Please note that the Native Communities research guides were created in 2018 to help users search the National Archives Catalog for records relating to Native American communities. The guides are under review, and new versions may be released as information is updated.
National Archives online catalog search term ideas and Citizen Archivist Codes for the
NATIVE PEOPLE OF THE DESERT SOUTHWEST

Research Guides for both historic and modern Native Communities relating to records held at the National Archives

Arizona
Introduction Page
Historic Native Communities
Modern Native Communities

New Mexico
Introduction Page
Historic Native Communities
Modern Native Communities

Texas
Introduction Page
Historic Native Communities
Modern Native Communities

Sample Document


National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Arizona Native Communities

To perform a search of more general records of Arizona’s Native People in the National Archives Online Catalog, use **Advanced Search**. Enter **Arizona** in the search box and **75** in the Record Group box (Bureau of Indian Affairs). Other Record Groups can be entered with **Arizona** or **Arizona Indian** in separate searches, including Record Groups **11** (General Records of the United States Government) or **435** (Records of the Indian Arts and Crafts Board.)

There are several great resources available for general information and material for kids about the Native People of Arizona, such as the Native Languages and National Museum of the American Indian websites. Type **Arizona** into the main search box for both.

Related state agencies and universities may also hold records or information about these communities. Examples might include the Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records, The Arizona Experience, and the Heard Museum.

**Historic Arizona Native Communities**

**Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018)**

- Ak-Chin Indian Community
- Cocopah Tribe of Arizona
- Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California
- Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation, Arizona
- Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California & Nevada
- Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona
- Havasupai Tribe of the Havasupai Reservation, Arizona
- Hopi Tribe of Arizona
- Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation, Arizona
- Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation, Arizona
- Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico & Utah
- Pascua Yaqui Tribe of Arizona
- Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California & Arizona
- Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona
- San Carlos Apache Tribe of the San Carlos Reservation, Arizona
- San Juan Southern Paiute Tribe of Arizona
- Tohono O'odham Nation of Arizona
- Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona
- White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona
- Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation, Arizona
- Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe

**Sample Document**


National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. [https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities)
**Historic Arizona Native Communities**

For a map of historic language areas in Arizona, see [Native Languages](#).

**Instructions:** Slashes separate search terms and phrases. Copy and paste exact phrase into the [Online Catalog](#), including quotation marks, if present. Always be willing to experiment with search terms. Quoted phrases return very different results than non-quoted phrases. Using the geographic location or most relevant word(s) from the tribal name with one of the following words may also prove beneficial: **Indian** (most useful), **Native**, **Tribe**, **Reservation**, or **Village**. Be sure to link to modern tribal pages. They contain current information and more possible search terms.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Historic Tribes</th>
<th>Suggested Online Catalog search terms</th>
<th>Associated Federally Recognized Tribal Communities 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Akimel O'odham (Pima) Indians | Pima Indian / O'Odham / "Ak-Chin" / "Tohono O'odham" Indian | Arizona:  
Ak-Chin Indian Community  
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona  
Tohono O'odham Nation of Arizona |
| Chiricahua Apache | Chiricahua NOT frog / Apache Indian / "Fort Sill" Apache / Mescalero Reservation | Oklahoma:  
Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)  
New Mexico:  
Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico |
| Cocopah | Cocopah | Arizona:  
Cocopah Tribe of Arizona |
| Halchidhoma | "Maricopa Indian" / "Salt River" Indian | Arizona:  
Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona  
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona |
| Havasupai | Havasupai Indian / "Havasupai Tribe" | Arizona:  
Havasupai Tribe of the Havasupai Reservation, Arizona |
| Hopi | Hopi Indian / Moqui NOT "Puerto Rican" AND NOT State AND NOT "Moqui Lookout Cabin" | Arizona:  
Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California  
Hopi Tribe of Arizona |
| Hualapai | Hualapai NOT Personnel AND NOT Federal Reserve / Walapai | Arizona:  
Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation, Arizona |
| Jano | No Federal Government records are available. | Some Apache claim Suma and Jano ancestry. |
| Maricopa | "Maricopa Indian" / "Salt River" Indian / "Gila River" Indian | Arizona:  
Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona  
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona |
| Mohave | "Mohave Indian" / "Mojave Indian" / "Carlos Montezuma" | Arizona:  
Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California  
Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation, Arizona  
Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California & Nevada |

[National Archives Native Communities Research Guides.](#)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Historic Tribes</th>
<th>Suggested Online Catalog search terms</th>
<th>Associated Federally Recognized Tribal Communities 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moqui Pueblo</td>
<td>Moqui NOT &quot;Puerto Rican&quot; AND NOT State AND NOT &quot;Moqui Lookout Cabin&quot; / Hopi Indian</td>
<td>Arizona: Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California Hopi Tribe of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navajo</td>
<td>&quot;Navajo Indian&quot; / &quot;Navaho Indian&quot; / &quot;Navajo Nation&quot; / &quot;Navaho Nation&quot; / &quot;Colorado River Indian Tribes&quot;</td>
<td>Arizona: Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico &amp; Utah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tohono O'odham (Papago)</td>
<td>Tohono O'odham / Papago Indian</td>
<td>Arizona: Tohono O'odham Nation of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yaqui</td>
<td>Yaqui Indian</td>
<td>Arizona: Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona Pascua Yaqui Tribe of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yavapai</td>
<td>Yavapai NOT County</td>
<td>Arizona: Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation, Arizona Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation, Arizona Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuma</td>
<td>Quechan / &quot;Yuma Indian&quot;</td>
<td>Arizona and California: Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California &amp; Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuni</td>
<td>Zuni Indian / &quot;Zuni Pueblo&quot;</td>
<td>New Mexico: Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ak-Chin Indian Community

Tohono O'odham (Papago) and Akimel O'odham (Pima) and Hia C-eḍ O'odham (Areneños Papago)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Maricopa, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT247
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Ak-Chin Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Ak-Chin" / Maricopa Indian NOT County
Related Searches: "Pinal County" Arizona
This community may also have been recorded as: Ak Chin / Maricopa / Ak Chin Indian Community of the Maricopa (Ak Chin) Indian Reservation, Arizona / Ak Chin (Maricopa) Indian Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Ak-Chin website: http://www.ak-chin.nsn.us/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona: http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1146
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Ak-Chin records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018) Desert Southwest Region

Cocopah Tribe of Arizona

Cocopah

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Somerton, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT248

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:

For additional help in finding records of the Cocopah Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: Cocopah NOT School AND NOT Street AND NOT Court / "Camp Independence" Arizona

Related Searches: "Yuma County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as:
Cocopah / Cocopá / Kwapa / Kwii Capáy / "River People"/ Cocopah Indian Reservations / North Cocopah Reservation / West Cocopah Reservation / East Cocopah Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Cocopah website: http://www.cocopah.com/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona: http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1150

Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be "buried" in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Cocopah records follow:

Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California
Chemehuevi, Mohave, Hopi, and Navajo
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Parker, Arizona
Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT238
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Colorado River Tribal Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Seattle (seattle.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Colorado River Tribal website: http://www.crit-nsn.gov/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1152
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Colorado River Tribal records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018) Desert Southwest Region

Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation, Arizona

Yavapai (Guwevkabaya) and Western Apache
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Fountain Hills, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT242
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Fort McDowell Yavapai Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Fort McDowell Yavapai website: https://www.fmyn.org/
Also see: Access Genealogy at https://www.accessgenealogy.com/?s=yavapai and Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1154
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Fort McDowell Yavapai records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California & Nevada

Mohave

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Needles, California

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT244b

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Fort Mojave Tribal Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Fort Mojave" tribe / "Fort Mohave" tribe

Related Searches: "Mohave County" Arizona / "San Bernardino County" California / "Clark County" Nevada

This community may also have been recorded as: Movaje / Fort Mojave Indian Reservation / Camp Colorado / Fort Mohave Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Fort Mojave website: http://mojaveindiantribe.com/
Also see: http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1156
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Fort Mojave records follow:

1849-1864 New Mexico Superintendency, 1863-1873 Arizona Superintendency, 1906-1931 Fort Mojave Subagency and School, 1929-1974 Phoenix Area Office

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018) Desert Southwest Region

Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona

Akimel O’odham (Pima) and Maricopa (Pipaiash)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Sacaton, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT250

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the “Tags” box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:

For additional help in finding records of the Gila River Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Gila River" Indian Arizona / "Gila River Indian"

Related Searches: "Pinal County" Arizona / "Maricopa County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Gila River Tribes / Pima-Maricopa / “Pee Posh” (Maricopa) and Akimel O’otham (Pima) / Gila River Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Gila River website: http://www.gilariver.org/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1158
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Gila River records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Havasupai Tribe of the Havasupai Reservation, Arizona

Havasupai

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Supai, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT232

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the “Tags” box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Havasupai Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms:
Havasupai / Havasupai Reservation NOT Master / "Havasupai Indian" NOT Master

Related Searches:
"Coconino County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as:
Havasupai / Supai Arizona / Havsuw' Baaja / People of the Blue-Green Water / Havasupi / Havasupai Reservation

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Havasupai website: http://theofficialhavasupaitribe.com/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1160
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Havasupai records follow:

- 1849-1864 New Mexico Superintendency
- 1863-1873 Arizona Superintendency
- 1888-1993 Truxton Canyon Agency
- 1932-1953 Phoenix Area Office

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Hopi Tribe of Arizona

Hopi Pueblo

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Kykotsmovi, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT249

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Hopi Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Hopi Indian" NOT Governments / "Hopi Pueblo"

Related Searches: "Coconino County" Arizona / "Navajo County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Hopi / Moqui / Hopituskwa / Hopituh Shi-nu-mu / Peaceful People / Hopi Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Hopi website: https://www.hopi-nsn.gov/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Hopi records follow:

Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation, Arizona

Hualapai
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Peach Springs, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT246
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: Hualapai NOT Personnel AND NOT Federal Reserve / Walapai

Related Searches: "Mohave County" Arizona / "Coconino County" Arizona / "Yavapai County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as:
Hualapai / Walapai / Hualapai Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Hualapai website: http://hualapai-nsn.gov/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1164
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Hualapai records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018)  Desert Southwest Region

Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation, Arizona
Southern Paiute

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Fredonia, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT234
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Kaibab Paiute Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Kaibab Paiute" / "Kaibab Band" / Kaibab Indian NOT Commerce

Related Searches: "Mohave County" Arizona / "Coconino County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Kaibab Paiute / Kaibab Band of Paiute / Kaibab-Paiute / Paiute-Kaibab / Kaibab-Paiute Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Kaibab Paiute website: http://www.kaibabpaiute-nsn.gov/council.html
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1166
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Kaibab Paiute records follow:

- 1927-1971: Phoenix Area Office
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018)  Desert Southwest Region

Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico & Utah

Navajo
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Ramah, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT251

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Navajo Nation, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Navajo Nation" / Diné / Navajo Arizona / Navajo "New Mexico" / Navajo Utah / Navaho Arizona / Navaho "New Mexico" / Navaho Utah / Navajo "Code Talkers" / "Bosque Redondo"

Related Searches: "Apache County" Arizona / "Coconino County" Arizona / "Navajo County" Arizona / "Bernalillo County" "New Mexico" / "Cibolo County" "New Mexico" / "McKinley County" "New Mexico" / "Rio Arriba County" "New Mexico" / "Sandoval County" "New Mexico" / "San Juan County" "New Mexico" / "Socorro County" "New Mexico" / "San Juan County" Utah

This community may also have been recorded as: Navajo / Navaho / Naabeho Binahasdo / Navajo Indian Reservation / Navajo Reservation / Alamo Reservation / Cononcio Reservation

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Navajo Nation website: http://www.navajo-nsn.gov/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Navajo Nation records follow:

- 1940-1980 Shiprock Subagency
- 1944-1958 Tuba City Subagency
- 1949-1955 Northern Navajo Agency
- 1952-1961 Eastern Navajo Subagency
- 1952-1961 Window Rock Area Office
- 1953-1980 Tuba City Subagency
- 1961-1970 Navajo Agency
- 1961-1977 Holbrook Sub-Office
- 1968-1980 Page Sub-Office
- 1971-1975 Kayenta Sub-Office
- 1972-1975 Leupp Sub-Office

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pascua Yaqui Tribe of Arizona

Yaqui
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Tucson, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT243
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Pascua Yaqui Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: Pascua Indian / "Pascua Yaqui" / Yaqui Indian NOT State
Related Searches: "Pima County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Pascua Yaqui / Yoeme / Pascua Yaqui Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Pascua Yaqui website: http://www.pascuayaqui-nsn.gov/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1168
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Pascua Yaqui records follow:

1919-1947 Sells Agency

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California & Arizona

Quechan (Yuma)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Yuma, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT239

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Quechan Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Seattle (seattle.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: Yuma Indian NOT County AND NOT Sentencing AND NOT Space

Related Searches: “Imperial County” California / “Yuma County” Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Quechan / Yuma / Kwtsaan / "those who descended" / Kwatsáan / Fort Yuma Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Quechan Tribe website: https://www.quechantribe.com/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1173
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Quechan Tribe records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona

Onk Akimel O’odham (Pima) and the Xalychidom Piipaash (Maricopa)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Scottsdale, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT241

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the “Tags” box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.


Related Searches: "Maricopa County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Salt River Tribes / Pima-Maricopa / O’odham and Piipaash / Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community / Salt River Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1175
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Salt River Pima-Maricopa records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
San Carlos Apache Tribe of the San Carlos Reservation, Arizona

Western Apache and Yavapai

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: San Carlos, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT237

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the San Carlos Apache Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "San Carlos Apache" / "Chiricahua Apache"

Related Searches: "Gila County" Arizona / "Graham County" Arizona / "Pinal County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: San Carlos Apache / San Carlos Apache-Nde / One People Nde Nation / Apache Nation / Apache Nation Chamber of Commerce / San Carlos Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

San Carlos Apache website: http://www.sancarlosapache.com/home.htm
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1177
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold San Carlos Apache records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
San Juan Southern Paiute Tribe of Arizona

Southern Paiute
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Tuba City, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT235
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the San Juan Southern Paiute Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Southern Paiute" Arizona
Related Searches: "Coconino County" Arizona
This community may also have been recorded as: San Juan Southern Paiute / San Juan Southern Paiute Council

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

San Juan Southern Paiute website: None found
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=13724
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold San Juan Southern Paiute records follow:

  1949-1999 Phoenix Area Office
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018)       Desert Southwest Region

Tohono O'odham Nation of Arizona

Tohono O'odham (Papago)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Sells, Arizona
Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT236
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Tohono O'odham Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Tohono O'odham" / Papago
Related Searches: "Pima County" Arizona
This community may also have been recorded as: Tohono O'odham / Papago / Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation / Tohono O'Odham Reservation / Papago Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Tohono O'odham website: http://www.tonation-nsn.gov/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1181
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Tohono O'odham records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona

Western Apache
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Payson, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT240
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Tonto Apache Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Tonto Apache Tribe" / "Tonto Apache" NOT McDowell
Related Searches: "Gila County" Arizona
This community may also have been recorded as: Tonto Apache / Tonto Apache Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Tonto Apache website: None found
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1183
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Tonto Apache records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in Arizona (2018)  Desert Southwest Region

White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona

**Western Apache**
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

**Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.**

**Current Community Headquarters:** Whiteriver, Arizona

**Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag:** NT245

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

**Personal archival assistance:**
For additional help in finding records of the White Mountain Apache Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

**Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog**

**Slashes (/) separate individual search strings.** Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

**Suggested Search Terms:** "White Mountain" Apache / "Fort Apache" NOT Personnel AND NOT "Federal Reserve"

**Related Searches:** "Navajo County" Arizona / "Apache County" Arizona / "Gila County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: White Mountain Apache / Fort Apache Reservation

**Additional Resources:** The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

- **White Mountain Apache website:** http://www.wmat.us/
- **Wikipedia (general information only):** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fort_Apache_Indian_Reservation and https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_Apache_people
- **Also see:** Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1185
- **Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):**
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

**Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):**
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold White Mountain Apache records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation, Arizona

Yavapai and Western Apache
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Camp Verde, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT233
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Camp Verde Yavapai-Apache Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Camp Verde Yavapai-Apache website: http://www.yavapai-apache.org/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1187
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Camp Verde Yavapai-Apache records follow:

Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe

Yavapai
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Prescott, Arizona

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT231
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Yavapai-Prescott Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Arizona Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Yavapai Prescott" / Yavapai Reservation / Yavapai-Prescott

Related Searches: "Yavapai County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Yavapai-Prescott Tribe of the Yavapai Reservation, Arizona / Yavapai-Prescott / Yavapai-Prescott Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Yavapai-Prescott website: http://www.ypit.com/
Also see: Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona at http://itcaonline.com/?page_id=1189
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natlam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be "buried" in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Yavapai-Prescott records follow:

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
New Mexico Native Communities

To perform a simple search of the GENERAL records of New Mexico’s Native People in the National Archives Online Catalog is somewhat difficult for reasons not entirely clear at this time. Try using the following search terms: "New Mexico Indian" (including quotation marks), or "New Mexico" NOT Alaska AND NOT "Five Civilized" (include quotation marks and use advanced search, using Record Group 75).

There are several great resources available for general information and material for kids about the Native People of New Mexico, such as the Native Languages and National Museum of the American Indian websites. Type New Mexico into the main search box for both.

Related state agencies and universities may also hold records or information about these communities. Examples might include the New Mexico State Record Center and Archives, the Historical Society of New Mexico, and the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center Museum Education Resources.

### Historic New Mexico Native Communities

#### Federally Recognized Native Communities in New Mexico (2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jicarilla Apache Nation</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kewa Pueblo</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico &amp; Utah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohkay Owingeh</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Acoma</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Cochiti</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Isleta</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Jemez</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Laguna</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Nambe</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Picuris</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Pojoaque</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of Sandia</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of San Felipe</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pueblo of San Ildefonso</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sample Documents

- **Pueblo Couple in their home, ca. 1935. National Archives.**
  
  [https://catalog.archives.gov/id/594786](https://catalog.archives.gov/id/594786)

- **Mission Building at United Pueblos Agency, ca. 1939. National Archives.**
  
  [https://catalog.archives.gov/id/293333](https://catalog.archives.gov/id/293333)

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. [https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities)
Historic New Mexico Native Communities

For a map of historic language areas in New Mexico, see Native Languages.

Instructions: Slashes separate search terms and phrases. Copy and paste exact phrase into the Online Catalog, including quotation marks, if present. Always be willing to experiment with search terms. Quoted phrases return very different results than non-quoted phrases. Using the geographic location or most relevant word(s) from the tribal name with one of the following words may also prove beneficial: Indian (most useful), Native, Tribe, Reservation, or Village. Be sure to link to modern tribal pages. They contain current information and more possible search terms.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Historic Tribes</th>
<th>Suggested Online Catalog Search Terms</th>
<th>Associated Federally Recognized Tribal Communities 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chiricahua Apache</td>
<td>Chiricahua NOT frog / Apache Indian / &quot;Fort Sill&quot; Apache / Mescalero Reservation</td>
<td>New Mexico: Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Oklahoma: Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comanche</td>
<td>&quot;Comanche Nation&quot; / Comanche Indian NOT Defense AND NOT County</td>
<td>Oklahoma: Comanche Nation, Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jano</td>
<td>No Federal Government records are available.</td>
<td>Some Apache claim Jano and Suma ancestry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jicarilla Apache</td>
<td>Jicarilla Apache / Jicarilla Indian NOT Housing</td>
<td>New Mexico: Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mescalero Apache</td>
<td>Mescalero Apache</td>
<td>New Mexico: Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mimbreno Apache</td>
<td>Mimbreno Apache NOT &quot;Puerto Rican&quot;</td>
<td>Oklahoma: Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navajo</td>
<td>&quot;Navajo Indian&quot; / &quot;Navaho Indian&quot; / &quot;Navajo Nation&quot; / &quot;Navaho Nation&quot; / &quot;Colorado River Indian Tribes&quot;</td>
<td>Arizona and California: Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California Arizona, New Mexico, and Utah Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico &amp; Utah</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continued on next page

<table>
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<th>Historic Tribes</th>
<th>Suggested Online Catalog Search Terms</th>
<th>Associated Federally Recognized Tribal Communities 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Pueblo         | "Pueblo Indian" / Hopi Indian / Acoma Pueblo / Cochiti Pueblo / Jemez Pueblo / Isleta Pueblo / etc. | Arizona:  
Hopi Tribe of Arizona  
New Mexico:  
Kewa Pueblo, New Mexico  
Ohkay Owingeh, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Acoma, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Cochiti, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Isleta, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Jemez, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Laguna, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Nambe, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Picuris, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Pojoaque, New Mexico  
Pueblo of San Felipe, New Mexico  
Pueblo of San Ildefonso, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Sandia, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Santa Ana, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Santa Clara, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Taos, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Tesuque, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Zia, New Mexico  
Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico |
| Ute            | "Ute Indian" / "Southern Ute" / "Ute Mountain" | Utah:  
Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah & Ouray Reservation, Utah  
(USee Home Page for Northern Plateau)  
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (See Home Page for Northern Plateau)  
Colorado:  
Southern Ute Indian Tribe of the Southern Ute Reservation, Colorado (See Home Page for Northern Plateau) |
| Zuni           | Zuni Indian/ "Zuni Pueblo" | New Mexico:  
• Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico |

Opening page and one example (of many) signature pages of a Hopi (Moqui) petition signed by all the Chiefs and headmen of the tribe asking the Federal Government to give them title to their lands instead of individually allotting each tribal member, 1894. National Archives.  
[https://catalog.archives.gov/id/300340](https://catalog.archives.gov/id/300340)
Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico

Eastern Apache
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Dulce, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT422
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Jicarilla Apache Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Jicarilla Apache" / Jicarilla Apache
Related Searches: "Rio Arriba County" "New Mexico" / "Sandoval County" New Mexico
This community may also have been recorded as: Jicarilla Apache / Eastern Apache / Haisndayin / "people who came from below"/ Jicarilla Apache Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Jicarilla Apache website: No main website found. Search online for various Jicarilla Apache enterprises.
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Jicarilla Apache records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in New Mexico (2018) Desert Southwest Region

Kewa Pueblo, New Mexico

Pueblo (Eastern Keres-speaking)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Santo Domingo Pueblo, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT428

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Santo Domingo Pueblo" NOT "Master File" / "Kewa Pueblo" / Kiua Pueblo / "Pueblo of Santo Domingo"

Related Searches: "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Kewa Pueblo / Kewa / Kiua / Pueblo of Santo Domingo / Santo Domingo Pueblo / Tó Hájiiloh / Gipuy / Kewa Pueblo

Personal archival assistance:

For additional help in finding records of the Kewa Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Kewa Pueblo website: http://santodomingotribe.org/


Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):

- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Kewa Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico

Mescalero, Mimbreno, Chiricahua, and Lipan Apache
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Mescalero, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT435
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Mescalero Apache, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Mescalero Apache" / Mescalero (advanced search using Record Group 75)

Related Searches: "Otero County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as:
Mescalero Apache / Mescalero / Shis-Inday / "people of the mountain forests" / Mashgalénde / “people close to the mountains” / Naashgali Dine’é / Inday / Indee / Nadahéndé / Mescalero Reservation

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Mescalero Apache website: https://mescaleroapachetribe.com/
Also see: https://mescaleroapachetribe.com/our-culture contains a wonderful review of famous ancestors and important cultural observances.

Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Mescalero Apache records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico & Utah

Navajo

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Ramah, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT251b

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Navajo Nation, email the archivists at the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms:
- "Navajo Nation" / Diné / Navajo Arizona / Navajo "New Mexico" / Navajo Utah / Navaho Arizona / Navaho "New Mexico" / Navaho Utah / Navajo "Code Talkers" / "Bosque Redondo"

Related Searches:
- "Apache County " Arizona / "Coconino County " Arizona / "Navajo County " Arizona / "Bernalillo County " "New Mexico" / "Cibolo County " "New Mexico" / "McKinley County " "New Mexico" / "Rio Arriba County " "New Mexico" / "Sandoval County " "New Mexico" / "San Juan County " "New Mexico" / "Socorro County " "New Mexico" / "San Juan County" Utah

This community may also have been recorded as: Navajo / Navaho / Naabeehó Bináhásdzo / Navajo Indian Reservation / Navajo Reservation / Alamo Reservation / Cononcio Reservation

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Navajo Nation website: http://www.navajo-nsn.gov/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

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Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Navajo Nation records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Ohkay Owingeh, New Mexico

Pueblo (Tewa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Ohkay Owingeh, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT426
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Ohkay Owingeh Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Ohkay Owingeh" / "San Juan Pueblo" NOT "Master File" / "San Juan" Pueblo (advanced search using Record Group 75) / "Pueblo of San Juan"

Related Searches: "Rio Arriba County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Ohkay Owingeh / San Juan Pueblo / "place of the strong people"/ Pueblo of San Juan

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Ohkay Owingeh website: None found
Also see: The Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Ohkay Owingeh records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
**Pueblo of Acoma, New Mexico**

**Pueblo (Western Keres speaking)**

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see [National Indian Law Library](https://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/).

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Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: *Acoma, New Mexico*

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: **NT443**

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the [Advanced Online Catalog Search Form](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities) in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:

For additional help in finding records of the Acoma Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the [National Archives in Washington D.C.](https://www.archives.gov/). Organizations listed on the [New Mexico Native Communities](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities) page may also provide research assistance.

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Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

- **Slashes (/) separate individual search strings.** Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

**Suggested Search Terms:** "Acoma Pueblo" / "Pueblo of Acoma" / Acoma Pueblo (advanced search using Record Group 75) / Acoma "New Mexico" NOT Commerce

**Related Searches:** "Cibola County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Acoma Pueblo / Acoma / Akome / Haak’u / Acu / Acuo / Ako / “a place always prepared” / (Four Villages: Sky City (Old Acoma), Acomita, Anzac, and McCartys) / Pueblo of Acoma

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**Additional Resources:** The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

- **Acoma Pueblo** website: [http://www.puebloofacoma.org/](http://www.puebloofacoma.org/)
- Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): [https://www.federalregister.gov/](https://www.federalregister.gov/)
  - Native Languages: [http://www.native-languages.org](http://www.native-languages.org)
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: [https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search](https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search)
  - Library of Congress: [https://www.loc.gov/](https://www.loc.gov/)

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**Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):**

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold **Acoma Pueblo** records follow:


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Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

[National Archives Native Communities Research Guides](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities)
Pueblo of Cochiti, New Mexico

Pueblo (Eastern Keres speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Cochiti, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT439
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Cochiti Pueblo Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Cochiti Pueblo" / Cochiti Pueblo (advanced search using Record Group 75) / "Pueblo of Cochiti" / Cochiti "New Mexico" NOT "Master File" AND NOT "Puerto Rican"

Related Searches: "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"
This community may also have been recorded as: Cochiti Pueblo / Ko-Tyit / Pueblo of Cochiti

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Cochiti Pueblo website: None found
Also see: Eagle Dance performed by Cochiti Pueblo members at Smithsonian Institution in 2000 at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZErxZT9B5IE and the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/ and Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks National Monument at https://www.blm.gov/visit/kkt
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Cochiti Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Isleta, New Mexico

Pueblo (Southern Tiwa-speaking)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Isleta, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT438

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Isleta Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Isleta Pueblo" / Isleta Pueblo (advanced search using Record Group 75) / "Pueblo of Isleta" / Isleta Pueblo NOT "Master File" AND NOT "Department of State" / Isleta "New Mexico" NOT Commerce

Related Searches: "Bernalillo County" "New Mexico" / "Torrence County" "New Mexico" / "Valencia County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Isleta / Isleta Pueblo / POI / Tue-I / Shiewhibak / Naatoohó / Pueblo of Isleta

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Isleta Pueblo website: https://isletapueblo.com/index.html
Also see: Tribal newsletters at https://isletapueblo.com/newsletters.html and the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be "buried" in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Isleta Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Jemez, New Mexico

Pueblo (Towa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Jemez Pueblo, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT437
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Jemez Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Jemez Pueblo" NOT "Master File" AND NOT Alaska / Jemez (advanced search using Record Group 75) / "Pueblo of Jemez" / Jemez "New Mexico" NOT Commerce

Related Searches: "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Jemez / Jemez Pueblo / Walatowa / Mą’ii Deeshgiizh / Pueblo of Jemez

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Jemez Pueblo website: http://www.jemezpueblo.org/
Also see: The Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Jemez Pueblo records follow:

Pueblo of Laguna, New Mexico

Pueblo (Western Keres speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Laguna, New Mexico
Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT436
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Laguna Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Laguna Pueblo" NOT "Master File" / "Pueblo of Laguna" / Laguna "New Mexico" NOT Commerce AND NOT Transportation
Related Searches: "Valencia County" "New Mexico" / "Bernalillo County" "New Mexico" / "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"
This community may also have been recorded as: Laguna Pueblo / Ka'waika / Pueblo of Laguna

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Laguna Pueblo website: http://www.lagunapueblo-nsn.gov/
Also see: http://www.lagunapueblo-nsn.gov/test2.aspx (may be a temporary address). Dropdown under "Missions" provides good histories of each church at the Pueblo. Also the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Laguna Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Nambe, New Mexico

**Pueblo (Tewa-speaking)**

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

**Current Community Headquarters:** Santa Fe, New Mexico

**Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag:** NT434

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

**Personal archival assistance:**

For additional help in finding records of the Nambe Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

**Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog**

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

**Suggested Search Terms:** "Nambe Pueblo" / Nambe (advanced search using Record Group 75) / "Pueblo of Nambe" / Nambe "New Mexico" NOT "Puerto Rican" AND NOT "Master File"

**Related Searches:** "Santa Fe County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Pueblo of Nambe / Nambe Pueblo / Nambe O-Ween-Ge / Nambe Owinge / Nambe Owingeh / Pueblo of Nambe

**Additional Resources:**

- **Nambe Pueblo website:** [http://nambepueblo.org/](http://nambepueblo.org/)
- **Also see:** [http://nambepueblo.org/about-nambe-pueblo/](http://nambepueblo.org/about-nambe-pueblo/) This website gives very nice history of the Pueblo with photographs. Also the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at [https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/](https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/)
- **Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):**
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): [https://www.federalregister.gov/](https://www.federalregister.gov/)
  - Native Languages: [http://www.native-languages.org](http://www.native-languages.org)
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: [https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search](https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search)
  - Library of Congress: [https://www.loc.gov/](https://www.loc.gov/)

**Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):**

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Nambe Pueblo records follow:

- 1850-1874 New Mexico Superintendency
- 1871-1900 Pueblo Agency
- 1877-1989 Albuquerque Area Office
- 1899-1935 Zuni Agency
- 1911-1935 Northern Pueblos Agency
- 1911-1935 Southern Pueblos Agency
- 1927-1952 Phoenix Area Office
- 1935-1977 United Pueblos Agency

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. [https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities)
Pueblo of Picuris, New Mexico

Pueblo (Northern Tiwa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Penasco, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT433
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Picuris Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Picuris Pueblo" / Picuris (advanced search using Record Group 75) / "Pueblo of Picuris" / Picuris "New Mexico” NOT Commerce

Related Searches: "Taos County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Picuris Pueblo / Pe'ewi / Picuris / Pikuria / “for those who paint” / Pueblo of Picuris

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Picuris Pueblo website: http://www.picurispueblo.org/
Also see: http://www.picurispueblo.org/photo-gallery-.html includes many photographs of the Pueblo. Also the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Picuris Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Pojoaque, New Mexico

Pueblo (Tewa-speaking)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Santa Fe, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT444

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: Pojoaque NOT "Sample Files" AND NOT "Master File" / Pojoaque (advanced search using Record Group 75)

Related Searches: "Santa Fe County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Pojoaque Pueblo / Pojoaque / Po-suwahe-geh Owingeh / "water gathering place" / Pueblo of Pojoaque

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Pojoaque Pueblo website: https://pojoaque.org/
Also see: https://pojoaque.org/community/ contains a video with flute and guitar music and photographs with some narration. Scroll down the page for written history of the Pueblo. Also the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Pojoaque Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Sandia, New Mexico

Pueblo (Southern Tiwa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Bernalillo, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT431
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Sandia Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Suggested Search Terms: "Sandia Pueblo" NOT "Master File" / Sandia Pueblo NOT Treasury AND NOT Oceanic AND NOT Transportation
Related Searches: "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"
This community may also have been recorded as: Sandia Pueblo / Na-Fiat / Katishtya / Tuf Shur Tia ("green reed place") / Nafiat ("place where the wind blows dust") / Pueblo of Sandia

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Sandia Pueblo website: https://www.sandiapueblo.nsn.us/
Also see: The Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/ind/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.
Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.
Community records could also be "buried" in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Sandia Pueblo records follow:
Pueblo of San Felipe, New Mexico

**Pueblo (Eastern Keres speaking)**
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

**Current Community Headquarters:** San Felipe Pueblo, New Mexico

**Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag:** NT425
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

**Personal archival assistance:**
For additional help in finding records of the San Felipe Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

**Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog**
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

**Suggested Search Terms:** "San Felipe Pueblo" NOT Defense / "Pueblo of San Felipe" / "San Felipe" "New Mexico" NOT Commerce AND NOT Transportation

**Related Searches:** "Sandoval County" “New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: San Felipe Pueblo / Katishtya / Pueblo of San Felipe

**Additional Resources:** The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

San Felipe Pueblo website: None found
Also see: Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indian pueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

**Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):**
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold San Felipe Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of San Ildefonso, New Mexico

Pueblo (Tewa-speaking)

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Santa Fe, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT432

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the San Ildefonso Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searches in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms:
- "San Ildefonso" NOT "Master File" AND NOT "Department of State" AND NOT Philippines
- "San Ildefonso" (advanced search using Record Group 75)
- "San Ildefonso" (advanced search using Record Group 11)
- "San Ildefonso" (advanced search using Record Group 435)
- "Pueblo of San Ildefonso"

Related Searches:
- "Santa Fe County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as:
- San Ildefonso Pueblo / Po-who-ge-oweenge / Po-Woh-Geh-Owingeh / "where the water cuts through" / Pueblo of San Ildefonso

Additional Resources:
The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

San Ildefonso Pueblo website: http://www.sanipueblo.org/
Also see: Very brief history at http://www.sanipueblo.org/department-of-environmental-and-cultural-preservation.aspx and bulletins, such as http://www.sanipueblo.org/uploads/FileLinks/deb62ed56021487c83a3b3e47ce05a8c/Bulletin_for_May.pdf for glimpse into every day life at the Pueblo. Also the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/

Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be "buried" in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold San Ildefonso Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Santa Ana, New Mexico

**Pueblo (Eastern Keres speaking)**

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see [National Indian Law Library](https://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/).

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

**Current Community Headquarters:** Santa Ana Pueblo, New Mexico

**Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag:** NT430

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the [Advanced Online Catalog Search Form](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities) in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the [Citizen Archivist Program](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities).

**Personal archival assistance:**

For additional help in finding records of the Santa Ana Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the [National Archives in Washington D.C.](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities). Organizations listed on the [New Mexico Native Communities](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities) page may also provide research assistance.

**Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog**

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

**Suggested Search Terms:** "Santa Ana Pueblo" NOT "Master File" / Pueblo "Santa Ana" (advanced search using Record Group 11) / Pueblo "Santa Ana" (advanced search using Record Group 75)

**Related Searches:** "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Santa Ana Pueblo / Tamaya / Tamaiya / Pueblo of Santa Ana

**Additional Resources:** The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.


**Also see:** Calendar at [http://www.santaana.org/calendar.htm](http://www.santaana.org/calendar.htm) and the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at [https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/](https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/)

**Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):**

- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): [https://www.federalregister.gov/](https://www.federalregister.gov/)
- Native Languages: [http://www.native-languages.org](http://www.native-languages.org)
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: [https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search](https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search)
- Library of Congress: [https://www.loc.gov/](https://www.loc.gov/)

**Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):**

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Santa Ana Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

[National Archives Native Communities Research Guides](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities)
Pueblo of Santa Clara, New Mexico

Pueblo (Tewa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Espanola, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT424
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Santa Clara Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Santa Clara Pueblo" NOT "Master File" / Pueblo "Santa Clara" (advanced search using Record Group 75)
Related Searches: "Rio Arriba County" "New Mexico" / "Santa Fe County" "New Mexico" / "Sandoval County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Santa Clara Pueblo / Kha'p'oo Owinge / Kha'po Owingeh / Pueblo of Santa Clara

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Santa Clara Pueblo website: None found
Also see: Puye Cliff Dwellings website at http://www.puyecliffs.com/ and the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Santa Clara Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in New Mexico (2018) Desert Southwest Region

Pueblo of Taos, New Mexico

Pueblo (Northern Tiwa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Taos, New Mexico
Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT429
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Taos Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Taos Pueblo" / "Pueblo of Taos" / Taos Indian "New Mexico" NOT Commerce AND NOT Labor AND NOT Transportation / Taos (advanced search using Record Group 75)

Related Searches: "Taos County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Taos Pueblo / Taos / Tuah-Tah / Pueblo de Taos / ū alophāymp’ōhōthāolbo ("at red willow canyon mouth") / Pueblo of Taos

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Taos Pueblo website: http://taospueblo.com/
  Also see: Q & A page at http://taospueblo.com/about/, several videos about the Pueblo at http://taospueblo.com/blog/ and the Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
  Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
    Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
    Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
    National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
    American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
    Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Taos Pueblo records follow:

Federally Recognized Native Communities in New Mexico (2018)  Desert Southwest Region

Pueblo of Tesuque, New Mexico

**Pueblo (Tewa-speaking)**

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Santa Fe, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT441

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:

For additional help in finding records of the Tesuque Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Tesuque Pueblo" / Tesuque NOT "Master File" AND NOT "Sample File" / Tesuque (advanced search using Record Group 75) / Tesuque (advanced search using Record Group 435)

Related Searches: "Santa Fe County" "New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as:

Tesuque Pueblo / Tet-Sugeh / Tetsuge Owingeh / Pueblo of Tesuque

Additional Resources:

The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

**Tesuque Pueblo website:** None found


Also see: The Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/

Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):

- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

**Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):**

To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use "advanced search" and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be "buried" in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Tesuque Pueblo records follow:

- 1850-1874 New Mexico Superintendency, 1871-1900 Pueblo Agency, 1877-1935 United Pueblos Agency

Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Pueblo of Zia, New Mexico

Pueblo (Eastern Keres-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Zia Pueblo, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT427
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Zia Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Zia Pueblo" / Zia (advanced search using Record Group 75) / Zia (advanced search using Record Group 11)
Related Searches: "Sandoval County" “New Mexico"

This community may also have been recorded as: Zia Pueblo / Tsi-ya / Tsi'ya / Pueblo de Zía / Pueblo of Zia

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Zia Pueblo website: http://zia.com/home/zia_info.html
Also see: The Indian Pueblo Cultural Center at https://www.indianpueblo.org/19-pueblos/pueblos/
Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - Native American Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Zia Pueblo records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Federally Recognized Native Communities in New Mexico (2018)       Desert Southwest Region

Ute Mountain Ute Tribe

Southern Ute (Weeminuche Band)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Towaoc, Colorado

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT361a
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Ute Mountain Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov), the National Archives at Riverside (riverside.archives@nara.gov), or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Ute Mountain" Indian NOT "Master File" / Weeminuche

Related Searches: "Montezuma County" Colorado / "La Plata County" Colorado / "San Juan County" "New Mexico" / "San Juan County" Utah

This community may also have been recorded as: Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico & Utah / Weeminuche Band of Ute / Ute Mountain Ute / Weeminuche / Ute Mountain Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Ute Mountain Ute website: http://www.utemountainutetribe.com/
Also see: Chronology at http://www.utemountainutetribe.com/culturechronology.html
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Ute Mountain Ute records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico

Zuni Pueblo
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Zuni, New Mexico

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT423
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the “Tags” box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Zuni Community, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the New Mexico Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community's other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: "Zuni Pueblo" / Zuni (advanced search using Record Group 75) / Zuni (advanced search using Record Group 11)

Related Searches: "McKinley County" "New Mexico" / "Valencia County" "New Mexico" / "Catron County" "New Mexico" / "Apache County" Arizona

This community may also have been recorded as: Zuni Pueblo / Zuni / A:shiwi / She-We-Na / Zuñi / Zuni Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Zuni website: http://www.ashiwi.org
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Zuni records follow:


Suggested web-links outside the National Archives website are provided for informational purposes only and do not imply endorsement of any organization or program by the National Archives and Records Administration.
National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Texas Native Communities

To perform a simple search of the GENERAL records of Texas's Native People in the National Archives Online Catalog, use the search term Pueblo Texas (advanced search using Record Group 75). All other general searches are unproductive. Try using individual tribal names listed in the following sections.

There are several great resources available for general information and material for kids about the Native People of Texas, such as the Native Languages and National Museum of the American Indian websites. Type Texas into the main search box for both.

Related state agencies and universities may also hold records or information about these communities. Examples might include the Texas State Library and Archives, the Bullock Museum Interactive Texas Map, and the Texas Historical Association Teacher page.

Historic Texas Native Communities

Federally Recognized Native Communities in Texas (2018)

Alabama-Coushatta Tribe of Texas
Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas
Ysleta del Sur Pueblo

Sample Document

Close-up detail of area surrounding the Alabama-Coushatta Indian Reservation, Texas from the National Park Service, Big Thicket

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
## Historic Texas Native Communities

For a map of historic language areas in Texas, see [Native Languages](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities).

**Instructions:** Slashes separate search terms and phrases. **Copy and paste exact phrase** into the [Online Catalog](https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities), including quotation marks, if present. Always be willing to experiment with search terms. Quoted phrases return very different results than non-quoted phrases. Using the geographic location or most relevant word(s) from the tribal name with one of the following words may also prove beneficial: **Indian** (most useful), **Native**, **Tribe**, **Reservation**, or **Village**. Be sure to link to modern tribal pages. They contain current information and more possible search terms.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Historic Tribes</th>
<th>Suggested Online Catalog Search Terms</th>
<th>Associated Federally Recognized Tribal Communities 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bidai</td>
<td>Bidai</td>
<td>Probably absorbed into the Atakapa and Caddo Nations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Caddo           | Caddo Indian / Caddo Tribe           | Oklahoma:  
  - Caddo Nation of Oklahoma (See Home Page - Central Plains) |
| Coahuiltecan    | Coahuiltecan                         | Survivors were absorbed into other indigenous communities in Texas and Mexico. Catalog records are related to archaeological and historical sites. |
| Comanche        | "Comanche Nation" / Comanche Indian NOT Defense AND NOT County | Oklahoma:  
  - Comanche Nation, Oklahoma (See Home Page - Central Plains) |
| Jicarilla Apache| Jicarilla Apache / Jicarilla Indian NOT Housing | New Mexico:  
  - Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico |
| Jumano          | Jumano                               | Catalog records refer to historic tribe. There is a group of Apache-Jumano living in Texas, not recognized by the Federal government. |
| Karankawa       | Karankawa                            | Catalog records refer to historic tribe. Sometimes individual bands of Capoque (Coco), Kohani, Kopane, Kronk, and Karankawa (Carancaquaca) were referred to collectively as Karankawa. |
| Kiowa           | "Kiowa Indian"                      | Oklahoma:  
  - Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma (See Home Page - Central Plains) |
| Kitsai          | "Wichita Indian" / "Wichita and Affiliated" | Oklahoma:  
  - Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco & Tawakonie), Oklahoma (See Home Page - Central Plains) |
| Mescalero Apache| Mescalero Apache                     | New Mexico:  
  - Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico |
| Piro            | "Piro Indian" / "Pueblo of San Juan Guadalupe" | Not recognized by the Federal Government and no longer exist as a distinct tribal group. Associated with an archaeological excavation near Socoro, New Mexico. One group claiming descendancy is currently seeking Federal Government recognition. |
| Pueblo          | "Pueblo Indian" / Hopi Indian / Acoma Pueblo / Cochiti Pueblo / Jemez Pueblo / Isleta Pueblo / etc. | Arizona:  
  - Hopi Tribe of Arizona  
New Mexico:  
  - Kewa Pueblo, New Mexico  
  - Ohkay Owingeh, New Mexico  
  - Pueblo of Acoma, New Mexico |
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<th>Historic Tribes</th>
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<th>Associated Federally Recognized Tribal Communities 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suma</td>
<td>No Federal Government records are available.</td>
<td>Also known as Zuma and Zumana.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tawakoni</td>
<td>Wichita Indian</td>
<td>Oklahoma: Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco &amp; Tawakonie), Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tonkawa</td>
<td>Tonkawa</td>
<td>Oklahoma: Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita</td>
<td>“Wichita Indian”</td>
<td>Oklahoma: Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco &amp; Tawakonie), Oklahoma (See Home Page for Central Plains)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sample Document

The mission at Ysleta was founded by Franciscans, was later secularized and, since 1881, has been administered by the Jesuit Order. During the mission’s long history, it has been named Mission de Corpus Christi de la Ysleta, Mission de San Antonio de la Ysleta, Mission de Nuestra Senora del Cielo, and Iglesia del Cesar. The mission, while founded later than the New Mexico missions, is unique in that it has continuously served the Tigua Indian community from its establishment in 1682 to the present. On the west side of the mission plaza is the Ysleta del Sur Pueblo community building, which according to records was established between 1682 and 1690. The headquarters for the Tigua Indian community also adjoins the mission plaza. The Tiguas are a displaced branch of the Tiwa-speaking Pueblo Indians of central New Mexico. The Tigua’s strong, ingrained spirit of survival and retention of ancient culture could not be better illustrated than by the Tiguas, who still exist today as an intact group of Indians with many families of pure Indian strain living in the small community of Ysleta in the city of El Paso. The Tiguas live in almost complete withdrawal from modern day civilization, and continue to practice their ancient customs. Each year they faithfully perform their Indian ritual dancing in the plaza in front of the Ysleta Mission church which their forebears constructed, as words of the missionaries nearly three hundred years ago. The Indians continue to maintain the tribal civil organization including the office of “caique” or

A few paragraphs from the Historic Landmark Nomination form for Ysleta Mission, Texas. National Archives. For entire document see: https://catalog.archives.gov/id/40971835

National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Alabama-Coushatta Tribe of Texas

Alabama and Koasati (Coushatta, Quassarte)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Current Community Headquarters: Livingston, Texas

Searches in the National Archives Online Catalog
Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: “Alabama Coushatta” / Alabama-Coushatta NOT Defense AND NOT “Federal Reserve” AND NOT Treasury

Related Searches: "Polk County" Texas

This community may also have been recorded as: Alabama Coushatta / Alabama-Coushatta / Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas / Alabama / Koasati (Coushatta, Quassarte) / Alabama-Coushatta Indian Reservation

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Alabama-Coushatta website: http://www.alabama-coushatta.com/
Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
  - Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
  - Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
  - National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
  - American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
  - Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

Although important, the BIA is only one of many Federal agencies containing important records of Native Communities. For various reasons there are often periods of time where BIA records are not available for individual tribes. Other techniques should be used for these periods, such as searching by geographic area and/or time-period and widening the search to include ALL Federal agencies.

Community records could also be “buried” in BIA agency files not described in the Online Catalog in great enough detail to be searched directly by community name. Doing an advanced search using one or two words from the BIA office name or the entire office name in quotes, along with Record Group 75, may be beneficial. Some BIA offices known to hold Alabama-Coushatta records follow:

1926-1956 Anadarko Area Office

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National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas

Kickapoo

To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: Eagle Pass, Texas

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT536

To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the "Tags" box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Traditional Texas Kickapoo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Fort Worth (fortworth.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Texas Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Traditional Texas Kickapoo website: https://kickapootexas.org/

Links to additional information (search each by tribe name):
- Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
- Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
- National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
- American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
- Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

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National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities
Ysleta del Sur Pueblo

Pueblo (Southern Tiwa-speaking)
To hear modern Native Community names spoken aloud, see National Indian Law Library.

Always consult the Native People themselves for most accurate information, either through their website or in person.

Current Community Headquarters: El Paso, Texas

Citizen Archivist Catalog Tag: NT535
To find documents already tagged, copy and paste this tag into the Advanced Online Catalog Search Form in the “Tags” box. If documents are not tagged or you wish to contribute, see the Citizen Archivist Program.

Personal archival assistance:
For additional help in finding records of the Ysleta del Sur Pueblo, email the archivists at the National Archives at Denver (denver.archives@nara.gov) or contact the National Archives in Washington D.C. Organizations listed on the Texas Native Communities page may also provide research assistance.

Searching in the National Archives Online Catalog

Slashes (/) separate individual search strings. Copy and paste or type exactly, including quotation marks if present. Also, try using a word from each of the community’s other names and locations. See associated video for more detailed instructions.

Suggested Search Terms: “Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo” / Ysleta
(advanced search using Record Group 75)

Related Searches: “El Paso County” Texas

This community may also have been recorded as: Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo of Texas / YDSP / Tigua Pueblo / Tigua Reservation / Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo

Additional Resources: The following sources may provide important background information and ideas for additional search terms.

Ysleta del Sur Pueblo website: http://www.ysletadelsurpueblo.org/

Links to additional Information (search each by tribe name):
Federal Register (recent rulings and issues): https://www.federalregister.gov/
Native Languages: http://www.native-languages.org
National Indian Law Library: http://www.narf.org/nill/tribes/
American Philosophical Society Indigenous Subject Guide: https://search.amphilsoc.org/natam/search
Library of Congress: https://www.loc.gov/

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records (Record Group 75):
To focus on BIA records in the Online Catalog, use “advanced search” and enter 75 into the Record Group field.

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1869-1933 Board of Indian Commissioners, 1879-1918 Carlisle Indian School, 1952 - 1966 Gallup Area Office

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National Archives Native Communities Research Guides. https://www.archives.gov/education/native-communities