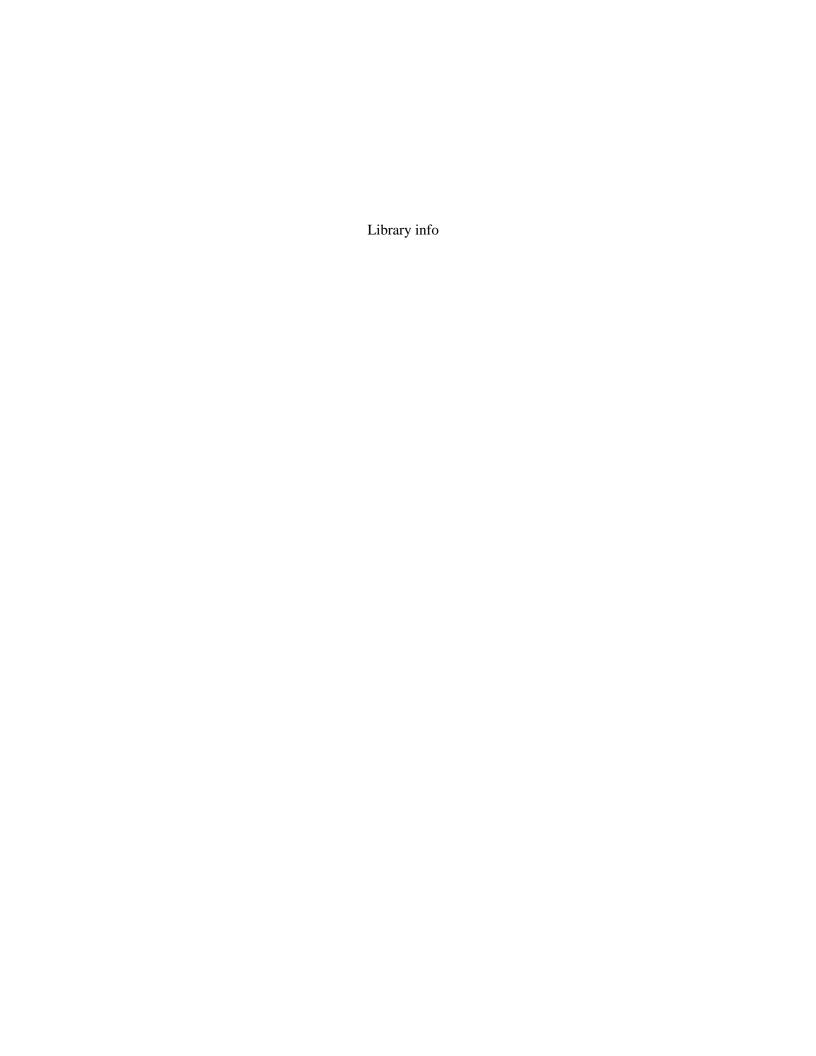
# M1941

RECORDS CONCERNING THE
CENTRAL COLLECTING POINTS ("ARDELIA HALL
COLLECTION"): OMGUS HEADQUARTERS RECORDS, 1938–1951



## INTRODUCTION

On the 45 rolls of this microfilm publication, M1941, are reproduced the general records, activity reports, and restitution and custody receipts of the Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives (MFAA) Section as distributed to the Headquarters of Office of Military Government, U.S. Zone (Germany) [OMGUS]. The MFAA transferred Nazi-looted works of art and artifacts from various storage areas and shipped the objects to one of four U.S. central collecting points. In order to research restitution claims, the MFAA officers gathered intelligence reports, interrogation reports, captured documents, and general information regarding German art looting. This microfilm publication includes a small portion of the records that comprise the "Ardelia Hall Collection." The entire collection is located in the Records of United States Occupation Headquarters, World War II, Record Group (RG) 260.

## **BACKGROUND**

The basic authority for taking custody of property in Germany was contained in Joint Chief of Staff (JCS) Directive 1067/6, which directed the U.S. Zone Commander to "impound or block" certain specified categories of property, including those of the German Reich; the Nazi Party and affiliated organizations and their prominent members; and absentee owners of non-German nationality, including United Nations and neutral governments and individuals. The American Zone Commander was also required to impound all property that was transferred under duress or through wrongful acts of confiscation, disposition, or spoliation, and to block the relocation of works of art and cultural material of value or importance, regardless of its ownership. When the U.S. Army entered Germany in September 1944, provisions were made for the seizure of all categories of property, including that of the Nazi Party organization.

At the cessation of hostilities in May 1945, a number of temporary collecting points were set up by the 12th Army Group to store all cultural objects found in the U.S. zone in need of preservation or suspected of having been looted by the Germans. The seized property was turned over to the custody of the Office of Military Government, U.S. Zone (Germany) [OMGUS] when it became the successor to the U.S. Group Control Council, Germany (USGCC) on October 1, 1945. OMGUS was responsible for administering the U.S. zone of occupation and U.S. sector of Berlin, and for functioning as U.S. element of organizations comprising the Allied Control Authority, the name given to the four-power occupation control system.

Within OMGUS, the seized works of art eventually came under the control of the Property Division. The Property Division, established in March 1948, was created as the result of a reorganization of OMGUS functions related to finance, the economy, transport, communications, restitution, reparations, decartelization, and property control. The primary responsibility of the Property Division was to formulate and implement policies required in the fields of property control, German external assets, internal and external restitution, and reparations.

By 1946 only four of the collecting points remained and were located in Munich, Wiesbaden, Marburg, and Offenbach. After June 15, 1946, when the Marburg Central Collecting Point was closed, the remaining three central collecting points (CCPs) became specialized.

The Wiesbaden Central Collecting Point held mostly German-owned material, especially that of the former Prussian State Museums, the Staedel Institute of Frankfurt, and the local museums of Wiesbaden, plus a certain amount of internal loot (materials confiscated from German nationals) and objects subject to restitution. At its height, this installation contained approximately 700,000 objects.

The Munich Central Collecting Point specialized largely in materials subject to restitution, although in addition it contained the cultural objects of the Bavarian State Museums. At its height, this central collecting point held in excess of a million objects.

The third of the specialized CCPs, the Offenbach Archival Depot, devoted itself primarily to Jewish religious items, books, and archives. It handled more than 2½ million objects during its four years of operation.

The transition from military to civilian occupation administration was initiated by the Presidential appointment of the U.S. High Commissioner for Germany (HICOG) who assumed his duties on September 2, 1949. OMGUS organizations were progressively abolished and all functions transferred to HICOG organizations between June and September 1949. The Offenbach Archival Depot was closed in June 1949. Upon the termination of the Property Division on July 1, 1949, the property control functions with respect to the liquidation of claims devolved on the Central German Property Control Agency in Munich. Its directorate was composed of the four Land Civilian Agency Heads in the U.S. zone. The transition was completed by September 21, 1949, the same day of the establishment of the Federal Republic of Germany. OMGUS was formally abolished on December 5, 1949.

The Munich and Wiesbaden CCPs closed in August 1951, although some cultural objects remained at both facilities under U.S. control after that date. The Office of Public Affairs of the Office of the High Commissioner for Germany exercised residual restitution authority for these objects. Most of the OMGUS records, including the records of the Property Division, were retired to an Army record center in Kansas City until they were accessioned into the National Archives in the early 1960s.

During the period in which the CCPs operated, they administered the Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives Sections of Bavaria, Bremen, Hesse, and Württemberg-Baden. They also received policy guidance from the Monuments, Fine Arts and Archives Section of OMGUS general headquarters. The composition of the records of the CCPs is unique among the records of OMGUS headquarters. The Offices of Military Government for Bavaria and Hesse created most of the records concerning the CCPs through their restitution and preservation programs from 1945 to 1949, but

they also contain records of monuments and fine arts officers assigned to Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF) and U.S. Forces, European Theater Headquarters; records of Headquarters, Office of Military Government, U.S. Zone (Germany)[OMGUS]; records of the Office of the High Commissioner for Germany; and some papers added to various files by the State Department's Arts and Monuments Adviser, Ardelia Hall, while the records were on "loan" to her from 1954 to 1961. Because Ms. Hall worked extensively with these records, which were combined into one body, they are referred to as the "Ardelia Hall Collection."

## RECORDS DESCRIPTION

The OMGUS headquarters textual records relating to the Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives (MFAA) Section consist of general administrative records, monthly activity reports, and restitution and custody receipts. The records describe the MFAA's activities in the U.S. occupation zone.

The first series, General Records, 1938–48, includes correspondence, memorandums, reports, cultural monument cards, and other forms of documentation relating to a wide variety of art related topics. The most prominent subjects include general information on the German fine arts programs, the status of German monuments and museums, the planning of the monuments and fine arts program in the occupation zone, and German art looting activities during the war. Some records dating before 1945 consist of captured German-language documents. The records in this series are arranged by subject or by type of record except for the cultural monument cards (on rolls 25–27) that are filed alphabetically by the name of the city, town, or village within three of the U.S. zones (Bavaria, Hesse, and Württemberg-Baden). The cards were color coded to indicate on which list the name of the monument was contained, type of photographic record kept about the monument, and whether it was open to the public. The cards were filmed in color, and the key to the code is filmed at the beginning of each of the eight groups of cards.

The second series, Activity Reports, 1945, is arranged by Army unit and thereunder chronologically by month. This series consists of monthly reports from the Third and Seventh U.S. Armies to the G-5 Civil Affairs Division of SHAEF (Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Forces) and OMGUS concerning monuments and fine arts activities for 1945.

The third series, Restitution and Custody Receipts, 1945–51, consists of correspondence and receipts for cultural objects restituted to countries, for the return of cultural objects to German institutions, for interzonal exchange of cultural objects, and for the change of custody of cultural objects in the U.S. zone. Lists and descriptions of cultural objects are also included in the shipments and are attached to the receipts. The files are arranged by type of record.

## RELATED RECORDS

## **Textual Records in the National Archives**

General Records of the Department of State,  $RG\ 59$ 

Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs

Records Maintained by the Fine Arts and Monuments Adviser, 1945–1961 ("Ardelia Hall Collection") (Lot File 62D-4) [A1, Entry 3104A]<sup>1</sup>

RECORDS OF THE AMERICAN COMMISSION FOR THE PROTECTION AND SALVAGE OF ARTISTIC AND HISTORICAL MONUMENTS IN WAR AREAS, 1943–1946, RG 239

RECORDS OF U.S. OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS, WORLD WAR II, RG 260

Office of Military Government, U.S. Zone (Germany) [OMGUS]

Property Division, Reparations and Restitutions Branch

Records of the Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives Section (MFAA), 1946–1948

Property Division, Records Concerning the Central Collecting Points ("Ardelia Hall Collection")

Records of the Marburg Central Collecting Point, 1945–1949

Records of the Munich Central Collecting Point, 1945–1951

Records of the Offenbach Archival Depot, 1946-1951

Records of the Wiesbaden Central Collecting Point, 1945–1952

Miscellaneous Property Reports, 1945–1948

## **National Archives Accessioned Microfilm**

RECORDS OF U.S. OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS, WORLD WAR II, RG 260 Office of Military Government, U.S. Zone (Germany) [OMGUS]

Property Division, Records Concerning the Central Collecting Points ("Ardelia Hall Collection")

Selected Microfilm Reproductions and Related Records, 1945–1949

## **National Archives Microfilm Publications**

M1782, OSS Art Looting Investigation Unit Reports, 1945–46

## **National Archives Publications**

Researchers should also consult Holocaust-Era Assets: A Finding Aid to Records

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Textual record series designators usually consist of the series title with a date span, the finding aid notation, and the Master Location Register (MLR) entry number, shown here in brackets.

at the National Archives at College Park, Maryland, compiled by Greg Bradsher (Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration, 1999). This finding aid includes information on specific areas within military records, such as War Department and Occupation records, as well as civilian records, such as those of the State Department, that contain information on looted assets.

Additional information concerning the Holocaust may be located on our web site at www.archives.gov.

# APPENDIX LIST OF MONUMENTS AND MUSEUMS INCLUDED ON ROLLS 28–31

#### **ROLL 28 MONUMENTS**

Abterode Biebrich Eltville

Adolfseck Birkenau Eppstein, Castle

Arolsen Braunfels Erfelden

Assenheim Breidenstein, Schloss Ernsthofen, Castle Schloss Augustenau Budingen Frankenstein Bad Homburg Darmstadt Frankfurt Bergheim Echzell Fulda

Berlepsch Castle Elberberg von Buttlar

#### **ROLL 29 MONUMENTS**

Richthof, Schloss Gelnhausen Langenselbold Castle Laubach Giessen Rudesheim Grebenstein Lichtenfels Rumpenheim Hanau Limburg Saalburg Herleshausen Lorch Schonberg Hersfeld Marburg Schonstadt Michelstadt Castle Heusenstamm Castle Seligenstadt Hochheim Neckarsteinach, Staden Hohenbuchau, Schloss Schloss Warsberg Trendelburg Hoeringshausen Nentershausen Vollrads, Schloss

Idstein Offenbach/M Weilburg Johannisberg Welda, Schloss Ortenberg Kalkhof Philippsruhe Henschel Kassel Philippsthal, Schloss Wetzlar Kiedrich Plausdorf Wiesbaden Kranichstein Ramholz, Schloss Wilhelmshohe Kronberg Reinhartshausen Wilhelmsthal

#### **ROLL 29 MUSEUMS**

Amsterdam Dresden Frankfurt, Goethe

Bad Homburg Frankfurt, Deutsches Museum

Braunfels Archaeologisches Frankfurt, Historische/

Brussels Museum Römisch Museums

Chicago Germanische Frankfurt, Kunsthand-

Darmstadt Kommission werk

## **ROLL 30 MUSEUMS**

Frankfurt, Senckenberg Grebenstein Kassel
Frankfurt, Städtische Hanau Korbach
Galerie Herborn and Hersfeld Lauterbach
Frankfurt, Volker-Hünfeld London
museum Indianapolis Los Angeles

Gersfeld Karlsruhe

## **ROLL 31 MUSEUMS**

Milwaukee St. Louis, Missouri USA Miscellaneous Staatliche Museen Berlin, FL –

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MFA&A [Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives] Policy, Personal File for Captain [Bancel] LaFarge, 1943–1945

Operational Plans: Introduction to Civil Affairs Officers (incl. Handbook, MFA&A [Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives] Chapter)

OP [Operations Plans] – Instructions to CA [Civil Affairs] Officers

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- 4 Policy Directive, dated 7 July 1945 Section XXV (Amendment)
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Policy - EAC & JCS Directives, General MFA&A Document 228,

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Policy – MFA&A [Monument, Fine Arts, and Archives]; USFET [U.S. Forces, European Theater] Directive, 7 July 1945

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Cooper Investigation of Loot in Switzerland

Intelligence – Interrogation Reports – 1, 7, 9, 11, 12

Intelligence (Loot Information)

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[MFA&A] Target Evaluations Reports [April–May 1945]

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[Civil Affairs Guide: Archival Repositories in Germany, 15 May 1944]

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  - "Magazin Bau" (Collecting Point), December 1945
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## Activity Reports, 1945

Berlin: Six months summary report on Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives,

Office of Military Government, January 1945 [1946?]

Bremen: Monthly report on Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives, Office of

Military Government for Bremen, September 1945

Eastern Military District, Third United States Army: Monthly report on Monuments,

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Eastern Military District, Third United States Army: Monthly report on Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives, September–November 1945

Greater Hesse: Monthly report on Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives, Western

Military District, Seventh United States Army, July–December 1945

<sup>\*</sup> See the appendix for a listing of the monuments and museums included in this range.

33 Headquarters, Seventh United States Army: Monthly report, enclosure nos. 1–4, July 1945

Land Bavaria, Third United States Army: Monthly report on Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives, December 1945

Württemberg-Baden: Monthly report on Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives, Western Military District, Seventh United States Army, July–December 1945

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