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FROM: Mexico City REPORT NO: 19-9-9

REPORT MADE BY: Dolores R. CASSAVETIS/enc NO. PAGES: 2

REPORT APPROVED BY: Willard C. GIBB NO. ENCLOSURES:

DATE OF REPORT: 24 February 1960 REFERENCES: MEXI-5156, DIR-11969, MEXI-5156

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SOURCE CRYPTONYM: TO NO: IC NO:
KRYPTON: Yes No

SOURCE, OPERATIONAL DATA AND COMMENTS:

SOURCE: Wallace C. Rikon from Manuel Francisco ARTLE Suesa

SUBJECT: Activities of the Movimiento Recuperacion Revolucionaria (MRR), Anti-CASTRO Organization

COMMENTS:

1. Source does not remember names easily, and some of the names mentioned in this report may be incomplete. While Source was extremely open and co-operative in describing most details of the MRR, he refused to identify the MRR member within Cuban Army Intelligence on the grounds that the information was too sensitive.
2. Regarding information requested in DIR-11969, Source reported that two radio stations are being established, one in Mexico and one in Cuba. The MRR manifesto is still pending and must be read by Source before it circulates in Cuba. The MRR has circulated the following anti-CASTRO materials:
 - (a) The resignation letter of Manuel Francisco ARTLE Suesa;
 - (b) A chapter of ARTLE's book (the chapter is entitled "Unforgettable Meeting");
 - (c) A second letter from ARTLE in reply to accusations made on television by Fidel CASTRO;
 - (d) Two pamphlets, entitled, BAPISTA, Father of Communism, by Oscar SNEVARIA, and ARTLE, Communist.
3. Regarding Para. 6, Source reported that Frank BERNARDINO met, on the plane from Habana to Mexico, a member of the British Embassy in Mexico City who invited him, and through him, Source to talk with him at the British Embassy.
4. Please forward a copy of the dissemination of this report to Station.

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APPROVAL OF CONTENT: 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources. 2 Partially true. 3 Doubtful. 4 Partially false. 5 Cannot be judged. 6 Documentary Based on original document.

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COUNTRY Mexico/Cuba REPORT NO. 100-4796

SUBJECT Activities of the Movimiento Recuperacion Revolucionaria (MRR), Anti-CAS-RO Organization DATE OF REPORT 24 February 1960

NO. OF PAGES 2

DATE OF INFO February 1960 REFERENCES MEXI-5127
EIA-14969
MEXI-5155

PLACE & DATE ACQ. Mexico, Mexico City (15 February 1960)

SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. NOTE FOREGOING EXPLANATION.

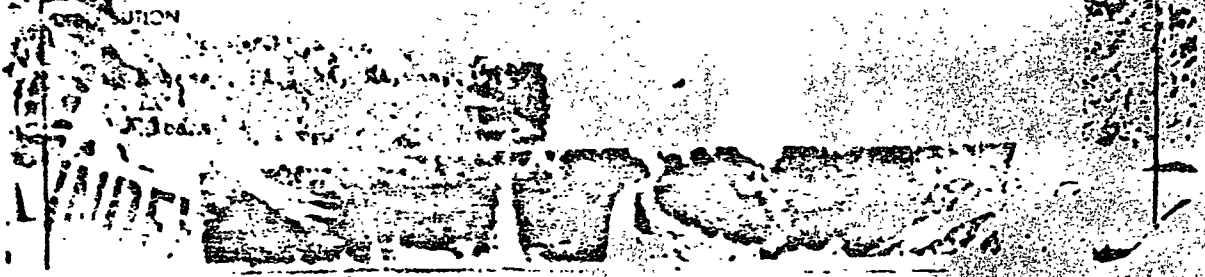
SOURCE: Person with good connections among anti-CAS-RO Cuban exiles in Mexico (B); from a member of the MRR (F).

1. The main centers of activity of the Movimiento Recuperacion Revolucionaria (MRR, co-ordinated anti-CAS-RO movement) within Cuba are in the provinces of Habana, Pinar del Rio, Camaguey, and Oriente. The MRR has the following leaders in Cuba:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>06</p> <p>Carlos RODRIGUEZ, who travels throughout Cuba pretending that he is organizing help for Haiti</p> <p>Guillermo Ross</p> <p>Manuel VIGIL, an engineer</p> <p>Rafael RIVAS Vazquez</p> <p>Julio O. DAS Alonso, president of the Rice Producers' Association</p> <p>Rogelio GONZALEZ Corzo, an engineer</p> <p>Captain Jorge SOTUS</p> <p>Manuel DIAZ</p> <p>FELIPEZ Rocha (fnu)</p> <p>Enrique MARTINEZ Vazquez</p> | <p>- national Territorial co-ordinator</p> <p>- general co-ordinator</p> <p>- treasurer</p> <p>- director of propaganda</p> <p>- chief of Oriente Province</p> <p>- chief of Habana Province</p> <p>- chief military co-ordinator</p> <p>- chief of action</p> <p>- secretary of university affairs</p> <p>- chief, Municipality Havana</p> |
|--|---|

08 MRR contacts with the Catholic Church in Cuba include: Mons. PEREZ Serantes, Bishop of Santiago de Cuba; Mons. Emilio DIAZ, Bishop of Habana; the Bishops of Matanzas, the Jesuits, Carmelites, Capuchins, Marists, and some Franciscans.

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The MCR is also in touch with leaders of the Revolutionary Government of Cuba, including: a member of Cuban Army Intelligence (G-2), two officers: S. I. Marin and Rene Ray Rivera, former Minister of Public Relations and former head of the 26th of July Movement in Havana when it was a clandestine organization, also are in touch with the MCR. Military leaders of the Revolutionary Government in Oriente, Santa Clara, and Pinar del Rio provinces are being contacted by the MCR, and it is making special efforts to recruit Major J. E. [REDACTED], chief of police in Oriente Province. 06, 08

3. In addition to the integrated groups of the MCR, both inside and outside of Cuba, the MCR has relations and is endeavoring to obtain closer alliances, co-ordination, or co-operation with the following: Manuel Antonio VARELA and his followers within the Partido Autentico Abstencionista; members of the "MCR" group; and the "27th of March" group of Sancti Spiritus province. The organization is also in touch with some former PARTISA officers, such as Major AGUIA and Manuel VILLALBA Martinez, and with Justo CARRILLO Hernandez. 06
4. The MCR needs: 1) a base where it can give military training to young people who lack military experience; 2) instructors to give the military training; and 3) equipment, including armaments and planes. Many Cubans, both in Cuba and abroad, have offered financial assistance to the MCR; however, the money will not be forthcoming until a base is established in Cuba from which the MCR can start working.
5. Jose CAJAL, Cuban now in Mexico, has been reported to the MCR as an informer for Fidel CASTRO. *see Cuba* *FEAC*
6. Frank ESCOBAR, one of the ADJ members who participated in the Habana flower laying episode directed against Amastis Pinoyan, is now in Mexico City. He said that many of those who participated in the event are in hiding and will have to leave Cuba. ESCOBAR was discharged from his job in a bank for his part in the incident.

1. Field Comment. The names of groups and persons affiliated with the MCR were previously reported in [REDACTED] 7-17-54, CS 24423 400

Source Comments

2. VARELA has great possibilities of becoming the candidate for president of the MCR.
3. This group is called either the "MCR" or the "MCR-27".
4. The MCR excludes all well-known PARTISA elements, both politicians and military men; however, it has distant relations with those who were not directly associated with the PARTISA movement, but were reported to have been in minor roles in this movement.
5. *08* Field Comment. Villalba is a Cuban Agronomist in Mexico. ESCOBAR is president of the Banco de Fomento Agrario (Agricultural Development Bank) of Cuba.