Charge Galt With Slaying

MEMPHIS. Tenn. Galt has been charged with con- state since 1960. spiracy and murder in the as-King Jr.



ERIC STARVO GALT (AP Wirephoto)

warrant issued Wednesday become cold was unclear, but night in Birmingham, Ala., that U.S. Atty, Gen. Ramsey Clark brother" to violate King's civil ation. rights.

Galt in Memphis where King, 39, Nobel Prize winning civil rights leader, was shot to death on a motel balcony April 4 by a sniper who fled from a nearby rooming house.

First-degree murder in Tennessee carries the death penalty although the electric The mysetrious Eric Starvo chair has not been used in the

The maximum penalty under sassination of Dr. Martin Luther the federal charge of conspiracy to violate a person's civil rights is a \$5,000 fine and 10-year prison sentence

There was no further mention in the FBI statement about the

alleged brother and no charge was filed against him.

HOOVER

FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover announced in Washington that the conspiracy to "injure, oppress, threaten or intimidate" King began "on or about March 30" in Birmingham.

The FBI statement said a .30 06 rifle equipped with a telescopic sight found near the rooming house shortly after King was slain, was purchased March 30 in Birmingham.

The statement did not connect Galt directly with the rifle.

The FBI released a photograph of Gait and solicited public aid in finding him. Whether The FBI said in a fugitive this appeal meant the trail had Galt, 36, conspired with a man told a reporter in Washington "whom he alleged to be his that he felt this was not the situ-

The FBI started hunting Galt The state charge of first-de- a week ago. Agents even congree murder was filed against tacted persons named Galt in several states in an attempt to find him.

The picture—which had to have the eyes "opened" by an aritst-brought uncertain responses from witnesses who were acquainted with Galt or saw the fleeing shires.

newspaper, city and state.) PAGE 1 BILOXI GULFPORT DAILY HERALD GULFPORT, MISS. 4/18/68 Date: Edition: Author: E. P. WILKES Editor: ASSASSINATION OF Title: MARTIN LUTHER KING Character: OF Classification: 157-9586 SF1 Submitting Office JACKS ON Being Investigated

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APR 191968 FBI - JACKSON

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"Unless he was wearing a wig Details of the alleged conspir-

Stevens said he only got a side an avid dancer. view of the fleeing figure.

PHOTOGRAPH

the photograph was taken with doned in Atlanta the day after in the past three months, al- King was shot to death. The vethough the FBI did not specify hicle was left in the parking lot when it was made. The photo of an apartment project near has sharp contrast, making hair the Georgia Capitol. and features very dark.

nose.

speech and little schooling, fond tags. of vodka, beer and hillbilly mu-

nervous habit of occasionally further from his head than his ico, the FBI said.
right ear." "Galt was reported to have

release warned.

Galt has used the names of said. John Willard and Harvey Lowmeyer, the FBI said. The assassin registered at the Memphis rooming house under the name of John willard.

or nad nad a face lift 2, something, it's not the man I saw," said Charlse Q Stevens, who lives at the Main Street rooming house from which the fatal shot The statement said Galt stateme "The hair is too full and the Mississippi riverboats, a merface is too young," he said. But chant seaman and "is said to be

Galt, the FBI said, is the owner of a 1966 white Mustang with A source in Birmingham said Alabama license plates aban-

nd features very dark.

The FBI, relying on witnesses parked near the rooming house apparently, said the fugitive shortly before the shooting, withhad been described as a white nesses have said, and both disman, 5-8 to 5-11, weighing 160 to appeared minutes later. Some 175 pounds, with brown hair in a witnesses fold of a man in a brush cut, blue eyes, straight black business suit neatly dressed, walking down the steps Persong who have met Galt, to the street, dropping a rifle the FBI reported, described him and getting into a Mustang with as a loner with a "rural" either Alabama or Arkansas either Alabama or Arkansas

The FBI said Galt's car traveled more than 19,000 miles be-The FBI statement also said, tween Aug. 30, 1967, when he "The fugitive is said to have a bought it in Birmingham and its abandonment last week in Atpulling at an ear lobe with his lanta. There were trips to Los left hand. His left ear protudes Angeles, New Orleans and Mex-

"Galt should be considered been in Memphis April 3 and 4, armed and dangerous," the FBI 1968, and to have departed from there for Atlanta; the FBI

In Memory Of Dr. M. L. King

By REP. ROBERT G. CLARK

"One writer has said, 'one generation succeeds another, as wave follows wave.' So it is that though we mourn the passing of one who has proven himself faithful, loving and kind, there remains another generation to succeed him, to follow the prints he has made upon the sands of time. But why should death be mourned when it is followed by immortality?

"When a man has made a choice of the path which this man chose, and when he walks that path with full determination to follow the arrow ahead, it is no wonder the hearts of those behind are sad, when he comes to his journey's end.

"A kind word, a helping hand, and a mind that led toward any who needed help-this was the life he lived and he so died-

"Not slothful in business, but with enough time to give full recognition to his religious convictions. He had served in many ways with civic and religious organizations, yet none kept him from his place as head of his home.

"His days were seemingly too short, but the hours of each day were put to use, that whenever the time would come when he would be no more, there would be no mourning at the

"It is our hope that these who are left behind will catch the aroma of the not too fleeting winds as they carry his message of "work for the night is coming - ~ .

Not burn baby burn, but register baby register;

Not burn baby burn, but vote baby vote;

Not burn baby burn, but educate baby educate;

Not burn baby burn, but pray baby pray.

"Without turning back to bid us farewell, may we continue to watch the distant ship that is carrying him out to the sea of Eternity.

"May each glance in that direction give us more determination to live our lives fruitfullyto live them well.

"Dr. King is not with us any longer, but we will continue to reap the dividends of those efforts for many generations beyond our memories. They will be like a tree planted by the waters - 'I shall not be moved, I shall not be moved'"

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 8

LEXINGTON ADVERTISER

LEXINGTON, MISS.

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HAZEL SMITH Editor: IN MEMORY OF MARTIN LUTHER KING

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King's Killer Hides; Who's Helping Him?

As this is written, the man who pulled the trigger on the rifle that brought down The Rev. Martin Luther King is still at large.

The authorities seem to have a hot clue or two and they're looking all over the United States for the assassin, and there have been reports a man meeting the description given Memphis police has been seen in Mexico, Atlanta and Miami.

Days have now passed and the assassin has not been apprehended.

This leads to the question as to whether a lone man under the circumstances could hide this long by himself and without assistance from some source.

It seems, on the surface, highly unlikely.

Without confederates, it would seem that he would have to go out for food, for man cannot exist without nourishment. It also seems rather unlikely he could have driven a white

automobile of a well-known make all the way from Memphis to Atlanta without someone spotting the car enroute. Certainly he would have to stop for gas and food, it would seem.

Likewise, it is rather outlandish to assume he could hide in a hotel or motel anywhere without someone seeing him, or his car.

There was also the report printed in Memphis that the city police radio had been interfered the right after the shooting. A messa reported broadcast on the poquency that a white car was chased north of town. The conclusives that while police were rushing to the north section of town, the white car may have been speeding south, east or west.

The big question now is: Where is the assassin hiding? And if he is in hiding, who is helping him?

The answer, when and if ascertained, may be rather revealing.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 4

LAUREL LEADER CALL

LAUREL, MISS.

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Memnhis Charges Murder

Charge Conspiracy In King Slaving

A federal complaint Wednesday charged the mysterious Eric the photo was made, but a Starvo Galt, a white man who source said it was taken within ment said, Galt had graduated has been hunted for a week, the past three months. with conspiracy in the April 4

sniper assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Five hours later state authorities in Memphis, Tenn., issued a warrant charging Galt with first

degree murder.

The FBI complaint charges that Galt and a man who Galt claimed was his brother entered into a conspiracy about March 29 in Birmingham. A warrant for Galt's arrest was issued in Birmingham.

There was no indication from the FBI that other persons would be charged with the conspiracy. The second man that Galt said was his brother was not identified, nor charged

A witness in Memphis, Tenn., where King was killed, said an FBI photograph of the wanted man does not resemble the man seen leaving the scene after the shooting.

"Unless he was wearing a wig or had had a face lift or something, it's not the man I saw," said Charles Q. Stevens, a resident of the Main Street rooming house from which the sniper was believed to have shot King.

"The hair is too full and the face is too young," said Stevens. He said he only got a side view of the fleeing man, however.

The FBF did not indicate when

In Birmingham, Galt's land-lord for six weeks last fall, Peter Cherpes, told The Associated Press that the FBI photo might be a picture of Galt. "It's very near, but I'm not sure." said Cherpes. He remembered his boarder's hair being much lighter. The FBI description said, "Galt has brown hair."

The AP reported Monday that Cherpes had identified drawings as the Eric Galt who had lived at the Birmingham dent. rooming house from Aug. 26 to

Oct. 7, 1967. An Atlanta taxicab driver said an FBI picture he identified as a two-block fare the night after the slaying was different from the one released Wednesday. That is definitely not the man I The FBI said Galt also was icked up," the cab driver said, known as "Harvey Lowmyer Atty. Gen. Ramsey Clark, and John Willard." "That is definitely not the man I picked up," the cab driver said.

who went to Memphis after the slaying of the civil rights leadslaying of the civil rights lead- has given his date of birth as er, announced in a statement re- July 20, 1931, has brown hair, leased by the FBI that Galt was wears his hair in a brush cut, being sought as a fugitive on the reportedly has blue eyes, a being sought as a fugitive on the charge of conspiring to injure, straight narrow nose, is beoppress, threaten or intimidate tween 5-feet-8 and 5-feet-11 and King in the exericse of a federal weighs right, "namely, the right to freely travel from state to state."

The FBI declined to comment on whether there might be an early arrest or if the filing of the charge and release of information indicated little headway was being made in finding Galt.

It was the first disclosure that authorities had evidence of a conspiracy in King's slaying. An early statement by Clark referred to "one man on the run," though this was dropped from a later statement.

FBI director J. Edgar Hoover said in the Wednesday release that Galt bought a rifle in Birmingham about March 30. Only a few weeks before, the statefrom a school of bartending in Los Angeles.

Galt had told acquaintances in Birmingham that he worked in shipvards or on ships, and on a driver's license application he put "merchant seaman, unemployed."

In Hollywood, director Tomas Reyes Lau of the International School of Bartending, said Galt graduated March 2 and disappeared after refusing a job. Lau said Galt was an excellent stu-

"He never said anything about Negroes," Lau said. There were no Negroes in the class. King, a Negro, was in Memphis to aid striking gar-bage workers, most of them Negroes.

An FBI statement said Galt weighs between 160 and 175

The FBI said "the fugitive is said to have a nervous habit of occasionally pulling at an ear lobe with his left hand. His left ear protrudes farther from his head than his right ear.

The FBI statement said that Galt, on or about March 30, bought a rifle at Birmingham. The bureau did not say specifically that this was the rifle that killed King.

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PAGE 1

NATCHEZ DEMOCRAT

NATCHEZ. MISS.

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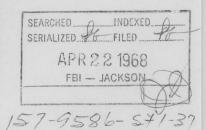
Author:

JAMES W. LAMBERT Editor: ASSASSINATION OF Title: MARTIN LUTHER KING

Character:

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Atlantia Taxi **Cab Driver Quizzed By FBI**

ATLANTA, Ga. (AP) — An er. Atlanta taxi driver said Tues- The taxi driver said FBI day night he hauled a man agents had continuously pored matching an FBI sketch on a over the taxi company's "trip short trip in northeast Atlanta sheets" since agents impounded the night after Dr. Martin Lu- a white Mustang last Thursday

other fare he had on Friday house in Memphis, Tenn. night, April 5, before showing him the sketch which he immediately identified.

He said he recognized the sketch, which appeared to be a composite photograph, as a man he had picked up at a coffee shop in Atlanta's "hippie" district and carried two blocks.

The driver said the man appeared to be in a hurry.

"He told me to make a right hand turn, and he'd let me know when to stop," the driver said. "I went about two blocks, and he told me he wanted to get out.

"When I stopped, he opened the door, and I turned around to make sure I got my fare. I got a good look at him. I put my hand out, but he threw the money on the seat and it fell on the floor," the driver said. "That made me mad. That's the main reason I remember him so well."

"He just seemed to be in a hurry," the driver said, adding that he did not know where the man went after leaving the cab.

The taxi driver's report came as FBI agents continued an intensive search for the assassin of the famous civil rights lead-

ther King, Jr. was slain.

The driver, who asked that his seen leaving the scene after name not be used, said an FBI King was killed April 4 by a great questioned him shout an agent questioned him about an-sniper firing from a rooming

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) PAGE 17 NATCHEZ DEMOCRAT NATCHEZ, MISS. Date: 4/18/68 Edition: Editor: JAMES W. LAMBERT Title: ASSASSINATION OF

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Developments In Spreading **Hunt For Galt:**

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) -The nation's police agencies intensified a nationwide search today for Eric Starvo Galt, the elusive fugitive sought in the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

They were aided by thousands of wanted posters, just gaining wide distribution two days after the FBI publicly identified Galt, 36, as the man it had sought secretly since a week after the April

nril 4 slaying.
The FBI refused comment on queries about whether it be-lieves Galt is the man's real name or was simply a cover built painstakingly over a number of months by the beer-drinking lover of hillbilly music.

and Harvey Lowmyer-were listed on the federal conspiracy warrant issued against Galt in Birmingham, Ala., Wednesday afternoon and the first degree murder warrant issued by the state against him here Wednes-

day night.
"John Willard" was the name used by the man who checked into a Main Street rooming house three hours before King was shot as he stood on the balcony of a motel here. There has been no reference to the second

The federal agency denied a report that it had taken into custody the man it said Galt described as his brother and that the brother was aiding in the search. The federal warrant, issued Wednesday, claimed that Galt and the brother entered into a conspiracy March 29 to violate King's civil rights.

The FRI covered many specific details about Gait's life over the past several years in its release including the fact that he is an avid dancer, has "rural speech," apparently lacks education and has a "nervous habit of pulling at an ear lobe with his left hand.

But except for his age, the FBI's statement was void of vital statistics, including Galt's birthplace or of any details of his movement prior to 1964.

The statement disclosed for the first time that Galt was in Memphis the day before King was shot, although he did not move into the rooming house from which the fatal bullet was fired until the day of the assassination.

A night clerk at a motel here said that a man registered there as "Eric S. Galt" the day before the slaying, but stayed in his room all night and received no visitors.

There were these other developments.

The U.S. attorney's office in ng lover of hillbilly music.
Two aliases—John Willard and Harvey Lowmyer—were saying King was among persons marked for death if Roht Bolivar Depugh, leader of the militant rightwing Minutemen organization, ever went to jail.

The statement was included in a court motion to dismiss an appeal from Depugh on a conviction for a National Firearms act violation.

-A Birmingham man who said he had a brief business dealing with Galt told reporters that the hunted man once told him he had a wife living in the Rocky Ridge section of the Alabama City. There was no offin cial confirmation.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) PAGE 1 JACKSON DAILY NEWS JACKSON, MISS. Date: 4/19/68 Edition: FINAL Editor: JAMES M. WARD Title: ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING Character: Classification: 157-9586 SF1 Submitting Office JACKSON Being Investigated SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED APR 2 2 1968 FBI - JACKSON

157-9586-541-5

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON—AP—THE FBI HAS IDENTIFIED ERIC STARVO GALT, WANTED IN THE SLAYING OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, AS JAMES EARL RAY. THE FBI SAYS THE 40-YEAR-OLD RAY IS A FUGITIVE FROM THE MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

JACKSON DAILY NEWS

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FBI — JACKSON

Galt-Ray Description Contradictions

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) nouncement said Galt had given said the convict, who asked not new identification for the man which would make him 36. Frithey seek in the assassination of day the FBI said Ray was 40. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., but the new identification seems to have muddled even more the mystery of who fired the single shot that killed King here the night of April 4.

The FBI had issued a conspiracy warrant last Wednesday for Eric Starvo Galt. Two days later the agency said a comparison of fingerprints found in the King investigation revealed that Galt in reality was James Earl Ray,

a 40 year-old escapee from a Missouri prison.

A murder warrant issued here in Galt's name subsequently was amended to carry the name of Ray.

NEW PUZZLE

The second identity was only the latest in a series of puzzles which have surrounded the few known facts of the investigation.

Witnesses who said they saw the alleged assassin the the flophouse from which the fatal bullet was fired said he appeared to be between 26 and 32 years of age. The FBI's Wednesday an- and vodka.

said to be an avid dancer and took dancing lessons in New Orleans in 1964 and 1965, in Birmingham during September and October 1967 and in Long Beach, Calif., from December 1967 to February 1968.

But during the time Galt allegedly took dancing lessons in New Orleans, Ray was serving part of a 20-year term for armed robbery in the Missouri State Penitentiary at Jefferson Missouri convict said of Ray. City.

At the time Galt was attending a bartending school in California, a duplicate Alabama driver's license was mailed to him at a rooming house in Birmingham.

SOUTHERN DRAWL

The woman who runs the flophouse here said the man to whom she rented a room just it is proven. three hours before King was slain had a Southern drawl. The FBI said Galt liked country and Western music and drank beer

of the Missouri prison, who said he "ran around" with Ray, said Ray-listed as a native of Illinois-aid not have a Southern accent. "Jim didn't drink, ex-

ay the FBI said Ray was 40.

The FBI also said Galt was for music, dancing and he was too tight to gamble."

Galt seemingly was a free spender. Aside from the dancing lessons, which cost him about \$500 in California alone, he paid \$2,000 cash for a white Mustang that is now impounded in Atlanta, and attended the bartending school.

- RAY "TIGHT" "He was tight as a tick," the

"Boy, if you owed him money. even a few cents, he'd bug you to death."

The penitentiary inmate said he did not think Ray was the kind of man who would kill for profit. And the warden, Harold Swenson, who remembers Ray, added, "It's odd, but I won't believe he did it (killed King) until

"None of the inmates gave us any feedback after the first pictures of Ray were published. They usually talk about an in-mate after he's done something. In Jefferson City, an inmate They really blab about it. But while he's doing something, you don't hear a word."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

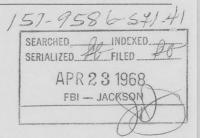
Date: 4/22/68 Edition: HOME

Author: T.M. HEDERMAN JRR Editor: ASSASSINATION OF Title: MARTIN LUTHER KING

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ed mild depressions, but not of psychotic proportions."

Ray's IQ was listed as 105, considered normal.

In a separate psychological report, Dec. 20, 1966, for the Missouri State Board of Probation and Parole, Ray was reported to have a number of complaints, such as pain in the "solar plexus (pit of the stomach), tachycardia (rapid heart action), and intracranial (inside the skull) tension."

"READ UP"

"When we commented that these were rather large words, he said he had been reading up in the medical literature," the report said. It added that at certain times, Ray thought he had cancer or heart trouble.

Ray was never married, but lived for brief periods with women, the report said. It added: "This man's basic problem hospital superintendent, said revolves around what appears to be an increasingly severe obsessive, compulsive tranch

"He states that at the age of 10 he awoke one night and said. "He was rather reserved, various fears confront him from but we just didn't find anything time to time and in a typical obsessive way. He feels he must do certain things in order to "There was nothing in his undo what he feels is going to occur and might result in harm to him."

The report recommended that

ed with money. We didn't find anything to indicate he was a killer or had tendencies to kill."

Ray tried unsuccessfully to escape from the penitentiary on Nov. 19, 1961, eight months after The official report from the he was admitted, and on April hospital said Ray had "no hallu- 11, 1966. He succeeded between

Ray was examined at State Hospital No. 1 at Fulton, Mo., from Sept. 8, 1966 to Oct. 17, 1966. Dr. Donald B. Peterson, they had been asked only to determine whether Ray was mentally capable of standing trial.

'He showed no more nervousness than the average person thought he had lost his eyesight. awaiting trial," Dr. Peterson He became quite fearful. These unusual.

NO KILLER

mental makeup or background to indicate anything but a reci-(habitual) criminal whose crimes were all associat- Ray not be granted parole.

cinations or illusions, was or- 2 and 3 p.m. on April 23, 1967, iented as to time, place and per-son." His "mood effect" was by-five foot wooden bread box. described as "somewhat tense He was working in the penitenand anxious and at times show- tiary bakery at the time.

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) - A rather than stating it flatly. ranking Memphis police officer acknowledges there are "a official descriptions of the man sought as the sniper slaver of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Asst. Chief Bill Price referred in conflict. to statements that James Earl Ray, 40, an escaped Missouri Memphis rooming house from convict, and Eric Starvo Galt, where the fatal bullet was fired first sought for King's April 4 assassination in Memphis, are the same person.

"You don't know what to look for," Price said Sunday as officers here and elsewhere continued their investigation of the slaying. The nationwide manhunt continues.

The FBI issued a conspiracy warrant Wednesday for Galt, then updated their case Friday by saying a fingerprint comparison showed Galt was really Ray.

The naming of Ray in the case caused confusion, primarily because earlier official statements indicate that Galt anl Ray were in different places at the same time.

When Galt was charged as a conspirator in King's death by rifle bullet, the FBI said the man had taken dancing lessons in New Orleans in 1964-65. The FBI said later the earlier description should have said Galt reportedly took dancing lessos

During that time, Ray was in the Missouri State Prison at Jefwhole lot of discrepencies" in ferson City, serving a 20-year sentence for a 1959 supermarket robberv.

The age of the man also was

Witnesses who saw a man in a estimated his age as in the late 20s. The FBI, in issuing its warrant for Galt, said he nau given

his birthdate July 20, 1931. That would make him 36. The FBI said Friday Ray is 40.

The personalities of the two men are sometimes at odds. A prison pal described Ray as virtually a nondrinker. The FBI describes Galt as a fancier of beer and vodka.

There were other differences: Galt: neat appearance. Ray: careless appearance.

Galt: Southern accent. Ray: born in Alton, Ill. No Southern accent.

Atty. Gen. Ramsey Clark, who came to Memphis after King was slain, at first ruled out a conspiracy, but then the FBI issued its warrant for Galt on a

conspiracy charge.

Police here have their own investigation of the slaving under way, and officials say detectives are working hard on the case.

One theory within the Memphis department is that Eric Starvo Galt is a myth, painstakingly created by the conspirators as a smoke screen

"Somebody has muddied the waters," Price said.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

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KING SLAY SUSPECT

Ray Added To FBI List

WASHINGTON (AP) — What may be the nation's most intensive manhunt gained fresh pressure Saturday when the FBI placed on its "most wanted" list a fugitive convict accused of the murder of Martin Luther King:

James Earl Ray, a 40-year-old habitual criminal, is being hunted by police from border to border and beyound for the April 4 sniper slaying in Memphis, Tenn., of the Negro civil rights leader from Atlanta.

The FBI always has limited its list of most wanted criminals to 10 names but Saturday it added an 11th Ray, a white loner known also by the name of Eric Starvo Gait has six other aliases.

In addition to a state first-degree murder warrant issued in Memphis, Ray is wanted on federal charges of conspiracy to deny Dr. King his civil rights and of flight to escape confinement. The latter traces to his April 1967 escape from Missouri prison at Jefferson City where he was starting his eighth year on a 20-year sentence for armed robbery.

In announcing the unprececented step of adding an 11th name to the "10 most wanted" list, FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover announced it was done "to insure the widest possible dissemination of Ray's photograph and description to help effect his earliest possible location." On Thursday, when Ray still was being sought under the name of Galt, the FBI filled a vacancy on the list with another name. When asked why Galt wasn't the nominee at that time a spokesman explained the main purpose of the listings is "to attract publicity for a guy you're looking for—and in this case there's been plenty of publicity."

But Hoover obviously decided more public attention was in order.

As usual, the FBI is appealing to the public for help in spotting its man and—as usual—gives implied warning against any effort by a plain citizen to apprehend the criminal unaided.

The official language puts it this way:

"Ray should be considered armed and extremely dangerous. Anyone with information concerning this fugitive is requested to immediately contact the nearest office of the FBI, the telephone number of which may be found on the first page of local telephone directories."

Reportedly a native of Illinois, Ray is assembled as about 5 feet, 10 inches tall, weighing from 163 to 174 pounds. He has blue eyes and brown hair usually worn short. Forehead and right palm bear small scars. His nose is narrow and straight, teeth even. And he has a noticeably protruding left ear, the lobe of which he reportedly tugs at when nervous.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

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FBI — JACKSON

James Earl

Ray;

How To Know



Prison Escapee Has Many Faces

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

James Earl Ray, alias Eric Starve Galt, who is being sought in the killing of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., is a man described as a loner. Yet he is known as an avid dancer.

He has been convicted of armed robbery and automobile theft, but less than a year ago he applied for and received a legal license to drive a newly purchased white Mustang.

Ray has lived as far west as California, as far south as New Orleans—and in Memphis Tenn., where on April 4, 1968, King was assassinated.

Here is the most current information available on Ray:

Description: Height, 5 feet 10; weight, 163 to 174 pounds. Brown hair. Blue eyes. A small scar on his forehead and right palm. His left ear protrudes further from his head than his right ear does. White male about 40.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

JACKSON DAILY NEWS

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: 4/20/68 Edition: FINAL

Author:

Editor: JAMES M. WARD
Title: ASSASSINATION OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING

Character:

Classification: 157-9586 SF1
Submitting Office JACKSON

Being Investigated

SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED FOR PR 2 3 1968

FBI — JACKSON

Relatives: Born in Alton III, March 10, 1928, son of a laborer of the same name. Hospital records in Fulton, Mo., indicate his parents are deceased but prison records list his mother as Mrs. Lucille Ryan of 1913 Hickory St., St. Louis. A brother, Jerry, reportedly has an address of Box 22, Wheeling, Ill.

Aliases: Two aliases listed on FBI warrant-John Willard and Harvey Lowmyer. Other names used are James McBride, James Walton, W. C. Herron and James O'Connor.

Education: High school dropout in 10th grade. Graduate of International School of Bartending in Hollywood, Calif., on March 2, 1968. Took dancing lessons in New Orleans in 1934 and 1965, in Birmingham during September and October 1967, and in Long Beach, Calif., from December 1967 to February

Military record: Served as an enlisted man in the U.S. Army from February 1946 to December 1948 when he was given a general discharge for ineptness and lack of adaptability. While in the Army he received a three-month sentence at hard labor for being drunk and "breaking" arrest.

Criminal record: In 1949 served eight months in county jail in Los Angeles on a burglary charge. In 1952 convicted in Chicago of armed robbery and served two years in Joliet and Pontiac, Ill., state prisons. In 1955 convicted of forging U.S. postal money orders in Missouri and confined to Ft. Leavenworth, Kan., penitentiary until tal observation in connection car theft in St. Louis and, on April 23,196 7, escaped.

Occupation: Has worked as a baker, laborer and color match-drinker. Fond of hillbilly and Occupation: Has worked as a er. On a driver's license appli- Western music. Avid dancer. cation he put "merchant seahave been a cook on a Mississip- at an ear lobe with left hand. in shinvards. Mental history: Sent for men-



JAMES EARL RAY

1958. In 1960 sent to the Missouri with a charge of attempted es-State Penitentiary for a 20-year cape from Missouri State Penisentence for armed robbery and tentiary. Hospital officials found "no mental disease or defect within the law."

Characteristics: Rural man, unemployed." Claimed to speech. Nervous habit of pulling pi riverboat and to have worked Described as quiet, a loner, and a neat, dresser.

Last known address: 2 Highland, a boarding house, in Birminghem.

Ray Talked **About Bounty**

victed murderer who was in transferred to the Leavenworth James Earl Ray, now hunted in for forging postal money orders. the slaying of Dr. Martin Luther | Curtis said that two weeks later King Jr., said Tuesday he heard he also was sent to Leaven-Ray say he would be willing to worth. try to collect \$1 million for killing the civil rights leader.

age as Ray, is serving a life Leavenworth and at one point sentence at Whitfield County were in adjoining cells. jail Curtis said he and Ray were prisoners at the Missouri State Penitentiary when John F. Kennedy was assassinated Nov. 22, 1963, in Dallas, Tex.

"Another boy said, 'Well, there's a million-dollar bounty to get King.' King was running his mouth pretty good then. Ray said, "If there is a million-dollar bounty on King, I believe I can collect it," Curtis said in an interview.

Curtis said he met Ray in 1955 when both were prisoners in most daily" Curtis said. Jackson County jail at Kansas It was in the prison yard. Cur-City, Mo. He said they shared a tis said, that he and Ray saw cell for seven months.

DALTON, Ga. (AP) - A con-| Then, Curtis said, Ray was with the mysterious federal prison to serve a term

ADJOINING CELLS

Curtis said he and Ray were Raymond Curtis, 40, the same in the same 281-cell building at

> He said after about six months he was transferred to the Atlanta prison and did not see Ray again until late 1961 or early 1962, when Curtis went to the Missouri State Penitentiary on a 10-year armed robbery sentence.

Ray was there, Curtis said, serving a 20-year armed robconfirm that Curtis and Ray were inmates at the same time.

The two saw each other "al-

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) PAGE 1 THE CLARION LEDGER JACKSON, MISS. Date: 4/24/68 Edition: HOME Author: Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN JR. Title: ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING Character: Classification: 157-9586 SF1 Submitting Office: JACKSON Being Investigated 157-9586-541-45

SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED

APR 24 1968 FBI - JACKSON

television news reports of Kennedy's assassination. A few days later, he said, a new prisoner came in and said that a \$1 million bounty had been put on King by a "K-K businessman's association."

Curtis said Ray did not associcrowd of 2,000 men in the prison ate freely with other inmates. "You could pick him out of a yard. He would be off to himself walking and his mind would be somewhere else."

PLANNED

"The only thing he would make a long onversation out of make a long conversation out of was when he was planning something and you were a part of it "Curits said. "Anything he did was thoroughly planned. He

never went off half-cocked." Curtis said he heard Ray mention a King bounty several times. At one point, Curtis said, Ray referred to the Kennedy assassination by saying, "Boy, probably somebody made a nice little penny off of that. I sure wish it was me."

Curtis, who was born in Dalton, said Ray had a soft southern Illinois accent, not a southern drawl.

January 1967, of a robbery murder, is awaiting a decision on a new trial motion. FBI agents questioned Curtis Sunday and Monday.

To his knowledge, Curtis said, only one person visited Ray during their prison time together.

Curtis talked to reporters from his individual 4- by 10-foot cll at the Whitfield County jail. A bare light bulb illuminated the cell. He wore a torn white T-shirt, and raspberry colored pajama trousrs.

Curtis said Ray made the statements about King to Curtis personally and not in a group.

The FBI said the man they are hunting has a liking for beer and vodka and water. "He liked beer, I know that, because he talked about it," Curtis said.

Curtis said Ray talked a great deal in prison about New Zealand, Brazil and Argentina and Curtis speculated that he would have left the United States for one of those countries within hours after the slaying if he were responsible.

"If you talk to him 15 minutes you'd like him," Curtis said. "He was a likeable sort of person. But if this was a plot to as-Curtis, who was convicted in sassinate King, Ray mould go to his grave with the secret."

Intensify Search For Galt

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) -

of wanted posters, just gaining into a conspiracy March 29 to wide distribution two days after violate King's civil rights the FBI publicly identified Galt, The FBI covered many specified. 36 as the man it had sought se- ic details about Galt's life over cretly since a week after the the past several years in its re-April 4 slaying.

name or was simply a cover of pulling at an ear lobe with his built painstakingly over a num- left hand."

and Harvey Lowmyer-were birthplace or of any details of listed on the federal conspiracy his movement prior to 1994. warrant issued against Galt in Birmingham, Ala., Wednesday afternoon and the first degree murder warrant issued by the state against him here Wednes-

"John Willard" was the name used by the man who checked into a Main Street rooming house three hours before King was shot as he stood on the balcony of a motel here. There has been no reference to the second alias

The federal agency denied a The nation's police agencies in- report that it had taken into custensified a nationwide search to-tody the man it said Galt deday for Eric Starvo Galt, the scribed as his brother and that elusive fugitive sought in the as- the brother was aiding in the sassination of Dr. Martin Luther search. The federal warrant, is-King Jr. sued Wednesday, claimed that They were aided by thousands Galt and the brother entered

lease including the fact that he The FBI refused comment on is an avid dancer, has "rural queries about whether it be-speech," apparently lacks edulieves Galt is the man's real cation and has a "nervous habit

ber of months by the beer-drinking lover of hillbilly music.

Two aliases—John Willard tal statistics, including Galt's

newspaper, city and state.) PAGE 2 BILXOI GULFPORT DAILY HERALD GULFPORT, MISS. 4/19/68 Date: Edition: Author: Editor: E. P. WILKES Title: ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING Character:

Classification: 157-9586 SF1

Submitting Office: JACKSON

SEARCHED B INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED

APR 25 1968

157-9586-541-46

Being Investigated

(Indicate page, name of

Assassination Of King Decried At Millsaps

Millsaps College students have pledged themselves to a course of positive action "to achieve freedom of justice for all" in a resolution decrying the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

The resolution was adopted by the Students Senate official governing body of the student community at Millsaps. Soon after the action was taken, the Millsaps faculty voted to support the student senate in its resolu-

Text of the resolution follows:
"The violent death of Dr. Martin
Luther King, Jr., and others
dedicated to non-violence, profoundly challenges all who believe in human brotherhood.
Through our activity and inactivity, whether conscious or
unconscious, we share in the
responsibility for Dr. King's
death. For too long we have
allowed racism and bigotry; we
have denied many of the justifield goals of Dr. King and Many
other leaders; we have ignored
opportunities for friendship and
understanding with our brothers.

"We, the members of the Millsaps Student Senate, commit ourselves to a new course of positive action: to care for the freedom of all men; to live without racial prejudice; to act toward ending the influence of hatred in our society. We pledge sincerity in not only presenting this statement but in going forth to achieve the great task of freedom and justice for all."

Earlier a memorial service for the slain civil rights leader was held on the Millsaps campus under the sponsorship of the Methodist Student Movement. (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 2

JACKSON DAILY NEWS

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: 4/24/68 Edition: FINAL

Author:

Editor: JAMES M. WARD
Title: ASSASSINATION OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING

Character:

or

Classification: 157-9586 SF1
Submitting Office JACKSON

Being Investigated

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DREW PEARSON SAYS

James Earl Ray Got Start Down Crime Road As Juvenile Delinquent

WASHINGTON — If you go back far enough into the life of James Earl Ray, wanted for the assassination of Martin Luther King, you will find the reason which started him on the road to crime was what starts most crime in the United States — juvenile delinquency.

When Ray was a boy going to school at Ewing, Mo., in the 9th grade, he stole the school's hotlunch money, and tried to blame it on a classmate, Car-

lyle Washburn.

That was Ray's first brush with the law. From this first escapade he went from bad to worse. Every time he got into jail it was for a longer term for a worse crime until he needed with the murder which brought near civil war to the key cities of America and forced the calling out of 21,000 troops.

This week the top leaders of Washington are attending a dinner to raise money for big brothers, which throughout the United States attempts to guide fatherless boys. There are 20,000 fatherless boys in and around the nation's capital, thousands more in the rest of the nation. All of them are basically good boys, and with

guidance none are likely to go wrong. Without guidance some of them will.

All the specialists report that the family plays the most important part in building a child. He can be raised in the slums, in abject poverty, even without much education, and if he has a strong father and mother he will not only survive but become a constructive citizen.

Some of the nation's leaders of today have emerged from the east side of New York, where strong Jewish families from eastern Europe made sure that their children were brought up

right.

The American system unfortunately destroyed the Negro father. There were no Negro fathers in slave days, and the welfare system of today has decreed there must not be a man in the home. This is the greatest cause of juvenile crime in the major cities and the major challenge of America.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 12

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: MAY 1, 1968

Edition: HOME

Author: DREW PEARSON Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN, JR.

Title: MURKIN

157-8586-SF1-48

Character:

or

Classification: 157-9586sfl Submitting Office: JACKSON

Being Investigated

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SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED MAY 1 1968

FBI - JACKSON

The served in the army bestween February, 1946 and December 1948, received a three-month sentence at hard labor for being drunk and breaking arrest and was given a General Discharge due to ineptness and lack of adability for military service.

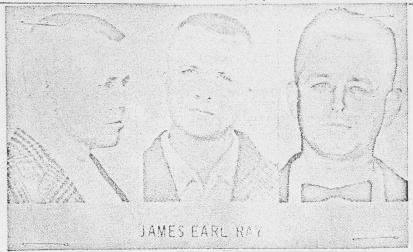
Ray is a 40 - year - old white male, reportedly born in illinois, on March 10, 1928. He is approximately 5'10"tall, and weighs from 163 to 174 pounds, has blue eyes and brown hair which he has worn cut short. He has a small scar on the center of his forehead and a scar on the pal mof his right hand. He has been described as having a straight, narrow nose and straight and e ven teeth and to have a nervous habit of occasionally tugging at his ear lobe. His left ear profrudes noticeably.

Acquaintances describe him as a "loner" and "drifter", whose language and dictation reflect a "rural" quality and indicate he has had limited education.

He is reportedly a fan of western and country music, drinks vodka and beer, dresses neatly and claims past employment as a merchant seaman and cook on Mississippi River vessels. He is known to have worked as a baker, laborer and color matcher.

He is known as an avid dancer who has taken dancing lessons. he also completed a course at a school of bartending in the Los Angeles area early in 1968.

Ray should be considered to be armed and extremely dangerous. Anyone with information concerning this fugitive is requested to immediately contact the nearest office of the FBI, the telephone number of which may be found on the first page of local telephone directories.



James Earl Ray, a Mis- A Freeral warrant, issued at souri prison escapee who has Birmingham, Alao ma. on Arbeen sought under the alias ril 17 1968, charges Eay, under Eric Starvo Galt in connect the alias Eric Starvo Galt, tion with the gunshot slaying of with conspiring to interfere Civil rights leader, Dr. Mar- with a Constitutional Right of tin Luther King, Jr., has been a United States citizen. Ray added to the FBI's list of "Ten is also sought for unlawful in-Most Wanted Fugitives."

FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover ordered the special addition of Ray to the "Ten Most Wanted Fugitives" list, which whic already contains ten fugitives, to insure the widest possible dissemination of Ray's photograph and description to help effect his earliest possible location.

Ray has been the subject of a massive and intensive search brutal gunshot slaying of Dr. King on April 4. confined for a time in the imum security ward at copy of a Memphis, Tennes-State Hospital, Fulton, see, motel. One rifle bullet, pelieved fired from 'he wurdow ed the victim.

An exhaustive FBI fing ac-Division succeeded in determining that Galt and Ray are identical.

A Federal warrant, issued at terstate flight to avoid confinement after conviction for armed robbery, based on a Fed-Missouri. He had been con-Missouri State fined at the Penitentiary, jefferson City, Missouri, in March, 1960, with a 20 - year sentence following conviction for armed robbery and operating a motor vehicle without permission of the owner. In September, 1966, while serving the sentence, he was confined for a time in the maxthe State Hospital, Fulton, Missori. He was reported missing from the Missouri State of a nearby rooming house fell- Penitentairay since April 23, 1967.

Ray, who has an arrest reprint search, comparing latent cord dating back to 1949 and finger rints uncovers in the has been convicted of burglary, Dr. King case against finger- armed robbery and forging prints of over 53,000 persons on United States Postal Money whom wanted notices have Orders, has also been confined the pecu posted in the FBI's Idenin the Los Angeles County Jail, the Joliet and Pontiac, Illinois, State Prisons and the United States - Peritentiary, at Leavenworth, Kansas.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 12

THE NATCHEZ DEMOCRAT

NATCHEZ, MISS.

APRIL 30, 1968 Date:

DAILY Edition: Author:

JAMES W. LAMBERT Editor: JAMES EARL RAY Title:

Character:

Classification: 157-9586sfl Submitting Office: JACKSON

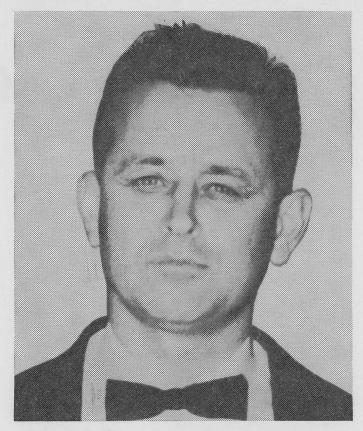
Being Investigated

157-9586-571-

SEARCHED_ SERIALIZED &

MAY 2 1968 FBI - JACKSON

WANTED BY THE FBI



JAMES EARL RAY, also known as Eric Starvo Galt, Harvey Lowmyer, John Willard, James McBride, James Walton, W. C. Herron and James O'Conner.

James Earl Ray, a Missouri prison escapee, sought under the alias Eric Starvo Galt in connection with the gunshot slaying of civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., is one of the FBI's "Ten Most Wanted Fugitives." FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover ordered the special addition of Ray to the "Top Ten" list to insure widespread dissemination of Ray's photograph and description to grand his leasting. speed his location.

Ray has been intensively sought since the murder of Dr. King on April 4, 1968, as he stood on the balcony of a Memphis, Tennessee, motel. An exhaustive FBI fingerprint search, comparing latent fingerprints uncovered in the Dr. King case against finger-

prints of over 53,000 persons on whom wanted notices were posted, determined that Galt and Ray are identical.

A Federal warrant, issued at Birmingham, Alabama, on April 17, 1968, charges Ray, under the alias of Galt, with conspiring to interfere with a Constitutional Right of a citizen. Ray, who escaped on April 23, 1967, from the Missouri State Penitentiary, is also sought for unlawful flight to avoid confinement for robbery. His long criminal record also includes convictions for hurslary and

His long criminal record also includes convictions for burglary and forging U.S. Postal Money Orders.

A white American, born in Alton, Illinois, on March 10, 1928, Ray is 5'10" tall, weighs 163 to 174 pounds, has blue eyes and short brown hair. He has a nervous habit of tugging at an ear lobe and his left ear protrudes noticeably. Known as a "loner" and "drifter," Ray has worked as a baker, laborer and color matcher. He has taken dancing lessons and completed a course at a school of bartending.

of bartending. Consider Ray armed and extremely dangerous. Report any information concerning him to the nearest FBI office.

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James Earl Ray Model Prisoner At Leavenworth

WASHINGTON (AP) — Prison records show James Earl Ray, charged with murdering Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., was considered a model prisoner while in the federal penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kan.

By the time Ray was released on April 5, 1958, he had earned —in addition to time off for good behavior—an extra 45 days early release for meritorious conduct.

He served two years and nine months of a three-year, nine-month sentence imposed by a Kansas City federal court for forging postal money orders.

Nothing could be found to show how Ray earned the extra 45 days early release—and Bureau of prisons officials refused to make his record public. But other sources did.

In contrast to his Leavenworth record, Ray currently is an escapee from the Missouri State Penitentiary and received a general discharge rather than an honorable discharge from the Army in 1948 because of ineptness and lack of adaptability, the FBI has reported. While in the Army he served three months at hard labor for being drunk and resisting arrest, the FBI said.

Records also show:

—Ray signed a parole waiver although he would have been eligible for parole 18 months before his release.

—Leavenworth psychiatrists apparently had little interest in Ray. Aside from routine examinations when he was imprisoned there July 7, 1955, there is no indication he was given—or needed—psychiatric help. His atti-

tude was described as good.

Although released in April 1958, Ray was subject to parole supervision until Oct. 2, 1958.

Ray worked for a time in the Leavenworth bakery, fire department and paint shop.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 5

THE NATCHEZ DEMOCRAT

NATCHEZ, MISS.

Date: MAY 3, 1968 Edition: DAILY

Author:

Editor: JAMES LAMBERT
Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

01

Classification: 157-9586sfl Submitting Office: JACKS ON

Being Investigated

ARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED WAY 7 1968

FBI - JACKSON

MAY 12 1968

New Photos Of James Earl Ray Released

WASHINGTON (AP) - The FBI issued today two more photographs of James Earl Ray, who is being sought in connection with the murder of Dr.

Martin Luther King Jr., An FBI spokesman said one of the latest photos is "considered to be the best possible likeness of Ray."

So far the FBI now has issued

live photos of Ray.

The one the FBI considers the best was taken in late January or early February of this year somewhere in California. It shows Ray wearing a dark checked jacket striped tie and checked jacket, striped tie and button-down collar shirt. There is a curtain directly in back of him and a lamp nearby.

The FBI would not say where it obtained the picture, or where precisely it was taken, or by whom.

The other new photo, which the FBI said was taken last November at an undisclosed location in Mexico, shows Ray wearing dark glasses ar la light colored shirt open at the collar.

The California photo appears to have been taken without the use of flash, and with side lighting. The Mexico photo appears to have been made with the use of a flash camera.

The two new photos confirm what FBI descriptions say—that his weight has been known to vary widely. The Mexican pic-ture discloses a man with a thin face and nointed chin, much as he appeared in 1960 photos.

But the picture taken in California shows him edging up to pudginess, with a clear cleft in his chin.

Other photos issued earlier by the FBI included one of him taken at a Los Angeles bartending school.

The original showed his eyes closed. At first an FBI artist drew in some open eyes, but later eyes from another photo-graph were imposed photogra-phically. The bartending photo was taken in early March of this year when he graduated from the school in Los Angeles.

The remaining pair of photos were taken in 1960 in connection with his conviction for armed robbery. He was received at the (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: MAY 7, 1968 Edition:HOME

Author:

Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN, JR. Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

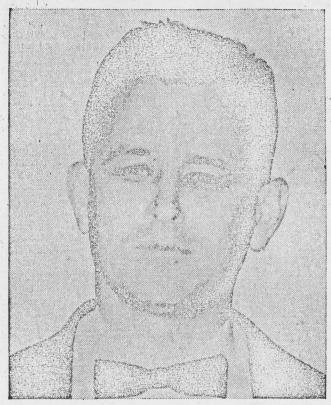
Classification: 157-9586sfl Submitting Office: JACKSON

Being Investigated

157-9586-SF1-53 ARCHED___INDEXED_ SERIALIZED PACFILED.

MAY 8 1968

WANTED BY THE FBI



JAMES EARL RAY, also known as Eric Starvo Galt, Harvey Lowmyer, John Willard, James McBride, James Walton, W. C. Herron and James O'Conner.

James Earl Ray, a Missouri prison escapee, sought under the alias Eric Starvo Galt in connection with the gunshot slaying of civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., is one of the FBI's "Ten Most Wanted Fugitives." FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover ordered the special addition of Ray to the "Top Ten" list to insure widespread dissemination of Ray's photograph and description to speed his location.

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A white American, born in Alton, Illinois, on March 10, 1928, Ray is 5'10" tall, weighs 163 to 174 pounds, has blue eyes and short brown hair. He has a nervous habit of tugging at an ear lobe and his left ear protrudes noticeably. Known as a "loner" and "drifter," Ray has worked as a baker, laborer and color matcher. He has taken dancing lessons and completed a course at a school of hearthding.

Consider Ray armed and extremely dangerous. Report any information concerning him to the nearest FBI office.

newspaper, city and state.)
PAGE 12
THE NATCHEZ DEMOCRAT
NATCHEZ, MISS.
Date: MAY 9, 1968 Edition: DAILY Author: Editor: JAMES W.LAMBERT Title: JAMES EARL RAY
Character: or Classification: 157-9586sfl Submitting Office: JACKSON
ARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED OF FILED OF
MAY 1 0 1968 FBI – JACKSON

(Indicate page, name of



RAY STILL SOUGHT—The Federal Bureau of Investigation released these two photographs in Washington, identified as two additional pictures of James Earl Ray who is being sought in connection with the slaying of Mr. Martin Luther King Jr. The FBI said the picture of Ray wearing dark glasses was taken in Mexico in November, 1967, while the one of Ray in a business suit was made in California during the last part of January or the early part of February, 1968.—AP Wirephoto.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) PAGE 3 THE CLARI ON LEDGER JACKSON, MISS. MAY 10, 1968 Date: HOME Edition: Author: Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN, JR. Title: JAMES EARL RAY Character: 157-9586sfl Classification: Submitting Office: JA CKS ON Being Investigated INDEXED.

orighto Bi



WANTED by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in the murder of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. is James Earl Ray, alias Eric Starvo Galt. Prison photos of Ray, above left, are shown in comparison with artist sketches made from witnesses, descriptions of a man seen fleeing the house from which the fatal bullet was fired.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 31

THE DAILY HERALD

GULFPORT, MISS.

APRIL 29, 1968 Date:

Edition: DAILY

Author:

E.P. WILKES Editor:

JAMES EARL RAY Title:

Character:

Classification:

157-9586 Submitting Office: JACKS ON

Being Investigated

157-9586-SF1-56

Mystery On Suspect Continues

WASHINGTON (AP) - FBI officials are quietly trying to play down contradictory descriptions of the appearance and habits of James Earl Ray, alias Eric Starvo Galt, the elusive escaped convict charged Luther King Jr.

The discrepancies have fueled ing habits. speculation that perhaps Ray and Galt actually are two persons used the name Galt.

fused to discuss any aspect was owned by Galt. of the investigation insisted, though not for attribution, that Ray and Gait are the same per-

"We know there's only one person involved here," said one official. "We've got his fingerprints and we know who he is."
This "one person" contention

in itself seems to clash with the FBI's formal stance that Galt conspired with "an individual the man they saw. he alleged to be his brother" to violate King's civil rights

The FBI filed the conspiracy complaint against Galt in Birmingham, Ala., 13 days after King was shot by a sniper in tween 26 and 32. In Atlanta, a Tenn., April Tennessee officials quickly filed

a check of fingerprints showed Ray was the man sought, and he had used Galt as an alias. Ray escaped April 23, 1967, from the Missouri State Penitentiary where he was serving a 20-year sentence for a \$190 supermarket robbery

conspiracy complaint to name "you run into this every time-Ray instead of Galt, although it's human nature. Tennessee officials made such a

with the murder of Dr. Martin continue to pop up. The newest pounds when he wants to." involves Ray's, or Galt's, smok-

Atlanta residents said cigarette or cigar ashes were scatsons, or that two or more per- tered on the carpeted floor of a white 1966 Mustang that FBI No official statement has been agents impounded there a week after King was slain. They also at the massive search for said a cigar butt fell out of the King's killer entered its fourth car when agents opened the week, FBI sources who had redoor. The FBI has said the car

> In Missouri, it was reported that an FBI bulletin issued last year after Ray's prison escape said Ray "does not smoke"

Reporters showed copies of the FBI-released picture of Galt to the Birmingham witnesses, and to residents of the Memphis rooming house from which the fatal shot was fired. Almost all said the photo didn't resemble

Varying ages have been given for the hunted man.

Memphis residents said the man they saw leave the rooming house appeared to be behousewife who saw a man get out of the white Mustang estia murder charge against Galt.

Two days later, the FBI said FBI said Galt gave his age as

36. It said Par is 40.

Estimates of the fugitive's height have ranged from 5-feet-8 to 6-feet, his weight from 160 to (Indicate page, name of 175 pounds His eyes have been described as either blue or hazel, his hair as either brown or sandy

An FBI official brushed off The FBI has not amended its the varying descriptions, saying

hair line in three minutes with a Puzzling aspects of the case razor, and re car gain or lose 20 newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 11

THE DAILY HERALD

GULFPORT, MISS.

APRIL 26, 1968

Edition: DAILY Author:

Editor: E.P. WILKES Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

Classification: Submitting Office:

157-9586 JACKS ON

Being Investigated

157-9586-SF1-57

ROUND TRIP

"Sneyd" ordered a round trip 21-day excursion ticket from Toronto to London, at a charge of \$345 Canadian or \$319.50 U.S.

\$345 Canadian or \$319.50 U. currency.

The next day Henry Moos

The next day, Henry Moos of the Kennedy Travel Bureau routinely notarized the passport declaration that the applicant was a Canadian citizen. It was sent off to the Department of External Affairs in Ottawa, with the request that the application be expedited because "Sneyd" was anxious to make a trip.

FUCTIVE WARRANT ISSUED

In Washington, D.C., the FBI issued a fugitive warrant for the

2025 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176

Rhythm Persussion, List \$1055 ... ercussion, Leslie, List \$1295 vith all options, List \$1395 Finish, Presets, List \$1595 options and Rhythm, List \$1895 .. e or Small Church, List \$1595 many new features, List \$1502 ... y, Leslie, Presets, List \$1775 ... Leslie, Presets, List \$1795 ... out. All New Features, List \$1895 ole, Teacher Used, List \$2299 ... mplete tonal variety, List \$3298 ... prseshoe Console, List \$4163

IRCH ORGANS

DREW PEARSON SAYS:

FBI Has Amazing Array Of Evidence Re King's Assassin

WASHINGTON - The FBI's failure to apprehend the assass-in of Dr. Martin Luther King has led to reports that J. Edgar Hoover is not interested in catching the murderer. The reports are based partly on the fact that Hoover and King were not on good terms. Hoover having publicly branded King as "the most notorious liar in the world."

We have checked into the operations of the FBI in this respect and are convinced that Men have checked every part on the outside. He remarked to ever patronized by James Earl Ray, every flophouse he ever stopped at, every cantina in Mexico he ever visited. It has collected an amazing ar ay of evidence, all linking Ray with the mounts are partially as a collected on the outside. He remarked to one inmate that he might try to collect a rumored \$1 million bounty that supposedly had been offered by a "business-men's group" for the death of Dr. King. the murder.

village.

able to live in a distant part of Mexico indefinitely. The Mexico erate. City Police are efficient and cooperative, but police in the bartending course, but showed no interest in working behind or write, and radio news of the

NAL

What the FBI has established from Los Angeles to New Orabout King's assassin was that leans. had studied the suspense writ-ing of Ian Fleming and Ayn Rand. His pseudonym, Eri Star-Mexico he lived with a prosti-ty, Ray left behind in Memphis

Yet, while a student of crime prices were cheap. Once he taining a brush with hair Club for the names and admatching those on the bed-dresses of five girls. spread.

probability that Pay was hired to kill Dr. King. He broke out of it is conducting perhaps the the Missouri State Penitentiary most painstaking, exhaustive on April 23, 1937, after boasting manhunt ever before undertak-to fellow prisoners that he in-en in the United States. Its G-tended to make a big "score" Men have checked every bar on the outside. He remarked to

Four months later, on Aug. That he has not been found 30, 1967, he opened a safe demay be due, first, to the possi- posit box in the Birmingham bility that he himself was mur- Trust National Bank and suddered by those who hired him to denly began passing out crisp kill King; or, second, that he is \$20 bills like a big spender. He hiding in some remote Mexican paid \$199 for dancing instruction, then quit after only a few lessons. He stent \$395 for mailently he had—Ray might be order photographic equipment that he didn't know how to op-

remote areas are not. In some any bar. He also took a course villages few Mexicans can read in lock-picking from a corresor write, and radio news of the pondence school in Michigan. outside world does not pene- His white Mustang cost \$1,995, trate trate.

DETECTIVE STORY CRIMI- which he paid in cash. He drove it from Mexico to Montreal,

he was also a bungler. For he posed in sun glasses for a pic-left behind the murder rifle ture with his Mexican prostiwith his fingerprints on it and, tute. In Los Angeles, he adverwrapped around the rifle a bed-tised in the hippie newspaper spread which contained that he would like to meet "a strands of his hair. He also left passionate married woman." behind a blue zipper bag con- He also paid \$1 to the Swinger's

All told, Ray spent an esti-All the evidence we have been mated \$10,000 in seven months. able to gather points to the Yet he never held a job, and committed no crimes following his escape from the Missouri Penitentiary that the FBI has discovered. Previously he had been involved in a long list of filling station and other robberies. But after his escape he became a loner, in some respects became another Lee Harvey Cowald. Meanwhile, he sought to establish a new identity as Eric Starvo Galt.
CAREFUL PLANS

seems likely that Ray planned the murder of Dr. King for several months. He finally purchased the Remington rifle in Birmingham on March 30, then moved to a boarding house in Atlanta. In his room, agents found a map of Atlanta with four locations circled.

They were Dr. King's res-

idence, his headquarters at the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Ray's boarding house and the spot where he abandoned his Mustang after the murder. In the middle of the map was also a clear thumbprint from Ray's right hand.

Evidently, Ray changed his mind about waylaying King in Atlanta and followed him to Memphis instead. After all the Occasionally he slipped \$20 to elaborate planning and the Rand. His pseudonym, Eri Star- area to ne fived with a prostivo Galt, for instance, was taken tute in small towns like Jalisco
from both authors.

The fived with a prostithe murder rifle, binoculars and
a bag full of toilet articles. (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 15

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON. MISS.

Date: MAY 16, 1968 Edition: HOME

Author: DREW PEARSON Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN, JR.

Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

Or

Classification: Submitting Office:

157-95868F1 JACKSON

Being Investigated

157-9586-5F1-58

SERIALIZED & FILED (

If white extremists put up the blood money it was probably not the Ku Klux Klan or the Minute Men, for they are an impatient lot who would not have waited for several months for Ray to get results.

Black extremists have also not been ruled out. They might have sought to get rid of King in order to remove the prophet

of nonviolence.

Note: Ray was the product of a broken tome. He was the eldcst of eight children. His father deserted Ray's mother, and various people adonted the children. When the FBI approached the father, they discovered that the elder Ray had not seen his son for 17 years. "I would be the last one he would come to for help," the father said.

Body May Be Ray

POTTSVILE, Pa. (AP) — State police and local officials reported Thursday night they were investigating the remote possibility the body of a man found in a shallow grave near here was that of the alleged assassin of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Richard Russell, Schuylkin County district attorney, said state police have asked the FBI for dental records of 40-year-old James Earl Ray for positive identification.

Other methods of identifying the body have proved fruitless, ne said, because of the advanced state of decomposi-

The body, containing four bullet wounds—with three bullets recovered—was found May 7 by two state forestry workers near Brandonville, approximately 20 miles north of this northeast Pennsylvania community.

A special report showed the decomposition was caused by lime which was placed on the body, Russell said.

The report indicated that if lime was used on the body "ja-terment (was) not less than two weeks nor more than four."

weeks nor more than four."
State Police Detective George
Durilla of Reading said the estimated time of burial meant that
the body could conceivably be
that of Ray, since King was
slain in Memphis, Tenn., on
April 4 and Ray has since disappeared.

appeared.
"The body could be anybody's but we're checking all the possibilities," During said.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE NATCHEZ DEMOCRAT

NATCHEZ, MISS.

Date: MAY 24, 1968

Edition: DAILY

Author:

Editor: JAMES W. LAMBERT Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

or

Classification: 157-9586sfl Submitting Office: JACKSON

Being Investigated

ARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED & FILED MAY 2.7 1968
FRANCE FRANCESON

uddister

FBI Has Doubis Skeleton Is Ray's

MAHANOY CITY, Pa. (UPI) belief the body was that of a gangland slaying victim. peared to be nothing to indicate Russell said it was a "million a body found in a shallow grave to one chance" that the body hear here last May 8 was that was Ray's. of the alleged slayer of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Agent Hugh C. Norton said at Pottsville the FBI "would be very pleased to find Dr. King's killer alive or dead. But we can't manufacture a body out of thin air."

Norton aid the EBI

Norton aid the FBI and state police have been investigating to determine whether the skeletal remains may match some characterists of James Earl Ray, sought in the King slaying.
"As far as I can see, there is

no indication they are the same people," Norton said. "If we find a dead body in somebody's back yard we are going to check it."

Joe D. Jamieson, head of the Philadelphia FBI office, said there was no reason to believe the skeleton found in a grave in pinewoods was that of Ray, who authorities said shot and killed King in Memphis, Tenn., April 4.

Norton said the FBI was awaiting arrival of dental charts of Ray from veterans' hospitals and prisons where he had served time as a "routine" administrative procedure.

Dist Atty. Richard Bussell of Schuylkill County expressed the

Norton also said the discovery of a white Mustang in 45 feet of water in a nearby lake was of no significance, pointing out a car of similar description said to have been purchased by Ray was found abandoned in the South.

"There is no connection between this auto and the one Ray used," he said. (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 3

THE LEADER CALL

LAUREL, MISS.

MAY 23, 1968 Date:

DAILY Edition:

Author:

J. W. WEST Editor:

Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

OI

Classification:

157-9586sfl

Submitting Office: JACKS ON

Being Investigated

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Civil Rights Forces Rest Shelby Case

GREENVILLE, Miss. (AP) — The civil rights forces seeking an injunction against a curfew law in Shelby have rested their case after testimony
before U.S. Dist. Court Judge
William C. Keady.

Armand Derfner, staff counsel for the Lawrence County

Armand Dertner, staff counsel for the Lawyers' Constitutional Defense Committee, rested the case Monday shortly after Shelby Mayor C. Scott Morrison said the curfew was imposed shortly after Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. was assassinated

d.

Morrison said it was ordered into effect "because they were having riots in Memphis and Washington and other big cities and we didn't want any riots in

Shelby."

The mayor and Police Chief G. G. Griffin said a companion proclamation ordering police to disperse groups of more than five persons was in effect only five persons was in effect only for a three-day period after King's death. But Diane Border 15, a school girl active in pro-tests of the Shellby Education Committee said she was in a group of eight youngsters last Saturday when police ordered them to "break into groups of ifve or less."

	(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)
	Page 5
	Jackson Daily News
	Jackson, Miss.
	- " 7 /00 // 0
	Date: 5/29/68 Edition: Home
	Author: Editor: James M. Ward Title: MURKIN
	Character:
	Classification: 157-9586SF1-61 Submitting Office: Jackson
	Being Investigated
	110 F/FD
	EARCHED INDEXED BRIALIZED BRILED
2	MAY 3 1 1968
	FBI - JACKSUN 94/
	# 4 1 6 1

Recent evidence gathered by FBI agents in one of the most massive probes in the nation's history has forced serious investigation of these possibilities:

That somebody close to King or within his own organization tipped off his assassin as to the civil rights leader's routine on the day of his slaying.

That Ray was hired directly by certain black nationalists who paid him with money made available by foreign sources.

That an international Communist "assassin squad" was involved in the slaying.

Because of Ray's mysterious trip to Mexico and Canada shortly before the assassination, the entire U. S. intelligence operation, ranging from the Central Intelligence Agency to the Defense Intelligence Agency, has been pressed into the hunt for King's killer.

One CIA report indicates that

One CIA report indicates that Ray, who is linked to the murder weapon by fingerprints and ballistic data, may have visited Cuba during his Mexican trip, according to information furnished by a Mexican airline official.

The FBI assumption is that, if there was a conspiracy to kill King, those involved made arrangements to spirit their hired killer out of the U. S. to Cuba via either Mexico or Canada.

CHANGING TIMES
Probably the greatest irony of
the probe of King's assassination is that FBI Director J.
Edgar Hoover, one of the civil'
rights leader's severest critics
when he was alive, is doing
everything in his power to solve
the case.

On the other hand, King's closest aides in the Southern Christian Leadership Conference are showing little or no

interest in whether the killer is found

When Rev. Ralph Abernathy, King's successor as president of the SCLC, presented a series of amount of the SCLC and the SCLC are for the "Poor Ramsey Clark for the "Poor People's" campaign none of these called for more intensive effort to solve King's assassination.

According to persons who attended the meeting, nothing was said about King's death or the FBI investigation, although a number of the poor in "Resurrection City" had urged Abernathy to press for a more vigorous probe.

Congressional supporters of Hoover say there are a number of compelling reasons for Abernathy's silence. Most important of these is King's instruction to key aides of his Southern Christian Leadership Conference not long before his death that no verbal attacks were to be made against Hoover or the FBI for fear of counter action by the FBI director.

The last time King blasted Hoover and the FBI publicly, these lawmakers pointed out, the FBI director called the Negro leader the "most notorious liar" that he had ever known—a statement Hoover has never retracted.

At the time, the King - Hoover exchange resulted in a White House arranged meeting at which the veteran FBI director did most of the talking.

According to an unpublished account given to House Appropriations subcommittee members, Hoover frankly told King that if King ever repeated his unfounded cnarges against the FBI, everything he knew about King would be made public.

After that blunt warning,

After that blunt warning, King refrained from ever repeating his attack against either Hoover or the FBI. Rev. Abernathy, who accompanied King to Washington for that meeting with Hoover, adopted the same policy.

Sensational Clues Emerge In Deepening King Probe

By PAUL SCOTT

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The Federal Bureau of Investigation's massive probe of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King is taking a possibly sensational turn

With James Earl Ray, the suspected assassin, apparently either outside the U. S. or now dead, FBI agents have increased their surveillance of several American Communists know to have been closely associated with King, including one who wrote speeches for him in the past.

This new development was triggered by evidence gathered by the more than 1,000 agents who have worked on the mysterious King shooting and by several "tips" and letters sent to the FBI.

INTERESTING TIP

One of the most interesting of these "tips" came from an alert TV viewer and concerns the now famous "Mountain Top" speech King made on April 3, the night before his slaying, showing a premonition of his impending death.

"If the speech was truly made in Memphis on April 3 as reported," the letter pointed out, "then how can one account for King stating his age as 36 (instead of 39) and why does he speak of demonstrating in Alabama twice during the speech?"

After checking out the time and location of King's final speech, several of the crack FBI agents assigned to the case decided to begin seeking answers to a number of their own questions, including:

"If King had personally writ-

ten that speech, why would he make mistakes like those contained in it — especially the one involving his age?"

"If the speech was written by someone other than King, who was the author and when was it written?" The answers to these questions are considered highly important to the investigation, since, if another person was concerned in the preparation of that speech, the writer might be able to shed new light on it—especially those mistakes.

especially those mistakes.

Also, if King had received help with the speech, the passages dealing with the civil rights leader's premonition of death would probably have been fully discussed. King's request to the Detroit police department for protection when he visited that city a few weeks before his death indicated he feared for his life then.

Information gathered by the FBI on King, prior to his assassination, showed that a secret member of the Communist Party's executive committee was one of King's closest advisers and speech writers.

This ghost writer for King prepared many of his most famous speeches, according to testimony given by FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover during a closed door meeting of a House Appropriations subcommittee.

Since Ray during his trips prior to King's assassination visited the same city in which this ghost writer lives, the FBI is now investigating to determine if the two met covertly.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

_ Page 12

_ Jackson Daily News

_ Jacks on, Miss.

Date: 5/31/68

Edition:

Author: Paul Scott Editor: James M. Ward

Title: MURKIN

Character:

or

Classification: 157-9586-SF1.
Submitting Office: Jackson

Being Investigated

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U.S. MovesToSpeed Ray Extradition

Action

Asst. Atty. General Sees Suspect In King Slaying

LONDON (AP) — Asst. U.S. two charges growing out of his Atty. Gen. Fred M. Vinson Jr. arrest at Heathrow Airport — dence and facts. At this time we Sunday, then began moving to arm. get the accused killer of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. back to the United States as quickly as possible. As he did, a new element of mystery in the case

Airport sources said that Ray, seized Saturday while trying to board a flight for Brussels, could have gone from the Lis-bon plane that brought him to London directly to the transit lounge, and thus avoided immigration officers.

His capture indicated he left the transit lounge - either to meet someone or possibly to kill time - and consequently got caught.

COULD BE LONGER

Vinson talked with British authorities about Ray's extradition, a procedure which would take two to three weeks under normal conditions. But if Ray hired lawyers to challenge the action, the process could run tial hearing and possible ap-

tight security at Cannon Row rate. police station in preparation for his appearance Monday morn-Tennessee Gov. Buford Elling-seek to return Ray on the federing at Bow Street Magistrate's ton, Vinson and British officials al charge of conspiring to deny Court. He will answer there to

visited James Earl Ray in a traveling under a false passport have no evidence of a conspiraheavily guarded police station and illegal possession of a fire

stand trial for first-degree mur- way der with all "deliberate speed." Cl.

REMAINS SILENT

In Washington, U.S. Atty. Gen. Ramsey Clark said Ray has made no statement and would not be questioned except in a manner "in strict conformity to applicable legal stand-

Clark said Vinson's top priorities in his mission are to see that Ray is as secure as he can day to "expedite the extradibe—that nothing happens to him tion," Vinson met at Scotland -and that he is returned to the United States for trial as soon Superintendent Thomas Butler, as possible.

estimate of how soon Ray might be returned. He said it is possible Ray might waive extradition were reported offering Vinson considerably longer with an ini- ble Ray might waive extradition or that he might be deported under an "exclusion principle" of extradition process. Ray, 40, was being kept under British law. Clark did not elabo-

on the question of extradition . that proves necessary.

Asked about a possible conspiracy in the murder of King, particularly in view of the suspect's expensive travel without known financial means, Clark

cy. If there was one, it will be discovered."

In Memphis, Tenn., where King was killed, Phil M. Canale, who lived a life of crime" and it Shelby County attorney general, was plausible that he might said Ray would be returned to have financed his travels that

Clark was interviewed on the In Washington, 6th graf includ-ing A039 insert "Issues and Answers."

A yard spokesman said Ray was under constant surveillance. "This is a big fish," he told a caller.

Ray, who disappeared for two months after King's assassination April 4, had a loaded pistol in his hip pocket when immigration officers seized.

After arriving in London Sun-Yard headquarters with Chief head of the flying squad that Clark said he could make no handled Britain's Great Train

DECLINED DETAILS

Talking with newsmen, Vin-

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

JUNE 10, 1968 Date:

Edition: HOME

Author:

T.M. HEDERMAN JR. Editor: Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

157-9586sf1 Classification: Submitting Office: JACKSON

Being Investigated

157-9586-SF1- 63 _ARCHED___ SERIALIZED A JUN 1.0 1968 FBI - JACKSON

King his civil rights or on a ing: "The desk sergeant is not dered King.

Legal sources said that to extradite Ray, American authorities would have to submit an application at Bow Street Court for the prisoner's provisional arrest — to keep him in jail — under the British-American extra-

dition treaty.

To support this, the court would require material evidence showing there was a case against Ray. The British court would weigh the evidence and grant leave for extradition if a magistrate agreed the evidence was material and justifiable. This, normally, would take two or three weeks.

Ray could contest the extradition application and possibly the evidence as well, provided he hired or obtained a lawyer. If a magistrate overruled that defense, Ray could appeal and the case would go to a higher court.

Under provisional arrest, Ray would have to appear before a magistrate once every seven days for police, under the habeas corpus principle, to show reason why he was still being held.

The suspect was booked under name of Ramon George Sheyd, the name which appeared on his false Canadian passport, but the Justice Department said he definitely was Ray

ALL KNOWN ALIASES

An American Embassy official said Ray's extradition papers would include "all his known aliases," and that the name Sneyd would raise no problems in that respect.

The narrow street leading to Cannon Rwo police station, about 200 yards from the House of Parliament, was deserted Sunday, in marked contrast to the crowd which milled there after word of Ray's arrest was announced Saturday.

The iron gates leading to the station and the former head-quarters of Scotland Yard were open and guarded by a pair of tall London bebbies. They denied entrance to newsmen, sayavailable.

TOURISTS PASS

Hundreds of tourists passed by the entrance to Cannon Row, but none was seen venturing down the narrow street. Police signs blocked the path of automobiles.

Ray was seized by immigration officials at Heathrow Airport after he stopped over at 6:10 a.m. Saturday on a British European Ariways jet from Lisbon. He was headed for Brus-

At the immigration barrier for transit passengers, officials asked Ray to enter their office "for further inquiries" on suspicion that his Canadian passport was false.

FOUND GUN

Searching him they found the loaded revolver.

Police made their formal arrest at 11:15 a.m. five hours after Ray's arrival. But they kept a close security clamp on him and repeatedly denied that they were holding him even after th announcement of his arrest

came from Washington.
Scotland Yard confirmed the arrest later but a police statement gave the arrested de man's name only as Ramon George Sneyd.

Chief Inspector Butler said: "Although the man claims to be Sneyd, his physical description is in fact identical to that of James Earl Ray."
EASIEST IS BEST

Vinson told newsmen at London airport earlier that people in America were "delighted" at Ray's arrest and that was greeted with "a great feeling of re-

He gave the impression he did him for a long time," Vinson

Vinson was asked whether he would apply for a voluntary or a compulsory extradition order.

"The easiest way is always the best one," he replied.

He vave the impression he did not anticipate any difficulty or much delay in bringing Ray back to the United States for

It was learned that Ray had flown from Canada to London May 6 with a round-trip ticket but cashed in the return portion in exchange for passage to Lisbon and went right on to Portu-gal getting off in the British Capital.

PICKED UP TRAIL

The FBI, with the help of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, had picked up Ray's trail in Canada - apparently after he left - and officers satisfied themselves a few days ago that the man bearing a passport in Sneyd's name was Ray.

It then became a matter of intercepting the bearer of the passport.

CANADA

Ray Lived Quietly In Bleak Room

TORONTO (AP) — James Earl Ray spent two weeks of the month he lived in Canada in a bleak 15-by-12-foot room that had a television set, a "Home Sweet Home" design and a picture of Christ.

The woman who was his landlady in April said she tought she recognized him at the time, from a newspaper sketch of the man wanted in the murder of Martin Luther King Jr. But her husband told her she was wrong and so they forgot it.

SUCH A GUNSMAN

Later, said Mrs. Adam Szpakowski, she walked into Ray's room to clean and found a newspaper folded open to the sketch. She said her suspicions were not aroused because "he was such a gentleman."

"How was I to know he was a bandit?" said Mrs. Szpakowski of the man who lived at her rooming house at 102 Ossington Ave. under the name of Paul

Bridgman.
She said the man knocked on her door April 8, four days after tre assassination of King in Memphis, Tenn., asked the weekly rate and handed over the first week's rent—\$10.

He had one suit of clothes, a raincoat and a small bag, she

Mrs. Szp<u>akowski</u> said the man she knew as Bridgman left his second-floor room about 8:30 a.m. every day, returned about noon and left again until after supper. She said he spent most evenings in his room.

DIDN'T SEE MUCH

"We never saw much of him," said Mrs. Szpakowski, a Polish immigrant. "He paid his rent and rarely spoke."

The man told her he was a real estate salesman, she said.

Mrs. Szpakowski said one letter arrived for him, addressed to Bridgman and hearing the return address of 70 Lombard St.,

TORONTO (AP) — James Toronto location of the provincial Ray spent two weeks of the cial registrar's office, which is sues birth certificates.

On that day, Mrs. Szpakowski said, the same day she noticed the newspaper in his room, the man left the house and never returned.

Police now believe that King's accused assassin, captured in London Saturday with two Canadian passports, was trying to assume the idenity of a Canadian about 40 years old, Ray's own age.

Somehow, said Deptuy Chief B.J. Simmonds of the Metropolitan Toronto Police. Ray was able to obtain enough information on a Paul Bridgman living in suburban Don Mills and Ramon George Sneyd, a Toronto constable, to apply for passports by mail in both their names. He eventually assumed Sneyd's identity.

"Our job now," Simmonds said, "is to ascertain how Ray got that information."

A Foreign Office source said Ray also was able to obtain a Canadian birth certificate. He did not say, however, under whose name.

CALLS SIMPLE

H.F.C Humphries, deputy registrar for Ontario Province, said Ray could easily have obtained a birth certificate. He said application forms require the name, place and date of hirth of the person to be named in the certificate and the name of the person's parents.

That information, he said, can

That information, he said, can be obtained from birth notices and telephone directories.

USED BOTH NAMES

Ray apparently knew that Bridgman was a consultant teacher with the Toronto Board of Education. He used the name Bridgman when he had passport photos made at Mabel Agnew's photographic studio April 11. Later, when Ray booked a flight to London, trav-

el agent Lillian Spencer said he used the name George Sneyd, giving Bridgman as a person to be contacted in case of illness or accident.

The woman who took his picture at the photo shop, Margaret Eakin, recalled only that the man she snapped looked like the "normal business executive type."

Before Ray left Canada May 6
— the police were apparently
unaware of his presence in Toronto at the time — he took a
room in another board house, a
three-story building run by a
Chinese woman, Mrs. Yee Loo.
She barely speaks English.

NEVER SPOKE

She said Ray "never spoke to anybody. He came about four weeks ago with only a suit on his back and a newspaper in his hand."

Mrs. Loo said Ray gave his name as Sneyd, described himself as a hospital worker, took a back room for \$9 a week, stayed in the room all day and was out all night.

She said he was an ideal roomer — quiet never used the telephone and received only one letter.

Ray's ideniy was uncovered afer a monh - long search of more than 200,000 Canadian passport photographs. The word was passed to the U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation and law enforcement agencies in Europe.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: JUNE 10, 1968 Edition: HOME

Author:

Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN JR. Title: JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

or

Classification: 157-9586sf1 Submitting Office: JACKSON

Being Investigated

JUN 1 0 1968

FBI JACKSON

Escaped Con Ray Tracked By Passport

OTTAWA (AP) - A photograph unearthed in a check of 200,000 to 400,000 Canadian passport applications led to the arrest in London Saturday of James Earl Ray, wanted in the slaying of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., a Foreign Affairs spokesman said.

Royal Canadian Mounted Police found the picture in a month-long search of Foreign Affairs Department files and quickly discovered that the application to which it was at-

tached-in the name of Ramon George Sneyd-was fraudulent.

Police said Ray used names the same as those of two Toronto area residents during a onemonth stay in Toronto. Ramon George Sneyd is the name of a constable who police said knew nothing of Ray.

The other alias, Paul Bridgman, is the name of a teacher who lives in Toronto suburb. It resembles closely that of Paul Bridgeman, an inmate at the Missouri state penitentiary, from which Ray is listed as a

FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover said Ray was carrying a fully loaded pistol but offered no re-

(Other Photo, Story Pages 4,13) sistance as he was seized before he could reboard a plane bound from Lisbon, Portugal, to Brus-

British authorities charged the arrested man with using a false Canadian passport and with carrying a concealed weapon. He is to have a hearing on these charges Monday. Mean-while he is held without bond under maximum security conditions at London's Cannon Row police station.

PRINTS MATCH

It was learned authoritatively that a check of Ray's finger-

prints was used in identifying the arrested man as the longtime criminal wanted in King's murder. The arrest was made at 11:15 a.m. London time, 5:15 a.m. C.D.T.

Ray was wanted on federal charges of conspiracy to deny King his civil rights and on a first-degree murder indictment returned in Memphis, Tenn.
It is expected that extradition

will be sought on the more serious charge of murder but the formal application is unlikely to be lodged with London authorities before Monday or Tuesday.

Memphis officials hailed the arrest and said Ray will be

brought to trial as soon as possi-

Ray was reported wearing a sports jacket, flannel trousers, light raincoat and glasses when he deplaned from the Lisbon-Brussels flight at London.

He had checked his luggage through to Brussels when he boared the plane at Lisbon but got off when the aircraft made a reufeling stop in London.

It was learned here that Ray had flown from Canada to London May 6 with a round trip ticket but cashed in the return portion in exchange for passage to Lisbon and went right on to Portugal without stopping in the

British capital.
PICK UP TRIAL

The FBI, with the help of the RCMP, had picked up Ray's trail in Canada and officers satisfied themselves a few days ago that the man bearing a passport in Sneyd's name was, in fact, Ray.

It then became a matter of intercepting the barer of this passport and immigration authorities were alerted on a wide scale.

The Canadian passports, he was carrying when arrested described him as 35, unemployed, born in Toronto and having no fixed address.

Hoover praised the cooperation of the Canadian police and Scotland Yard but said Ray's arrest was the direct result of an intensive investigation by the FBI that covered \$11,50 states, Canada, Mexico, Portugal, Eng(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

Date: JUNE 9, 1968 Edition: HOME

Author:

Editor: T.M. HEDERMAN JR. Title: JAMES EARL RAY

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Being Investigated

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Ray Extradition Request Examined

LONDON (AP) — Lawyers at er 14 days to appeal to the the British Home Office today House of Lords, Britain's suwere examining the U.S. application to extradite James Earl Ray to ensure it established a case against the 40-year-old escaped convict accused of slaying Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Department, after clearing its three weeks prior to his arrest first legal hurdle in the Foreign Office a few hours after U. S. Consul General Jack Herfurt delivered the bulky petition.

Court formalities and appeals could delay Ray's return up to six weeks or longer if he fights extradition.

The inch-thick petition contains a summary of evidence against Ray in connection with the assassination of King at a Memphis motel April 4. It also contains information on his escape from the Missouri State Prison while serving a sentence for armed robbery, along with fingerprints and other identification material.

The United States is seeking extradition on both charges and must satisfy a British judge that both would be crimes under British law.

The Foreign Office certified that the petition came within the terms of the 1931 extradition treaty between the two countries. The Home Office said that if it finds the petition in order, it should be in the hands of Chief velope to Ray. Metropolitan Magistrate Frank Milton sometime today. Milton is expected to schedule a hearing about a week after receiving

If Milton grants extradition, Ray would have 15 days to appeal to the High Court and if the High Court upheld the extradition order, he would have anoth-

The application was sent to the Home Office, the British equivalent of the U.S. Justice ments in London during the

Jane Nassau, a receptionist at one of the hotels where Ray stayed, told newsmen that police are looking for another vacationing receptionist, to ask her whether someone accompanied Ray when he arrived at the hotel.

In Toronto, where Ray went after the killing of King, police continued to look for a fat man who reportedly delivered an envelope to him.

The Toronto Star said in a copyright story that a cab driver reported picking up "a big fat man" May 2 across the street from the rooming house where Ray was staying.

The cab driver, Manuel Reis, 35, said he drove the man and an unidentified companion to a bank three blocks away, the Star reported.

Earlier this week the landlady saw a tall fat man hand an en(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

JACKSON DAILY NEWS

JACKSON, MISS.

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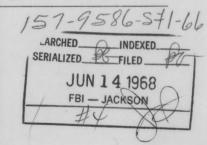
Editor: JAMES M. WARD Title: JAMES EARL RAY

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1.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

TENTATIVELY

Birmingham Attorney Accepts Ray Defense

BIRMINGHAM, Aia. (AP) -A Birmingham attorney has tentatively accepted defense of the man accused of assassinating Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Arthur J. Hanes. 51, said in a news conference here that he has been contacted by a man who identified himself as R. G. Sneyd, now imprisoned in London, and by London attorneys for Sneyd, regarding the case.

The FBI has said that Sneyd actually is James Earl Ray and has used the name Eric Starvo

Galt. A first degree murder warrant has been issued for Ray charging him with the King slaving.

Ray was arrested in London June 8. Extradition proceedings are underway to return him to the United States to face trial in Tenn., where King Memphis, was slain.

TO FLY TO LONDON

Hanes said he and his son and partner, Arthur Hones Jr., will fly to London to into the case. He said he hopes to determine whether he will have full representation of Ray in the United States. He said he will interview Ray and, if he accepts the case, begin prepara-tion of the defense immediately.

Hanes said he received a telephone call from one of Ray's London attorneys. Michael Eugene of the London law firm of Michael Dresden & Co. Hanes added, he received a handwritten letter signed "R. G. Sneyd" asking that he handle the case in the United States if extradition proceedings are successful.

He said the writer indicated that he had read of Hanes while in prison in the United States. Ray served time in a Missouri prison and is wanted there for escape.

Hanes said the letter and phone call were the first contact he has ever had with Ray. "This came like a bolt out of the blue," he said.

Hanes added that he "understands that this man has funds," but said he has been given no indication as to who might pay defense fees.

Hanes received international attention when he defended three men accused of murdering civil rights worker Mrs. Viola Gregg Liuzzo at Hayneville, Ala., in 1956.

Hanes served as Birmingham mayor in the early 1960s. He is a former president of the Birmingham board of education and is a former FBI agent. He has been a frequent critic o. the federal government's integration efforts.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

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THE CLARION LEDGER

JACKSON, MISS.

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following notation: "Discussions between Soviet Premier Khrushchev and Drew Pearson re Lee Harvey Oswald." Neither Helms nor Pearson ever commented publicly on this memorandum or its cantent.

Still unpublished among the many FBI reports in the Archives is the agency's interview with Yuri Nosenko, a high-ranking member of the KGB, the Soviet Secret police, who defected to the U.S. 10 weeks after the assassination of President Kennedy.

The 36-year-old defector, had been questioned at length about the KGB's handling of Oswald during the time the ex-marine

lived in Russia.

Before his defection to the West, Nosenko worked in a sector of the KGB which handled U.S. defectors, including Oswald's case.

Another of the FBI investigative reports still sealed in the

Archives, is titled:

"The investigation concerning telephone numbers found on the 47th page of Oswald's address book.

ALLEN-SCOTT REPORT

Ray Hunt Cost \$5-Million, Brilliant FBI Trackdown

By PAUL SCOTT

WASHINGTON, D. C. - Agents of the Federal more than \$5 million in the first Bureau of Investigation went through one very tense period and spent more than \$5 million during their brilliantly conducted two-continent man hunt for James case. Earl Ray, the accused killer of Dr. Martin Luther King.

After successfully tracking and locating Ray in London ear-ly in May, the G-men temporar-ily lost his trail when he slipped

Despite Ray's capture, the
FBI investigation of King's as-sassination is far from being through their surveillance net-work and flew to Portugal. One

While Ray's disappearance almost caused a near panic among top Justice Department officials here, cooler-headed FBI agents directing the search kept the search from collapsing by immeadiately setting up a new dragnet.

With only the lead that Ray, alias Raymon George Sneyd, had apparently fled to Europe, the FBI agents reasoned that because of his temperament and the foreign language barrier he would soon return to an English-speaking country.

SPECIAL WATCHES
Special watches for Ray were then carefully organized at all orts ofentry in Great Britain, Canada, and the U.S., on the belief that the suspect would try to return to one of those nations.

Before any heads within the agency could roll, the swift chain of events that followed proved the effectiveness of the

FBI strategy.
Eleven days after his second disappearance, Ray, alias Sneyd, flew back to London from Lisbon. With the help of British authorities, the FBI again picked up his trail.

Ray was then kept under close surveillance until he suddenly prepared again to depart Great Britain for Europe - this the economy move until the sustime for Brussels. He was arpected assassin was picked up. rested at Lendon Airport before In their intensive search for he could board his plane.

One agent involved in the inquiry says privately that "the arrest of Ray is only the beginning of this inquiry." He points out that "Ray is the key to determining the others involved in the assessing time and "the properties of the proper in the sasassination plot."

For instance, FBI and Canadian authorities are still investigating how Ray was able to exploit legal loopholes like a pro in obtaining his Canadian pas-

Several dozen agents are probing Ray's alleged contracts with U.S.-based American South Airican Council which he wrote on Dec. 30, 1967, to ask about emigrating to Rhodesia. Also, being carefully checked is Ray's contact with a person, whom the FBI photographed with King at a major U.S. air-

One of the ironies of the suc-ommended to the President.

cessful FBI investigation is that Most intriguing are reports of just two months before the King assassination, the Bureau was obliged to cut in half the number of agents in Europe, includ- the assassination. ing those in London as a result of President Johnson's order slashing overseas personnel of government security and intelligence agencies.

with instructions to forget about Cuban Ambassador.'

In their intensive search for

King's killer, the FBI spent nine weeks of its investigation. At times, upward to 3,000 agents were assigned to the

Half that number of agents are still involved in the continuing investigation. In addition to running down new leads, they are rechecking Ray's travels to and from Memphis the scene of the assassination.

LIFTING THE LID

One of the most important decisions that President Johnson will make before leaving office next January concerns possible publication of sealed documents from the Warren Commission inquiry of the assassination of President Kennedy.

At least 20 per cent of the commission's files remain locked in the National Archives; where the full record of the Kennedy assassination probe is

A list of more than 250 of the sealed documents was prepared recently by attorneys of the Justice Department for further reexamination to determine if their publication should be rec-

the Central Intelligence Agency dealing with the private reaction of high Cuban officials to

Another deals with a top secret CIA memorandum from Richard Helms (now CIA director) to J. Lee Rankin, chief counsel of the Warren Commis-When Ray's trail led to Lonsion. It is listed under the head-don, however, many of these ing: "Report of conversations agents were sent back overseas between Cuban President and

> Also still under seal is a CIA memorandum from Helms to the commission which carries the

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 8

JACKSON DAILY NEWS

JACKSON. MISS.

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ent of the London Times, appeared for the defense on a subpoena.

Hopkirk said he was in the United States in April covering the presidential primaries. He went to Memphis the morning after King was killed and spent four or five days there inquiring into his death.

"It was no secret that he was disliked by many white people living in the South," Hopkirk

Bonebrake said he found from the print on the rifle 14 charac teristics the same as on the prints on file for Ray, a fugitive from the Missouri State Penitentiary. He found 11 similar characteristics from the prints on the telescopic sight.

Cross-examined by the court - appointed lawyer defending Ray, Bonebrake agreed that King was a nationally known figure

Bonebrake said he knew of

King's movement, the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. But he said that, to the best of his recollection, he knew of no conference commitment to any political party.

When the court suspended session for a luncheon break, detectives continued to guard all doors of the courthouse. Newsmen had to show credentials to get in or out and members of the public were searched for weapons.

The U. S. government was represented by a British lawyer, David Calcutt. He told Magistrate Frank Milton that Ray's fingerprints were found on the rifle which police recovered after King was shot in Memphis, Tenn., April 4.

"The bullet which killed Dr. King was examined when recovered," he continued, "and there is a strong likelihood that the bullet came from the rifle found by the police."

Calcutt told the crowded Bow Street Court that King was the victim of "a calculated, brutal and senseless murder—a murder that was bitter with irony."

"Though his name was a very password for peace," Calcutt said, "he met a violent death.

"This tragic death of Dr. King was the working of the single hand of this man," he declared, referring to Ray.

The 40-year-old escaped convict was brought into the court today to hear Calcutt outline the U.S. government's case for his extradition.

With two British lawyers to defend him, Ray was expected to fight extradition and appeal to the High Court if Milton ruled that he should be returned to the United States. This could extend the process for weeks.

It was Ray's third court appearance under the alias Raymond George Sneyd, the name on the Canadian passport he was carrying when he was arrested June 8 at London airport. His two previous trips to Bow Street for preliminary hearings had been brief, and the proceedings today provided the first extensive look at the U.S. government's case against him.

Referring throughout to Ray as Sneyd, Calcutt gave the court this account:

On March 29, six days before King was killed in Memphis, Tenn., Ray went to a store in Birmingham, Ala., kept by a Mr. Wood and bought a rifle with telescopic sights and ammunition. There was another customer in the shop

The following day Ray was not satisfied and wanted to change the rifle. He took instead a Remington 760 which had telescopic sights attached to it. He also bought and took away a box of ammunition and a box which was not the right box for that particular gun.
"On April 3, Sneyd (Ray)

booked in at the New Revel Motor Hotel at Mempins," the law-yer continued. "On the following day he checked out of the hotel and on that day in Memphis he bought a pair of binoculars."

Also on that day, Calcutt said, King was in Memphis, staying at the Lorraine Motel.

As Calcutt unfolded the story four plainclothes detectives sat on a bench facing newsmen and the public gallery. All members of the public had been searched as they came into court.

Ray sat in front of the prison-

er's dock with a detective on either side of him.

The court was tense as Calcutt continued his story

"From bathroom window at 4241/2 South Main Street, a person could see into Dr. King's room.

"At 4 o'clock in the afternoon this defendant went to 4241/2 South Main Street, where accommodation was available, and he booked a room. As he did this he was seen by a witness, a Mr. Stevens.

"The defendant got a room and, between then and 6 o'clock in the evening, he used the bathroom and the lavatory. Mr. Stevens, who was in the adjoining room, says that the man used the bathroom and the lavatory on three occasions, each time for a long time."

Calcutt continued:

"At 6 o'clock Mr. Stevens says he heard a shot fired from the bathroom. He came out of his room and saw a man leaving below. He says it was the man who he had seen booking in ear-

"The defendant left in a hurry, leaving binocular straps in his room. When he got out of the hotel entrance, he turned left and dropped his kit of rifle, sights and binoculars in the doorway.

"He then made off in a car waiting nearby.

"He then made off in a car waiting nearby."

Calcutt said the Memphis police took possession of the rifle and binoculars. They say the defendant's fingerprints were on them, he added.

"These tie in with the defendant's face picture and fingerprints," Calcutt said. "The bullet which killed Dr. King was examined when recovered and there is a strong likelihood that the bullet came from the rifle found by the police.

"It is also likely that the strap found in his room belonged to the binoculars found with the rifle."

Says He Never Had Grudge Against King

LONDON (AP) -James Earl Ray, fighting extradition to the United States to stand trial for the murder of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., asserted today he did not kill the Negro civil rights leader.

The prisoner — who is charged here under the alias of Raymond George Sneyd - took the witness stand in a surprise move and testified: "I have never met Dr. King. I have never had any kind of grudge against

An FBI expert, George Jacob Bonebrake, had testified that Ray's fingerprints were found on a rifle and binoculars discarded in a shop doorway after King was killed at the Lorraine Motel in Memphis, Tenn., April

"I found one (print) on the rifle and one on the sight and also on the binoculars," Bonebrake said. "I compared them for fingerprints of James Earl Ray in the Los Angeles police file. I found that they belonged to one and the same individual."

Ray's lawyer indicated he would seek to save Ray from extradition by contending that the assassination of King was a political crime.

Under the U.S.-British extradition treaty, political grounds are a principal reason for granting asylum to anyone and barring extradition.

Ray was ringed by detectives but did not wear handcuffs as he mounted the witness stand.

The hearing in Bow Street Magistrates Court was suspended for 10 minutes while he conferred with his British attorney, ger Frisby.

Frisby said be would rather Ray neither took the usual oath nor affirmed, meaning taking the oath without invoking God.

Ray could not be cross-examedian George Sneyd, his alias, Ray slumped into a seat and ined by David Calcutt, the Brit- said: "Oh God ... I feel so ish attorney representing the trapped." U.S. government.

heavy horn-rimmed glasses, the observation: 'I feel so Ray answered a series of ques- trapped." tions from his lawyer. He agreed that he was the man ar- did he collapse on the seat in rested at London Airport June 8. He said he had never met Dr. said. King and bore him no grudge.

"Did you kill Dr. King?" "No sir," Ray replied.

Again on his counsel's advice, Ray said he did not wish to sign. ly about this in an effort to get the court recording of his testi- statements about such political mony.

The Bow Street Magistrates Court adjourned then until next der questioning that there had Tuesday, when the hearing is expected to end.

Ray was sent back to prison.

Silent through presentation of the prosecution's case, Ray declared at the windup of that phase of the hearing that "parts of some of the testimony are false and some are exaggerated."

"I would like to disagree with them and say something about this," he said.

Chief Magistrate Frank Milton had advised him about his right to call witnesses and give testimony in his own behalf.

When the court resumed Frisby said Ray disagreed with many of the facts given by Detective Chief Supt. Thomas Butler of Scotland Yard

In a dramatic high point of the hearing, Butler had testified that, on hearing in his prison cell that the police identified This tactic meant that, un- him as an American wanted for der English legal procedure, a killing rather than as Cana-

I.S. government.

Wearing a dark suit and particular "to state most emphatically the s phatically that he did not make

> "Nor did he say 'Oh God,' nor the manner which the chief superintendent described," Frisby

In court maneuvering, Frisby raised the matter of King's involvement in American politics. He questioned Bonebrake closeinvolvement in the record.

The FBI agent admitted unbeen a certain amount of dislike for King in the United States. Peter Hopkirk, a correspond-

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 1

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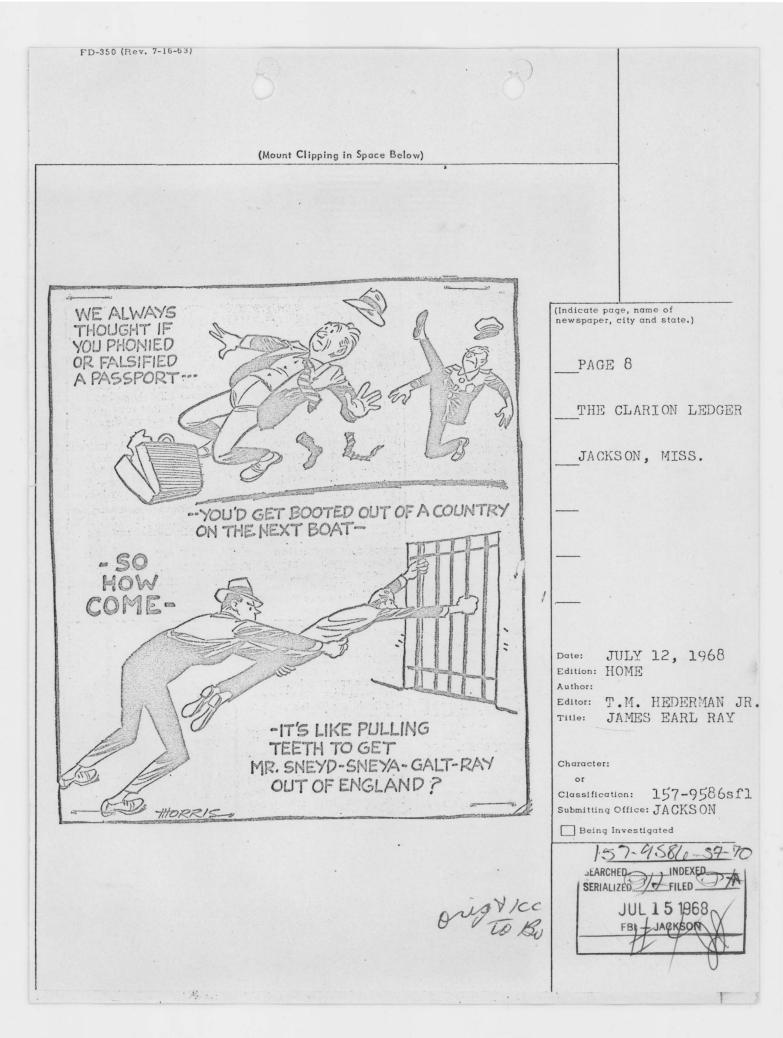
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RAY ESCORTED TO MEMPHIS JAIL

Sheriff William Morris of Shelby County escorts James Earl Ray to his cell Friday morning after his flight here from London. Ray is handcuffed to a

leather belt and is wearing a bulletproof vest. Daily News AP Wirephoto. (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 5

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