera inmigración de rojillos.

Lee Oswald tuvo tratos con los agentes secretos Pavel Yatskov y Valery Kostikov. Estos "diplomáticos" de la KGV están todavía en servicio. El primero aparece como segundo secretario de la embajada rusa en la ciudad de México. Kostikov figura como "agregado" de la misma embajada. Este diplomático tiene fama de representar en forma destacada la escuela antigua de acción de la KGV. Es de carácter frío, brusco y de poco refinamiento. Muestra poco respeto para sus compañeros soviéticos y menos todavía para los mexicanos en general.

Yatskov, en cambio, es el ejemplo moderno de los agentes secretos graduados por aquella institución de espionaje. Cortés, atento, no expresa nunca críticas de México y de los mexicanos, como suele hacerlo su compañero Kostikov. Pero ambos son agentes activos y de mucha confianza de la KGV en nuestro país. Los dos son personajes de cuidado, a quienes sin duda vigilan de cerca las autoridades para impedir que repitan el caso de otro esbirro soviético, Nikolai S. Leonov, que hace unos dos años estuvo dedicado por el Gobierno de Moscú a meter de contrabando armas de la Cuba castrista en los pacíficos países de la América Latina.

Nikolai S. Leonov, que vive y trabaja en la ciudad de México, dirige y realiza un amplio programa de distribución de impresos subversivos en la República, en Centroamérica y en la parte septentrional de la América del Sur. Hay impresos que son más terribles que las armas y los pertrechos!

su discurso, y luego, con "Querem de Alabama, en marcha y haga retroceso King enc manda negra la brutalidad

### ORTIZ MEN ANTE LOS I

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201-132139

## EN NUEVO LEÓN

# Piden al Gobernador Meta en Cintura a los Rojos

Agentes Castristas, "Diplomáticos" Rusos y  
Rojos Criollos se Mueven en Monterrey, como  
Peces en el Agua.

**DESCARADAMENTE**, los agentes castristas que agitan en la Universidad de Nuevo León solicitan apoyo de los mexicanos para "las fuerzas armadas de Liberación Nacional en Venezuela" en tanto que los marxistas hechos fuertes en el "Instituto de Intercambio Cultural Mexicano-Ruso", sección Monterrey, también abiertamente realizan labor de proselitismo entre el estudiantado, los obreros y otros fuertes núcleos ciudadanos.

En el número anterior, MUNDO MEJOR denunció que esos mismos "agentes castristas" pretenden hacer un congreso comunista en Monterrey en complicidad con los rojos criollos, con intención de crear en esa ciudad el primer "Campamento Juvenil por la Paz y una Vida Mejor", uno de tantos señuelos de los rojos para engañar a la juventud mexicana. Nuestro periódico también dio cuenta de la propaganda abiertamente marxista que en favor de los rojos de Venezuela fijado y repartido por toda la ciudad los agitadores comunistas. He aquí las leyendas de algunos de esos carteles y volantes:

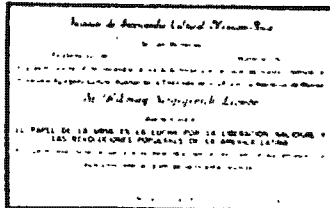
"Venezuela en armas. Hacer la patria libre, morir por Venezuela. Las fuerzas armadas de Liberación Nacional libran en estos momentos una lucha decisiva contra el imperialismo norteamericano y la pandilla entreguista y traidora de R. Betancourt. ¡Solidaridad con el pueblo venezolano! ¡Viva la revolución de América Latina! ¡Leyenda alrededor de una paloma que empuña un fusil que sirve como asta a una bandera tricolor en cuyo centro se leen las iniciales: FALN —Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional).

"Venezuela adelante en la revolución antiimperialista. Los pueblos de América Latina están contigo! Juventud Comunista de Nuevo León".

"Los monopolios yanquis saquean las riquezas de América y nos hunden en la miseria y explotación. Apoyemos a un pueblo hermano que lucha heroicamente por liberarse: ¡Venezuela! ¡Adelante, los obreros, campesinos y estudiantes de toda América están contigo, pueblo hermano! ¡Vivan las F. A. L. N.: Juventud Comunista de Nuevo León".

## EL GOBERNADOR YA ESTA ADVERTIDO

Por otra parte, una muestra de la propaganda marxista que se incubaba en el llamado Instituto de Intercambio Cultural (???) Mexicano-Ruso de Monterrey es



Una de las volantes que han pegado en los muros de la ciudad de Monterrey agentes castristas y rojos criollos que actúan en la Universidad de Nuevo León. Asimismo, una "invitación" a estudiantes, obreros y campesinos del "Instituto de Intercambio Cultural Mexicano-Ruso" de Monterrey a asistir "con su aprecio familiar" a un acto en apoyo de las fuerzas comunistas de Liberación Nacional en América.

esta invitación: "El próximo viernes... en el local de nuestro Instituto, el Honorable Agregado Auxiliar de la Embajada de la URSS en la República de México, señor Nikolay Sergeyevich Leonov, disertará sobre el papel de la URSS en la lucha por la liberación nacional y las revoluciones populares de la América Latina.

Nos permitimos invitar a usted y a su apreciable familia, así como a sus amistades, y esperamos tener el gusto de verlo entre nosotros. La Directiva".

Por supuesto que el gobernador del Estado, Lic. Eduardo L. Eduardo Livas Villarreal, ya tiene en su poder las denuncias y protestas contra esta situación por parte de más de 50 profesionistas —como también informó MUNDO MEJOR en su número anterior—, por los padres de familia y numerosos organismos de todo tipo, por lo que toca a ese mandatario tomar las medidas en forma energética con los alborotadores rojos, tal como el pueblo de Sabinas hace unos meses los arrojó de sus límites.

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES (32)	SIGNING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY	
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED		<b>SECRET</b> (When Filled In)	GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION	WH	6
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		also CAS, CAL prep			

SECRET 161828Z MAY 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5583

DIRECTOR

REDTOP

REF: DIRECTOR 99929

**ACTION**

16 May 68 IN 12506

1. LISADDLE-2 DID NOT REOPEN CHANNEL TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE NOR DID HE MAKE EFFORT TO DO SO. HE CLAIMED THAT THERE WAS NEVER VALID EXCUSE OR OPPORTUNITY.

2. STATION SKEPTICAL ABOUT INFO IN PARAS FOUR AND FIVE OF HMMA-31117, 19 JANUARY 1967, DUE FACT ALLEGED VISITS TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE TOOK PLACE SOMETIME BEFORE HE REPORTED INCIDENT TO STATION, AND HIS PROVEN FABRICATION OF INFO IN OCTOBER 1967. ON OTHER HAND, EXCEPT FOR OCTOBER 1967 FABRICATION DURING PRESIDENTIAL VISIT TO CIUDAD JUAREZ, HIS INFO BELIEVED BE RELIABLE. IN MANY CASES STATION WAS ABLE CHECK THROUGH OTHER SOURCES, AND ON STILL MANY OTHER OCCASIONS HIS INFO VERIFIED BY SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AND PRESS.

SECRET

BT

form ✓

File in Leonar 201

**SECRET**

201-132139

CMSG: [ ]  
 UNCL: WH/3/COLUMBIA  
 EST: 7271  
 DATE: 14 MAY 1968

MESSAGE FORM  
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CMSG CONTAINS INFORMATION  
 [ ] SECRET [ ] CONFIDENTIAL [ ] OTHER TO: [ ]  
 [ ] NO SECRET [X] PER OF CS FILE NO. 201-273728  
 X 201-132139

CMSG: WHB [X] INFO: [ ]  
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 ONE DIRECTOR 99758

RECOAT

- REFERENCES:
- A. [ ] 0735 (IN 08470)
  - B. [ ] 3109 (IN 33580) 1 DEC 64
  - C. [ ] 30130, 28 SEPT 66
  - D. [ ] 33295, 17 OCT 67

STATION MAY WISE TO LOOK INTO TIT IN OF GITEMBLOS-15 (201-273728) WITH SUBJ (201-132139) AS HAVING POSSIBLE CONNECTION WITH REF A. REFS C & D INDICATE HE HAS BEEN IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH 201-132139 IN MEXICO CITY SINCE AT LEAST 1964. REF B REPORTED THAT GITEMBLOS-13 HAD LEFT BOGOTA FOR MEXICO ON 26 NOVEMBER 1964. REF C NOTED THAT SUBJ 201-132139 WAS ALSO IN MEXICO CITY AT THIS TIME, AND THAT FROM A LETTER INTERCEPT IT APPEARED THAT GITEMBLOS-15 KNEW SUBJ AND HIS FAMILY PERSONALLY. MOST RECENT INDICATION OF THEIR CORRESPONDENCE IS A LETTER FROM MEXICO TO BOGOTA FORWARDED WITH REF D. WE WILL POUCH COPIES OF REFS B & C.

END OF MESSAGE

SD/OWH [ ]

CONTINUED

ISSUING OFFICE

COORDINATING OFFICE  
 SECRET

201-132139  
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AUTHENTICATING OFFICE

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 DATE: 14 MAY 68

MESSAGE FORM  
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TO [ ] MEXICO CITY

RETOP

REF: HMMA 31117, 19 JANUARY 67

ANY	2
2	2
ADJECT	X
INDEX	

1. PARAS 4 AND 5 OF REF RELATE ALLEGED VISITS BY LISADDLE/2 (FORMERLY LISATURN/1) 201-809883 TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE WHERE LISADDLE/2 SUPPOSEDLY RECEIVED SOME MONEY FROM VARIOUS SOVIETS. PARA 6 OF REF INDICATES LISADDLE/2 DIRECTED TO REOPEN THE CHANNEL TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE. FILE DOES NOT REFLECT ANY FURTHER ACTION ON ABOVE. REQUEST STATIONS COMMENTS RE ACTION SUBSEQUENT TO ABOVE.

2. IN VIEW OF LATER DISCOVERY OF LISADDLE/2'S UNTRUSTWORTHINESS, REQUEST STATIONS COMMENTS RE VERACITY OF INFO IN PARAS 4 AND 5 OF REF.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SB/O/W

C/WH/1

for C/WH

DC/SB/AO

15 May 68

201-132139

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
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 downgrading and  
 declassification

AUTHENTICATING  
 OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

824 COPY NO.

ORIG: [ ]  
UNIT: SB/O/WH  
SAL: 10412  
DATE: 13 MAY 68

MESSAGE FORM  
TOTAL COPIES: 26

SECRET

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CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION

BY: 30 PER: [ ]

CONF: SBP

☒ RID COPY

☐ INDEX ☐ DESTROY ☐ RETURN TO: SB/O/WH BRANCH: [ ] FILE RID: [ ]

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INFO: FILE VR WHR C/ICZ CAS CA/PROP

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SECRET

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CITE DIRECTOR 00038

TO MEXICO CITY

REDTOP

- REF: A. MEXICO CITY 5455 (NO 3860)  
4814  
B. MEXICO CITY 4814, 1 JUNE 63  
C. MONTERREY 0766, 4 NOVEMBER 63  
D. HMYA 2032, 5 DECEMBER 63

ANY/PI	
ABSTRACT	INDEX

1. REVIEW OF FILE, SUBJECT OF REF A, DISCLOSES CONSIDERABLE PRESS PLAY RE SUBJECT'S CONTACTS IN MEXICO ALTHOUGH SOME BACKUP MATERIAL MISSING FROM FILE. FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE EXPLOITATION REQUEST STATION FORWARD MATERIAL CITED BELOW AND ANY COMMENTS OR ADDITIONAL INFO STATION MAY HAVE RELATIVE THERETO.

2. SUBJECT'S PERSONAL CARD (PLANTED) FOUND IN ADDRESS BOOK OF FIDEL CASTRO RUZ WHEN LATTER ARRESTED 21 JUNE 56 BY MEXICAN POLICE AND THIS FACT APPARENTLY PLAYED UP IN PRESS AT TIME. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIPS OF PRESS ARTICLE.

3. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIPS OF PRESS ARTICLES REFERRED TO IN PARAS 2 AND R 5 OF REF B.

15 May 68  
201-132139

RELEASING OFFICER

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CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION	<input type="checkbox"/> INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> DESTROY <input type="checkbox"/> RETURN TO	<input type="checkbox"/> FILE NO.	
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PAGE TWO

(classification)

(date and time filed)

(reference number)

CITE DIRECTOR

00038

TO

4. ON 26 MARCH 65 ARTICLE APPEARED IN "EXCELSIOR" UNDER TITLE "LEE OSWALD EN MEXICO." ARTICLE WRITTEN UNDER BYLINE "ALBERTO WILLIAMS" AND APPARENTLY STATION INSPIRED. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIP OF ARTICLE.

5. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIPS OF PRESS ARTICLES REFERRED TO IN PARA 1 OF REF C AND PARA 2 OF REF C IF LATTER EVER CONSUMATED.

6. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIP OF PRESS ARTICLE REFERRED TO IN PARA 1 OF REF D.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SB/O/WH

C/WH/1

C/WH

DC/SB/AO

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

**SECRET**GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassificationAUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

REPRODUCE BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE PROHIBITED.

COPY NO.

SECRET

5 May 1968

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, SA

Chief, WH

SUBJECT : Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, KGB Officer  
Possibly linked to PACHON Case in Colombia1. BACKGROUND:

Feliciano PACHON Choconta is the Colombian Communist courier apprehended by Colombian security officials in late April 1968 when alighting from a commercial flight from Mexico with U.S.\$80,000 apparently destined for the Communist Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (Military Arm of Orthodox Communist Party - FARC). A female cohort of PACHON was picked up several hours later alighting from a second aircraft with U.S.\$20,000. Both arrests were based on a tipoff by another Colombian Communist, Aselmo URRUTIA Garcia, whose motives are as yet unclear. URRUTIA was first claimed that the funds were of Cuban origin later changed his story to the effect that they are in fact Soviet. Subsequent interrogation of PACHON, URRUTIA, and the female courier has failed to shed further light on either story.

2. However, a re-examination of PACHON's suitcase turned up a compartment in which were found several cryptic notes, including a reference to Avenida Mazatlan, Mexico City 5455 (IA 03880) reports Avenida Mazatlan 206 to be the address of the Soviet Press Office, and Soviet Press Attache Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (281-152159) to be a KGB officer, known to have handled CP Operations in the past.

3. A review of LEONOV's file reveals the following possibly significant information, when related to the PACHON case:

a. 1956: Subject's personal calling card was found in an address book taken from Fidel CASTRO Rus when Fidel was arrested by Mexican police on 21 June 1956 in Mexico City. (See MEXICO CITY 0839, 27 June 1956, IA 35356.) This event was apparently reported in the Mexican press but the file does not contain a copy nor the date of publication, and there is some indication that the card may have been a plant. (See HMM 10265, 24 Nov 61.)

SECRET

Note:

Card was  
definitely  
Planted by B4

LIVESTOCK - 2.

This was discussed  
by the Station much  
later. Proper  
for whom  
written

201-132139

b. 1963: April. Subject was Fidel Castro's interpreter during the latter's tour of the Soviet Union. The file contains many photos of the two with all the big-wigs of the USSR. The event was reported in El Mundo with a picture of Subject, Fidel, etc. on 8 May 63.

c. 1963: May. Subject was observed in a meeting with a former Mexican army captain Lorenzo CARDENAS Barajas who was supposed to be an arms smuggler to the Guatemala guerillas. A nation inspired article appeared in the 31 May 63 edition of Atiscos, Mexican newspaper, accused Subject and Cardenas of being the key figures in Central American revolution plans. The source of the information was attributed to a former lawyer exiled from Cuba. The article was picked up and played in the 31 May 63 edition of Noticias Noticias. A photo copy of the article is in vol. 3 of Subject's file attached to NMMA 33295, 18 Oct 63.

d. 1964: A letter was obtained through LIMUD addressed to Subject from [redacted] (201-275728). The letter indicated that the two were apparent close friends. Bonilla at that time was the president of the Federation of Workers of Cundinamarca (FTC) and a leading Colombian Communist. (See NMMA 30130, 26 Sept 60 and NMMA 5413, 7 Oct 60.)

e. 1966: Subject was reported as being a close friend of Bernardo LEMUS Mendoza (201-91373) since 1953. LEMUS was at one time a prominent Guatemalan communist, on Central Committee. Subject was also reported as being in contact with Ricardo MIRANDA Alana, also a prominent Guatemalan communist who is now dead, during January 62 (201-727300).

f. 1967: Soviet Press Office, where Subject also lives, was used as a payoff point for funds given to support the Central Nacional de Estudiantes Democráticas which organization is controlled by the Communist Party of Mexico. Subject was not the contact man for the funds. (See NMMA 31117, 19 Jan 67.)

g. NMMA 33215, 5 Oct 67, gives a rundown on other contacts of Subject with Guatemalan communists or guerillas.

4. LEOGOV was in Mexico from July 1953 to October 1960, as Secretary to the Ambassador, and returned in July 1961 as a Third Secretary and Assistant Cultural Attache. He has served since October 1964 as Second Secretary and Press Attache.

SECRET

C/SB/U/RH

**DISPATCH**

CLASSIFICATION

**S E C R E T**

PROCESSING ACTION

**X**

MARKED FOR INDEXING

TO

Chief, SB Division

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

INFO.

Chief, WH Division

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

FROM

Chief of Station, Mexico City

MICROFILM

SUBJECT

**REDTOP****Yuliy Mikhaylovich VORONTSOV (201-113626)**

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

**ACTION REQUIRED: FYI****REFERENCE : MEXICO CITY 5269**

1. LIFEAT reported Subject's arrival in Mexico City on 9 April 1968 aboard PAA Flight 501. According to LIENVOY Subject departed Mexico City for Washington, D.C. on 13 April 1968.

2. The reason for Subject's trip to Mexico City is unknown. LIFEAT reported that Subject was in contact with Nikolay Sergeyevich LEOV (201-132189), Soviet Press Attache and known KGB officer. Valeriya Ivanovna LEOVA described Subject as being "a husband of her friend, visiting from Washington". LEOVA on another occasion stated that her husband was quite busy with a visitor and mentioned Subject by name. LIFEAT also reported that Subject was a guest at the LEOV's house on 10 April.

3. LILERIC reported that Subject visited the Soviet Embassy on 11 April 1968. He was seen arriving at 0953 hours in a car driven by Soviet Embassy chauffeur, Viktor Petrovich STRIZHOV (201-779301). It is not known with whom Subject had contact while at the Soviet Embassy. He left the Embassy at 1240 hours.

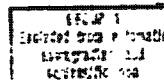
.....continued

**Attachments:**

- #1 - Legal Attache Memo
- #2 - Station Memo
- #3 - Photos

**Distribution:**

- 2 - C/SB, w/atts. 1, 2, & 3
- 2 - C/WH, w/atts. 1 & 2 only



P. 201-132139

201-132139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	<b>MEMA-34575</b>	<b>2 May 1968</b>
	CLASSIFICATION	POS FILE NUMBER
	<b>S E C R E T</b>	<b>201-113626</b>

4. On 26 April 1968 the Legal Attache in Mexico City requested information concerning Subject's visit to Mexico City and to Brazil. Attached is a copy of this memorandum. Forwarded also is our answer to the Legal Attache, in which your attention is called to Paragraph 5. We leave it to Headquarters discretion on the dissemination of any further information on Subject, particularly that contained in [ ] 5932 concerning Subject's request for a Brazilian visa.

5. Forwarded herewith for Chief, SB are photographs of Subject as obtained through LILYRIC.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

**DISPATCH**

CLASSIFICATION  
**S E C R E T**

PROCESSING ACTION

X

MARKED FOR INDEXING

TO

Chief, SB Division

INFO.

Chief, WH Division

FROM

Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT

**REDTOP - Personality Sketch on 201-132139**

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

REFERENCE: HMMA-33215, 5 October 1967

1. Transmitted herewith is a personality sketch prepared by LIFEAT transcriber Carol K. ZINSMEISTER on Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139), Soviet Second Secretary and Press Attache in Mexico.

2. Of the three persons mentioned in the sketch with whom LEONOV appears to be in clandestine contact, the only one identifiable is Juan REJANO (Parras), 201-109935. He is a Spanish Communist, one of the leaders of the Spanish Communist Party in Mexico, with close ties to other Communist groups, especially Cuban and Czech; and at least once he was seen going into the Cuban Embassy with a leader of the Guatemalan Communist Party in Mexico. REJANO is in frequent contact with the Czech Press attache. He is editor of the Czech bulletin published in Mexico. He is also frequently in touch with employees of the Soviet Press Office. In December 1967, according to an LNERGO report, REJANO gave NELSON (LNERGO double agent?) material on American bases in Spain when NELSON visited the Spanish Communist Party Headquarters in Mexico. On 28 January 1968, REJANO was among a group of "old friends" attending a dinner in Mexico City for Juan MARINELLO Vidaurreta, President of the Cuban-Mexican Society and Cuban UNESCO Ambassador.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

Attachment:  
Sketch

Distribution:  
1 - C/SB, w/att.  
2 - C/WH, w/o/att.

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

CS COPY

201-132139

1 Att  
SS REFERENCE TO

3. 201-109935

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

HMMA-34470

DATE

15 April 1968

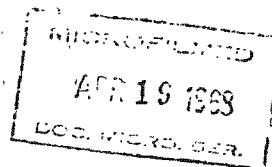
CLASSIFICATION

**S E C R E T**

NOS FILE NUMBER

201-132139  
201-109935





Nicolas LEONOV, Press Attache

LEONOV is an extremely bright, intelligent man, and very quick-thinking. He is popular among the press people because he appears very frank, open and nice to them. He is not the kind, like many other Soviets, who is afraid to make comments, in his own name, on news items and this pleases the press who like personal opinions if nothing more. He is helpful and hard-working and any reasonable request he makes an effort to fulfill.

Apart from his work with the press, he does appear to be involved in intelligence work. He meets with David, Juan Rejano and another man (name not known) on matters which appear to have nothing to do with his press activities. It is possible that money is channeled through LEONOV for economic aid to certain magazines and propaganda work (perhaps even to the University groups although he is very cautious and this may not be true).

LEONOV tolerates (but does not love) his wife, who is quite a shrew. He apparently continues to live with her for the sake of their daughter, Irina, but they appear to have nothing in common. LEONOV is very popular with nearly everyone, but LEONOVA is almost universally disliked.

The actual work of the Press Office he leaves nearly entirely in the hands of his employees, who appear to do their job quite well. They only consult him on special problems and money matters, but he appears to devote very little time to the actual work done at the office. He is busy making contacts, seeing people, visiting newspapermen and doing extra and special jobs for the Embassy (since his Spanish is so good and his personality so nice). He interprets for most of the important Soviet artists when they come to Mexico and he accompanies the Ambassador on many occasions. The previous Amb. apparently trusted his judgment greatly and called on him frequently.

LEONOV apparently plays chess quite well and likes to hunt and fish, but is unable to devote much time to this. He has quite a social life, but mostly alone, and he appears to be high in favor in the USSR since he is able to take vacations frequently and do, more or less, as he likes.

H/w att. # 1 to HMMA-34470 GS COPY

201 - 132139

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		S E C R E T	MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief, SB		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	Chief, WH		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City		MICROFILM
SUBJECT	0 REDTOP/Nikolay LABROV (201-201)		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Photo related</i></p> <p>1. Headquarters attention is invited to Department Airgram A-696 of 4 February 1968 reporting on a lecture given by Subject at Mexico's National University on 30 January 1968. The lecture dealt with Latin American Studies in the USSR and carried the current Soviet line that what was progressive in the Mexican-American war was the fight of the Mexican people against U. S. imperialism.</p> <p>2. Nikolay LABROV, a Soviet scholar, arrived in Mexico City in late October 1967 to do research on Mexican revolutionary history. He has booked return passage via Canadian Pacific for 27 February. During his stay he has resided with the family of Soviet Press Attache Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139). The information in this paragraph is from LIENVOY.</p> <p>3. Forwarded herewith are photographs received from LILYRIC taken on 7 November 1967 of the man believed to be Nikolay LABROV with Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV and wife.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[Redacted Box]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">for/Willard C. CURTIS /</p> <p>Attachment: Photos</p> <p>Distribution: 2 - C/SB, w/att. 2 - C/WH, w/o/att.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">201-132139</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER		DATE
	HMMA-34078		15 February 1968
	CLASSIFICATION		HQS FILE NUMBER
	S E C R E T		201- <del>22139</del>

